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HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA.

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THE HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA

Compiled under the direction of

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Edited with additions

by

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PREFATORY NOTE.

The *Hand-Gazetteer of India* is based on the Index to Constable's *Hand-Atlas of India* which contains nearly 12,000 place-names, and includes all mentioned in the Imperial Gazetteer of India. To these have been added very largely from the Provincial Gazetteers, the Census Reports (1891), and the Postal Directories. The additions from all sources bring the number of entries to close upon 20,000.

Though the details are necessarily of the briefest nature, they indicate the position of each place, and the populations of districts, towns, and villages so far as available. The work is designed as a much needed general reference book to the topography of India, embodying the substance of many extensive works in one handy volume. It is thus adapted as a companion to the *Hand-Atlas*, and to every good map of India.

The question of spelling is still a difficulty with Indian place-names, and the general principles of the system followed in the Imperial Gazetteer have been adopted, whilst the spellings approved by Government have been usually given. Long vowels are generally indicated, but as these are not marked in Government publications, the marks are not always repeated.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

affl. = affluent.
anc. = ancient name.
cap. = capital town.
ch. = chief.
dist. = district.
E. = East longitude.
Gr. = Greek name.
hd.-qrs. = head-quarters.
Ht. = height above sea-level.
H. pt. = highest point.
I. = island.
Mt.mtn. = mountain.
N. = North latitude.
P. = population.
Prom. = promontory.
Prov. = province.
pt. = port.
R. = river.
rly. stn. = railway station.
S. = Sanskrit name.
sq. m. = square miles.
st. = state.
sub-div. = sub-division.
tah. = tahsîl or subdivision.
tâl. = tâluk or subdivision.
Tam. = Tamil name.
tn. = town.
tnsp. = township.
trib. = tributary.
vil. = village.
zam. = zamindâri or estate.

CONSTABLE'S

HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA.

A

Âbâd, rly. stn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Abaipur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Abanshaho Takur, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Abar or **Abor Hills**, in **Asâm**, occupied by the Abars, a turbulent and troublesome tribe.

Abarba, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm. Lat. 25° 5′ N., long. 92° 51′ E.

Abazâi, fort and village, Panjâb, 24 m. N. of Peshâwar, on the Swât R.

Abbigeri, vil., Ron *tâluk*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay.

Abbottâbâd, *tahsîl*, Hazara dist., Panjâb. Area, 691 sq. m. P. 175,735.

Abbottâbâd, chief tn., Hazara dist., Panjâb. 34° 9′ N., 73° 15′ E. Ht. 4166 ft. P. 10,163.

Abdâsa, sub-div., Kachh st., Bombay.

Abdu, tn., Sakhar *tâluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 50′ N., 68° 51′ E.

Abdul Hâmid, vil., Afghânistân. 31° 16′ N., 66° 21′ E.

Abdullapur, tn., Meerut or Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2699.

Abhana, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Abhaynil, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Abhone, vil., Kalwan *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Abidâbâd, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Âb-i-Gum, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, Bolan Pass. 29° 49′ N., 67° 23′ E.

Âb-i-Istadah, lake, Afghânistân, 32° 30′ N., 68° E.

Abirâmam, tn., Ramnad *zamîndârî*, Madura dist., Madras. Trade in grain, cotton, cloth. 9° 27′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 6278.

Abji, tn., Naushahro *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Small trade in grain and sugar. 26° 53′ N., 68° 1′ E. P. under 2000, chiefly agricultural.

Ablâgundi, pass, from the Ramandurg plateau, Madras.

Âblûr or **Abbalûr**, vil., Kod *tâl.*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay.

Abna River, Nimâr dist., Central Provs., unites with the Chhota Tawa and falls into the Narmadâ.

Abohar, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Aboo, *see* **Abu**.

Abor Hills and **Abor Tribe**, *see* **Abar**.

Abraho Lake, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Abrang, vil., Kashmîr. 33° 40′ N., 76° 38′ E.

Abrâsa, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Abruwâlâ, vil., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb.

Abu (Sans. Arbuda) **Mount**, military stn., and sanatarium, famous for its Jain temples, Sirohi, Râjputâna. 24° 36′ N., 72° 45′ E. Ht. 3930 ft. Rainfall, 69.17 in. Highest pt., Guru Shikar, 5653 ft.

Abupur, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Abu Road, rly. stn., Sirohi, Râjputâna.

Âchala Basanta, peak, Assia Mts., Katak Ceded dists., Orissa. Interesting archæological remains. 20° 38′ N., 68° 16′ E.

Achalda, vil., Etâwâ dist., N.W. Provs.

Âchalganj, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Âchalgarh, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 161.

Âchalgarh, vil., Gwaliar, Cent. India.

Achampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ach and Nagam, *tahsîl*, Khâs sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 48,524.

Achankoil (Achchankovil), vil., pass, and temple, Chengannûr *tâl.*, Travancor state, Madras; wild dist., little frequented by travellers or traders. 9° 6′ N., 77° 10′ E.

Achankoil or **Kulakadda R.**, Travancor state, Madras. Trib. of the Pambaiyâr.

Âchanta, tn., Narsâpur *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 36′ N., 81° 50′ E. P. 7047.

Achat, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India, S. E. from Nowgong.

Achâvaram, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 38′ N., 79° 34′ E.

Achchuveli, tn., in Valikamam E. div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45′ N., 80° 7′ E. P. 1552.

Achempet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Achhâliyu, vil., Rajpipla state, Rewakântha, Bombay.

Achhandavilattân, tn., Srivilliputtûr *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 29′ N., 77° 42′ E. P. 3199.

Achharapâkkam, vil. and rly. stn., Madurantakam *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 25′ N., 79° 53′ E. Ht. 135 ft.

Achintpuri, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb.

Âchipur, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 27′ N., 88° 10′ E.

Achnera, tn., rly. junc., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 12′ N., 77° 48′ E. P. 4730.

Achota, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Âchra, port, Mâlwan *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 16° 14′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Achrol, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Adabâri, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Adaiyâr, *zamîndârî* vil., Saidapett *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 1′ N., 80° 18′ E. P. 1830.

Adaiyâr, riv. in Chengalpat and Madras dists.

Adâlaj, vil., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. With a fine step well. 23° 10′ N., 72° 38′ E.

Adalpur, tn., Ghotki *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 56′ N. 69° 21′ E.

Adamangôttai (Athamangôttai and Athâtturâyangôttai), tn., Dharmapuri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Has some antiquities. 12° 5′ N., 78° 10′ E. P. 1694.

Adamdighi, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Adam-jo-Tando, tn., Hala *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in silk, cotton, grain, oil, sugar and *ghî*. 25° 36′ N., 68° 41′ E.

Adampur, rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Adampur, vil., Kartarpur *tâl.*, Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 26′ N., 75° 45′ E.

Adampur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Adam's Bridge, called by Hindus "Tiruvanai" (Nalasetu and Râmasetu), joined Ceylon to India till 1480 when a breach was made in it by a storm, and enlarged by a subsequent one, when foot traffic ceased. About 30 miles long by 1¼ wide; 9° 5′ N., 79° 35′ E.

Adam's Peak (S. Shivanadippâtham), Mt. in Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 7353 ft.; 6° 49′ N., 80° 30′ E.

Adamwahan, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Adapur, vil., Champâran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Adar, sub-div., Chittagong dist., Bengal. Area, 1626 sq. m. P. 1,102,161.

Âdâvad, tn., Chopda *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 3 m. N. E. are the celebrated Unabdev hot springs. 21° 13′ N., 75° 36′ E. P. 5941.

Adaviâvulapalli, Mt. and Trigonometrical stn., Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 28′ 22″ N., 78° 26′ 36″ E. Ht. 3850 ft.

Adbadri, vil., Shrînagar *tahsîl*, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs., with numerous ancient temples. 30° 9′ N., 79° 16′ E.

Addalaichchenai, tn., in Akkarai Pattu dist., E. Prov. Ceylon. 7° 18′ N., 81° 51′ E. P. 1602.

Addanki, tn., Ongol *tál.*, Nellur dist. Madras. Temple and ruined fort. 15° 49′ N., 80° 1′ E. P. 7480.

Addu Atol, the most southerly group of the Maladiv islands, containing 9 larger and about a dozen smaller islets. The two chief islands are Hatadu (N.E.), 4½ m. long, 0° 35′ to 39′ S., 73° 1′ E., and Midu or Haludu (N.E.), 0° 36′ N., 73° 10′ E.; Gan I., 0° 42′ S., 73° 6′ E., is the most southerly.

Adegâon, vil. and tract, Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Aden, penin., isthmus, coaling stn., tn. and fortress, S. coast of Yemen, Arabia. Under the Government of Bombay. Occupied by a strong garrison. Area, 70 sq. m. Fine harbour, and increasing trade to which the opening of the Suez Canal has given a most extraordinary impulse. Formation volcanic, consisting of a huge extinct crater rising to a height of 1775 ft. above the sea, inside which are the tn. and military cantonments. Mean monthly range of temperature, from 76° in January to 91°, and sometimes even over 102°, in June. Yet the climate cannot be called unhealthy if residence is not unduly prolonged. Mean annual rainfall 2.45 in. Water is consequently scarce, and although there are capacious tanks, reservoirs, etc., condensers have frequently to be employed to procure an even limited supply. 12° 45′ N., 45° 4′ E. P. (including military, shipping, and Perim I.) 44,079.

Adesar, vil., Vâgad dist., Kachh, Bombay.

Adha, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Adhammi, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Adhara, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Behar, Bengal.

Âdhegâm, vil., S. of Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 17′ N. 70° 40′ E.

Adhibâgh, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Adhoi, vil., Kachh, Bombay. 23° 26′ N., 70° 32′ E.

Adiâl, vil., Chanda dist., Central Prov.

Adîna Masjid, mosque, Panduah (*q.v.*); one of the most celebrated and remarkable relics of Pathan architecture.

Adirâmpattanam (Athirâmbattanam), tn. and port, Pattukota *tál.*, Tanjor, dist., Madras, on Palk Strait. Large salt factory; trades with Ceylon. 10° 21′ N., 79° 25′ E. P. 10,748.

Adivre, vil., Râjapur *tál.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Adlûr, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Adoni, *tâluk*, Bellari dist., Madras, 838 sq. m. P. 160,795.

Adoni or **Adavâni** (S. Yâdavagiri), tn. and rly. stn., has a ruined fort, about 800 ft. high, N.W. of the town; taken by Aurangzeb's generals, 1690; by Tipu in 1786. Manufactures of cotton and silk. Has a fine mosque. 15° 38′ N., 77° 19′ E. Ht. 1362 ft.; P. 26,243.

Adrampet, *see* Adirampattanam.

Adukot, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Adûr, *see* Boria.

Adûr, tn., Kunnattûr *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. P. 9409.

Adushâh, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 52′ N., 68° 57′ E.

Âduturai, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 55′ N., 79° 15′ E. P. 104.

Adyal, vil., Sakoli *tál.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. P. 3436.

Aeng, tn., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. *See* An.

Afghânistân, "Land of the Afghans", forms N. E. part of Iran plateau.

Afridi Hills, between Kohat and Peshawar; inhabited by the Afridi tribe.

Afzalgarh, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 24′ N., 78° 43′ E. P. 8441.

Afzalpur, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Afzalpur, tn., Santal Parganâs dist., Behar, Bengal.

Afzalpur, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Agai, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh.

Agalawatta, vil., W. Prov., Ceylon.

Agamani, tn., Goalpara dist., Âsâm.

Aganampudi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Aganga, small tributary of R. Sengar. Murshidâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Âgar, military stn. Gwaliar, Western Mâlwâ, Cent. India. 23° 44′ N., 76° 4′ E. Ht. 1675 ft. P. of town 7692; cantonments, 4031.

Ahtur, *see* **Attûr**.
Ahugî, vil., Kantit *parganá*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs., on the Adhwa.
Ahuri, vil., Tonk state, Central India.
Ahuti, proper form of Avati, *q. v.*
Ai R., Goalpâra dist., Asâm; tributary of Brahmaputra.
Aibika, *see* **Iviker**.
Aibursara, vil., Chittagong Hill tracts, Bengal.
Aidha, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.
Aigali, vil., Athni *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.
Aigûr, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore state. Old capital of Balam Prov. and an early site of coffee planting. 12° 48′ N., 75° 1′ E.
Aihâr, tn., Râi Bareli dist., Oudh. Locally known as Nuniagâon, it being thought unlucky to call it by its proper name.
Aihole, vil., Hungund *tál.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay; noted for its ancient remains. 16° 1′ N., 75° 57′ E.
Aikota, *see* **Ayakotta**.
Aimal Chabutra, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjâb.
Aimangala, vil., Hiriyur *tál.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, Madras. 14° 6′ N., 75° 35′ E.
Ainâpur, vil., Athni *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.
Aing-gyi, vil., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. P. wholly agricultural.
Ainu, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.
Ainûr Marigudi, state forest, Heggada-devanakote *tál.*, Mysore dist. Area, 30 sq. m.
Airani, vil., Rânibennur *tál.*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay.
Airi, teak forest, Mandla dist., Central Provs. Area, 3 sq. m. 22° 38′ N., 80° 44′ E.
Airwâ, vil., Bidhûna *tah.*, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs., 27 m. N. E. of Hâwa.
Aisacherra, police post, N. Kachar sub-div., Asâm.
Ait, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.
Aiyampet, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 7695.
Aiyâr, R., Salem dist., Madras.
Aiyâvej, tn. and petty state, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 24′ N., 71° 7′ E.
Ajabpara, native state and vil., Mahikânta, Bombay; tributary to Baroda.
Ajâi (Ajâya) River, Bardwân dist., Bengal; flows to the Bhâgirathi.
Ajaibganj, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.
Ajampur, tn. and fort, Tarikere *tál.*, Kadur dist., Mysore state. 13° 43′ N., 75° 5′ E. P. 2890.
Ajande, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.
Ajankera, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd.
Ajan Shan, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.
Ajantâ Hills, *see* **Indhyâdri**.
Ajantâ, vil. and ravine, Bokardhan tal., Haidarâbâd; celebrated for its Bauddha cave-temples. 20° 33′ N., 75° 48′ E.
Ajanti, rly. stn., Nimâr dist., Central Provs., N. W. from Khandwa.
Ajanûr, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 20′ N., 75° 7′ E. P. 6971.
Ajaygarh, native state, Bundelkhand. Area, 771 sq. m. P. 93,048.
Ajaygarh, chief tn. and fort in above. Ht. of fort, 1744 ft. The fort is surrounded by ruins of magnificent temples, etc., now the abodes of monkeys and huge snakes. 24° 53′ N., 80° 13′ E.
Ajgâon, vil., Sawantwadi st., Bombay.
Ajgâon, tn., Mahan *tahsíl*, Unao dist., Oudh. Fine tobacco-growing locality.
Ajeraka, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna.
Aji R., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, falls into Gulf of Kachh.
Ajitgarh, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.
Ajitmal or **Sarai Ajitmal**, vil., Auraiya *tahsíl*, 24 m. S. E. of Etâwâ, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.
Ajitpura, vil., Bîkaner state, Râjputâna.
Ajmer, chief tn. and military stn., Ajmer-Merwâra Prov., Râjputâna. 26° 27′ N., 74° 42′ E. Ht. 1632 ft. Rainfall, 25 inches. P. 68,843.
Ajmeriganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm, on Surma R. 24° 33′ N., 91° 17′ E.
Ajmer-Merwâra, Brit. Prov., Râjputâna. Area, 2711 sq. m. P. 542,358.
Ajmirgarh Hill, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 3500 ft. above sea.
Ajnâd, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Ajnak River, Nimâr dist., Central Provs., affl. of Narmada.

Ajnala, *tahsíl*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 224,836.

Ajnala, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Ajnâr, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajnod, rly. stn., Indor, Central India.

Ajodhya, vil., Bardwân dist., Bengal. Trade in mustard, iron, *ghí*, silk, wax, oil, and husked rice. 23° 30′ N., 87° 32′ E.

Ajodhya or **Ajudhya**, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Famous place of pilgrimage; annual fair of Ramnavmi attended by 500,000 persons. The ancient Ayodhya, the capital of Râma. 26° 48′ N., 82° 15′ E.

Ajra, feudatory state of Kolhapur, Bombay.

Ajra, chief vil., Ajra state, Kolhapur, Bombay. 16° 8′ N., 74° 10′ E.

Ajrara (Ajipara), vil., Sarawa *parganá*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajrauda, vil. and *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Âkadiya, chiefship, N. Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarât, Bombay. 21° 42′ N., 71° 8′ E.

Akalgarh, tn., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb. 32° 16′ N., 73° 52′ E. P. 4262.

Akalgarh, tn., Patiâla state, Panjâb. P. 2816.

Aka Hills, N. E. frontier, occupied by the Aka Tribe. Difficult of access. People turbulent, but brave.

Akalkot, native state, Sholâpur, Bombay. Area, 498 sq. m. P. 75,774.

Akalkot, tn., Akalkot state, Bombay. 17° 31′ N., 76° 15′ E. P. 6551.

Akanna, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Akar-ali, old raised road, Sibsagar dist., Asâm. Between Golaghat and Nigiriting. 20 m. in length.

Akbarâbâd, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 47′ N., 78° 16′ E.

Akbarâbâd, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Akbarbandar, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trading centre and produce depôt; chief trade is in tobacco and jute.

Akbarnagar, old name of Râjmahal, (*q. v.*)

Akbarpur, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Akbarpur, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Akbarpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Akbarpur, vil., Dewâs state, Central India.

Akbarpur or **Katrâ**, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 13′ N., 85° 41′ E.

Akbarpur, *tahsíl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,256.

Akbarpur, tn., anciently Gurai Khera, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4646.

Akbarpur, *tahsíl*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 241,702.

Akbarpûr or **Mirânpûr**, vil., anc. Sinjhaulî, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh; on the Tons R. 26° 26′ N., 82° 34′ E.

Akbarpur Aunchha, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Akbarpur-Sinjhaulî, tn. and *parg.*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Area of *parg.*, 263 sq. m.

Akcha, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 54′ N., 66° 12′ E.

Akheri, *see* **Ikkeri.**

Akhi, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 9.

Akhigarh, dist., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Akhnur, *tahsíl*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu, Kashmîr. P. 68,385.

Akhnur, tn. and fort, Kashmîr. Mostly in ruins. Trade in timber. 32° 52′ N., 74° 47′ E. Ht. 114 ft.

Akhrani, Bombay. *See* Akrâni.

Akhriganj, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Akidu, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Akkachell (Akkachellelagudda), remarkable isolated rock near Koshigi, Adoni *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras.

Akkâyavalasa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 1 sq. m.

Akkoyapâda, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ak Kum, vil., Bokhara, on Amu Daria.

Ak Kupruk, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 8′ N., 66° 50′ E.

Aklaun, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Aklera, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Akluj, tn., Malsiras *tál.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. 17° 33′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Akmachet, vil., Bokhara. 38° 1′ N., 68° 22′ E.

Akohri, tn., Unao dist., Oudh., 11 m. S.E. of Purwa; an ancient tn.

Akola, vil., on the Berach R., Udaypur st., Râjputâna. 24° 47′ N., 74° 17′ E.

Akola, dist., Berâr. Area, 2660 sq. m. P. 574,782.

Akola, *táluk*, Akola dist., Berâr. Area, 739 sq. m. P. 137,988.

Akola or **Akole**, tn., rly. stn., hd.-qrs. of Akola dist., on the Mûrnâ R. Several battles have been fought under its walls. 20° 42′ N., 77° 2′ E. 930 ft. above sea. P. 21,570.

Akola or **Ankole**, *táluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 572 sq. m. P. 68,009.

Akole, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. P. 3385.

Akoli, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Akolner, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Akona, *see* **Ikauna**.

Akona, vil., Kulpahâr *tahsíl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Akora, tn., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb; contains a half-fortified sq. and *bázár*. Good camping ground, with abundance of forage in vicinity. 33° 58′ N., 72° 5′ E.

Akot, *táluk*, Akola dist., Berâr. Area, 517 sq. m.; contains 221 tns. and vils. P. 137,720.

Akot, tn., hd.-qrs. of above. Large cotton trade and carpet manufacture. 21° 6′ N., 77° 6′ E. P. 15,995.

Akouk-taung, hill, Henzada dist., Lower Burma. 18° 30′ N., 95° 11′ E.

Âkra, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Âkrâbâd, tn., Sikandrarâo *tahsíl*, Aligarh dist., N W. Provs.

Akrâni, *parganá*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Plateau, 60 m. long by 15 to 30 m. broad. Excessive rainfall during the monsoons. Believed to be rich in metals.

Akrâr Canal, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Aksu, river, issuing from Little Pamir Lake in the Pamirs.

Aktagh, vil., Kashmîr and Jamu. 36° 0′ N., 78° 10′ E.

Aktâwan, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Akuressa, vil., Southern Province, Ceylon.

Akusa, vil., Chândor dist., Central Provs.

Akyâb, dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma, Area, 5535 sq. m. P. 416,305.

Akyâb, chief tn. and port. Akyâb dist., Lr. Burma. 20° 9′ N., 92° 57′ E. Ht. 20 ft. P. town, 31,995; of port, 5979.

Ala, vil. and rly. stn., Gujarât, Panjâb; 10 m. E. of Malakwal.

Alabakhshpur, business qr. of Patna city, (*q.v.*) with large oil-seed trade.

Alagar Hills, **Alagarmalâi** (Rishabhâdri), range of hills and place of pilgrimage, Madura dist., Madras. Average height 1000 ft. 10° 6′ N., 78° 17′ E.

Alahyâr-jo-Tando, *táluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 696 sq. m. Has 61 tns. and vils. P. 75,917.

Alahyâr-jo-Tando, chief tn., of *táluk* of same name. Trade in sugar, ivory, silk, cloth, cotton, oil and grain. 25° 27′ N., 68° 45′ E. P. 4308.

Alâi, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Alâipur, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Pottery-manufacture. 22° 49′ N., 89° 41′ E.

Alâipur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Âlaiyâr, river, Koimbatur dist., Madras.

Alakiyapândyapuram, tn., Tovâla *tál.*, Padmanâbhapuram dist., Travancor st. 8° 10′., 77° 29′ E. P. 4036.

Alaknanda, R., Garhwâl dist., N. W. Provs. One of the main upper waters of the Ganges. Rises in the Himâlayas.

Alaknûr, vil., Chikori *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Âlambâdi, tn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. Gives name to a breed of cattle. 12° 9′ N., 77° 49′ E.

Âlambâkam, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Âlamdanga, vil. and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Increasing trade in rice. 23° 45′ N., 88° 59′ E.

Âlamganj, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Âlamgir Hill, Assia Mts., Orissa.

Hindus and Muhammadans alike reverence a mosque perched on the summit. 20° 37′ N., 86° 16′ E.

Âlamgirnagar, ancient fort, at the mouth of the Meghna R., Bengal. A nest of pirates in 17th century.

Alamlik, vil., Afghan Turkistan, 37° 2′ N., 65° 58′ E.

Âlamnagar, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Âlamnagar, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Ruins of tanks, fort, etc. 25° 34′ N., 86° 56′ E.

Alamnagar-Thomsonganj, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Âlamparia, **Âlambarai** or **Âlamparva**, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Scene of several engagements during the war between France and Britain. Naval battle fought opposite to it in 1758; reduced by Sir E. Coote, 1760. 12° 16′ N., 80° 3′ E.

Alampil (Alambiyal), coast vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. 9° 7′ N., 80° 52′ E.

Âlampur, vil. and petty state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Consists of 1 vil.

Âlampur, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd, on R. Krishnâ. 15° 54′ N., 78° 11′ E.

Âlampur, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Âlampur, tn., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd. Has an old fort.

Âlamur (S. Sangramnagar), vil., Ramchandrapuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 47′ N., 81° 55′ E. P. 2578.

Alandalai, vil., Tenkarai *tâl*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 28′ N., 78° 10′ E.

Âlandi, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage. 18° 27′ N., 74° 6′ E.

Âlangâd or **Âlannât**, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor, Madras. Area, 208 sq. m. P. 70,958.

Âlangâd or **Âlannât**, an old town, Kottayam div., Travancor. 10° 7′ N., 76° 21′ E. P. 15,884.

Âlangâyam, vil., Tirupatûr *tâl*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 37′ N., 78° 48′ E. P. 3200.

Âlangudi (S. Rudrapura), tn. and div., Pudukottai st., Madras. 10° 21′ N., 79° 1′ E.

Alaniawas, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna. 26° 32′ N., 74° 24′ E.

Alanka, hill, Pûri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Alanpur, place of pilgrimage, Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Alapâki, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. 19° 26′ N., 80° 5′ E.

Âlappâkkam, vil., Tindivanam *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 10′ N., 79° 58′ E.

Alapur, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 55′ N., 79° 17′ E. P. 6301.

Alat, vil., Khwadong, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Âlattûr, tn., Palghât *tâl.* Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 20′ N., 72° 46′ E. P. 3517.

Alaur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Alaveddi, tn. in Valikamam, N. div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 47′ N., 80° 0′ E. P. 3900.

Alawalpur, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 26′ N., 75° 42′ E. P. 4380.

Alawarkhawa, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. *See* Balia.

Alaykan, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma; on the Irawadi.

Albaka, tn. on the Godâvari, Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 18° 12′ N., 80° 43′ E.

Âldemau, tn., Kadipur *tâh.*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 27′ N., 82° 55′ E.

Âldûr, tn., Chikmagalur *tâl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore.

Alegaon, vil., Akola dist., Berâr. 20° 24′ N., 76° 53′ E.

Alegi, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Alej, vil., Gondal, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Aleppi, port, Travancor. *See* Alleppi.

Alevûr, vil., Udipi *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. P. 1283.

Alewahi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Alguada, reef, Bay of Bengal. 15° 40′ N., 94° 17′ E. 1¼ m. long and level with the surface of the sea. Lighthouse, 144 ft. high.

Ali, trib. state, Katak dist., Orissa Bengal.

Aliâbâd, vil., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Population principally weavers, but its trade in cloth has declined considerably. 26° 51′ N., 81° 41′ E.

Aliâbâd, **Aliyâbâd** or **Kalambûr**,

vil., Polûr *tâl.*, N. Arest dist., Madras. 12° 38′ N., 79° 16. E. P. 5096.

Alibâgh, *tâluk*, Kolâba dist., Bombay. Area, 194 sq. m. P. 78,129.

Alibâgh, *tâluk* tn., Kolâba dist., Bombay. 18° 39′ N., 72,° 55′ E. P. 5888.

Ali Bandar, tn., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 22′ N., 69° 11′ E.

Alibaro, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Aliganj, *tahsîl*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 161,994.

Aliganj, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29′ N., 79° 13′ E.

Aliganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Aliganj, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. Ruins of mud fort. 28° 9′ N., 80° 40′ E.

Aliganj Sewan, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Manufactures of superior pottery, brass utensils, and chintzes. 26° 13′ N., 84° 24′ E. P. 17,709.

Aligâon, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 35′ N., 74° 23′ E.

Aligarh, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1952, sq. m. P. 1,043,172.

Aligarh, *tahsîl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 229,767.

Aligarh or **Koil**, chief tn. and rly. stn. Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. Name changed to Aligarh, by Najaf Khan, 1776; stormed by the British 1803; has an Anglo-Oriental college. 27° 54′ N., 78° E. Ht. 606 ft. P. 61,485.

Aligarh, *tahsîl*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 73,218.

Aligarh, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.; hd.-qrs. of Aligarh *tahsîl*; 8 m. N.N.E from Fathegarh. Bad drinking water makes this a most unhealthy locality.

Aligarh, site of an old fort, 5 m. below Calcutta. Taken by Lord Clive in 1756.

Aligarh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Aligarh, sub-div., Tonk state, Râjputânâ. Area, 160 sq. m. P. 19,623.

Aligarh-Râmpura, *see* **Rampura**, tn.

Alihat, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ali Khel, vil., Afghânistân. 35° 58′ N., 69° 40′ E.

Ali Masjid, fort, Khaibar Pass, Afghânistân.

Alina, vil., Nariâd *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Alinagar, *see* Gundavaram.

Alinagaram, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. P. 1408.

Alingar River, Afghânistân, unites with the Alishang and flows to the Kabul R.

Alipur, *tahsîl*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. Area, 811 sq. m. P. 122,068.

Alipur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. 29° 23′ N., 70° 57′ E. P. 2552.

Alipur, tn., Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Alipur, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provinces. 20° 33′ N., 78° 46′ E. P. 4,097.

Alipur, *tahsîl*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Area, 1287 sq. m. P. 113,977.

Alipur, civil stn. and hd.-qrs., Baksa *tahsîl*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Timber depôt. 26° 30′ N., 89° 35′ E.

Alipur, *tahsîl*, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 834 sq. m. P. 658,517.

Alipur, civil hd.-qrs., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Suburb of Calcutta, containing numerous buildings and Zoological Gardens. 22° 32′ N, 88° 24′ E.

Alipur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Alipur, tn., Panjâb. *See* Akalgarh.

Alipur, hill, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Alipura, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 73 sq. m. P. 15,280.

Alipura, chief tn., Alipura state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 10′ N., 79° 24′ E.

Alipur Patti, tn., Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 20′ N., 79° 13′ E.

Ali Râjpur, native state, Bhîl Agency, Central India. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 70,091.

Ali Râjpur or **Ali Mohan**, chief tn., Ali Râjpur state, Central India. 22° 11′ N., 74° 24′ E.

Alishang R., Afghânistân, unites with the Alingar and flows to the Kabul River.

Aliwal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. Scene of famous battle on 28th Jan. 1846. 30° 57′ N., 75° 37′ E.

Aliwal, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Aliwala, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Aliyah, small isle, Aden.

Aliyâr, R., Koimbatur dist., Madras; joins the Kallpati.

Âlkuti, vil., Parner *tál.*, Ahmednagar dist., Bombay.

Allahâbâd, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 17,264. P. 5,757,121.

Allâhâbâd, dist., Allahâbâd div., N. W. Provinces. Area, 2852 sq. m. P. 1,548,737.

Allahâbâd, *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 342,446.

Allahâbâd (Ilahâbâd or Pryâg), city and chief tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28′ N., 81° 54′ E. Ht. 298 ft. P. 162,895; cantonment, 12,351.

Allahâbâd, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Allahâbâd, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 52′ N., 70° 53′ E.

Allah Band, a long bank of earth, upheaved by earthquake, 1819. 50 m. long by 16 m. broad. Cut through by an overflow of the Indus in 1826, the waters forming a great lake. Now included in the Runn of Kachh. 24° 21′ N., 69° 11′ E.

Allahganj, tn., Aligarh *tahsîl*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Bi-weekly corn and cloth market.

Allaipitti, tn., N. Prov., Ceylon, on isl. off Jafna. 9° 40′ N., 79° 55′ E.

Allair, rly. stn. and river, Haidarâbâd.

Alland, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Allan-myo, tn., Thayet-myo dist., 19° 21′ N., 95° 18′ E. P. 9012.

Allapilla, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Allaur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Alleppi (Âlappula), chief port, Ambalappula *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras. Safe anchorage, sheltered by a floating mud bank. Exports of cardamoms, vegetables, fruits, timber, coir and fish. 9° 30′ N., 76° 23′ E. P. 22,768.

Allinagaram, tn., on the Teniyâr, Periyakulam *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 2′ N., 77° 31′ E. P. 4926.

Allupur, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Allûr (Panta Allûr), tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Has 3 fine tanks, providing amply for irrigation. Station of American Baptist Mission. 14° 41′ N., 80° 5′ E. P. 6575.

Allûr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Allûr, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 20′ N., 78° 8′ E.

Allûr, name of Kodungalur, *q. v.*

Allûr Kottapatnam, vil. and port, Ongol *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Exports of dry grains and oilseeds. 15° 27′ N., 80° 10′ E. P. 6308.

Âlmati, vil., Bagewadi *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Âlmele, vil., Sindagi *tál.* Bijapur dist., Bombay. 17° 5′ N., 76° 16′ E.

Almodh, vil. and chiefship, Chhindwârâ dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 52 sq. m. with 52 villages. 22° 17′ N., 78° 18′ E.

Almora, dist., Kumaun div., N. W. Provs.

Almora, *tahsîl*. Almora dist., N. W. Provs. P. 318,900.

Almora, chief tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 37′ N., 79° 40′ E. Ht. 5494 ft. P. 6126; cantonment, 1,700.

Alnâwar, vil. and rly. stn., Dhârwâr dist., Bombay. 54 m. from Belgaum.

Alniawas, *see* **Alaniawas**

Alon, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma on Chindwin R.

Alon River, Seoni or Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Alonia, tn., Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Alphadanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Alte, vil., Kolhapur, Bombay.

Altsywa, vil., Pukokku dist., Upper Burma.

Âlûr, *tâluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 88,088.

Âlûr, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 24′ N., 77° 16′ E. Ht. 1493 ft. P. 2766.

Âlûr, vil. and rly. stn., Ron *tál.* Dhârwâr dist., Bombay.

Âlûr, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. 12° 59′ N., 76° 3′ E. P. 1822.

Alutgama, tn., Alutgama div., Kalutara Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 27′ N., 80° 0′ E. P. 1951.

Alutnuwera, vil., Uva Prov., 25 m. N. of Badulla, Ceylon, with an ancient *dagaba*.

Âluvây or **Alwaye**, tn. and sanatarium, Alangâd *tál.*, Kottayam dist., Travancore state, Madras, on the Periyar R. 10° 7′ N., 76° 24′ E. P. 9914.

Âluvây, R., Cochin and Travancor states, called by the Portuguese 'Fiera d'Alva,' joins the Periyâr at Aluvây tn. *See* **Periyâr**.

Âlvârkûrichchi, tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras, on the Gatananati. 8° 48′ N., 77° 26′ E. P. 4829.

Âlvârttirunagari (also called Kurngûr and Tirungari), tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage; on the Chindinturai. 8° 56′ N., 77° 59′ E. P. 5077.

Alwa, chiefship, Sankhera Mewas, Rawakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 6 sq. m.

Alwakhuwa, tn., Monghyr dist., Behar, Bengal.

Alwâr, native st., Râjputâna. Area, 3144 sq. m. P. 767,780.

Alwâr, sub-div., Alwâr state, Râjputâna. Area, 496 sq. m. P. 141,157.

Alwâr, called by the Musalmans 'Mevat,' chief tn., Alwâr st., Râjputâna. 27° 34′ N., 76° 38′ E. Ht. 1960 ft. P. 51,427. Annual rainfall, 28.05 in.

Alwâra, jhîl or lake, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Alwâra or **Sardargarh**, tn., Bîkaner state Râjputâna. 29° 23′ N., 73° 46′ E.

Alwasal, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb. 31° 17′ N., 74° 26′ E.

Alwaye, *see* **Âluvây**.

Am River, affl. of the Siwnath, Râypur dist., Central Provs.

Âmabera, vil., Bastar state, Central Provinces. 20° 4′ N., 81° 23′ E.

Amadalli, vil., Karwar *tál.*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Amakhel, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Amâla or **Amâle**, Dâng state, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 200 sq. m. Wild and unhealthy country. P. (ignorant and unprogressive) about 4700.

Amalâpuram, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 506 sq. m. P. 256,081.

Amalâpuram, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras. Trade in cocoanut oil. 16° 34′ N., 82° 3′ E. P. 9254.

Amalâpuram, tn., Bellâry dist., Madras.

Amalner, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 528 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Parola), 70,088.

Âmalner, chief tn. of above *tâluk*. 21° 1′ N., 75° 7′ E. P. 7978.

Amalsâd, vil. and rly. stn., Jamalpur *tál.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Amalyâra, tn. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 13′ N., 73° 6′ E.

Amânat R., Bengal, trib. of the N. Koil R. Flows W.

Amanganj, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 22′ N., 80° 4′ E.

Amâniganj, vil., Mahona *parg.*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Has market and trade in agricultural produce and cotton cloth.

Amâniganj, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 1048.

Amâniganj-hât, vil., Malda dist., Bengal, chief silk mart of the locality; weekly market, where cocoons and raw silk, often to the value of £ 5000, change hands.

Amanpur, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2190.

Amapur, vil., Nepal. 28° 38′ N., 80° 36′ E.

Âmara, tn., 48 m. W. of Bhuj, Kachh state, Bombay; has a yearly fair.

Amarâbâd, tn., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 23′ N., 78° 53′ E.

Amarachinta, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Amarakantak, vil. and hill, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs., at source of Narmadâ; a sacred place. 22° 40′ N., 81° 48′ E.

Amaranâth, cave, Kashmîr. Believed to be a dwelling-place of Shiva, and consequently largely resorted to by pilgrims. 34° 15′ N., 75° 49′ E.

Amarâpâtan, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 18′ N., 81° 2′ E.

Amarâpur, tn., Buldana dist., Berâr.

Amarâpur, vil. and chiefship, Pandu-Mehwas, Rewa Kântha dist., Bombay.

Amarâpura, tn., Upper Burma. Has been twice capital. Founded, 1783; destroyed by fire in 1810, and by an earthquake in 1839; contains several temples, almost the only substantial buildings, most of the houses being made of bamboo, 21° 57′ N., 73° 4′ E.

Amarâpuram (formerly Nadimipalli), vil., Madakasira *tál.*, Anantapur, dist., Madras. 14° 8′ N., 77° 1′ E. P. 3805.

Amarâvati, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Sattenapalli *tál.*, Kistna dist.,

Madras. Famous for the Bauddha *stupa;* excavated and mostly destroyed by a petty chief in 1796. Sculptures now in British and Madras Museums. 16° 36′ N., 80° 24′ E. P. 2252.

Amarâvati, river, Koimbatur and Trichinopoli dists., Madras; falls into the Kaveri at Tirmukkudal: course 122 m. 10° 58′ N., 78° 14′ E.

Amarâvati or **Chatia Hill**, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Curious ruins. 26° 37′ N., 86° 5′ E.

Amargarh, vil., Kerauli state, Râjputâna.

Amaria, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Amarkot, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 5′ N., 76° 15′ E.

Amarnâth or **Amaranâth**, vil., Thâna dist., Bombay. Contains very fine temple, dating from about A.D. 1050, or earlier.

Amarpur, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Amarpura, vil., Bikaner. Râjputâna.

Amar Sidhu, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Amarwâra, vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs.

Amati, vil., Nepal, near left bank of Arun R.

Amatti, tn., Coorg; 20 m. S. E. of Merkara.

Amauli, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amayan, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Amb, estate, Hazara dist., Panjâb. Area, 204 sq. m. Granted in perpetuity to the Nawab on the annexation of the Panjâb. Mountainous locality.

Amb, *tahsîl*, Hazara dist., Panjâb. Area, 204 sq. m. P. 26,290.

Amb, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb, on R. Indus. 34° 18′ N., 72° 53′ E.

Ambâ, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Ambâ R., Kolaba dist., Bombay, falls into sea below Bombay.

Ambâ, feudatory state, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Ambâ, vil., Ali Rajpur, Central India. 23° 9′ N., 74° 14′ E.

Ambâ, tn., Haidarâbâd, *See* Mominâbâd. 18° 44′ N., 76° 27′ E.

Ambâ, vil., in N. of Gwaliar, Central India.

Ambâ-bhavâni, vil., Udaypur st., Râjputâna; celebrated shrine and place of pilgrimage at the source of the Sarasvati R. 24° 22′ N., 72° 51′ E.

Ambâbhona, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Ambad, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd state. Area, 969 sq. m. of which 685 are tilled; contains 241 vils.

Ambad, chief tn., Ambad *tâluk*. Annual fair. Trade in cotton and grain. 19° 37′ N., 75° 50′ E. P. about 4000.

Âmbâgarh, tn., Bhandârâ dist., Central Provs.

Âmbâgarh or **Sendurjhani** Hills, Bhandârâ dist., Central Provs.

Âmbâgarh Chauki, chiefship and tn., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 208 sq. m. with 179 vils. Fine iron ore is found. 20° 25′ N., 80° 52′ E.

Ambâghât, vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Ambahta, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Contains a fine tomb, 2 mosques, etc. 29° 51′ N., 77°23′ E. P. 5978.

Âmbajhari River, Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ambâji-durga, hill, Kolar dist., Mysore. Formerly fortified by Tipu Sultan. 13° 24 N., 78° 3′ E. 4399 ft. above sea-level.

Ambajipetta, hamlet attached to Machawaram tn., *q. v.*

Ambâla, div., Panjâb. Area, 4007 sq. m.

Ambâla, dist., Panjâb. Area, 2754 sq. m. P. 1,033,427.

Ambâla, *tahsîl*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. Area, 354 sq. m. P. 230,567.

Ambâla, chief tn., Ambâla dist., Panjâb. 30° 21′ N., 76° 52′ E. Ht. 902 ft. P. with civil lines and cantonment, 79,294.

Ambalangoda, coast vil., Southern Prov. of Ceylon. 6° 16′ N., 80° 4′ E.

Ambalantota, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Ambalappula or **Ambalappuya**, *tâluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st., Madras. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 94,745.

Ambalappula (S. Ambarâpagâpura), tn. in Ambalappuya *tâl.* Formerly capital of Chambagacheri state, with a famous temple; great annual fair. 9° 23′ N., 76° 25′ E. P. 7828.

Ambale, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Amban Gangâ, riv., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Ambapeta, estate, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Ambar, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Ambarapet, *zamîndârî* vil., Elûr *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 40′ N., 81° 21′ E. P. 2008.

Ambari, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ambâri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Ambarnâth, *see* **Amarnâth**.

Ambâsamudram, *tâluk*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m. Pop., 183,616.

Ambâsamudram, tn. and hd.-qrs. of *tâluk* of same name. 8° 43′ N., 77° 29′ E. P. 9944.

Ambatmuri, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Leads into Mysore. Between 13° 1′ and 13° 4′ N., 75° 29′ and 78° 34′ E.

Ambatturâi, vil. and rly. stn., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 17′ N., 77° 58′ E. Ht. 997 feet. P. 4975.

Âmbegâon, vil., Khed *tâl.*, Poona dist. 19° 6′ N., 73° 47′ E.

Ambela, pass and vil., Peshawar dist., Panjâb; just beyond British territory.

Ambepussa, rly. stn., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Amber, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna, on Amber Lake. Once capital of the state. Celebrated for fine scenery, splendid palace, and interesting remains. 26° 59′ N., 75° 53′ E.

Ambera or **Amabera**, tn., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. 21° 44′ N., 78° 37′ E.

Âmbgaon, *parganâ*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 1212 sq. m. with 67 vils.

Âmbgaon, vil., Chândâ dist. 20° 38′ N., 79° 59′ E.

Ambhora, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Ambikâ R., Surat dist., Bombay; rises in Bansda Hills.

Ambil (S. Premapurî), vil., Trichinopoli *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 10° 52′ N., 78° 57′ E.

Âmbli, vil. and rly. stn., Sânand *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 23° 2′ N., 72° 33′ E.

Ambo, vil., Keunjhar, Orissa, Bengal.

Amboli, pass across Sahyâdri Range, Sawantwadi, Bombay.

Ambûr (S. Kurmapuri), tn. and rly. stn. on the Patar, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Trade in oil, *ghî*, and indigo. Its fort, on Ambûrdurg, was defended by the 10th regiment in 1768; captured by Haidar, 1781, and occupied by the British in 1792 and 1799. 12° 50′ N., 78° 45′ E. P. 10,586.

Amburpett, *zamîndârî* vil., Tiruppattur *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Suburb of Vaniyambadi, *q.v.* 12° 47′ N., 78° 45′ E.

Amdâbâd, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 1′ N., 77° 19′ E.

Amdi, tn., Rajpur dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs.

Ameni I., Lakhadivas, 11° 5′ N., 72° 41′ E. The Portuguese made a settlement here about 1545, but were exterminated by poison.

Amet, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna, on the Chandrabhaga R.

Amethi, *tahsîl*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. P. 219,208.

Amethi, tn., Sultanpur dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. 26° 8′ N., 81° 50′ E.

Amethi, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. The Ghatiaghat boat-bridge is in its vicinity.

Amethi Dungar, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Active weaving trade, and exports of hides and horns. 26° 45′ N., 81° 12′ E. P. 6038.

Amgâon, *zamîndârî*, Bhandârâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 146 sq. m.

Amgâon, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Amguri, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Amherst or **Jaggu I.**, off the S. extremity of Ramri Isld., Burma.

Amherst, dist., Tenasserim div., Burma. Area, 15,203 sq. m.

Amherst, tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim div., Burma. Summer resort; founded, 1826; at the mouth of the Salwin R. 16° 4′ N., 97° 35′ E.

Ami, R., N.W. Provs. Trib. of the Rapti, rises in Basti dist. and flows E. and S.E. Valuable fisheries; extensively employed in irrigation.

Amilia, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Aminâbâd, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Aminagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2675.

Aminbhâvi, vil., Dhârwâr *tál.* and dist., Bombay. 15° 22′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Amindivi Is., *see* **Lakhadivas.**

Amingad, tn., Hungund *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Considerable trade in cattle, cocoa-nuts and rice. 16° 3′ N., 76° 1′ E.

Aminpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Amîrganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Amîrgaon, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 55′ N., 91° 21′ E.

Amîrgarh, vil., Patiala state.

Amîr Pîr, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Amirti, vil., Rewa st., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Amiyar, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amjhera, tn. and chiefship of 584 sq. m., Central India. Tn. in 22° 32′ N., 75° 10′ E.

Amla, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Amlasadarpur, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Amli, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 20′ N., 75° 20′ E.

Amlikâ River, Daug states, Bombay.

Amliyâra, *see* **Amalyara.**

Ammangi, vil., Chikori *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ammanhalli, vil., Sirsi *tál.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ammâpattana, vil. and port, Pattukkottai *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Trade with Ceylon, in rice and timber. 10° 1′ N., 79° 17′ E. P. 3559.

Ammapet, tn., on the Pennâr, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 9′ N., 78° 41′ E. P. 7003.

Ammâpet, vil. and rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 47′ N., 79° 22′ E. Ht. 106 ft. P. 3804.

Ammatti, vil., Yedenalknâd *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Ammayanâyakanûr, estate of 97 sq. m., Dindugal *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Ammayanâyakanûr, vil. and rly. stn., Madura dist., Madras. Scene of a battle in 1741, by which Dindugal fell into Chanda Saheb's hands. 10° 17′ N., 77° 57′ E. Ht. 786 ft. P. 3820.

Amnaur, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Amner or **Jilpi Amner**, fort, Melghât *tál.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Dismantled in 1858. 21° 32′ N., 76° 49′ E.

Amner, tn., Morsi *tál.*, Amraoti dist., Berar, at the junction of the Jâm and Wardhâ; 7000 Muhammadan tombs in neighbourhood.

Âmod, *tâluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 176 sq. m. P. 38,546.

Âmod, chief tn. of Amod *tâluk*, Manufactures of razors, knives, etc.; small cotton trade. 21° 59′ N., 72° 56′ E. P. 5006.

Amola, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 24′ N., 77° 59′ E.

Amorha, tn., Bastish dist., Gorakhpur div., N.W. Provs. 26° 46′ N., 82° 26′ E.

Amosi, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Surrounded by wild barren plains.

Ampamam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Ampani, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 19° 34′ N., 82° 40′ E.

Ampha, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Ampta, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. 22° 34′ N., 88° 3′ E.

Amrâbâd, Haidarâbâd. *See* **Amarâbâd.**

Amran, vil., Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Amraoti., dist., Berâr. Area, 2759 sq. m.; 2327 being cultivated. Comprises 1015 tns. and vils. P. 655,645.

Amraoti, *tâluk*, Amraoti dist., Berâr. Area, 672 sq. m. Contains 3 tns. and 245 vils. Area under tillage, 36,977 acres. P. 183,508.

Amraoti or **Amarâvati**, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Amraoti dist. Extensive cotton trade. 20° 56′ N., 77° 48′ E. P. 33,655 (including camp).

Amrâpar (or Umrapur), native state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Amrapur, *see* **Amarapuram.**

Amrati, vil., Bastar st., Cent. Prov.

Amrâvati, *see* **Amarâvati.**

Amreli, div., Baroda state, Kâthiâwâr. 1189 sq. m. P. 180,188.

Amreli, *mahál*, Amreli div. Area, 233 sq. m. P. 52,685.

Amreli, chief tn., Amreli div., Baroda state. 21° 36′ N., 71° 15′ E. P. 15,643.

Amri, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh. 26° 10′ N., 68° 3′ E. P. mainly agricultural, under 1000.

Amrita Bâzâr or **Magura**, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 9′ N., 89° 6′ E.

Amritsar, div., Panjâb. Area, 5335 sq. m.

Amritsar, dist., Amritsar div., Panjâb. Area, 1601 sq. m. P. 992,697.

Amritsar, *tahsîl*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb. Area, 551 sq. m. P. without city, 325,968.

Amritsar, city and rly. stn. Amritsar dist., Panjâb. Founded, 1574. Near the centre and built in the middle of a sacred tank is the Darbar Sahib or Sikh Golden temple, and there are lesser temples and numerous monuments. Fort and cantonments; extensive trade, and is the most flourishing commercial city in the Panjâb. Subject to epidemics, as the flat surroundings prevent successful drainage undertakings. 31° 37′ N., 74° 55′ E. Ht. 756 ft. P. 136,736.

Âmritûr, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore state.

Amrodha, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amrohâ, *tahsîl*, Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 186,183.

Amrohâ, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Ancient tn. 28° 54′ N., 78° 31′ E. P. 35,230.

Amroli, vil., Olpad *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Amsin, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Amsot, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amsterdam I. or **Karaittivu**, off Jafna, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 51′ N., 80° 1′ E.

Amu Daria (Oxus), river, Turkistan, rises in the Pamir, and flows 1300 m. to the sea of Aral.

Amura Lake, Champâran dist., Bengal.

Amura Bhauriari, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal. 26° 47′ N., 84° 19′ E.

Amur Kasba, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. 25° 59′ N., 87° 45′ E.

Amwâ, collection of vils., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Prov. 26° 51′ N., 84° 16′ E.

Amwâ Khas, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 8872.

Amyâ, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. 13° 54′ N., 97° 59′ E.

Amyen, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

An or **Aeng**, tnsp., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lower Burma. Area, 2883 sq. m.

An or **Aeng**, tn. and hd.-qrs., An tnsp. A place of considerable commercial importance. 19° 49′ N., 94° 5′ E.

An or **Aeng R.**, Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in Arakan Yoma Mts., and flows S. W. into Combermere Bay.

Anadpur, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Anâdra, vil., Sirohi state, Râjputâna, near Mount Abu.

Ânagundi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd, on the Tungabhadra, opposite Bijyanagar. 15° 21′ N., 76° 33′ E. *See* **Vijayanagar**.

Anahadgarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. 30° 23′ N., 75° 35′ E. P. 6612.

Anahusur, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Anaikkoddai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 43′ N., 79° 59′ E. P. 2223.

Anâimalâi (Gajashaila), range of hills, Koimbatur dist., Madras.

Anâimalâi, vil., Pollachi *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 35′ N., 76° 59′ E. P. 6343.

Anâimalâi Hill, Madura *tâl.*, Madras; a remarkable block of gneiss, with a temple hewn in the side of it.

Anâimudi, plateau, Anâimalâi Hills, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Average ht., 7000 ft. above sea. H. pt., 8850 ft.

Anakapalle, vil. and estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Consists of 16 vils. and 17 hamlets.

Anakâpalle, *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 313 sq. m. with 145 tns. and vils., and 154 hamlets. P. 135,147.

Anakâpalle, chief tn., Anakapalle *tâluk*, on the Sharada-nadi. Agricultural centre, with exports of molasses and cotton. 17° 41′ N., 83° 3′ E. P. 17,010.

Anakpur, rly. stn., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Anakwâde, vil., Shahada *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Analattîvu or **Rotterdam I.**, Palk Strait, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 38′ N., 79° 45′ E.

Anam, vil., Afghânistân, on R. Lora.

Anamaduwa, vil., North Western Prov., Ceylon.

Anamasamudrampet, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Fine mosque, scene of annual nine days' festival. 14° 42′ N., 79° 43′ E. P. 1291.

Anamkonda Fortress, N. of Haidarâbâd, Nizam's Doms.

Ânand, *tâluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 244 sq. m. P. 169,766.

Ânand (ancient Anandapura), chief tn. and rly. stn., Anand *tâl.* 22° 32′ N., 73° E. P. 9214.

Ânandapur, Christian vil., Coorg.

Ânandapur, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Ânandapuram, vil., Bimlîpatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 54′ N., 83° 25′ E. P. 2286.

Ânandapuram, vil. and shrine, Kadapa dist., Madras. Scene of a religious festival, when buffaloes and goats are sacrificed. 14° 11′ N., 78° 47′ E.

Ânandpur, petty state, N. Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Contains 33 vils. Pays tribute to the British Government and to the Nâwâb of Junâgadh.

Ânandpur, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb. Great annual Sikh religious fair. Considerable trade centre. 31° 15′ N., 76° 34′ E. P. 5100.

Ânandpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Silk manufacture. 22° 15′ N., 87° 48′ E. P. 3351.

Ânandpur, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Anantagiri, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Coffee estate situated on the Galikonda Hills, 3111 ft. above sea. P. 1823.

Anantapur, dist., Madras. Area 5275 sq. m. P. 708,549.

Anantapur, *tâluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 789 sq. m. P. 97,315.

Anantapur (S. Anantasâgara), tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. Later name Hande-Anantapur. Founded, 1364, when the R. Pandler was dammed back, now forming a large irrigation tank, built in 1364. 14° 41′ N., 77° 39′ E. P. 6994.

Anantapur, tn., Sagar *tâl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore state. Ancient place, the scene of several battles. 14° 5′ N., 75° 17′ E.

Anantapur, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Anantasâgaram, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Fine mosque, and curious tank constructed in the reign of Krishnadeva, 1521 A.D. 14° 34′ N., 79° 27′ E. P. 3220.

Anantnâg, sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 224,558.

Anantnâg, *tahsîl*, Anantnâg sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 43,069.

Anantnâg or Islamâbâd, tn., Anantnâg dist., Kashmîr Prov. and state. P. 10,227.

Anantvaram, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 21′ N., 81° 16′ E.

Anarkalli, civil stn. and S. suburb of Lahor.

Ana Sâgar, lake, Panch Mahâls dist., Bombay.

Anaskura, vil., Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Anâtavaram, *zamîndârî* vil., Amalâpuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 36′ N., 82° 6′ E.

Anauk, tnsp., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Has 74 vils. and 13 revenue circles.

Anauk-ingay, *see* **Naaf**.

Ancha, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal, on R. Son.

Anchar, lake, Kashmîr, near Srinagar.

Anchatgeri, vil., Hubli *tâl.*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay.

Anchatti-durgam, hill fort, Salem dist., Madras. Scene of gallant defence by Makhdum Ali against Khanda Rao in 1760. 12° 21′ N., 77° 46′ E.

Anchlakhali Khal, vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Andahar, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Andâra, rly. stn., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Andal, vil., rly. stn., Bardwân dist., Bengal.

Andaman Is., penal settlement, Bay of Bengal. 11° 25′ N., 93° 15′ E. Area, 2500 sq. m. Covered with thick primeval forests, except about 20,000 acres, near Port Blair, which have

been cleared by convict labour. P. 15,609. Ports Cornwallis and Blair are spacious, and afford secure and sheltered anchorage. Climate equable, the thermometer in the shade ranging from 67° to 91° Fahr. Rainfall 123 in. per annum. The aborigines, when the place was first settled, were exceedingly fierce, but now, with the exception of those on Little Andaman I., are perfectly friendly; they are, however, fast dying out, and must shortly become quite extinct. The convicts generally number about 12,000. Experiments in timber exporting have been tried.

Andar Pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras, leading into Mysore. 13° 20′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Andarsul, vil., Sawargaon *tál.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Andaw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. Said to have been built in 761 A.D. as a receptacle for a tooth of Gautama Buddha. 18° 27′ N., 94° 28′ E.

Andemin Pass, Pamirs, 15,500 ft. elevation.

Andhargâon, tn., Bhandârâ dist., Central Provs. Cotton manufacture. 21° 21′ N., 79° 40′ E.

Andhâria, vil., Palanpur state, Bombay.

Andhau, vil., Banni dist., Kachh, Bombay.

Andher, vil., Bhopal state, Central India, with three small *stupas* or *topes*. 23° 56′ N., 77° 43′ E.

Andheri, vil. and rly. stn., Salsette I., Bombay.

Andheri, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Andhra, ancient name for one of the principal kingdoms of India chiefly in the Telugu country about the basins of the Godâvari and Krishnâ. Mentioned as far back as the beginning of the Christian era.

Andipatti, *zamîndârî*, Koimbatur dist., Madras.

Andipatti, range of hills, 55 miles in length, Madura dist., Madras; nowhere over 3000 ft. high; part of it known as Nâgamallâi. Abounds in game, and uninhabited. 9° 56′ N., 77° 44′ E.

Andipatti, tn., Madura dist., Madras. Contains a pagoda with government grant. 10° 10′ N., 77° 40′ E. P. 6747.

Andiyûr, tn., Koimbatur dist., Madras, near the foot of Bargur *ghât*. Ruined fort. 11° 35′ N., 77° 38′ E. P. 7647.

Andkhur, tn., Afghan Turkistan, 100 m. W.N.W. from Balkh.

Andola, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Andole, vil., Medak dist., Haidarâbâd.

Andori, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs. 20° 33′ N., 78° 32′ E.

Andra, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, with 50 vils. and 11 hamlets. 18° 21′ N., 83° 15′ E.

Andramat, tn., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Andrew Bay, inlet, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Androth I., largest of the S. Lakhadivas, 3½ miles long, by 1¼ from N. to S. Area. 10,672 acres. 10° 49′ N., 73° 40′ E. P. in 1881, 2884.

Andul, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal.

Andura, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Andura, vil., Akola dist., Berâr.

Anechaukur, toll stn., on the road through the W. Ghâts, Coorg. Large part of the Mysore trade with the Malabar coast goes by this route.

Ânekall, *tâluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore state. Area, 178 sq.m. Comprises 201 vils.

Ânekall, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 43′ N., 77° 44′ E. P. 7419.

Aner River, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Angâdipuram, market tn., Malabar dist., Madras, 10° 59′ N., 76° 17′ E.

Angar, vil. and rly. stn., Madha *tál.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Angarbari, peak, Saranda Hills, Bengal. 20° 30′ N., 85° 37′ E. H. pt. 2137 ft.

Angaria, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Angdaphorang, vil., Bhutan, on Machu R.

Anghad (Angark), petty state, Rewa Kântha, Bombay. Area, 3½ sq. m. Trib. to the Gaikwar of Baroda.

Angoching Range, mtn. range on borders of Manipur and Upper Burma.

Angol, vil., Kurundwad state, Bombay.

Angra, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Angrezâbâd, *see* **English Bâzâr**.

Angul, dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1681 sq. m. P. 170,058.

Angul, Government estate, Orissa. Area, 881 sq. m. Valuable timber.

Angul, chief vil., Angul state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 48′ N., 85° 1′ E.

Anhilwâra-Pâtan or **Nehrwala**, *see* **Patan**, tn., Baroda state.

Anhoni, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Animurmitta, *zamîndârî* vil., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 14 sq. m. 11° 20′ N., 77° 55′ E. P. 751.

Anismali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Anjadive, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Anjan River, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Anjana, vil., Koimbatur dist., Madras.

Anjanâd, area of 231 sq. m., Kottayam dist., dependent on Travancor state, Madras. Has coffee, tea, and cinchona plantations on the hills, which attain a height of 7500 ft.

Anjaneri, vil., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Ânjangâon, tn., Daryâpur *tâl.*, Elichpur dist., Berâr. Trade in cotton, cloth, basket work. Treaty made between Gen. Wellesley and Sindia, 30 Dec., 1803. 21° 10′ N., 77° 20′ E. P. 10,593.

Ânjangâon, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Well-preserved temple.

Ânjangâon-Bari, tn., Amravati, dist., Berâr. 21° 40′ N., 77° 51′ E.

Ânjanî, R., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Anjanwel, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. On the Anjanwel R. Annual trade valued at £726,000. 17° 33′ N., 73° 13′ E.

Anjâr, tn., Kachh, Bombay; suffered severely from earthquake, 1819; 23° 6′ N., 70° 10′ E. P. 14,433.

Anjâr, vil., Barwani state, Central India.

Ânjarle, vil., Dapoli *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Anjengo (Anjantengo or Anchutennu), tn., Chirayinkîl *tâl.* Trivandrum div., Travancor state, Madras, but belonging to the British. Fisheries. The English factory was established here in 1673; now a decayed place. Birthplace of Orme the historian. 8° 40′ N., 76° 48′ E. P. 2678.

Anjhi, vil., Hardoi., dist., Oudh.

Anji, tn., Central Provs. 20° 50′ N., 78° 35′ E.

Anjidiva I., Karwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay; 14° 47′ N., 74° 7′ E. Sir Abraham Shipman, appointed first Governor of Bombay, died here Oct., 1664, with 381 out of 500 English soldiers.

Anjikaimal or **Anchikkaimal**, suburb of Ernakulam, Cochin state, with some trade. 9° 59′ N., 76° 19′ E.

Anjira, vil., Khelat dist., Baluchistan.

Anjuman Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ankâi Tankâi, vil. and rly. stn., Sawargaon *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay, with Jaina cave-temples and ruins. 20° 9′ N., 74° 20′ E.

Ânkalgi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ankapalle, *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 135,147.

Ankapalle, tn., Ankapalle div., Vizagapatam dist., on the Sharada-nadi. 17° 41′ N., 83° 3′ E. P. 17,010.

Ankewâliya, petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; contains 3 vils. Trib. to British Government and to the Nâwâb of Junâgadh.

Ankleswar, *tâluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 293 sq. m. P. 44,284, exclusive of Hansot.

Ankleswar or **Ankleshwar**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Ankleshwar *tâl.* Trade in cotton, rafters, bamboos, soap, paper etc. 21° 38′ N., 73° 3′ E. P. 10,692.

Ankola, *tâluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 36,944.

Ankola, seaport and chief tn., Ankola *tâl.*; contains ruined fort and numerous temples. 14° 39′ N., 74° 21′ E.

Ankushagiri or **Perigaippalaiyam**, *zamîndârî* vil., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 41′ N., 78° 7′ E. P. 1527.

Annadanapatti, *zamîndârî*, Salem dist., Madras.

Annagoondy, *see* **Anagundi**.

Annâikarâi Chattram, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Annamrâjupeta or **Annamarazpet**, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Contains large pagoda. P. 2543.

Annapurna, shrine, Tonk state, Râjputâna.

Annasâgaram, vil., Dharmapuri *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 7′ N., 78° 13′ E. P. 1812.

Annfield, Christian agricultural colony vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Established 1857.

Anni Ati, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Annigeri, tn., Dhârwâr dist., Bombay. Trade in grain and cotton. 15° 25′ N., 75° 38′ E. P. 7957.

Anoni, vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs.

Anshi, Haliyâl *tál.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ansing, vil., Basim dist., Berâr.

Anta, *nizamat*, Kota, Râjputâna. P. 32,810.

Anta Dhura, pass, Kamaun dist., N.W. Provs. On frontier of Tibet, 17,500 ft. above sea-level. Snow lies for 11 months in the year. 30° 35′ N., 80° 17′ E.

Antagarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 48′ N., 81° 15′ E.

Antarda-kotri, vil., Kota, Râjputâna. P. 4219.

Antarvedi or **Antarbed**, vil., Ajaygarh st., Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 25′ N., 80° 13′ E.

Antarvedi, shrine, Godâvari dist., Madras. Has annual five days' festival, attended by about 20,000 pilgrims, and is one of the seven holy bathing stns.

Antha, vil., Kota, Râjputâna.

Ântora or **Ântore**, seaport, Kolaba dist., Bombay. Annual value of trade £100,000. 19° 14′ N., 73° 18′ E.

Antpur, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Antri, fort and rly. stn., Gwaliar, Central India. 26° 3′ N., 78° 16′ E.

Antur, fort, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state, 16 m. N. E. of Kanhad.

Anulia, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Anumakonda or **Anamkonda**, ancient, cap. of the Warangal kingdom, Dekhan, S. of the Godâvari. *See* Telingana.

Anupgarh, dist. and chief tn., Bîkaner state, Râjputâna. The tn., situated on the Sotra R., contains a strong fort. 29° 7′ N., 73° 6′ E.

Anupshahr, *tahsíl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 222,481.

Anupshahr, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Sacred bathing-place on the Ganges. Varied trade, but the place is declining in prosperity. 28° 21′ N., 78° 19′ E. P. 7952.

Anur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Anurâdhâpura, tn., on Nuwarakalawiya, Nuwaragam Korale, Nuwaragam Palata, N. C. Prov., Ceylon; the ancient capital of the island, mentioned by Ptolemy as Anûrogrammum; famous for its very early Buddhist monuments. 8° 22′ N., 80° 23′ E. Ht. 302 ft. P. 2508.

Anwa, tn., Haidarâbâd territory. Cotton depôt. 20° 25′ N., 75° 46′ E.

Anwal, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Anwara, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Anwarpur, vil., Radhanpur state, Bombay.

Aonla, *tahsíl*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 195,950.

Aonla, tn. and rly. stn., Aonla *tahsíl*, Bareilly dist. Area, 142 acres. Once cap. of the Rohilla dynasty. Contains many tombs, 28° 14′ N., 79° 8′ E. P. 13,559.

Aonla, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Aparatote Bay, Ceylon, 6° 54′ N., 81° 50′ E.

Apazâi, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, E. of Zhob R.

Aphawar, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Aphsad, Aphsand or **Jafarpur**, vil. on the Sakari, Nawada *tahsíl*, Gayâ dist., Bengal. 25° 4′ N., 85° 44′ E.

Apila, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Appecherla, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. Large tank. 15° 5′ N., 77° 47′ E. P. 3001.

Appikonda, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Sacred shrine of Shiva and place of pilgrimage. Numerous temples buried under sand-drifts. 17° 34′ N., 83° 13′ E. P. 735.

Arâ, vil., Sarguja, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 12′ N., 83° 24′ E.

Arachalûr, vil., Irod *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 10′ N., 77° 44′ E. P. 6707.

Âragalûr, vil., Attur *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras; with old Shiva temple; manufactures common cloths. 11° 34′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 2214.

Aragama Bay (and Kalappu) on E. coast of Ceylon. 6° 54′ N., 81° 49′ E.

Aragonda, vil., Chittur *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Some trade in grain and molasses. 13° 17′ N., 79° 0′ E. P. 1959.

Arâikkatâvali, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Arail, *tahsíl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 263 sq. m., 170 sq. m. being cultivated.

Arail, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Once known as Jalâlâbâd. 25° 25′ N., 81° 56′ E.

Arakalam, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Arakan, *see* **Mro-haung**.

Arakan, div., Lower Burma, the Argyre of Ptolemy. Area, 14,526 sq. m. P. 671,899.

Arakan Hill Tracts, dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1015 sq. m. P. 14,628.

Arakan Yoma or **Roma Hills**, E. boundary of Bengal and Arakan. H. pt. 7100 ft. above sea.

Arakere, tn., Ashtagram *tál.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Aral R., connects L. Manchhar with the Indus; 12 m. long, and navigable for whole length. 26° 22′ N., 67° 47′ E.

Arali, vil., in Valikamam, W. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 43′ N., 9° 56′ E. P. 1595.

Aralkhan River, Dacca dist., Bengal; affluent of the Ganges.

Ârâmda, vil., Dwârkâ *tál.*, Okhâmandal, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 28′ N., 69° 18′ E.

Arameri, vil., Yedenâlkunâd *tál.*, Coorg. An abandoned mission stn.

Aramlia, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India

Aran R., trib. of the Penganga R.; rises in N. of Basim dist., Bérâr. 19° 54′ N., 77° 13′ E.

Arang, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 12′ N., 82° 1′ E. P. 5250

Aranghâta, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Arani, vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Aranji, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Arankola, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Arantângi, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras, with ruined fort. 10° 10′ N., 79° 2′ E. P. 2708.

Arapau, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd, on the R. Godâvari.

Arappattâi, tn., Manmunai Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. 77° 42′ N., 81° 44′ E. P. 2520.

Ararâj, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal. 26° 33′ N., 84° 42′ E.

Arari, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Arariya, *tahsíl*, Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 432,425.

Arariya, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. 26° 9′ N., 87° 33′ E.

Arasadi, coast vil., Eastern Province, Ceylon.

Arasilaiyâr (Harinadi), stream in the delta of the Kaveri R., Tanjor dist., Madras. Irrigates upwards of 60,000 acres.

Arâsur, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Araun, tn. and *thákurate* Gwaliar. 24° 23′ N., 77° 28′ E.

Aravâ-Kûrichi, vil., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 46′ N., 77° 57′ E. P. 3972.

Arâvalli Hills, Râjputâna states, and Ajmer-Merwara dist. H.pt. 5653 ft. Little cultivation and sparsely populated.

Arawad, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 13′ N., 75° 36′ E.

Arâzi, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 28′ N., 67° 49′ E. P. under 2000.

Arbail, vil., Yellâpur *tál.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Arbela Hill, Garo Hills, Asâm.

Archapara, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Archipelago Islands, group in E. of Andaman Islands.

Arconum, *see* **Arkonam**.

Arcot, North, (Uttara Arkadu), dist., Madras. Area, 7256 sq. m.

Arcot, South, (Dakshina-Arkadu), dist., Madras. Area, 4873 sq. m. P. 2,162,851.

Arcot, *táluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 432 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 301 vils. P. 176,878.

Arcot (Arkadu or Shadaranya), tn., North Arcot dist., Madras; on the Palar. The capital of the Nawabs of the Carnatic from 1712. Noted for famous defence by Clive, 23d Sept. to

15th Nov., 1751. Some exports of rice. Bangles are manufactured. 12° 56′ N., 79° 24′ E. Ht. 580 ft. P. 10,928.

Arculgode, *see* **Arkalgud**.

Ardabak, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal, noted for manufactures in iron and brass.

Ardhapur, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Ardi Fair, Balasor dist., Orissa.

Ârgâon, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Argaum or **Argâon**, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Contains 800 wells. Scene of Wellesley's victory 28th Nov., 1803. 21° 8′ N., 76° 59′ E.

Arghandab, R., Afghânistân; chief affluent of R. Helmand.

Arghandi, vil., Afghânistân, W. from Kabul.

Arghastan River, Afghânistân, tributary of the Helmand.

Argin, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Arhar Nawargâon, tn., Chânda dist., Central Provs.

Ari, a div. of Western Tibet.

Ari, tn., Seoni or Siwani dist., Central Provs. 21° 56′ N., 79° 45′ E.

Ariadaha, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 40′ N., 88° 25′ E.

Arial Khan R., Lr. Bengal. Navigable by large boats. Falls into estuary of the Ganges.

Ari Atol, a group of the Maladivas about 48 miles from N. to S. and 17 from E to W., containing 50 islands, mostly small, of which about 18 are inhabited. The N. end of the Atol is in 4° 17′ N., 72° 45′ E.

Arikkod, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Considerable trade in timber and coffee. 11° 14′ N., 76° 3′ E.

Aril, R., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Arind, River, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Aring Barhan, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26′ N., 77° 32′ E.

Aringi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Aripâd, or **Arippâd**, tn., Kârtikapalli *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor, with shrine of Subramanya: 9° 17′ N., 76° 30′ E. P. 6890.

Arippu, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon at mouth of Arippu R., a centre of the pearl fishery in Kondachy Bay. 8° 49′ N., 79° 56′ E.

Arirâj, place of pilgrimage, Champâran dist., Bengal.

Ariyadu Kadu or **Channel**, between the Ari and Nilandu Atols, Maldive Is. about 10 miles wide.

Ariyalûr, *zamíndárí* tn., Trichinopoli dist., Madras. 11° 8′ N., 79° 8′ E., P. 6730.

Âriyanâd, vil., Netuvannâd *tál.*, Trivandram div., Travancor st. P. 6087.

Âriyankâvu, vil., pass, and shrine, Shenkotta *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Much coffee is carried through the pass, which connects. Tinnevelli, Trivandrum and Quilon. 8° 59′ N., 77° 11′ E.

Ariyankuppam, fort and estuary, French territory in S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 55′ N., 79° 51′ E.

Arjar, tn. and lake, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Arjuni, estate and tn., Bhandârâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 13,894 acres, 3,200 being cultivated.

Arjunpur, vil. on the boundary between Hardoi dist., Oudh, and Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Arkalgud, *táluk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 212 sq. m. with 412 vils.

Arkalgud, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 44′ N., 76° 4′ E. P. 4374.

Arkâvati, R., trib. of the Kaveri, rises in Brahmagiri hill and flows S. 120 m.

Arkonam, tn. and junc., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Rapidly increasing in importance. Junction of N. W. and S. W. lines of railway; 42 m. from Madras. 13° 5′ N., 79° 43′ E. Ht. 295 ft. P. 4236.

Arkotar, old name for Chamrâjnagar, *which see*.

Arlekatti Budrukh, vil., Hubbali *tál.*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay.

Arli, vil., Wun dist., Berâr.

Armagon, shoal and lighthouse, Nellur dist., Madras. Where the first English factory on this coast was established in 1628. Lat. of lighthouse near vil. of Arumugam or Monapulem, 13° 53′ N., 80° 12′ E. P. 1861.

Armeri, *see* **Arameri**.

Armori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 28′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 5385.

Armûr, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Arnâ R., Berar. Trib of the Aran. Length of course 64 m.

Ârnâla I., Thâna dist., Bombay; off mouth of the Waitarna R. Contains an old fort. 19° 28′ N., 72° 47′ E.

Arnauli, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Arni, estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 183 sq. m. P. 91,730. Comprises 182 vils.

Ârni, chief tn. of Arni estate. Contains fine old temple and fort, the latter the scene of several engagements during the 18th century. 12° 40′ N., 79° 19′ E. Ht. 499 ft. P. 11,469.

Ârni, vil., Wun dist., Berâr. 20° 4′ N., 78° 4′ E.

Ârnia, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Ârniwala, tn., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Ârniya, vil., Bulandshahar dist., N. W. Provs.

Arnu, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Arody, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Aror or **Alor**, ruined tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay; 5 m. E. from Rohri. A very ancient city built on the banks of the old course of the Indus, and destroyed by the earthquake of 962 A.D. which sent the river into its present bed. Sacred cave; scene of annual fair. 27° 39′ N., 68° 59′ E.

Arpâ, river, Bilâspur dist., Central Provinces.

Arpalli, *parganâ*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 440 sq. m. comprising 81 vils.

Arpalli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 44′ N., 79° 55′ E.

Arracan, *see* **Arakan**.

Arrah, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 915 sq. m. P. 746,930.

Arrah or **Ârâ**, chief tn., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Famous defence by 12 English and 50 Sikhs against the mutineers, July, 1857. 25° 34′ N., 84° 32′ E. P. 46,905.

Arrah Canal, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son Canal system; navigable length, 74 m.; irrigation area, 441,500 acres.

Arsadpur, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Arsikere, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore. Contains temples and other antiquarian remains of interest. Hd.-qrs. of Haralhalli *tâluk*. 13° 19′ N., 76° 18′ E. P. 1921.

Arsikota, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Arthuna, *thâkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Ârudesapattu, vil., Velavankad *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. P. 13,028.

Arui, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Aruku, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Arun, R., Nepal, affl. of the Sankusi.

Arunânadî, river, Chengalpat dist., Madras; falls into the sea as the Naranavaram, near Pulikat.

Arunâwati R., Khandesh dist., Bombay; affluent of the Tapti.

Arund, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Arundangi, fortress, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Arunuthmangalam, vil., Madura dist., Madras. Inhabited by a peculiar tribe known as the Arambûtan Vallâlas, who do not accept service, pay no marks of respect, and marry only among themselves.

Aruppukota, *zamîndârî* tn., Ramnad estate, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 31′ N., 78° 8′ E. P. 12,673.

Arvi, *tahsîl*, Wardha dist., Central Provs. Area, 877 sq. m. with 297 vils.

Arvi, tn., Arvi *tahsîl*, Wardha dist., Cent. Provs. 20° 59′ N., 78° 16′ E.

Arwal, produce depôt, Gayâ dist., Bengal. Group of vils. with sugar manufactures and trade in tobacco, grain and salt. 25° 15′ N., 84° 42′ E.

Arwal, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh; between the Ganges and Ramgana.

Ârwanda or **Ârwande**, vil., Sawantwadi state, Bombay.

Aryalur, *see* **Ariyalûr**.

Âsad, vil., Khanapur *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Asafpur, vil. and rly. stn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Asafpur, vil. and rly. stn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Asagâon, vil., Basim dist., Berâr.

Asaish or **Kahish**, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Founded about 300 years ago.

Asal, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Asalpur, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Asalu, vil., Kachar dist., Asâm. Height, 2683 ft.

Asâm, *see* **Assam**.

Asandh, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Asansol, vil. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. In centre of Raniganj coal field. 23° 42′ N., 87° 1′ E.

Asar River, Gwaliar, Central India.

Asarûr, Khangar Asarûr, or **Miân Ali**, vil., Gujrânwâla dist., Panjâb. Contains extensive ruins of great antiquity, remains of a large city.

Asârwa, vil., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay; suburb of Ahmadâbâd.

Asasuni, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Anchoring place for boats at junction of the Sobnali and Asasuni Rivers. Large market and annual fair. 22° 33′ N., 89° 13′ E.

Asheri, vil., Mahim *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Ashraf, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ashrafpur, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 4036.

Âshta or **Ashte**, tn., Walwa *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Agricultural dist., with weekly market and annual fair. 16° 57′ N., 74° 27′ E. P. 11,403.

Âshta, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 1′ N., 76° 38′ E. P. 6280.

Âshta, vil., Siwani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 20° 58′ N., 79° 48′ E.

Ashtagrâm, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 7610 sq. m. P. 1,696,766.

Ashtagrâm, *tâluk*, Mysore dist., and state. Area, 353 sq. m. with 400 vils.

Âshti, vil., Amraoti dist., Berâr.

Âshti, tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

Âshti, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 21° 12′ N., 78° 14′ E. P. 5898.

Âshti, vil. and lake, Mâdha *tâl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ashvi Budrûkh, vil., Sangamner *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ashwarsopeta, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Asin, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Asirgarh or **Asirgadh**, vil. and military stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. With fort on an isolated rock, taken by General Wellesley, 1803. 21° 28′ N., 76° 20′ E. Height, 2198 ft. P. 1740.

Asiwân, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 49′ N., 80° 30′ E. P. 6143.

Aska, estate, Ganjam dist, Madras. P. 7928.

Aska, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. Rich sugar-cane dist., with sugar works employing 1000 hands, and annually turning out £30,000 worth of spirits and £ 7200 worth of sugar. 19° 37′ N., 84° 42′ E. P. 3909.

Asko, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Askol, vil., Baltistan, Kashmîr and Jammu.

Aslânâ, vil. and ferry, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Cloth-printing industry.

Asmauli, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Asnawar, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 95 sq. m. P. 9600.

Asnawar, tn., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Asnî, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1′ N., 80° 58′ E.

Asni, tn., Dera Ghazi, Khan dist., Panjâb.

Âsoda or **Âsode**, vil., Nasirâbâd *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Asoha Parsandan, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 5 temples. 26° 38′ N., 80° 56′ E.

Asop, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Asothar, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Aspalsar, vil., Bîkaner state, Râjputâna.

Asparî (S. Ashvapuri), tn. and rly. stn., Alur *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 25′ N., 77° 26′ E. Ht. 1493 ft. P. 1786.

Aspur, vil., Dungarpur state, Râjputâna.

Assam or **Asâm**, prov. on N. E. border of Bengal. Area, 49,004 sq. m. P. 5,476,833, and contains 22,408 tns. and vils. The surface is diversified, rich alluvial plains being succeeded by mountains. The mineral resources of the hills are very considerable, including coal, iron, and limestone, and the forests are large and important, but are not much taken advantage of in the way of trade. Tea is extensively cultivated. Rice is the prin-

cipal crop, but mustard seed, pulse, sugar-cane, Indian corn, betel nut, and tobacco, are also raised. The soil is fertile, and irrigation is not required owing to the regular overflow of the rivers.

Assaye (Asâi), vil., Haidarâbâd state. Scene of Wellesley's great victory in 1803. 20° 15′ N,. 75° 56′ E.

Assia Hills, Katak dist., Orissa. Contain interesting ruins and remains in the shape of temples, forts, caves, etc.

Asthayan, vil., Pabna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Astor or **Hasora**, vil., Kashmîr. 35° 20′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Astrogar, div., Goa. Area, 77 sq. m.

Asun, river, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., falls into the Jumna.

Asurgarh, fort, Purnia dist., Bengal. Now in ruins.

Aswon, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Zami R.

Ata, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ataikola, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Atak, *see* **Attock**.

Atak River, *see* **Karatoyâ**.

Âtakûr, vil., Mandya *tâluk*, Mysore. 12° 40′ N., 77° 8′ E.

Atalband, lake, Bhartpur state, Râjputâna.

Atangira, vil., Travancor, Madras; N. W. from Trivandrum.

Atapâdi Valley, Malabar dist., Madras. The Bhavâni river rises here.

Atari, vil., with adjacent ruins, Multan dist., Panjâb. 20 m. S. W. of Talamba.

Atari, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Atari, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb.

Atari, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Atarsumba, vil., Baroda state, Bombay. 23° 3′ N., 73° 2′ E.

Atasarâi or **Islampur** trading vil., Patna dist., Bengal. Centre of large tobacco trade. 25° 9′ N., 85° 13′ E.

Âtavanâd, vil., Ponnâni *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 54′ N., 76° 5′ E. P. 9884.

Atâwa, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Ater, vil., Gwaliar, Central India, on Chambal R.

Atgâon, tn., Maimansinh dist., Bengal.

Atgâon, vil. and rly. stn., Shahapur *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Atgrâm, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Atharabanka R., Khulna dist., Bengal. Connects the Madhumati and Bhairab rivers.

Atharabanka R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Trib. of the Bidyadhari and head waters of the Matla.

Atharamura Hills, Hill Tippera state, Bengal. H. pt., Atharamura, 1431 ft. Covered with low jungle.

Atharanhazâri, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Atharbâri, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Âtharga, vil., Indi *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Athgâon, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Athgâon, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Athgarh, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 168 sq. m. P. 36,603.

Athgarh, chief tn., Athgharh state, Orissa. 20° 32′ N., 85° 41′ E.

Athilpur, rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Athirâla or **Attirâla**, shrine, Pullampet *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Temple with sacred pond. Festival annually attend d by thousands. 14° 14′ N., 79° 13′ E.

Âthiyûr (S. Âdipura), vil., Tiruppatûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 28′ N., 78° 36′ E. P. 1682.

Athmalik, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 31,605.

Athni, *tâluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 123,438.

Athni, chief tn., Athni *tâl.* Wheel, cloth, blanket and saltpetre industries. A market for cotton, grain, rice, dried fish and cocoa-nuts. 16° 44′ N., 75° 6′ E. P. 10,416.

Athpâdi, tn., state of Aundh., Bombay. 17° 25′ N., 74° 56′ E.

Athut, R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Kyunlaha L. and flows S. W. into the Kyun-kabo. Fisheries.

Athwâ, R. and cantonment, Chorâsi *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Atia, *tahsîl* and tn., Maimansinh dist., Bengal. Area, 1061 sq. m. with 2486 vils. 23° 57′ N., 89° 43′ E.

Âtkot, vil., Nawanagar, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Âtkûr, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Atma, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Atmakûr, *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 640 sq. m. P. 101,154.

Atmakûr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Hd.-qrs. of Atmakur *tâluk*. 14° 37′ N., 79° 40′ E. P. 3760.

Atmakûr, vil., Nandikotkur *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 53′ N., 78° 38′ E. P. 3498.

Atner, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Atnûr, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Atoari, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Aton, vil., Kotah, Râjputâna, on Parwan R.

Atpadi, *see* **Athpâdi**.

Atrâi R., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges, which it joins under the name of Baral. Length, 250 m.

Atranji Khera, ancient mound, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 40′ N., 78° 45′ E.

Atrauli, *tahsîl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 164,073.

Atrauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provinces. Founded in 12th century. Trade in cotton, iron, brass vessels and local produce. 28° 2′ N., 78° 20′ E. P. 15,408.

Atrauli, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Atraulia, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 20′ N., 83° 0′ E. P. 2689.

Atrek River, divides Persia from Russian Turkistan, and flows to the Caspian sea.

Atreya, one of the seven mouths of the Godâvari R., *q.v.*

Atri, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal; 28 m. from Bihar. 24° 55′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Atro, vil., Kota, Râjputâna, on Parbati R.

Attakkuyi, vil. and port, Ponnani *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. P. 4563.

Âttangal or **Âttunnal** (S. Strîbhâga), vil., Chirayinkîl *tâl.*, Trivandrum div., Travancor state, Madras; the hereditary domain of the Travancor Rânis or elder princesses. 8° 42′ N., 76° 32′ E. P. 11,651.

Attangarai, *zamîndârî* vil. and port, with shankh-shell fishery, Rammad, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 21′ N., 79° 2′ E. P. 1393.

Attapadi, pass, Valvanad *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Attaran or **Ataran**, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Attaran R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma; formed by the junction of the Zami and Winraw. Trib. of the Salwin; course, N. W. Hot springs along the banks.

Attari, vil. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Attibele, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Attigada, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 149 sq. m.

Attikuppa, *tâluk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 371 sq. m.

Attikuppa, vil. and hd.-qrs. of Attikuppa *tâluk*. 12° 41′ N., 76° 33′ E.

Attili (S. Atreyapuri), tn., Tanuku *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 41′ N., 81° 39′ E. P. 7365.

Attimga or **Attungal**, *see* **Attangâdi**.

Attingal, *see* **Âttangal**.

Attipatt, vil., Ponneri *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 16′ N., 80° 21′ E. P. 1293.

Attirâla, *see* **Athirala**.

Attock, *tahsîl*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 636 sq. m. P. 141,063.

Attock or **Atak**, tn., rly. stn., and fortress built by Akbar in 1583, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. European garrison. Important military post. 33° 53′ N., 72° 17′ E. P. 3073.

Âttûr, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 767 sq.m. with 1 tn. and 178 vil.

Âttûr, chief tn., Âttûr *tâl.* Manufactures include indigo, carts and iron, with some trade in grain. 11° 36′ N., 78° 39′ E. P. 9295.

Âttûr, tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 38′ N., 78° 7′ E. P. 2901.

Âttûr, tn., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Surrounding locality highly cultivated. 10° 16′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 8565.

Âttûr, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Atuva, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Atwa Piparia, *parganá*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 64 sq. m., 23 being cultivated.

Auchar, *see* **Asochar.**

Auckland Bay, Mergui dist., Lr. Burma, with the Mergui archipelago at its mouth. 12° 10′ N., 98° 30′ E.

Augâsi, *tahsíl*, Banda dist. N. W. Provs. *See* Babera.

Augâsi, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 38′ N., 80° 45′ E.

Aujla, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Auktaung, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Aul, port, Katak dist., Orissa.

Aulabati, vil., Tonk state, Râjputâna.

Aulas or **Awlas**, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 32′ N., 73° 28′ E.

Auldan, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Aunchha, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Aundh, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 447 sq. m. P. 65,146.

Aundh, chief tn., Aundh state, Satara, Bombay. 17° 33′ N., 74° 23′ E.

Aundhi, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 21 sq. m. with 25 vils.

Aung, tn., Fathepur, dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 9′ N., 80° 38′ E.

Aunra, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Aurâd, vil., Bidar dist.. Haidarâbâd.

Aurâiyâ, *tahsíl*, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,861.

Aurâiyâ, tn. and hd.-qrs., Aurâiyâ *tahsíl*. Thriving tn. with considerable trade. 26° 28′ N., 79° 33′ E. P. 6312.

Aurang, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Auranga R., Surat, Bombay, rising in Dharampur Hills.

Aurangabâd, *tahsíl*, Gayâ dist., Bengal. Area, 1246 sq. m. P. 472,507.

Aurangâbâd, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 45′ N., 84° 25′ E.

Aurangâbâd, *tâluk*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 777 sq m.

Aurangâbâd or Khujesta Bunyad, tn. and military stn., Haidarâbâd. Formerly Khadki (Khirki); in 1653 changed by Aurangzeb. 19° 53′ N., 75° 23′ E. Height, 1885 ft. P. 33,887.

Aurangâbâd, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Aurangâbâd, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. Fortifications in ruins. 27° 47′ N., 83° 27′ E.

Aurangâbâd, *parganá*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. Area, 60 sq. m; 23,154 acres under cultivation. Comprises 34 vils.

Aurangâbâd, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Aurangâbâd, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Aurangâbâd, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Aurangâbâd Sayyid, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Founded in 1704. Surrounded by tanks. Religious fair held in the vicinity. 28° 30′ N., 77° 59′ E. P. 4126.

Auras, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Trade in grain, tobacco, vegetables, and cloth. Manufactures of gold and silver trinkets, and of earthenware. 26° 54′ N., 80° 33′ E.

Aurim River, Rewa Kântha, Bombay, affl. of Narmada.

Auroli, vil., Sampgaon *tál*., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aurwâra, *thâkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Ausa, fort, Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ausgrâm, vil., Bardwân dist., Bengal. 23° 31′ N., 87° 43′ E.

Aushmali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Auwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Âvâ or **Âwâ**, former cap. of Burma, Sagaing dist., at junction of Myitnge and R. Irawadi. It was founded as capital in 1364 and is the classic Ratnapura. 21° 52′ N., 96° 1′ E.

Avadi, vil. and rly. stn., Sayidapet *tál*., Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 7′ N., 80° 11′ E. Ht. 80 ft.

Avanâshi, Pukkoliyur and Aghanashi, tn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with an old temple. 11° 11′ N., 77° 19′ E. P. 1321.

Âvani, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. Place of great sanctity, with annual festival attended by 40,000 people. 13° 6′ N., 78° 23′ E.

Âvani Hill, overlooking the above, was a traditional residence of the poet Valmiki, author of the *Râmâyana*.

Âvanigadda, vil., Kistna dist., Madras, with old temple. 16° 1′ N., 80° 58′ E. P. 5840.

Avantipur, ruins of an old cap., Kashmir; 17 m. above Sialkot.

Âvati or **Ahuti**, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 18′ N., 77° 48′ E.

Aver, R., Khandesh dist., Bombay, affl. of the Tapti.

Avisawella, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Avsari Budrûkh, vil., Khed *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 58′ N., 74° 2′ E.

Avulapalli Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras. H. pt., 3850 ft. above sea.

Âwâ, *thákurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Awa, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27′ N., 78° 32′ E. P. 5731.

Awadh or **Oudh** (anc. Ayodhya), vil., on the Ghâgrâ R., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 26° 48′ N., 82° 14′ E.

Awadhan, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Awagarh, vil., Agra dist., N.W.Provs.

Awan, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Awanpur, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Awar, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 80 sq. m. P. 15,755.

Awar, tn., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Awarsha, vil., Kumta *tál.*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Awchar, Dang state, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 8 sq. m.

Aya, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Ayakottâ, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. On Vaipin I., 15 m. N. of Cochin.

Ayakûdi, *zamîndârî* vil. and valuable estate, Palni *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 51,350 acres. 10° 27′ N., 77° 36′ E.

Ayalûr, (S. Shathakopapura), vil., Nandyâl *tál.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 27′ N., 78° 34′ E. P. 1340.

Ayashah, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ayilûr vil., Dindugal *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 29′ N., 78° 13′ E. Ht. 1087 ft. P. 4275.

Ayinûr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 2′ N., 75° 38′ E.

Aylah, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Ayodhya or **Ayudhya**, old name of Oudh, on the Ghagra R., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 26° 48′ N., 82° 14′ E.

Ayodhya, hill, Mânbhûm dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ayuthia or **Yuthia**, city and former cap. of Siam; on R. Menam, 54 m. N. of Bankok. 14° 24′ N., 100° 27′ E.

Ayyampet, vil. and rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. Has manufactures of silk etc. 10° 53′ N., 79° 14′ E. Ht. 114 ft. P. 7695.

Ayyankere or **Dodda Madagadkere**, artificial lake, formed by embanking the Veda R., Kadur dist., Mysore state. Circumference, 7 m. Has shrine and many Is.

Azamatgarh, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Azamgarh, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2148 sq. m. P. 1,728,625.

Azamgarh, chief tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 33′ N., 83° 13′ E. Ht. 256 ft. P. 19,442.

Azamgarh or **Nizamâbâd**, *tahsíl*, Azamgarh dist. Area, 442 sq. m.

Azamnagar, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs.

Azim, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Azimâbâd, *see* **Patna**.

Azimganj, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 7′ N., 88° 36′ E.

Azimganj, vil. and rly. stn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Contains handsome temples. 24° 14′ N., 88° 18′ E.

Azimganj, rly. stn., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Azimganj, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Azmeriganj, *see* **Ajmeriganj**.

B

Baba Budan or **Condra Drona**, Mts., Kadur dist., Mysore. H. pt., 6317 ft. Iron mines and smelting works. Coffee first planted in India here. Rainfall, 70 in. per annum.

Babâi, tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 42′ N., 77° 58′ E. P. 3230.

Babâi, vil. and rly. stn., Narsinghpur dist., Cent. Provs. 22° 48′ N., 78° 47′ E.

Bâbâkuwar, vil., Shirpur *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Babala, vil. and rly. stn., Gunnaur *tahsíl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Babar Kach, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan.

Bâbatpur, rly. stn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; 15 m. N. W. of Benares.

Babb, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Bâbdeo, hill, Poona dist., Bombay.

Baberu, *tahsil*, Banda district, N. W. Provs. P. 96,284.

Baberu, tn. and hd.-qrs. Baberu *tahsil*. 24 m. E. of Banda.

Babhar, native estate, Palanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 80 sq. m.

Babhar, chief tn., Babhar, Palanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. 24° 6′ N., 71° 35′ E.

Babhli, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Babinan, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 14′ N., 78° 31′ E.

Bablâ or **Dwârkâ R.**, Lower Bengal. Trib. of the Bhagirathi.

Bableshwar, vil., Bijapur *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Bâbra, petty state, N. Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Contains 6 vils. of which the principal is also named Bâbra. 21° 51′ N., 71° 21′ E.

Bâbra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Babrala, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bâbriawâr, dist., Kâthiâwâr peninsula, Gujarât, Bombay; inhabited by the Babria tribe of Kolis.

Babuabera, vil. on Damodar R., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Trade in coal, rice, and timber.

Bâbulgaon, vil., Wun dist., Berar. 20° 34′ N., 78° 13′ E.

Bâbupet, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Bâbupur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bachai, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 52′ N.

Bachalsand, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bâchepalli, vil., Sirvel *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 0′ N., 78° 40′ E. P. 1344.

Bachhrâwan, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 56′ N., 78° 17′ E. P. 6782.

Bachhrâwan, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 28′ N., 81° 10′ E.

Bachireddipalem, *see* **Buchireddipalem**.

Bachivâra, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Backergunge, *see* **Bakarganj**.

Bâd, vil., Dhârwâr *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Badaga, vil., Kiggatnâd *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Badâgara, tn., Kurumbranad *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Taken from Tipu by the English, 1790. 11° 36′ N., 75° 38′ E. P. 9195.

Badakshan, state on S. side of the Amu Daria, acknowledging suzerainty of Afghânistân.

Badâl, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 5′ N., 88° 58′ E.

Badalgachhi, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Badalzâi, vil., Shorawak, Afghânistân.

Badamak, vil., Kafiristan, N. of Kunar Valley.

Bâdâmi, *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 615 sq. m. P. 100,511.

Bâdâmi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. Several interesting cave-temples and excavations. 15° 55′ N., 75° 45′ E.

Badan, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Badanganj, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal

Badani, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Badanpur Pass, Kaimur Range, Rewa, Central India.

Badâon or **Badâyun**, *see* Budaun.

Badapalli, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Badarganj, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with trade in rice, paddy, and mustard seed. 25° 40′ N., 89° 6′ E.

Badarî R., Mysore, trib. of the Hemavati. Rises in the Baba-Budan Hills, and flows S.

Badariya, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. For municipal purposes included with Soron.

Badarpur, tn., Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Badarpur, *see* **Badrapur**.

Badarwali Kot, Khairpur st., Sindh, Bombay.

Badarwas, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 59′ N., 77° 36′ E.

Badausa, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. P. 77,922.

Badausa, tn. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 14′ N., 80° 40′ E.

Badavolu, *see* **Badvel**.

Baddepûdi, *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras, was absorbed in the Kandukur *tâluk*.

Baddepûdi, vil., Kandukur *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 8′ N., 79° 58′ E. P. 1091.

Baddok, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Badesar, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Walled and defended by fort. 24° 41′ N., 74° 32′ E.

Badhalgaon, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badhber, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 33° 55′ N., 71° 36′ E.

Badiakhali, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Badiana, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Badin, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 73,867.

Badîn, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. 24° 39′ N., 68° 54′ E.

Badkochran, vil., Ajmer, Râjputâna.

Badlâpur, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badlâpur, vil. and rly. stn., Thâna dist., Bombay. 19° 11′ N., 73° 18′ E.

Badli, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 28° 34′ N., 76° 51′ E.

Badlipur, vil., Sibsager dist., Asâm.

Badmer, tn., Jodhpur, Râjputâna. P. 5610.

Badnâwar, dist., Dhar state, Central India.

Badnerâ or **Badnerâ Bîbî**, tn. and rly., stn.. Amraoti dist., Berar. Cotton factories. 20° 52′ N., 77° 46′ E. P. 9916.

Badnera, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Badner Bholaji, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Badno, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna.

Badnur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 21° 54′ N., 77° 57′ E. Height, 2173 ft. P. 5014.

Bado Hill, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay

Badopal, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna.

Badora, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal. 22° 22′ N., 90° 44′ E.

Bado Sarâi, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Contains shrine of great sanctity, where daily offerings are made. 27° 1′ N., 81° 59′ E.

Badowal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Badra, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Badrâwar, dist. and tn., Kashmîr.

Badrihât or **Ghyâsâbâd**, police outpost, Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Ruins of ancient city or palace. 24° 17′ N., 88° 17′ E.

Badrinâth, peak, Himâlaya Mts., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 23,210 ft. above sea. Temple, shrine, and holy tank at a height of 10,284 ft. 30° 44′ N., 79° 32′ E.

Badr-ud-dîn, *see* **Sankshi**.

Badsa, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Bâdshâhpur, hill torrent, Delhi and Gurgaon dists., Panjâb.

Bâdshâhpur, tn., Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 37′ N., 82° 13′ E. P. 6060.

Bâdshâhpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 28° 24′ N., 77° 5′ E.

Badshalmâhal, old hunting-seat of Delhi emperors, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badu, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Badulgarhkot (Vijayagadh), vil., Bhartpur st., Râjputâna, 2 m. S.W. from Byana.

Badulla, dist., coincides with Uva Prov. Area, 3155 sq. m. P. 159,201.

Badulla or **Vathulei**, tn., Uva Province, Ceylon. 6° 59′ N., 81° 5′ E. Ht. 2225 ft. P. 5023.

Bâdûr, vil., Kasargod *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 39′ N., 75° 4′ E. P. 1330.

Baduria, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 45′ N., 88° 50′ E. P. 12,744.

Badvel, *tâluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 765 sq. m. Silver, copper, iron, and lead are worked on a small scale.

Badvel, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 45′ N., 72° 6′ E. P. 5443.

Baffa, tn., Hazara dist., Panjâb. Principal mart for N. Hazara and vicinity. 34° 27′ N., 73° 15′ E. P. 7437.

Baga River, Bod, Orissa, falls into the Mahanadi.

Baga, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Bagaha, tn., Champâran dist., Behar Bengal.

Bagain River, Banda dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of Jumna.

Bagaitangi, tn., Puri dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Bâgalkot, *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 683 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Bilgi), 77,113.

Bâgalkot (Bagadage or Bagadige), tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 12′ N., 75° 45′ E. P. 18,034.

Bagana or **Mal** Mouth of the **Indus**, Karâchi, Sindh.

Baganchra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Baganga, stream, Nepal, trib. of the Burhi Rapti R.

Bagaspur, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 59′ N., 79° 34′ E.

Bagasra, chiefship, Sorath *prant*, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Bagasra, tn., Sorath *prant*, Kâthiâwâr, dist., Bombay. 21° 29′ N., 71° E. P. 9410.

Bagaya, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras; now known as Gingi, *q. v.*; properly Jinji or Shingi, also Nusratgarh.

Bagbati, R., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Bagchini, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Bagdogra, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bâgepalli or **Bâgenahalli**, tn., Kolâr dist., Mysore; 13° 47′ N., 77° 51′ E. P. 1237.

Bâgeshwar, tn., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. Brisk trade with Central Asia. 29° 49′ N., 79° 49′ E. 3000 ft. above sea. P. fluctuating.

Bâgewâdi, *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 764 sq. m. P. 102,444.

Bâgewâdi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Bâgewâdi, vil., Belgaum *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Bâgh or Jafarkhân, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bagh, *tahsîl*, Punch *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 62,725.

Bâgh, tn., Gwaliar, Central India. Celebrated for its Bauddha carved caves. 22° 24′ N., 74° 53′ E.

Bâgh R., Bhandara dist., Central Provs., trib. of the Wainganga R. Flows N.

Bâgh, chief tn., Kachh Gandava, Baluchistan.

Bâgha, vil., Rajâshahi dist., Bengal.

Bâghaitangi, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Baghal, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 24,545.

Bagham, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Baghana, vil., Ajmer dist., Râjputâna.

Bâghaparana, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Bâghar, branch of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh. 24° 40′ N., 68° E.

Bâgharpâra, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Baghat, native state, Panjâb. Area, 33 sq. m. P. 8668.

Baghauli, rly. stn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 44 m. N. W. Lucknow.

Baghbânpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb; 5 m. E. of Lahor. Contains the celebrated Shalimar Gardens.

Bâghdanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufactures of excellent pottery. 23° 13′ N., 89° 12′ E.

Bâghelkhand, group of native states, Central India. Area, 11,323 sq. m. P. of agency, 1,737,606.

Bâghera, vil., Ajmer dist., Râjputâna.

Bâghera, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Bâgherhât, *tahsîl*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Area. 679 sq. m. P. 340,559.

Bâgherhât, vil. and hd.-qrs., Bagherhat *tahsîl*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Famous Khan Jahan ruins in vicinity; and a sacred shrine, scene of an annual festival. 22° 40′ N., 89° 50′ E.

Bâgheri, vil., Tonk state, Râjputâna.

Bâghi, vil., Muzaffarput dist., Behar Bengal.

Bâghjala or **South Dam-Dam**, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 48′ N., 88° 47′ E. P. (cantonments included), 14,108.

Baghla, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 16′ N., 70° 33′ E.

Bâghmara, vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Bâghmari, hill, Pura dist., Orissa.

Bâghmati, R., N. Behar. Rises in Nepal and flows into the Gandak.

Bâghmati, R., Little,, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal, trib. of the Baghmati.

Bâghmundi, hills, Mânbhûm dist., Bengal.

Bâghnan, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal.

Bâghpat, *tahsîl*, Merath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 259,656.

Bâghra, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Bâghraji, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bâghri, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Bagicha, vil., Jashpur, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 58′ N., 83° 42′ E.

Bâgirhât, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bagirhât, *see* **Bagherhat**.

Bagirjî, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh.

Bâglân, *tâluk*, *see* **Satana**.

Bâglân, tn., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Bagli, petty state, Central India. Area, about 300 sq. m. P. 14,675 in 61 vils.

Bâglî, chief tn., Bagli state. 22° 38′ N., 76° 25′ E.

Bagmar, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Bagmatî, river, Nepal.

Bâgnagar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bâgnapara, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Bago, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bagodar, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 5′ N., 85° 53′ E.

Bagor, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 22′ N., 74° 26′ E.

Bagpat, *tahsîl*, Merath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 401 sq. m., 322 being under cultivation.

Bagpat, tn., hd.-qrs. Bagpat *tahsîl*. Divided into 2 portions: a trading and agricultural place. 28° 56′ N., 77° 16′ E. P. 6292.

Bagra, rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 37 m. E. N. E., from Siwna or Seona. 22° 38′ N., 78° 2′ E.

Bagra, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bagrasi, tn., Bulandshahar dist., 22 m N. E. of Bulandshahar, N. W. Provs. Inhabitants mostly Pathans.

Bagri, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Bagri, vil., Tonk state, Râjputâna. 26° 19′ N., 75° 49′ E.

Bagribari, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Bagru, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Large trade in dyeing and printing cotton stuffs. 26° 49′ N., 75° 34′ E.

Bagrudi, vil., Korea, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Bagsuri, vil., Ajmer dist., Râjputâna. 26° 14′ N., 74° 33′ E.

Baguda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bagula, vil. and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal; 57½ m. from Calcutta.

Bagundi, vil., with a fair, 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Bagwantgarh, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 9′ N., 76° 18′ E.

Bah, *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N W. Provs. P. 125,848.

Bah, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 53′ N., 78° 37′ E. P. 3984.

Bahabpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Bâhâdran, dist. and tn., Bikaner, Râjputâna. Contains 89 vils.

Bâhâdurganj, tn., Korantâdîh *tâl.* Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 52′ N., 83° 43′ E. P. 4996.

Bâhâdurganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 15′ N., 87° 53′ E.

Bâhâdurgarh, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Formerly known as Sharafâbâd. Small trade in country produce. 28° 40′ N., 76° 57′ E. P. 6103.

Bâhadurgarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. 30° 44′ N., 76° 30′ E. P. 862.

Bâhadur Khel, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Annual average output, 1523 tons. 33° 10′ N., 70° 59′ E.

Bâhâdurpur, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna.

Bâhâdurpur, rly. stn., Sankheda sub-div., Baroda state, Bombay; 29 m. N. E. Miyagam.

Bâhâdurpur, vil., Amalner *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Bâhâdurpur, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm. 24° 45′ N., 92° 14′ E.

Bâhâdurpur, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 17′ N., 76° 13′ E.

Bâhâdurpur, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. 20° 52′ N., 78° 19′ E.

Bahal, rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Bahâl, vil., Châttisgâon *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 36′ N., 75° 9′ E.

Bahamla Bâzâr, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh; on Gt. Runn of Kachh.

Bahâra, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahâragarha, market vil., Singbhûm dist., Bengal. Brisk trade. 22° 16′ N., 86° 45′ E.

Baharbanda, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bahardipur, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahas, vil., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bahat, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bahawa, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. 185 m. from Calcutta.

Bahawalpur, *see* **Bhâwalpur**.
Bahdimi, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.
Bahdra, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Laki R.
Bahe, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.
Bahera, market vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 26° 4′ N., 86° 10′ E.
Baheri, *tahsîl*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 349 sq. m. P. 206,805.
Baheri, tn., Bereilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 45′ N., 79° 34′ E.
Bahilwara, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.
Bahli, vil, Bashahar state, among the Bahli Mts.
Bahli Mts., Bashahar state, Panjâb.
Bahlolpur, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. 30° 54′ N., 76° 21′ E.
Bahmana, vil., Shahdadpur *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh; site of the ancient Mansurah. 25° 53′ N., 68° 49′ E.
Bahmani, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs.
Bahrâich, dist., Oudh. Area, 2680 sq. m. P. 1,000,432.
Bahrâich, *tahsîl*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. Area, 992 sq. m. P. 356,958.
Bahrâich, chief tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 34′ N., 81° 38′ E. Height, 448 ft. P. 24,046.
Bahramghât, tn. and rly. stn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Important trading mart. 27° 7′ N., 81° 30′ E.
Bahrampur, *see* **Berhampur** for tns. in Murshidâbâd and Ganjam.
Bahrampur, tn., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb. 32° 8′ N., 75° 27′ E.
Bahrampur, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 49′ N., 81° 1′ E.
Bahror, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 53′ N., 76° 19′ E.
Bahu R., Kadapa dist., Madras. One of the head streams of the Cheyyâr R.
Bahuleshwar, vil., Pachora *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Contains a fine temple.
Bâi, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 19′ N., 75° 21′ E.
Bai, *thâkurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.
Bâi, artificial lake, Banswara state, Râjputâna, nr. the capital.
Baiadgi, *see* **Byadgi**.
Baideshwar, vil., Orissa. 20° 21′ N., 85° 26′ E. Trade in salt, spices, cocoa-nuts, and brass vessels.
Baidur, tn., Kundapur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 52′ N., 74° 39′ E. P. 2157.
Baidyâbati, market tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Bi-weekly market, said to be largest in Bengal. Manufactures of jute and hemp ropes. 22° 47′ N., 88° 22′ E. P. 18,380.
Baidyanâth, vil., Shabâbâd dist., Bengal. Interesting ruins. 25° 17′ N., 83° 36′ E.
Baidyapur, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal.
Baijapur, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 57′ N., 74° 46′ E.
Baihar, tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 22° 6′ N., 80° 35′ E.
Baijnâth or **Vaidyanâth**, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 54′ N., 79° 39′ E. Ht. 3545 ft.
Baijnâth or **Kiragrâma**, tn., Kangra dist., Panjâb, on the Binûan. With an ancient temple. 32° 3′ N., 76° 39′ E.
Baikal, *see* **Bekal**.
Baikanthpur, tn. and rly. stn. Patna dist., Bengal, on the Ganges. Place of great sanctity, much frequented at the Shivarâtri festival. 25° 29′ N., 85° 25′ E.
Baikanthpur, vil., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India. 24° 44′ N., 81° 27′ E.
Baila, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.
Baila-Bhela, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 9′ N., 81° 15′ E.
Bailey's Island, Mergui Archipelago., Lr. Burma.
Bailgâon, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Ruined fort. Trade in jewelry, wood, iron, agricultural implements, and cloth. P. 1218.
Bailhongal, tn., Sampgâon *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 48′ N., 74° 54′ E.
Baimley, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.
Bain, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.
Bainchi, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli

dist., Bengal. 44 m. from Calcutta. 23° 7′ N., 88° 16′ E.

Bainsaghât, mtn. range, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Bainsval, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Baiohari, vil., Rewa Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 0′ N., 81° 27′ E.

Bairagarh, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Bairamgarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Bairâm Ghât, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. Place of great sanctity; 50,000 people gather at the annual fair, when thousands of animals are sacrificed. 21° 22′ N., 77° 38′ E.

Bairampur, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 24′ N., 82° 15′ E.

Bairât, Mt., Elichpur dist., Berar. Ht. 3987 ft.

Bairâth, tn., Tonarwati dist., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 27′ N., 76° 14′ E. P. 5748.

Bairi Hills, offshoot of Vindhya Mts., Hoshangâbâd dist., Berar.

Bairiâ, tn., Hazaribagh dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 46′ N., 84° 32′ E.

Bairinawa, vil., Nepal, in the S.

Bairmâ River, Damoh dist., Central Provs., unites with R. Sonar and joins the Jumna.

Baisola or **Dhotra**, *thâkurate*, Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Baisun, tn., Bokhara, Turkistan.

Baiswan, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3115.

Baitaghâta, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 44′ N., 89° 33′ E.

Baitaranî R., one of the head streams of the Dhamra; is the Styx of the Hindus, and visited by pilgrims. Rises in Orissa, in 20° 45′ N., 85° 35′ E.

Baitari, vil., Nepal, in the N. W.

Baithalwâdi, chief tn., Baithalwadi dist., Aurangâbâd div., Haidarâbâd. 20° 34′ N., 75° 41′ E.

Baizapur, *tâluk*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 451 sq. m.

Bajali, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Bajâna, trib. state, Jhâlâwâd, Gujarât, Bombay. Has 26 vils.

Bajâna, chief tn., Bajana state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 7′ N., 71° 49′ E.

Bajaur, territory, E. of Afghânistân, between Kafiristan and Swat.

Bajaura, vil., Mandi state, Panjâb. 31° 50′ N., 77° 4′ E.

Bajbaj, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. On the Hugli, 15 m. below Calcutta. 22° 29′ N., 88° 44′ E.

Bajgak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghânistân.

Bajina, tn., Hissar dist., Panjâb. 28° 46′ N., 76° 2′ E.

Bajitpur, tn., Maimausing dist., Bengal. 24° 13′ N., 91° 0′ E. P. 9399.

Bajna, vil., Bhartpur state, Râjputâna.

Bajna, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Bajrangarh, vil. and *thâkurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 34′ N., 77° 18′ E.

Bajwâra, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb. Brick fort. Extensive ruins.

Bajwat, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Bakaner, vil., Dhar state, Central India. 22° 11′ N., 75° 13′ E.

Bakani, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 253 sq. m. P. 28,195.

Bakar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bâkarganj or **Bâkhirganj**, dist., Bengal. Area, 3649 sq. m. P. 2,153,965.

Bâkarganj or **Bakhirganj**, tn., Bakarganj dist., Bengal. 22° 29′ N., 90° 18′ E.

Bakeshwar, **Bakreshwar**, or **Kana R.**, Bengal, trib. of the Mor. Flows E. Hot and cold springs impregnated with sulphuretted hydrogen occur in its bed. A little city of temples has been erected on its bank at Bhûm Bakreshwar, near Tantipara in Haripur *parganâ*.

Bakhar, *see* **Bakkar**.

Bakhasar, tn., Mallani div., Jodhpur, Râjputâna. 24° 43′ N., 71° 9′ E.

Bakhira Lake or **Moti Jhîl**, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Bakhra, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Contains a saltpetre store, and several temples. 26° 2′ N., 85° 9′ E.

Bakhtgarh vil. and *thâkurate*. Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Bakhtiârpur, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 31′ N., 86° 37′ E.

Bakhtiârpur, vil. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. 25° 27′ N., 85° 34′ E.

Bakila Tola, on Tons R., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bâkirganj, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bakkar Island, R. Indus, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Fortified. 27° 43′ N., 68° 56′ E.

Bakli River, Central Provs., Wardha dist., trib. of the Wardhâ R.

Bakloh, tn. and cantonment, Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb. 32° 30′ N., 75° 57′ E. P. 2503.

Bakot, tn., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Bakrâ R., N. Berar, trib. of the Panar at Rampur. Brings down timber from Nepal.

Bakrâni, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, on W. Nara R.

Bakreshwar, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal. *See* Bakeshwar.

Bakrol, vil. and chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Baksa, sub-div., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Baksa, military cantonment, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Rough fort with substantial barracks, on a plateau 1800 ft. above sea-level. 26° 50′ N., 89° 36′ E.

Baksar, sub-div., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 656 sq. m. P. 438,149.

Baksâr or **Baxar**, hd.-qrs. tn. with rly. stn., Baksar sub-div., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. Place of great sanctity. Trade in sugar, cotton, salt, etc. 25° 34′ N., 84° 1′ E. P. 15,506.

Baksâr Canal, branch of the Main Western Canal, joining the Ganges at Baksar. Used both for navigation and irrigation. Capable of watering an area of 348,500 acres.

Baksar, vil., Unao dist., Oudh., 34 m. S. E. of Unao town. The Ganges is very sacred here, and at the annual fair 100,000 persons gather to bathe in it. Famous temple.

Baksha, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 48′ N., 82° 36′ E.

Bakud Creek, branch of the Mahanadi R., Katak dist., Orissa.

Bala, vil., Tibet, N. of Chomto Dong lake.

Balabahat, vil., Lalitpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Balabgarh, *tahsîl*, Delhi dist., Panjâb. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 113,652.

Balachervu, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Balachor, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 4′ N., 76° 20′ E.

Balada, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Baladaka, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° N., 69° 26′ E.

Baladeva, vil. and temple, Mathura dist.

Baladhan, stockade, Kachar dist., Asâm.

Balagâmve, Balligamve or **Balligâve**, vil., Shikarpur *tâl.*, Shimogga dist., Maisur; remarkable for its antiquities. 14° 26′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Balaganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm. Large trade in rice, oil-seeds, jute and mats. 24° 39′ N., 91° 52′ E.

Balaganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm, on Kusiara R.

Balagarh, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal, on the Hugli R., 23° 7′ N., 88° 31′ E. Forms, with surrounding vils., a municipal union.

Balaghât, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provinces. Area, 3339 sq. m. P. 383,331.

Balaghât, *see* **Baleghat**.

Balahera, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Has a fort. 26° 57′ N., 76° 47′ E.

Balahi Hills, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 10′ N., 79° 35′ E. Height, 400 ft. above plain.

Bala Hisar, fortress, on rocky height on E. side of Kabul, Afghânistân.

Balakot, tn., Hazara dist., Panjâb, on R. Kunhar. 34° 33′ N., 73° 23′ E.

Balakot, fortified vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Fort dismantled after the Mutiny. 23° 42′ N., 79° 23′ E.

Balakwâra, vil., Indur state, Central India.

Bâlamau, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 14 m. N. W. from Sandila. 27° 9′ N., 80° 19′ E.

Balanga, tn., Puri dist., Orissa.

Balangoda, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. 6° 40′ N., 80° 42′ E.

Balanpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Balanwali, tn., Jind state, Panjâb. P. 2069.

Balapitimodara, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. 6° 14′ N., 80° 3′ E.

Balapur, *tâluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 570 sq. m. Has 3 tns. and 166 vils. P. 101,673.

Bâlâpur, tn., on the Mon R., Akola dist., Berar. Large and strong fort. 20° 40′ N., 76° 49′ E. P. 10,250.

Balarâmpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 6′ N., 89° 18′ E.

Balarâmpur, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Bengal. 26° 15′ N., 89° 39′ E.

Balasan R., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Bâlâsinor, native state, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 189 sq. m. P. 53,215.

Bâlâsinor, chief tn., Bâlâsinor st., Rewakantha, Bombay. 22° 57′ N., 73° 23′ E. P. 9687.

Bâlâsor, dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 2066 sq. m. P. 994,625.

Bâlâsor, hd.-qrs., sub-div., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 546,843,

Bâlâsor, chief tn., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa. 21° 30′ N., 86° 58′ E. P. 20,775.

Bâlâsor, isolated peak, W. Ghâts, Wainâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 6762 ft. above sea, 11° 42′ N., 75° 57′ E.

Balasun, New river, Darjiling dist., Bengal, affl. of Mahanadi.

Balcha, pass, Garhwal state, N. W. Prov. 8898 ft. above sea. 31° 4′ N., 78° E.

Balchari I., Lower Bengal, in the Matla R.

Baldeva or **Baldeo**, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Contains a temple, and sacred bathing tank. Place of pilgrimage. Two annual fairs. 27° 24′ N., 77° 52′ E. P. 3253.

Baldevgarh, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 9′ N., 76° 20′ E.

Baldiabâri, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. 25° 21′ N., 87° 41′ E.

Baleghât, upland tract of Berâr. 20° N., 76°½ E.

Baleghât, vil., Jamkhed *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Baleshwar, branch of the Ganges, Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Balet, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin. R.

Balgâm, vil., Bod state, Orissa, on Mahanadi R.

Balgaon, *jâgîr*, Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 5939.

Bali, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 49′ N., 87° 49′ E.

Bali, market vil. and rly. stn., Howrah dist., Bengal, on R. Hugli, 22° 39′ N., 88° 23′ E. P. 16,700.

Bali, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 12′ N., 73° 20′ E. P. 5354.

Balia, tn., Monghyr dist., Behar, Bengal.

Balia, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Scene of the celebrated Alawakhawa, a fair attended by from 75,000 to 80,000 persons, when offerings of dried rice are made. Large trade carried on during the gathering, which lasts from 8 to 15 days. 26° 13′ N., 88° 24′ E.

Baliaghâta, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Trade in fine rice and firewood. 22° 34′ N., 88° 27′ E.

Baliaghâta, canal, 24 Parganâs, Bengal, 5½ m. long.

Baliapal, vil., Bâlâsor, Orissa, on Subarnarekha R.

Baliâri, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Baliasan, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 6372.

Baliganj, *see* Ballygunge.

Balighâtam, vil., Golgonda *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 6295 acres. The shrine of Uttaravahini of unusual sanctity. 17° 39′ N., 82° 39′ E. P. 2268.

Balihri, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. An ancient city, once 24 m. in circumference. Contains many interesting remains. 23° 48′ N., 80° 19′ E.

Balipâra, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asâm. Area, 88 sq. m. Has a plantation of India-rubber trees. 26° 54′ N., 92° 51′ E.

Balipâra, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Balirangan, Mts., Koimbatur dist.,

Madras, stretching between Mysore and the Hasanûr Pass. H. pt., 5300 ft.

Baljuan tn., Bokhara. 38° 17′ N., 67° 42′ E.

Balkh, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 42′ N., 67° 3′ E.

Balkh-âb, river, Afghan Turkistan.

Balkonda, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Balkunria, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ballabgarh, *tah.*, Delhi dist., Panjâb. Area, 380 sq. m.

Ballabgarh, tn., Delhi dist., Panjâb. 28° 20′ N., 77° 22′ E. P. 4474

Ballabhpur, suburb of Serampur, Hugli dist., Bengal. Has two annual festivals in honour of Jagannâth, at one of which 100,000 persons sometimes attend.

Ballâlpur, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Contains a fort and many curious interesting ruins. 19° 51′ N., 79° 23′ E.

Ballâl-râyan-durga, fortified hill, W. Ghâts, Kadur dist., Mysore. 4940 ft. above sea. 13° 8′ N., 75° 29′ E.

Ballia, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1170 sq. m. P. 942,465.

Ballia, *tahsîl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 353,289.

Ballia, chief tn., Ballia dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. 25° 44′ N., 84° 11′ E. P. 16,372.

Ballipalle, forest reserve and timber depôt, Kadapa dist., Madras. *See* Shettikunta.

Ballipalle, vil., Pullampet *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 47′ N., 79° 28′ E. P. 5668.

Bally, vil., Goa, Bombay.

Bâllygunge or **Baliganj**, suburb of Calcutta and rly. stn.

Balmiâr Barkhâr, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh., 4 m. from R. Gumti.

Balochia, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna. 29° 8′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Baloda, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Balodh, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 44′ N., 81° 14′ E.

Balotra, tn., Jodhpur st., Râjputâna. 25° 49′ N., 72° 21′ E. P. 5435.

Balozâi, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Balrâmpur, *parganâ*, Gonda dist.

Balrâmpur, tn., Balrampur *parganâ*. Rice trade, with manufactures of cotton-cloth, blankets, felt, knives etc. 27° 25′ N., 82° 15′ E. P. 14,849.

Balrâmpur, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 2389.

Balrâmpur, vil., Purnia dist., Panjâb.

Balsamand, vil., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Balsamand, vil., Indor, Cent. India.

Balsan, a hill state, Panjâb. Area, 49 sq. m. P. 5496.

Balsâne, vil., Pimpalner *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay; old temples and caves.

Balsâr, *tâluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 208 sq. m. P. 87,889.

Balsâr or **Balsâd**, port, tn., and rly. stn., Surat dist., Bombay. Exports and imports amount to about £ 85,000. Several manufactures. 20° 36′ N., 72° 59′ E. P. 14,779.

Baltai, vil., Kashmîr, 40 m. N. W. Srinagar.

Baltistân or Little Tibet, prov., Kashmîr.

Baltoro Glacier, Kashmîr and Jamu. 35° 40′ N., 76° 25′ E.

Balua, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trade in oil-seeds, salt, and piece goods. 26° 25′ N., 87° 3′ E.

Baluchistân, country lying W. of Sindh, S. of Afghânistân and S. E. of Persia. Estimated area, 121,600 sq. m. A large part of the country has been incorporated with British India.

Balubhara, vil., Begra dist.. Bengal.

Balumat, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Balunda, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Balwankotri, vil., Kota, Râjputâna. P. 2888.

Balyakandi, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Bâmanbor, vil., chiefship, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bâmanghâti, N. division of Morbhanj trib. state, Orissa. Number of vils., 702.

Bamani, Mt. peak, Gunupuram *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 2488 ft. 19° 33′ N., 83° 50′ E.

Bamauri, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 13′ N., 79° 35′ E. 100 ft. above sea.

Bambarenda, N. and S., two tnsps. in Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P., N. 1970, S. 1622. 6° 1′ N. 80° 38′ E.

Bambia, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Bâmchandar, vil., Indur state, Central India.

Bamhai, vil., Kashmîr; W. of Wular lake.

Bâmhangaon, estate, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 8 sq. m. with 5 vils.

Bamhaui, vil., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India.

Bamhuri, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Bâm-i-Dunya, 'roof of the World,' Pamir, Turkistan.

Bâmini, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 32′ N., 81° 40′ E.

Bâmiyân, tn., Afghânistân; famous for its gigantic rock-cut statues and caves. 34° 48′ N., 67° 51′ E.

Bamla, tn., Hissar dist., Panjâb. 28° 49′ N., 76° 17′ E.

Bammaw, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Bâmni, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 28′ N., 80° 24′ E.

Bâmni, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 28′ N., 76° 43′ E.

Bâmni, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 45′ N., 76° 42′ E.

Bâmni, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 36′ N., 79° 46′ E.

Bâmni. vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bâmniawas, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 34′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 5806.

Bâmnoli, vil., Jauli *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Bamo or **Bamoa**, *see* **Bhamo.**

Bamoni, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 8′ N., 88° 54′ E.

Bamori, vil., Bagli state, Central India.

Bamori, vil., Urchha, Central India.

Bâmpura, vil., Indur, Central India.

Bamra, native state, Central Provs. Area, 1988 sq. m. P. 104,367.

Bamroli, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Bamsaru, pass, Jamnotri Mts., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Summit under perpetual snow, 15,447 ft. above sea. 30° 56′ N., 78° 36′ E.

Ban R., *see* **Wan**.

Banaga, vil., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa.

Banagaria, tn., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa.

Banâras, Varânasi or Kâshi, *see* Benares.

Banâs, R, Râjputâna. Source in 25° 7′ N., 73° 35′ E. Trib. of the Chambal in 25° 54′ N., 76° 50′ E.

Banâs, rly. stn., Sirohi state, Râjputâna, 53 m. N. Palanpur.

Banâs R., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son R.

Banasa, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Neighbourhood abounds in hot springs. 30° 56′ N., 78° 27′ E.

Bânâvar, *tâluk*, Kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 467 sq. m. with 611 vils.

Bânâvar, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 13° 24′ N., 76° 14′ P. 2017.

Banavasi, ancient tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. A temple, scene of annual car-drawing ceremony. 14° 33′ N., 75° 5′ E.

Banchapâra, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Banchor, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Bancoora, *see* **Bankura**.

Bânda, rly. stn., Gwaliar, Central India, S. of Dholpur.

Bândâ, vil., Nepal. 29° 30′ N., 81° 45′ E.

Bândâ, *tahsîl*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 701 sq. m.

Bândâ, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 2′ N., 79° 0′ E.

Bândâ, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 3060 sq. m. P. 705,832.

Bândâ, *thasîl*, Bândâ dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 112,912.

Bândâ, chief tn., Bândâ dist. 25° 28′ N., 80° 22′ E. P. 23,071.

Bândâ, vil., Sawantwâdi state, Bombay.

Bândâ, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb. 33° 15′ N., 71° 22′ E.

Bandaikhara, tn., Rajashahi dist., Bengal. 24° 41′ N., 88° 50′ E.

Bandajan, pass, Kashmîr st., Covered with perpetual snow. 14,854 ft. above sea. 31° 22′ N., 78° 4′ E.

Bandanwâra, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer Merwara, Râjputâna. 26° 9′ N., 74° 45′ E.

Bandar, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 514 sq. m. P. 159,575.

Bandar (Masulipatam, *q. v.*), tn., Kistna dist., Madras. P. 38,809.

Bandarban, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Varied trade. 22° 12′ N., 92° 16′ E. P. about 3000.

Bandarej, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. *See* Bhandarej.

Bandargarh, hill fort, Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Bândel, vil., Bengal. Contains a monastery, said to be the oldest Christian Church in Bengal, having been founded in 1599, and rebuilt about 1632. 22° 55′ N., 88° 26′ E.

Bandhogarh, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bândikui, rly. junc., Jaypur state, Râjputâna, 56 m. E. of Jaypur. 27° 3′ N., 76° 36′ E.

Bandipoliam, hill and stream, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 43′ N., 79° 48′ E.

Bandipura, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Bândra, tn. and rly. stn., Salsette I., Thâna dist., Bombay. Connected with Bombay Island by causeway and bridge. 19° 3′ N., 72° 52′ E. P. 18,317.

Bandrala, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna.

Bandra Las, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Banera, *see* **Bunera**.

Baneta, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Banga, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 11′ N., 76° 2′ E. P. 5010.

Bangachhatra, tn., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Bangahal, valley, Kangra dist., Panjâb. Area, 290 sq. m. with vil. 32° 18′ N., 76° 49′ E.

Bangalî R., N. Bengal, trib. of the Halhalia. Flows through a continuous series of marshes.

Bangalli, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon, nr. W. coast.

Bangalore, dist., Nandidrug div., Mysore. Area, 2547 sq. m. P. 702,913.

Bangalore or **Bengalûr**, chief tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. Height, 3131 ft. 12° 58′ N., 77° 38′ E. P. (city), 80,285; civil and military stn., 100,081: total, 180,366

Bangalsar, vil., Jaysalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 35′ N., 72° 38′ E.

Banganapalle, estate, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 255 sq. m. P. 35,496.

Banganapalle, chief tn. of above. Diamond mines now apparently worked out. 15° 19′ N., 78° 17′ E. P. 3330.

Bângangâ R., Râjputâna, trib. of the Jumna.

Bangâon, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 649 sq. m. P. 330,201.

Bangâon, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Bangâon, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bangâon, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Bangara, one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Bangara, one of the southern Lakhadivas, attached to Agatti, 5 miles S. It is uninhabited, and of 115 acres. 10° 55′ N., 72° 16′ E.

Bângarmau, tn., Unao dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Contains 16 mosques. 26° 53′ N., 80° 15′ E. P. 6270.

Bangaru, *zamîndârî* and vil., N. Arçot. dist., Madras. Area, 160 sq. m. 13° 12′ N., 78° 57′ E.

Bangash Pathans, tribe, Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Bang-kul, lake, in E. Chinese Turkistan. 38° 30′ N., 74° 5′ E.

Bangla Bâzâr, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 265.

Bangsdara River, *see* **Vamshadhara**.

Bang-tapan, coast tn., Siam. Lat., 11° 15′ N.

Banhak, vil., Maukme dist., Upper Burma.

Banhati, vil., Kod *tâl.*; Dhârwâr dist., Bombay. P. 4506.

Baniachang, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm. Population widely scattered in groups of huts around water tanks. 24° 31′ N., 91° 24′ E.

Banihal Pass, S. frontier, Kashmîr, 9700 ft. high.

Banjar River, Mandla dist., Central Provs., affl. of Narmada,

Banjarmau, *see* **Bangarmau**.

Banka, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1182 sq. m. P. 423,350,

Banka, tn., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 33′ N., 86° 58′ E.

Banka Canal, part of the Rupnarayan and Rasulpur Canal, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 11 m. long,

Bankaner, tn., Gwaliar, Central India, on the R. Man.

Bânkapur, *tâluk*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 85,602.

Bankâpur or **Shâhbâzpur**, tn., Dhârwâr dist., Bombay. 14° 54′ N., 75° 24′ E. P. 6528.

Bankata, vil., Nepal, on border of Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bankheri, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. P. 2643.

Banki, vil., Nepal, nr. border of Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Banki, trib. state. Orissa, Bengal. Area, 116 sq. m.

Banki, chief tn., Banki state, Orissa. 20° 21′ N., 85° 33′ E.

Bankikodla, vil., Kumta *tâl.*, Komara dist., Bombay.

Bankipur, vil., of which no trace now remains, was situated on the Hugli River, above Barrackpur. Scene of an unsuccessful effort at settlement by Germans.

Bankipur, civil stn., hd.-qrs. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal, suburb of Patna.

Bankomundi, peak, Bod state, Orissa. 23° 42′ N., 84° 20′ E. Ht. 2080 ft.

Bankora, vil., *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Bânkot, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 58′ N., 73° 5′ E.

Bankri, vil., rly stn., 46 m. N. E. Jaypur, Râjputâna.

Bankura, dist., Bengal. Area, 21,621 sq. m. P. 1,069,668.

Bankura, sub-div., Bankura dist., Bengal. Area, 1921 sq. m. P. 692,357.

Bankura, chief tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. Trade in various articles. 23° 14′ N., 87° 7′ E. P. 18,743.

Banmalipur, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Banmor, rly. stn., 12 m. N. Gwaliar, Central India.

Banni, N. div., Kachh, Bombay.

Bannu, dist., Derajat div., Panjâb. Area, 3847. P. 372,276.

Bannu, *tahsîl*, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 120,324.

Bannu, *see* **Edwardesâbâd**.

Bannur, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Bano, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Banpada, vil., Morbhani state, Orissa, Bengal.

Banpas, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Manufactures of brass and bell-metal ware and cutlery.

Banpi, vil., ruby mines dist., Upper Burma.

Bânpur, tn., Lalitpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bânpur, tn., Puri dist., Orissa. 19° 48′ N., 85° 13′ E.

Bânpur, Central Provs. *See* Bhanpur.

Bânsa, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Bânsa, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. N. E. of Mallanwan.

Bânsbâri, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Bânsbâria, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 57′ N., 88° 26′ E. P. 6783.

Bânsda, native state, Surat, Bombay. Area, 215 sq. m. P. 41,378.

Bânsda, chief tn., Bansda state, Surat, Bombay. 20° 45′ N., 73° 28′ E. P. 3003.

Bânsdîh, *tahsîl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 374 sq. m. P. 281,531.

Bânsdîh, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 53′ N., 84° 15′ E. P. 9447, mostly Hindus.

Bânsgâon, *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 451,606.

Bânsgaon, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 34′ N., 83° 30′ E. P. 6438.

Bânsgâon, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. 25° 36′ N., 88° 4′ E.

Bânsgâwâ, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5128.

Bânsi, *tahsîl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 609 sq. m. P. 362,724.

Bânsi, tn., on the Râptî R., dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 10′½ N., 83° 0′ E.

Bânsi, vil., Bundi state, Râjputâna.

Bânsi, Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 40′ N., 74° 26′ E.

Bansi, tn., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 52′ N., 78° 31′ E.

Bansihari, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Banska, *dwár*, leading to Bhutan, Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Bânskhali, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 50′ N., 91° 31′ E.

Bânskot, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 20° 0′ N., 81° 50′ E.

Bansloi R., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal, trib of the Bhagirathi.

Bansror, *see* **Bhainsror**.

Banstala R., *see* **Galghasia**.

Bânsur, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 330 sq. m. P. 65,203.

Bânsura, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh., on the Chauka R. 27° 22′ N., 81° 20′ E.

Bânswâdi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Bânswâra and Kushalgarh, native st., Râjputâna. Area, 1946 sq. m. P. of Banswara, 180,268; of Kushalgarh, 5775 exclusive of 25,598 Bhîls.

Bânswâra, chief tn., Banswara state Râjputâna. 23° 30′ N., 74° 24′ E. P. 8234.

Banthar, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Banthli, *see* **Wanthali**.

Banthra, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 43′ N., 80° 54′ E.

Bantri, vil,, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Bantuwal, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras, on the Netravati. Has a wealthy temple and some trade. 12° 53′ N., 75° 5′ E. P. 3551.

Bântwa, native st., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area (estimated), 221 sq. m.

Bântwa, chief tn., Bantwa state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 29′ N., 70° 7′ E. P. 8641.

Banuli, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Banur, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. 30° 32′ N., 76° 43′ E. P. 6497.

Bao, tn., Kashmîr and Jamu, E. of Jamu tn.

Baoli, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 7′ N., 77° 45′ E.

Baoni, native st., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 18,441.

Baoni, chief tn., Baoni state, Bundelkhand. 26° 2′ N., 79° 5′ E.

Baori, *see* **Kali Baori**.

Bap, vil., *thákurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bâpatla, *táluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 679 sq. m. P. 151,736.

Bâpatla, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. 15° 54′ N., 80° 30′ E. P. 6928.

Bapinia, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 0′ N., 73° 2′ E.

Bâr, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bâra, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Gold and wood work, and indigo industry. 26° 21′ N., 80° 46′ E.

Bâra, *dwár*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal, leading into Bhutan.

Bâra, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bâra, *tahsíl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 63,816.

Bâra R., Peshawar dist., Panjâb, falls into the Shah Alam branch of the Kabul R. The celebrated Bara rice is grown along its banks. A sacred stream.

Barabanki, dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. Area, 1740 sq. m. P. 1,130,906.

Bara Banki, *tahsíl*, Bara Banki dist., Area, 357 sq. m.

Barabanki, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. 26° 56′ N., 81° 13′ E.

Barâbar Hills (anc. Pravaragiri), Gayâ dist., Bengal. Rock-cut caves and remains of archæological interest. 25° 1′ N., 85° 7′ E.

Bara Barkhera, vil. and *thákurate*, Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Barabas, vil., Bikaner st., Râjputâna.

Barabati Fort, citadel of Katak, Orissa. Little but ruins now remains. 20° 29′ N., 15° 56′ E.

Barabhûm, tn., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 2′ N., 86° 24′ E.

Barachati, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 20° 30′ N., 85° 3′ E.

Barâ Dehi, peak, Assia Range, Katak dist., Orissa.

Bara Deori, *see* **Deori** tn.

Baragai, *see* **Marang Buru**.

Bârâgâon, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2788.

Bârâgâon, tn., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Barâgâon, vil., Urchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Barâgâon, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 56′ N., 84° 11′ E. P. 10,725.

Barâgâon, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengâl. 26° 25′ N., 84° 18′ E.

Barâgâon, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Trade in cotton, salt, iron, cloth, and sugar. 27° 36′ N., 80° 25′ E.

Barâgâon, vil., Sagrî *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8′ N., 83° 35′ E.

Baragarbi. vil., Nepal. 27° 2′ N., 85° 14′ E.

Baragari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal Prov.

Baragoda, tn., Sambalpur, dist., Central Provs.

Baragua Point, Lr. Burma, in S. of Thongwa dist.

Barâ Gudah, vil. and rly. stn., Panjâb. 90 m. S. from Firozpur.

Barah, *tahsíl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 252 sq. m.

Barah, vil., and hd.-qrs., Barah *tahsíl*. 25° 15′ N., 81° 45′ E.

Barah, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Barah, tn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 31′ N., 83° 54′ E. P. 5954.

Bara Haldibâri, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Bengal.

Barahtiya, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Baraigâon, tn., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Barail, *see* **Barel**.

Baraila, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 6′ N., 80° 4′ E.

Baraila Lake, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 20 sq. m.

Barak, *tahsíl*, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Area (with Seri), 1551 sq. m. P. 43,582.

Barak River, rises in the Kachar Mts. Divides into 2 branches, the Surmâ and the Kusiyara, both falling into the Meghna.

Barâkhar, R., Bengal, trib. of the Damodar. Subject to sudden floods.

Barâkhar, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 45′ N., 86° 52′ E.

Barakhati, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 26′ N., 89° 9′ E.

Barakhel, vil., Afghânistân, S. of Ab-i-Istada.

Barakila and **Talibunda**, peaks, Bellary dist., Madras. 800 ft. above plain.

Baraki Râjan, vil., Afghânistân, S. E. of Shekhâbâd.

Barakulia Khal R., 24 Parganâs. Bengal. Part of the Outer Sundarbans Passage, and boat traffic route between Calcutta and the Eastn. districts.

Barakund, vil. and rly. stn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Baral R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges.

Bar-Ali, old raised road, Sibsagar dist., Asâm. Length, 22 m.

Bara Lacha. pass, Kangra dist., Panjâb. 32° 49′ N., 77° 28′ E. 16,500 ft. above sea.

Baramâhal, former div., now comprised in the Salem and N. Arcot dists., Madras.

Bârâmatî, *petha*, Bhimthadi *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. P. 66,427.

Bârâmatî, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 9′ N., 74° 37′ E. P. 5407.

Baramba, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 134 sq. m. P. 32,526.

Baramba, chief tn., Baramba state. Orissa, Bengal. 20° 25′ N., 85° 23′ E,

Baramgalla. vil., Punch div., Kashmîr and Jammu.

Barâmpur, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Bâramûl Pass, Daspalla st., Orissa, 20° 30′ N.. 84° 50′ E.

Bâramûla (S. Varâhamûla), tn. and mt. gorge, Kashmîr st., on Jhelam R. 34° 10′ N , 74° 30′ E. P. 5656.

Baran, tn., *see* **Bulandshahr**.

Baran, *tah.* Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs, sometimes known as Bulandshahr. In centre of Doab. Area, 478 sq. m.

Baran tn., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. 25° 5′ N., 76° 33′ E. P. 7067

Baran, tn., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Baran, *nizamat*, Kota state, Râjputâna, P. 37,889.

Bâranagar, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal, 1 m. N. of Calcutta. Old Dutch settlement. Large trade, principally in castor oil. Manufacture of jute. P. 34,278.

Baranaî River, Rajashahi dist., Bengal, affl. of the Atrai.

Baraor, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Bara Pahâr, mt. range, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. H. pt , 2267 ft.

Bârâ Panga, one of the mouths of the Ganges. Bengal.

Barapâra, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Barapole, R., Coorg and Malabar dists., Madras. Rises in Brahmagiri Hills, and falls into the Arabian Sea, at Balapattanam. Drainage area, 192 sq. m.

Barâr, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Barari, *see* **Hallar**.

Barasand, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Barasat, *tahsíl*, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 392 sq. m. P. 288,711.

Barasat, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal, 22° 43′ N., 88° 32′ E. P. 9754.

Barasia, R., Branch of the Madhumati, which it leaves in Jessor dist., Bengal, and rejoins at Lohagara.

Baraud, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Barauda vil., Jaora, Central India. 23° 32′ N., 75° 16′ E.

Barauda, tn., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Baraudia, vil., Gwaliar, Cent. India.

Barauli, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Barauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Barauli, tn., Karnal dist. Panjâb.

Barauli, vil., Simla dist. Panjâb.

Baraunda or Pathar Kachhar, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 18,596.

Baraunda, chief vil. of Baraunda state. 25° 2′ N., 80° 42′ E.

Baraunsa. tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Baraur, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2322.

Baraut, *see* **Barot**.

Barbarri, vil., Kachar dist., Asâm, on Dhaleshwari R.

Barbaspur, *zamíndárí* vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Barberyn, vil., near Beruwala R., S. W. Prov. Ceylon. 6° 25′ N., 79° 59′ E.

Barbigha, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 14′ N., 85° 49′ E.

Barcelore, *see* **Barkalur**.

Bar Chakki, falls on R. Kaveri, Mysore state.

Barda or **Jaitwar**, div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area (estimated), 570 sq. m.

Barda Hills, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. H. pt., 1730 above sea. Formerly a haunt of outlaws.

Bardez, one of the Velhas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 72 sq. m.

Bardha, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Bardia or **Bara**, *thákurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Bârdoli, *táluk*, Surat dist., Bombay Area, 222 sq. m. (exclusive of Valod). P. 57,212.

Bârdoli, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 8′ N., 73° 9′ E. P. 4278.

Bardwân, div., Bengal. Area, 13,915 sq. m. P. 7,688,818.

Bardwân, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal Area. 2697 sq. m. P. 1,391,880.

Bardwân. hd.-qrs. *tahsíl*, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 1242 sq.m. P. 619,868.

Bardwân, chief tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 16′ N., 87° 54′ E. Ht., 99ft. P. 34,477.

Bardwar, forest reserve, Kamrup dist., Asâm. Area about 25½ sq. m.

Bareh, fort, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provinces.

Bareilly, **Bareli**. **Barayli** or **Baraili**, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1595 sq. m. P. 1,040,691.

Bareilly, *tahsíl*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 298,482.

Bareilly or **Bareli**, chief tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 22′ N., 79° 27′ E. Height, 560 ft. P. 107,785; cantonment, 13,254.

Bârejadi, vil. and rly. stn. Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 22° 53′ N., 72° 44′ E. P. 4070.

Barel or **Barail Hills**, N. Kachâr, Asâm. H. pt., 6000 ft.

Barela, ancient tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 6′ N., 80° 5′ E.

Barela, forest, Mandla dist., Central Provs. Area, 10 sq. m. Full of young teak.

Bareli. *see* **Bareilly**.

Barenda, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb. 15,095 ft. above sea. 31° 23′ N., 78° 12′ E.

Bareng, *see* **Bhareng**.

Barengi, *see* **Bharengi**.

Bareri, vil., Rewa, Bâghelkhand, Central India.

Baretha, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Contains many Vaishnava temples.

Barga, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb. 15,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16′ N., 78° 19′ E.

Bargâon, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 23° 10′ N., 80° 48′ E.

Bargâon, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 25′ N., 82° 26′ E.

Bargâon, tn., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 21° 36′ N., 76° 23′ E.

Bargâon or **Badgâon** (anc. Nalanda), vil., Bihar *tahsîl*, Patna dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 8′ N., 85° 29′ E.

Bargâon and **Bamangâon**, *zamîndârî*, Balaghât dist., Central Provs.

Bargarh, tn. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 9′ N., 81° 30′ E.

Bargarh, *tahsîl*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bargarh, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 21′ N., 83° 43′ E.

Bargari, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Barghât, tn., Siwani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 22° 1′ N., 79° 47′ E.

Bargi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 0′ N., 79° 55′ E.

Bargiar, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Bargin, vil., Kashmîr; on R. Indus.

Bargoda, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Barh, *tahsîl*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 526 sq. m. P. 408,256.

Barh, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. Trade in country produce. 25° 29′ N., 85° 5′ E. P. 12,363.

Barha, tn., Narsingpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 45′ N., 78° 54′ E.

Barhaj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in wood, sugar-refining, grain, oilseeds, iron, cloth, and salt. Annual religious trading fair. 26° 16′ N., 83° 46′ E. P. 11,421.

Barhalganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Grain trade. Annual fair. 26° 17′ N., 83° 33′ E. P. 5682.

Barhampur, *see* **Berhampur**.

Barhan, rly. stn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 9 m. N. of Tundla junction. 27° 20′ N., 78° 14′ E.

Barhanudir, vil., Bakharganj dist., Bengal.

Barhapura, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 32′ N., 78° 35′ E. P. 5114.

Barharwa, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal. 27° 2′ N., 84° 43′ E.

Barhi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Barhi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 54′ N., 80° 52′ E.

Barhia or **Barhiya**, tn., rly. stn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 18′ N., 86° 4′ E.

Barhwal, tn., Benares dist. N. W. Provs.

Bâri, tn., Dholpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 38′ N., 77° 42′ E.

Bâri, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 16′ N., 80° 54′ E.

Bâri, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Manufacture of woollen cloth. 30° 55′ N., 78° 26′ E.

Bâri, vil.. Palamau dist., Bengal.

Bâri, vil., on the Kadmali R., Nimbahera dist., Tonk state, Central India. 24° 31′ N., 74° 43′ E.

Bâria, *see* **Bariya**.

Bariarpur, tn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 15′ N., 86° 38′ E.

Bâri Doâb, plain country between the Satlaj, Ravi and the Biyas Rivs.

Bâri Doâb Canal, Panjâb. An important irrigation work, fed by the Ravi R., watering 433,080 acres.

Bârigura, tn., Rewa native state, Central India.

Bârikpur, vil., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa.

Bâripâdi, tn., Mobhanj st., Orissa. 21° 56′ N., 86° 46′ E.

Barisâl, *tah.*, Bâkarganj dist., Bengal. Area, 1111 sq. m. P. 879,177.

Barisâl, tn., Bâkarganj dist., Bengal. 20° 42′ N., 90° 24′ E. P. 15,482.

Bâriwala, rly. stn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Bâriya, native state, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 813 sq. m. P. 111,269.

Bâriya, tn., Bâriya state, Rewakantha dist., Bombay. 22° 44′ N., 73° 51′ E.

Barjar, vil., Indor st., Central India.

Barjora, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Barkach, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Barkal Hills, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. H. pt., 1879 ft. above sea.

Barkal Rapids, Karnaphuli R., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. About 1 m. in length and greatly interfere with commerce, goods rising greatly in value above this portage. 23° 43′ N., 92° 26′ E.

Barkala, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Bârkalûr, **Basrûr**, **Basarûr** (S. Vâsupûra) or **Kolûr**, tn., Kundapur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. The

Bracolore of the Portuguese, Barcelore of early maps, and once of great celebrity. 13° 50′ N., 74° 47′ E.

Bârkhera, two petty estates in Central India.

Barkoi, coalfield, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Barkop, vil. and hills, Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Barkudi, tn., Puri dist., Orissa.

Barkul, tn., Puri dist., Orissa; on Chilka lake. 19° 43′ N., 85° 13′ E.

Barkûr (Mal. Vakkanur; S. Dvâdashakanyâpura), vil. and port, Udipi *tál.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras; on the Sitânadi. The Bacanore of early times. Considerable export trade, with exceedingly interesting ruins and other archæological remains. 13° 28′ N., 74° 48′ E. P. 951.

Barl, vil., and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 41 m. S. of Ajmer. 25° 56′ N., 74° 42′ E.

Barma, vil., Chamba state, Panjâb.

Barmâ, R., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.; trib. of Ganges.

Barmadeo (Brahmadeva) or Mundiya, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6′ N., 80° 12′ E.

Bârmer, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Bârmul Pass, *see* **Baramûl**.

Bârna, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27′ N., 79° 2′ E.

Bârna R., Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs.; trib. of Ganges

Bârnadi R., Asâm, trib. of the Brahmaputra. Subject to frequent changes in course. Mouth in 26° 13′ N., 91° 48′ E.

Bârnagar, tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 23° 4′ N., 75° 25′ E. P. 10,261.

Bârnagor, *see* **Bâranagar**.

Barnahal, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Barnaud, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 23° 40′ N., 76° 21′ E.

Barnawa, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6′ N., 77° 12′ E. P. 2727.

Barod, tn., Kota state, Râjputâna.

Baroda, non-tributary st., including all the possessions of the H. H. the Gaikwad, in various parts of Gujarât, Bombay. In direct political relation with the Government of India. Fertile soil and good water supply from wells and tanks. The Rajpipla Hills are the only considerable elevation in the territory. Grain, cotton, tobacco, opium and oilseeds are plentiful crops. Famous breeds of white cattle. Area, 8226 sq. m. Average annual rainfall 42.82 in. Maximum temperature, 105° minimum; 80° both observed at capital. P. 2,415,396.

Baroda, dist., Baroda state. Area, 1901 sq. m. P. (exclusive of city and cantonment) 700,603.

Baroda, *mahál*, Baroda dist. and state. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 96,387.

Barodâ (S. Vadodadâ), chief city of the territory of the Gaikwâd. The buildings are mostly mean, but a few, especially the more modern, are handsome. Contains palaces, temples, jail, and college. Water supply from two large reservoirs. 22° 17′ N., 73° 16′ E. P. 116,420.

Baroda, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 29° 10′ N., 76° 41′ E. P. 6156.

Baroda, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Baroda or **Shinpur**, tn. and *thâkurate*, Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 40′ N., 76° 44′ E. P. of tn., 6780.

Barodh, *nizamat*, Kota st., Râjputâna, P. 23,358.

Barodia-Nawanagar, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs 23° 54′ N., 78° 23′ E.

Barodser, tn., Gwaliar, Central India.

Baroghil, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Barona Kalan, vil., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Baronda, *see* **Baraunda**.

Barongo, island, at mouth of R, Naaf, Lr. Burma.

Barot, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in *ghi* and safflower. Manufactures of buckets and iron cauldrons. Founded in 8th century. 29° 6′ N., 77° 19′ E. P. 6781.

Barpali, estate, Central Provs. Area about 180 sq. m.

Barpali, tn. and hd.-qrs., Barpali estate. Silk cloth weaving industry. 21° 11′ N., 83° 39′ E. P. 4450.

Barpani River, Nowgong dist., Asâm; falls into the Dimal.

Barpeta, sub-div., Kamrup dist., Asâm. Area, 206 sq. m.

Barpeta, tn., Kamrup dist., Asâm. Height, 100 ft. 26° 20′ N., 91° 3′ E. P. 9342.

Barra, *thákurate*, Gwaliar st., Central India.

Barrackpur, *tahsíl*, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 70,457.

Barrackpur, North, tn. and cantonment, Bengal. A military stn., and scene of great activity during the mutinies of 1824 and 1857. P. 20,980.

Barrackpur, South, tn. and cantonment, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. P. 35,647.

Barrana, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Barratulla R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Barren I., Bay of Bengal, E. of Andaman Is., 12° 17′ N., 93° 48′ E.

Barridpur, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Barsâd, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Barsalpur, *thákurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Barsâna, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Now in ruins. Remains of temples etc. 27° 29′ N., 77° 24′ E.

Bârsi, *táluk*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 140,322.

Bârsi, chief tn., Barsi *tál*. Large trade in cotton, linseed, and oil. 18° 13′ N., 75° 44′ E. P. 20,569.

Bârsi Road, rly. stn., 39 m. N. of Sholapur, Bombay.

Barsingpur, tn., Unao dist., Oudh.

Bârsi-Tâkli, tn., Akola dist., Berar. P. 5046.

Barsoi, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Large weekly market for cloth, gunny bags, mats, etc. 25° 37′ N., 87° 58′ E.

Barsur, vil., Bastar st., Cent. Provs.

Barta R., N. W. Provs., trib. of Gumti R.

Baru, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 55′ N., 74° 38′ E.

Barua, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Baruda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Barudpura, *thákurate*, Deputy Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Baruipur, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 22′ N., 88° 29′ E. P. 3992.

Barul, vil. and iron-ore field, Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 44′ N., 87° 9′ E.

Barunibunta Hills, Katak dist., Orissa. Several temples.

Barûr, tn., Morsî *tál.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. 21° 8′ N., 77° 46′ E.

Bâruva, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras. Has ancient temples. Exports of copra and copra oil. Native port for Burma. 18° 53′ N., 84° 38′ E. P. 3921.

Barwa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 10 sq. m. P. 4613.

Barwa, *see* **Bâruva**.

Barwâ, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 23° 10′ N., 84° 16′ E.

Barwai, tn. and rly. stn., Barwai parganâ, Indor, Central India. A flourishing place increasing in importance.

Barwâla, *tahsíl*, Hissar dist., Panjâb. Area, 580 sq. m.

Barwâla, tn., Hissar dist., Panjâb. 18 m. N. E. of Hissar.

Barwâla, tn., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 22° 8′ N., 71° 57′ E.

Barwan, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 13m. W. Hardoi.

Barwani, native state, Central India. Area, 1179 sq. m. P. 80,266.

Barwani, tn., Barwani state, Central India. 22° 3′ N., 74° 57′ E. Ht. 651 ft. P. 6054.

Barwar, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. Remains of fort, 4 mosques and temple. Sugar industry. 27° 50′ N., 80° 24′ E.

Barwa Sâgar, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. Situated on the Barwa Sagar L. an artificial sheet of water constructed between 1705 and 1737. 25° 23′ N., 78° 47′ E. P. 6219.

Bas, tn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Basahar, *see* **Bashahar**.

Basahari, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 24° 13′ N., 78° 19′ E.

Basai, vil., Khania Dhana st., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 10′ N., 78° 27′ E.

Basaikila, *zamíndárí*. *See* **Bhedan**

Basant, tn., Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Basantar R., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb; trib. of the Ravi. Important irrigation works.

Basantia, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in sugar and rice. 23° 8′ N., 89° 24′ E.

Basantpur, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Important trading place. Good river anchorage for boats. 22° 27′ N., 89° 2′ E.

Basantpur, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 1′ N., 85° 7′ E.

Basantpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Basantpur, vil., Saran dist., Bengal.

Basantpur, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 50′ N., 84° 11′ E.

Basaola, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr.

Basarakod, vil., Adoni *tál.*, Bellary, dist., Madras. 7 m. E. S. E. from Adoni. 15° 35′ N., 77° 25′ E. P. 880.

Basavanahalli, tn., Kadûr dist., Mysore.

Basdeopur, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal. Contains shrine sacred to Chandi.

Basera or **Baseda**, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Baseri, vil., Dholpur state, Râjputâna.

Bashahar or **Basahar (Besariya)**, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 3300 sq. m. P. 75,727.

Basharatganj, tn. and rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 17′ N., 79° 40′ E.

Bash-Gumbaz, pass, Pamir, Chinese Turkistan.

Basho, vil., Baltistan, Kashmîr; on R. Indus.

Bashta, tn., Bijnaur dist., N.W.Provs.

Basi, tn., Kalsia state, Panjâb. 30° 34′ N., 76° 54′ E. P. 4966.

Basi, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. 30° 12′ N., 76° 5′ E. P. 13,810.

Basi, vil., Udaypur st., Cent. India. 25° 1′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Basi, vil., Bundi state, Râjputâna.

Basi, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Basim, dist., Berar, Central India. Area, 2956 sq. m. P. 398,181.

Basim, *tâluk*, Basim dist., Berar. Area, 1046 sq. m. P. 177,250.

Bâsim or **Wâsim** (S. Vasukipur), tn. and hd.-qrs. Basim dist. Contains temple, tank, etc. 20° 5′ N., 77° 10′ E.

Basinikonda, rock and vil., sacred pagoda of Venkatesha, Madanapalle *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 2800 ft. above sea, 13° 33′ N., 78° 34′ E. P. 1394.

Basirhat, *tahsîl*, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 347,138.

Basirhat, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. P. 15,109.

Basi Tang or **Taung Mts.**, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. H. pt., 2181 ft. above sea.

Baskhâri, tn., Tânda *tah.*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 50 m. S. E. of Faizâbâd. Founded about 1388.

Basla, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Basnauli Gangar, *see* **Maharajganj**, Saran dist.

Basner River, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Basoda, native state and tn., Bhopal, Central India. Area, 41 sq. m.; tn., 23° 37′ N., 78° 14′ E. P. 6710.

Basohi, R., Jaunpur dist., N.W.Provs.

Basohli, *tahsîl*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmîr. P. 70,137.

Basohli, tn. and tract of country, Kashmîr The tn. contains fine palace and bazaar. 32° 33′ N., 75° 28′ E.

Bâspa R., Bashahar state, Panjâb; falls into the Satlaj.

Basra, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Large timber and rice trade. The woodcutters and boatmen have curious ceremonies connected with their worship of Mubârak Ghâzi.

Basrûr, *see* **Barkalûr**.

Bassas, Great, isles off S. E. coast of Ceylon. Anc. Bassa. Lighthouse. 6° 10′ N., 81° 28′ E.

Bassas, Little, isles, off S. E. coast Ceylon. 6° 23′ N., 81° 43′ E.

Bassein, dist., Irawadi div., Lr., Burma, Area, 7047 sq. m. P. 475,002.

Bassein, chief tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 4′ N., 94° 50′ E. Height 16 ft. P. 29,778; port, 399.

Bassein R., Irawadi dist., Lower Burma. W. mouth of the Irawadi river Length, 200 m.

Bassein, *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 76,110.

Bassein or **Vasâi**, chief tn., Bassein *tâluk*. For over 200 years an important place under the Portuguese.

Bassia, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 22° 52′ N., 84° 53′ E.

Basta, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bastar, native state, Central Provs. Area 13,062 sq. m. P. 310,884.

Basti, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2767 sq. m. P. 1,785,844.

Basti, *tah.* Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 377,935.

Basti, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 48′ N., 82° 48′ E. Ht. 291 ft. P. 13,630.

Bastikot, vil., Nepal. 28° 52′ N., 81° 40′ E.

Basti Shekh, suburb of Jalandhar. Founded in 1617.

Bâsudebpur, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Bâsudebpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Basunda, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Basurhât, *tah.* 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 363 sq. m. with 761 vils.

Basurhât, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 40′ N., 88° 54′ E. P. 15,109.

Basuwala Toba, vil., Bhawalpur, Panjâb.

Baswa, chiefship, and tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. P. 6117.

Baswânantnagar, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Basvapatna, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore; 14° 12′ N., 75° 51′ E.

Baswârâjadurg, a small island off N. Kanara, Bombay. 14° 19′ N., 74° 14′ E.

Batagnur, vil., Lingasagur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Batagrâma, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 67 sq. m.

Bâtala, *tahsîl*, Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. Area, 480 sq. m. P. 300,644.

Bâtala, tn., Bâtala *tahsîl*, Founded about 1465 Considerable trade, with manufactures of cotton, silk, cloth. and brass and leather goods. 31° 49′ N., 75° 14′ E. P. 27,223.

Bâtala, tn., Bhimhar dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 5206.

Batali, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Batana, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Batesar or **Bateshwar**, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Great commercial and religious fair, attended by 150,000 persons, where horses, camels, and cattle are disposed of. 26° 56′ N., 78° 35′ E.

Bathinda or **Batinda**, tn., Firozpur, Panjâb. *See* **Bhatinda**.

Batiagarh, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Batil, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. 30° 13′ N., 70° 41′ E.

Batkagarh, estate, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Area, 161 sq. m., occupying 90 vils.

Batkhak, vil., Afghânistân 10 m. E. from Kabul.

Battikaloa, dist., E. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 2872 sq. m. P. 122,699.

Battikaloa (Mattakkalappu), tn., Manmunai div., E. Prov., Ceylon. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch, 1639. 7′ 43° N., 81° 44′ E. Ht. 26 ft. P. 7257.

Batty Malve, small I., Nicobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Batulu Oya, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Batu, limestone caves, Selangor, Malay Peninsula.

Bauk River, affl. of the Sai, Lucknow dist., Oudh, N. W. Provs.

Baula, vil., Dholka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. P. 3906.

Baulia or **Râmpur Baulia**, chief tn., Rajashahi dist., Bengal. 24° 22′ N., 88° 38′ E. Ht., 56 ft. P. 21,407.

Bauliâri, seaport, Dhandhuka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 22° 4′ N., 72° 10′ E.

Baundal, vil., Chamba state, Panjâb.

Bauphal, tn., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Baura, *see* **Bavra**.

Bauragarh, hill, Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 12′ N., 77° 50′ E.

Bauragarh, hill, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Coal is found in the locality. 23° 1′ N., 79° 40′ E.

Bausar, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Bausi, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. At foot of the Mandar Hill, round which are extensive ruins testifying to its former extent and importance. Annual religious festival. 24° 50′ N., 78° 4′ E.

Bavra or **Bauragadh**, native state, Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 82 sq. m. P. 43,770.

Bavra or **Bauragadh**, chief tn. of above. 16° 33′ N., 73° 51′ E.

Baw R., Pegu dist., Lower Burma; trib. of the Pegu.

Bawal, tn., Nabha state, Panjâb. P. 5091.

Bawal, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Bâwa Malang, fort, *see* **Malangad**.

Bâwan, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. W. of Hardoi.

Bawanbir, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Bâwan Buzurg, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Bâwani Khera, vil. and rly., stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Bawanthari River, Bandara dist., Central Provs.; trib. of Wainganga.

Bawdwin, vil., with silver-mines, Taungbain dist., Upper Burma.

Baw-gata, tn., Shwegyn dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Bawgyo, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Bawigiri, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm. 25° 29′ N., 90° 37′ E.

Bâwisi, trib. state, Mahikanta dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Bawlakhe, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Bawsaing, vil., Themyelat dist., Upper Burma.

Baxar, *see* **Baksar**.

Baxa, *see* **Baksa**.

Bayâna or **Byâna** formerly Behayâna (anc. Shrîpatha), old cap. of the Jadûs, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 57′ N., 77° 14′ E. *See* **Biana**.

Baynes' Hill, *see* **Nandidurg**.

Bayra, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal, Grain depôt and rice mart.

Bayra Bil, marsh, Khulna dist., Bengal. Area, 40 sq. m. 22° 30′ N., 89° 3′ E.

Bayvna, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. P. 8085.

Bazarak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Bazargâon, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 9′ N., 78° 49′ E.

Bazidpura, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Bazidpur, tn., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bazidpur, *see* **Bajitpur**.

Bazpur, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Beas or **Biyas**, vil. and missn. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Beas R., *see* **Bias R.**

Beâwar, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. 26° 6′ N., 74° 21′ E. Height, 1495 ft. P. 20,978.

Becharâji, vil. and temple, Baroda state, Gujarât, Bombay. Annual religious festival attended by 20,000 persons.

Becho Patara, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bedam, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 2 sq. m.

Bedanga, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 23° 56′ N., 88° 18′ E.

Beddadanol, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras; 38 m. N. W. of Rajamahendri. Sandstone and coal are found here.

Bedla, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 3 m. N. of the cap.

Bednor, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 52′ N., 74° 15′ E.

Bednur, *see* **Nagar**, vil.

Bedon, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bedsa, vil. and Bauddha caves, near Karle, Poona dist., Bombay.

Beehea, *see* **Bihiya**.

Beerbhoom, *see* **Birbhûm**.

Begari Canal, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Begowal, vil., Kapurthala state. Panjâb.

Begum, tn. on the Bâmnî R., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Ht. 1383 ft. 24° 59′ N., 74° 4′ E. P. 5882.

Begumâbâd, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Begumâbâd, tn, Mirath dist. N. W. Provs. 26° 55′ N., 81° 54′ E.

Begumganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Begunia, vil., Puri dist., Orissa. Bengal.

Begûr, vil., Bangalor dist. Mysore. 12° 53′ N., 77° 41′ E.

Begusarâi, *tahsîl*, Mongir dist., Bengal. Area, 769 sq. m. P. 618,197.

Begusarâi, tn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 25′ N., 86° 9′ E.

Behala, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Behali, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Behâr or **Bihar** (S. Magadha and Mithila), prov., Bengal. Area, 44,186 sq. m. P. 24,393,504. It comprises the divisions of Patna and Bhagalpur, *q. v.*

Behâr, *tahsîl*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 793 sq. m. P. 608,672.

Behar or **Bihâr** (S. Vihâra), tn. and hd.-qrs., Bihar *tahsîl*. Large trade in European cloth, grain, tobacco, cotton, etc., etc. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloths and muslins. Ancient remains. 25° 11′ N., 85° 32′ E. P. 47,723.

Behar, *see* **Bihar**.

Behât River (S. Vitastâ, Greek Hydaspês), Kashmîr. *See* **Jhelam**.

Behir, *tahsíl*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 1451 sq. m. with 409 vils.

Behir, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Remains of temples of hewn granite. 22° 6′ N., 80° 35′ E.

Behri, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 32 sq. m. P. 4525.

Behri, chief tn., Behri state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 55′ N., 79° 56′ E.

Behror, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 264 sq. m. P. 69,419.

Behror, tn., Alwar state, Râjputâna. P. 5719. Average rainfall, 19.94 in.

Behsuma, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4346.

Behti or **Beti**, vil., Pratapgarh, dist., Oudh.

Behti-Kalân, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Hindu temples.

Behut, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Bejâ, *see* **Bija**.

Bejwâda, *táluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 534 sq. m.

Bejwâda, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Rock-cut temples, and other remains. Has considerable trade. 16° 31′ N., 80° 39′ E. P. 20,741.

Bekal or **Baikul**, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Large fort. 12° 24′ N., 75° 5′ E. P. 5090.

Bel, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bela (or Lus), tn., Baluchistan, near the coast.

Bela, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs., 20° 47′ N., 79° 4′ E. P. 4631.

Bela, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 56′ N. 82°, 2′ E. P. 6486.

Bela, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Bela, tn., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Bela Dila, Mt., Bastar, Cent. Provs.; in the centre.

Belagâm or **Belgâm**, *zamíndárí* and tn., Parvatipur *tál.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 46′ N., 83° 28′ E. P. of tn., 2168.

Belagâvi or **Belagâmvi**, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ruined temples with inscriptions and rich carvings. 14° 24′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Belagutti, vil., Shimogga, dist., Mysore.

Belâmârâpalavalasa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 3 sq. m.

Belan R., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs; affl. of R. Tons.

Belaor, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmír.

Belâpur, sea-port, Thâna *tál.* and dist., Bombay.

Belâpur, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Belauni, *see* **Bhâlauni**.

Belauti, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Belbahâra, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Belda, vil., Midnapur, dist., Bengal.

Beldanga, *see* **Bedanga**.

Belgachhi, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Belgâon Tarhâla (anc. Balegrâma), vil., Igatpuri *tál.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. 19° 43′ N., 73° 47′ E.

Belgaum, dist., Bombay. Area, 4657 sq. m. P. 1,013,261

Belgâum, *táluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay, Area, 488 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Chângad), 112,070.

Belgaum, chief tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 52′ N., 74° 34′ E. Ht. 2568 ft. P. 28,423; cantonment, 12,314.

Belghâria, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 7 m. from Calcutta.

Belhari, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. P. 3315.

Beliaghâta, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Beliâ Narâyanpur, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal; on the Pagla R.

Beliâpatam or **Valapattanam** (S. Vriddhâpura or Shiveshwara), tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Considerable trade. Sacred temple. 11° 56′ N., 75° 24′ E.

Beliâpatam R. or **Netarapoya**, Malabar dist., Madras. Rises in Coorg, in the Brahmagiri Hills, and falls into the sea in lat. 11° 57′ N., long. 75° 21′ E.

Belikeri, seaport and vil., Kumtâ *tál.* N. Kanara dist., Bombay. 14° 43′ N., 74° 19′ E.

Belkâ, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade, principally in mustard and jute.

Belkherâ, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Belkuchî, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, jute, cloth, etc. 40° 20′ N., 89° 47′ E.

Bellâgûpâ, vil., Râyadurga *tál.*, Bellary, dist., Madras.

Bellamkonda, hill-fort and vil., Kistna, dist., Madras. Crowned by an old fort, 1569 ft. above sea. Vil. at the foot of the hill. 16° 31′ N., 80° 4′ E. P. 1503.

Bellary or **Ballâri**, dist., Madras. Area, 5975 sq. m. P. 900,126.

Bellary, *táluk*, Bellary dist. Area, 925 sq. m. with 162 tns. and vils.

Bellary or **Ballâri**, chief tn. Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 9′ N., 76° 57′ E. Ht. 1976 ft. P. 59,467.

Bellâvi, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 25′ N., 77° 5′ E. P. 1510.

Belligaum or **Vellikkaman**, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. 5° 59′ N., 80° 40′ E.

Bellpat, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 55 m. N.N.W. from Jacobâbâd.

Bellûr, vil., Hâsan dist., Mysore.

Belo, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 44′ N., 68° 9′ E.

Beloli, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Belona, tn., Katol *táluk*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 29′ N., 78° 31′ E. P. 3748.

Belpeth Jhilmili, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Belpora, vil., Panna st., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Belsand-Kalân, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory. 26° 27′ N., 85° 27′ E.

Belûr, vil., Bâdâmi *tál.* Bijapur dist., Bombay. 15° 51′ N., 75° 49′ E.

Belûr, *táluk*, Hâsan dist., Mysore, Area, 236 sq. m.

Belûr, vil., Hâsan dist., Mysore. Place of great sanctity, with celebrated temple on site of ancient city of Velapura. Annual religious fair attended by 5000 persons. 13° 10′ N., 75° 55′ E. P. 3084.

Belvandi-Kothâr, vil., Shrîgonda *tál.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ben, name of 3 streams: (1) a trib. of the Satlaj, (2) a trib. of the Biyâs, and (3) a trib. of the Râvi.

Benares, div., N. W. Provs.; includes Âzamgarh, Ballia (Bâliyâ), Banâras, Bastî, Ghâzîpur, Gorakhpur and Mîrzapur districts.

Benares, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1009 sq. m. P. 921,943.

Benares, *tahsîl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 580,467.

Benares, estate, N. W. Provs. Area, 985 sq. m.

Benares, **Banâras** or **Kâsi** (**S. Varanasi**), city, rly. stn. and cantonments, Benares dist. Religious capital of the Hindus, Full of temples, mosques, and palaces. Market for sugar, indigo, and saltpetre. 25° 19′ N., 83° 3′ E. P. 219,467.

Bendamûrlanka, **Bundermalunka**, hamlet, connected with the tn. of Kumarigirpattam, and port on the Vasishtha Vainateya mouth of the Godavari, Amalapuram *tál.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. One of the earliest English settlements on the Godavâri delta, established in 1751: captured by Bussy, 1757. 16° 26′ N., 82° 1′ E.

Bengal (Bângâl), Presidency, divided into six provinces. The largest and first in rank of the three governments of India. Area, 457,262 sq. m. P. 148,434,489.

Bengal, lieut.-governorship or province. Area, 151,543 sq. m. P. 71,346,987. Area of native states, 35,834 sq. m. P. 3,296,379.

Benga-nâd, hill range, Coorg, S. India.

Bengbari, vil., Darang dist., Asâm.

Beni, tn., Tiroha *tahsîl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Small trade in cotton cloth and dyeing. 21° 37′ N., 80° 13′ E.

Beniachal, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Beniganj, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 21 m. S. E. of Hardoi.

Beni Rasûlpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. 25° 37′ N., 87° 52′ E.

Benkipura, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. P. 2270.

Bennihallâ River, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Bentinck's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Bentotte or **Vendottai**, vil. and missn. stn., Southern Prov., Galle dist., Ceylon. 6° 20′ N., 79° 59′ E.

Benugarh, ruined fort, Purnia dist., Bengal.

Bepari Bazar, vil., Lushai Hills, on Dhaleshwari R., Upper Burma.

Bepur R., Malabar dist., Madras. The bar at the mouth admits vessels of 300 tons. At Farokhi or Sultanpatnam, 3 m. from the mouth, Tipu selected a site for the capital of Malabar. *See* **Beypur**.

Ber, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Bera, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Bera, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Berâch River, Udaypur, Râjputâna, affl. of R. Banâs.

Beraiti, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Berar (or **Haidarâbâd Assigned Districts**), Prov., Central India, comprising six districts. Area, 17,718 sq. m. P. 2,897,491.

Berdî, tn., Sausar *tahsîl*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Berhampur, chief tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. P. 23,515. Ht. 66 ft.

Berhampur, *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area. 496 sq. m. P. 323,474.

Berhampur or **Barampuram**, chief tn. of *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras, 19° 18′ N., 84° 51′ E. P. with cantonment, 25,653.

Beri, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area about 30 sq. m.

Beri, chief tn., Beri state. 25° 54′ N., 79° 56′ E.

Beri, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Mercantile centre, with two religious fairs. 28° 42′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 9825.

Beria, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. Large water-reservoir supplies tn. and irrigates 200 acres. 22° 4′ N., 76° 34′ E.

Beridi or **Biridi** (*q. v.*), estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 14 sq. m.

Beriwala, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Berni, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Thriving agricultural locality.

Beronda, *see* **Baraunda**.

Bersia, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 38′ N., 77° 29′ E. P. 5437.

Berûl, vil., Wardha dist., Cent. Provs.

Besani, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Besi or **Uttal**, *zamîndârî*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 80 sq. m.

Besnagar (anc. Vedisa), fort, Gwalior state, Central India.

Beswan, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Bet, properly Shankhodar Bet, I., Okhâmandal dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gulf of Kachh, Bombay. 22° 27′ N., 69° 5′ E.

Betâgâon, *see* **Bhetargâon**.

Betangâ, vil., Farîdpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice and pulses. 23° 0′ N., 89° 57′ E.

Betâvad, tn., Virdel *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 13′ N., 74° 57′ E. P. 3372.

Betavolu, tn., *see* **Jaggayyapeta**.

Betgârî, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice, tobacco, jute, and gunny. 25° 52′ N., 89° 11′ E.

Bethel, mission vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd; 4 m. N. E. of Jâlna.

Beti, *see* **Behti**.

Betia, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Betigeri, tn., Gadag *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. With Gadag tn., forms a municipality. 15° 26′ N., 75° 41′ E.

Betling Sib, Mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Ht. 3200 feet.

Betmangala, *tâluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 260 sq. m. Gold mines.

Betmangala, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 1′ N., 78° 22′ E.

Bettâdpur, Mt., Mysore dist. and state, 4350 ft. above sea. Temple on summit, and vil. of same name at foot. 12° 28′ N., 76° 8′ E.

Bettattapudiangadi or **Vettattupudiyangadi**, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Ancient seat of the Vettattanâd Rajas. 10° 53′ N., 75° 58′ E. P. 6353.

Bettiâ, sub-div., Champâran dist., Bengal. Area, 2013 sq. m. P. 759,865.

Bettiâ (Betiyâ), tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. Most important trade centre in dist. Annual religious fair. 26° 48′ N., 84° 33′ E. P. 22,780.

Bettûr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 29′ N., 76° 0′ E.

Betûl, dist., Narmada div., Central Provs. Area, 3824 sq. m. P. 323,196.

Betûl, *tahsîl*, Betûl dist., Area, 2944 sq. m.

Betûl, chief tn., Betûl dist., Central Provs. 21° 51′ N., 77° 58′ E. Ht. 2189 ft. P. 5260.

Betwâ, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Betwâ R., (S. Vetravati) Bundelkhand, Cent. India; trib. of the Jumna. Length 360 m.

Bevûr, vil., Bâgalkot *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Bewar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Beyla, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Beypur or **Bepur** (Beppur, S. Vayapura), tn., port, and rly. stn., Malabar dist., Madras. Trade in coffee, rice, teak etc. 11° 10′ N., 75° 50′ E. Ht. 14 ft. P. 3672.

Beypur R., *see* **Bepur**.

Beyt I., *see* **Bet.**

Bezwada, *see* **Bejwâdâ**.

Bhabanhâti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bhabâniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhâbar, *tahsîl*, Naini Tal dist., N.W. Provs. P. 151,680.

Bhâbar, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhâbhar, *see* **Babhar**.

Bhabuâ, *tahsîl*, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 1301 sq. m. P. 344,902.

Bhabuâ, tn., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. 25° 3′ N., 83° 40′ E. P. 10,216.

Bhachau, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Bhadan, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhâdar R., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; flows 115 m. to the sea.

Bhâdarpur, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Bhadârsa, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 10 m. S. of Faizâbâd. P. 4868.

Bhadâsar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Bhadaur, tn., Anahadgarh *tahsîl*, Patiala state, Panjâb. 30° 28′ N., 75° 22′ E. P. 7177.

Bhadaura, *thákurate* tn., Gwaliar st., Central India. 24° 48′ N., 77° 26′ E. P. 3130.

Bhâdarwa, chiefship, Pându Mewas, Rewâkântha, Bombay. Area, 27 sq. m.

Bhâdbhût, vil., on the Narmada, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage and site of religious fair held only once in 19 or 20 years. Small temple.

Bhadek, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhadgâon, *petha*, Pâchora *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 41,731.

Bhadgâon, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, indigo and linseed. Government model farm in neighbourhood. 20° 39′ N., 75° 16′ E.

Bhadi, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Bhadli, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad div., Gujarât, Bombay.

Bhadohi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhadorâ, *see* **Bhadaura**.

Bhadrâ, chiefship and vil., Bâlâghât dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 128 sq. m. 21° 25′ N., 80° 34′ E.

Bhadrâ R., Mysore state. One of the head streams of the Tungabhadrâ.

Bhadrâchalam, *tâluk* and estate, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 911 sq. m.

Bhadrâchalam (S. Râmatîrtha), chief tn., Bhadrâchalam *tâluk*. Temple and fair. 17° 40′ N., 80° 56′ E. P. 2053.

Bhadrajun, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 36′ N., 72° 54′ E. Ht. 2108 ft.

Bhâdrakh, *tahsîl*, Balasor dist., Bengal. Area, 909 sq. m.

Bhadrâkh, tn., Bhadrâkh *tahsîl*. 21° 3′ N., 86° 33′ E.

Bhadrapur or **Badurpur**, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm. Annual bathing festival. Old fort. Scene of British victory, 1826. 24° 53′ N., 92° 37′ E.

Bhadrâwar, prov., Kashmîr.

Bhadreshwar, vil. and site of ancient city of Bhadravati, Kachh, Bombay.

Bhadreshwar, tn. and rly. stn., Hûglî dist., Bengal. Large produce trade. 22° 50′ N., 88° 24′ E. P. 9639.

Bhadrî, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh., 28 m. N. W. of Allahâbâd. Contains temple and ruined fort.

Bhadro, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bhâdron tn., Petlad sub-div., Baroda state, Gujarât, Bombay. Trade in grain and tobacco. 22° 22′ N., 72° 56′ E.

Bhadson, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Bhâdthar, vil., Hallâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhâdwa, petty state and vil., Hallâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhadwâna, petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 2 vils.

Bhâga R., Kângra dist., Panjâb. Head stream of the Chinâb. Length 65 m.

Bhâgabatîpur, vil., Bardwân dist., Bengal. 23° 42′ N., 88° 6′ E.

Bhâgalpur, div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 20,511 sq. m. P. 8,582,490.

Bhâgalpur, dist., Bhâgalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4226 sq. m. P. 2,032,696.

Bhâgalpur, *tahsîl*, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 934 sq. m. P. 552,279.

Bhâgalpur, chief tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 15′ N., 87° 2′ E. Ht. 154 ft. P. 69,106.

Bhâgalpur, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10′ N., 83° 52′ E.

Bhâgamandal, vil., Coorg, Madras. Ruined fort, the scene of several sieges in the 18th century; and temple. 12° 23′ N., 75° 36′ E.

Bhagaya, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Bengal.

Bhâgîrathî R., Garhwâl state, N. W. Provs., one of the head streams of the Ganges. Regarded by the Hindus as the true source of the Ganges and identical with the branch of the same name, *q.v.*

Bhâgîrathî R., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Branch of the Ganges, and one of the streams forming the Hugli. Sacred channel of the Hindus.

Bhâgnagar, old name of Haidarâbâd, Dekhan.

Bhagsar, rly. stn., Firozpurdistrict, Panjâb.

Bhagsu, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Bhagwa, seaport, Olpâd *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 24′ N., 72° 40′ E.

Bhâgwalli. vil., Haliyâl *tâluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Bhâgwan, *see* **Pânâpur**.

Bhagwângolâ, vils., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal; known as the Old and the New Bhagwângolâ. River trade. 24° 20′ N., 88° 21′ E.

Bhagwânpur. vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhagwânpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1971.

Bhagwantnagar, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 32 m. S.E. from Unao. P. 3495.

Bhagwantnagar, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 1 m. S. of Mallanwan. Manufactures of bell-metal plates, and drinking cups.

Bhai, tn., Dalmau *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Picturesque situation.

Bhainsa, rly. stn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhainskhet, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 42′ N., 79° 35′ E.

Bhainsrorgadh, tn. and fort on the Chambal R. in Mewâr state, Râjputâna. Situated on a rock, at some places 700 ft. high. Surrounded by extensive ruins. 24° 58′ N., 75° 36′ E. Ht. 1111 ft.

Bhainswâl, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhai-Pheru, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Bhairâb Bâzâr, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Bhairâb River, Jessor and Khulna dists., Bengal.

Bhairabî R., Asâm; trib. of the Brahmaputra. Flows S. from the Aka Hills.

Bhairagnya, vil. and trade depôt, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 44′ N., 85° 22′ E.

Bhairanmatti, vil., Bâgalkot *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16°11′ N., 75°55′ E.

Bhairavi R., Darrang dist., Asâm; trib. of Brahmaputra.

Bhairoghâtî, pass and temple, Garhwâl state, N. W. Provs. Place of great sanctity resorted to by pilgrims from all parts of India. 31° 2′ N., 78° 54′ E.

Bhaironghât, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhaisa, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Bhaisa Kheri or **Garhi**, *thâkurate*, Central India.

Bhaisaunda, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 12 sq. m. P. 4755. 25° 17′ N., 80° 50′ E.

Bhaisitunk, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bhâja, vil., with Bauddha caves, Mâwal *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 44′ N., 73° 33′ E.

Bhajji, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 12,205.

Bhakkar, *tahsîl*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. Area, 3231 sq. m. P. 119,219.

Bhakkar, tn., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. 31° 38′ N., 71° 6′ E. P. 5210.

Bhakra R., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhakri, *thâkurate*, Mallani st., Râjputâna.

Bhal. vil., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Bhalaj, vil., Umreth *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay; 7 m. N. E. from Anand.

Bhâlâla, chiefship and vil., Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 51′ N., 71° 56′ E.

Bhâlauni or **Bhâlawni**, vil., Pandharpur *tâl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Bhalgâm-Buldhoi, chiefship, Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Bhalgâm, vil., Bhalgâm-Buldhoi state. 22° 27′ N., 70° 54′ E.

Bhalgâmda, petty state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, consisting of 3 vils.

Bhalgi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Bhalkua, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bhallua, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bhâlod, vil., Rajpipla state. Rewâ Kantha, Bombay.

Bhalta, vil., Jhâlâwâr st., Râjputâna.

Bhâlusana, chiefship and tn., Mâhi Kântha dist., Gujarât. Area, 59 sq. m. 23° 5′ N., 72° 50′ E.

Bhâm, vil., Wûn dist., Berâr. Built on site of ruined city. New agricultural locality, founded in 1876.

Bhâmbore or **Bhâmbura**, ruined city, Karâchi dist., Sindh., Bombay. Must have been a place of importance with large population. 24° 40′ N., 67° 41′ E.

Bhâmer, fort and caves, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 35 m. N. W. of Dhulia.

Bhamgarh, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 8 m. E. from Khandwa.

Bhâmo, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 9800 sq. m. P. 54,257.

Bhamo or **Bamo**, chief tn., with rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, at junction of Ta-ping R., with the Irâwadi. 24° 16′ N., 97° 17′ E. P. 6864; cantonment 1184.

Bhamragarh, vil. and hill range, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Bhamrâguri, *see* **Bhomoraguri**.

Bhân, vil. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh. 26° 33′ N., 67° 46′ E.

Bhandai, rly. stn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs., 8 m. S. from Agra. 27° 5′ N., 77° 59′ E.

Bhândak, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Extensive ruins. 20° 6′ N., 79° 9′ E.

Bhândar. tn., Gwaliar state, Central India. P. 5967.

Bhândar, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Large artificial tank, with ruins of temples, etc. 25° 44′ N., 78° 48′ E.

Bhandârâ. dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 3968 sq. m. P. 742,850.

Bhandârâ, chief tn., Bhandârâ dist., Central Provs. 21° 9′ N., 79° 42′ E. Ht. 858 ft. P. 13,348.

Bhandarej, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 53′ N., 76° 27′ E. P. 5473.

Bhandâria, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Bhândâria, petty state, Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; has 1 vil.

Bhandeshwar Hill. Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Ht. 1759 ft. above sea.

Bhandu, rly. stn., Baroda, 49 m. N. of Ahmadâbâd.

Bhândup, seaport and rly. stn., Salsette *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay, 19° 9′ N. 72° 59′ E.

Bhanduri, vil. and rly. stn., Junâgadh st., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhângâ, vil., Farîdpur dist., Bengal. 23° 24′ N., 90° 2′ E.

Bhângâ. tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 20 m. N. E. from Bahraich.

Bhangarhât, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Annual fair. 22° 31′ N., 88° 39′ E.

Bhangikel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb

Bhangoda, *see* **Bissemkatak**.

Bhangol, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhangor, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Bhânkota (Bhânukota), vil., Kadapâ dist., Madras; has temple to which pilgrimages are made. 14° 41′ N., 78° 16′ E.

Bhanni, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Bhânpur, estate, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 208 sq. m.

Bhânpur., vil., Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs.

Bhânpur vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhânpura. tn., Râmpura dist., Indor state, Central India. Surrounded by a wall, and contains unfinished fort, fine palace, tomb, etc. 24° 31′ N., 75° 49′ E. Ht. 1344 ft. above sea.

Bhânpura, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Bhânrer Range, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. H.pt., Kalumbe, or Kalumar, 2544 ft. above sea.
Bhanûr, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd state. 16° 0′ N., 77° 2′ E.
Bhanwâd, tn., Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.
Bhapel, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.
Bhaptiahi, rly. stn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.
Bharadwajam, one of the mouths of the R. Godâvari, Madras.
Bharatganj, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3431.
Bharatpur, *see* **Bhartpur**.
Bharaul, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.
Bharâwân, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 14 m. N. E. from Sandila.
Bhardagarh, estate and vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. 22° 4′ N., 78° 20′ E.
Bhârejda, petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, with one vil.
Bhareng, valley and *parganâ*, Kashmîr. Remarkable caverns, subterranean fountains and springs.
Bharengi R., Kashmîr. After a course of 40 m. goes underground, and is popularly supposed to reappear in one of the springs in Bhareng Valley.
Bhargâon, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 7287.
Bhârgavî R., Puri dist., Bengal. Branch of the Koyakhai, flowing into L. Chilka.
Bharg Pass, Kolu plateau, Brit. Baluchistan.
Bharhait, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.
Bharkata, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.
Bharoch, proper form of **Broach**, *q.v.*
Bharthna, *tahsîl*, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. P. 169,979.
Bharthna, vil., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Bharthna *tahsîl*, Etâwâ dist.
Bhartpur or **Bharatpur**, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1982 sq. m. P. 640,303.
Bhartpur or **Bharatpur**, tn. and fortress, Bharatpur state. Annual fair. 27° 13′ N., 77° 32′ E. Ht. 577 ft. above sea. P. 68,033.
Bhartpur, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.
Bharûdpura, petty st., Bhîl Agency, Central India.
Bharwari, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.
Bhasmângi Hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Crowned with fortifications and temple. 13° 44′ N., 77° 6′ E.
Bhasul R., Baluchistan, in the S.
Bhatâlâ, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Remains of fine temple, tanks, etc. Quarry of freestone.
Bhataunda, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.
Bhatbachagari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.
Bhâtgâon, tn., Nepal. Has some fine old buildings. Manufacture of metal cooking vessels. 27° 39′ N., 85° 22′ E. P. about 30,000.
Bhâtgâon, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.
Bhâtgâon, *zamîndârî*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 62 sq. m.
Bhâtgâon, vil., Seonârâyan *tahsîl*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.
Bhathân, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 41′ N., 71° 54′ E.
Bhâti, name applied to the Sundarbans tracts of Khulnâ and Bâkharganj dists., Bengal.
Bhâtia, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.
Bhatibari, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.
Bhatinda, vil., rly. stn., Patiala st., Panjâb; 55 m. S.S.E. from Firozpur.
Bhatkal, *petha*, Honâwar *tâluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. P. 34,117.
Bhatkal or **Susagadi** (S. Manipura), tn., Honâwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. 13° 59′ N., 74° 35′ E. P. 5940.
Bhâtkuli, tn., Amrâoti dist., Berar, 10 m. from Amrâoti.
Bhatner, tn. and fort, Bîkaner state, Râjputâna. Has been the scene of frequent sieges, assaults, etc. 29° 35′ N., 74° 21′ E.
Bhâtpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.
Bhattian, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb;
Bhattiâna, tract comprised in the former British district of Sirsa and N. part of Bîkaner state, between 29° 12′ and 30° 30′ N., and 73° 0′ and 75° 20′ E.

Bhattiprolu, vil., Repalle *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras; with ancient Buddhist remains.

Bhattu, vil. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb; 29 m. W.N.W. of Hissar.

Bhâturiâ, vil., Bardwân dist., Bengal. 23° 26′ N., 88° 20′ E.

Bhaun, tn., Chakwâl *tahsîl*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. P. 5196.

Bhaunagar (Bhâvanagar), native state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 2860 sq. m. P. 467,282.

Bhaunagar, chief tn., Bhaunagar st., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. 21° 46′ N., 72° 11′ E. Ht. 169 ft. P. 57,653.

Bhaunda, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Bhaupur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhaurdhig R., Bastar state, Central Provs.; affl. of Indravati.

Bhausingh, vil., Bardwân dist., Bengal. Market for salt, jute, and cloth. 23° 36′ N., 88° 13′ E.

Bhavanapadu, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras. Inhabitants all Hindus and mostly fishermen. 18° 36′ N., 84° 24′ E.

Bhavi, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Bhaw R., Pegu dist., Lower Burma.

Bhâwâl or **Warbâ**, hill st., Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Bhâwâl or **Nâgarî**, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 0′ N., 90° 28′ E.

Bhâwalgarh, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Bhâwalpur, state, Panjâb. Area, 17,285 sq. m. P. 650,042.

Bhâwalpur, chief tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 24′ N., 71° 47′ E. Ht. 375 ft. P. 18,716.

Bhawân, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Mosque and ruined fort. Founded in the 14th century. 26° 26′ N., 81° 18′ E.

Bhawana, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Bhawânandpur, vil., Dinâjpur dist., Bengal. Scene of great annual religious fair, attended by over 150,000 people from all parts of India, where brisk trade is carried on in horses, cattle, elephants, camels, dried fruits, saddlery, looking-glasses, coral beads, bill-hooks, piece goods, huqas, grain, brass pots, etc. 25° 58′ N., 88° 19′ E.

Bhâvanâth, sacred place of pilgrimage about 15 m. E. from Idar, Mahikâutha dist., Bombay.

Bhawâni, *tâluk*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 119,869.

Bhawâni, hd.-qrs. tn., Bhawâni *tál.*, Koimbatur dist. 11° 27′ N., 77° 43′ E. P. 7341.

Bhawâni R., Nilagiri and Koimbatur dists., joins the Kâverî at Bhawâni tn. Length, 105 m.

Bhawâni, *see* **Bhiwani.**

Bhawâniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhawânîpatnâ, cap. of Kâlâhandî state, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3417.

Bhawânîpur, suburb of Calcutta. Lunatic asylum for Europeans.

Bhayanwala, vil., Bîkaner state, Râjputâna.

Bhâyâwadar, tn., Gondal state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 51′ N., 70° 17′ E. P. 5850.

Bhâyndar, tn. and rly. stn., Salsette *tál.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Bhedan or **Basaikelâ**, ancient Gond chiefship, now in Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Includes 30 vils.

Bhedan, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhedia, rly. stn., Bengal; 27 m. N. of Bardwan.

Bheel-Kyaik-hto, *see* **Bilin-Kyaik-To.**

Bheeleng, *see* **Bilin.**

Bheeloo-Gywon, *see* **Bilu-Gywon.**

Bhel, vil., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Bhelaipahari, vil., Singhbhûm dist., Bengal.

Bhelâni, tn., Naushahro *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bhelki, vil., Rewa st., Baghelkhand, Central India; on R. Son.

Bhenglaing, *see* **Binlaing.**

Bhensdehi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Bhera, *tahsîl*, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 195,585.

Bhera, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. 32° 29′ N., 72° 57′ E. P. 17,428.

Bhera, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhera, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Bheraghât, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.; on the Narmada. Famous for magnificent scenery. Several ancient remains. Annual religious fair.

Bherandiala, vil., Banni dist., Kachh state, Bombay.

Berâwad, vil., Gwaliar st., Central India.

Bheren, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m., with 29 vils.

Bherî, *see* **Beri**.

Bhesân, vil., Bhaunagar, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhetârgâon, tn., Dalmau *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh; 12 m. W. of Rai Bareli. Annual religious fair.

Bheuri, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhewgarh, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhiân, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bhidanwâla, vil., Panjâb. 20° 10′ N., 75° 0′ E.

Bhiki, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Bhikiya, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 42′ N., 79° 18′ E.

Bhikorai, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 30′ N., 71° 50′ E.

Bhîl or **Bhopâwar Agency**, group of native states, Cent. India. P. 978,652.

Bhilang or **Bhilangnâ R.**, sacred stream, Garhwal st., N. W. Provs., and trib. of the Bhâgîrathî.

Bhilara, chiefship, Mahî Kântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Bhilâudi, tn., Satâra dist., Bombay. 16° 59′ N., 74° 31′ E. P. 6985.

Bhileng or **Beeleng**, *see* **Bilin**.

Bhilgarh, tn., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Bhiloda, chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewâkântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 9 sq. m.

Bhilolpur, *see* **Bahlolpur**.

Bhilsa (S. Vidishâ), fortified tn., on the Betwâ R., Gwaliar state, Central India. Temples and *topes* visited by many pilgrims. 23° 32′ N., 77° 51′ E. Ht. 1546 ft. above sea. P. 9670.

Bhilû-Gywon, *see* **Bilu-Gywon**.

Bhilupar, rly. stn., Baroda state; 9 m. S. E. of Baroda.

Bhilwâra, collection of 17 native states, Central India. *See* **Bhîl Agency**.

Bhilwâra, tn. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 21′ N., 74° 40′ E. P. 10,343.

Bhîmâ R., Poona dist., Bombay and Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd; afflt. of R.S. Krishna.

Bhîmâgandî, pass, Madras, connecting Bellary dist., and Sandur state. 15° 6′ N., 76° 38′ E.

Bhîmâlaya, vil., Godwar, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Bhîmanâth, vil., Dhandhuka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Bhimar, vil., Mallani div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 19′ N., 71° 33′ E.

Bhîmâvaram, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 321 sq. m., with 139 vils. P. 121,994.

Bhîmavaram (S. Bhîmapura), tn., Godâvari dist., 16° 32′ N., 81° 34′ E. P. 2364.

Bhîmavaram (S. Bhîmapura), vil., Godâvari dist., Madras, with an ancient temple of black granite. 17° 3′ N., 82° 13′ E. P. 5051.

Bhîmavaram, vil., Darsai *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Temples and caves.

Bhîmbandh, hot springs, Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 4′ N., 86° 27′ E.

Bhîmbar, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 355,499.

Bhîmbar, *tahsîl*, Bhîmbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 70,756.

Bhîmbar, torrent, Gujarât dist., Panjâb. Falls into Jalâlia branch of the Chinâb. A very curious river, at one point disappearing, spreading out and fertilising an extensive area, and then gathering its water together and resuming its course. Dry in winter.

Bhîm Ghorâ, sacred pool, temple, and place of pilgrimage, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 58′ N., 78° 14′ E.

Bhîm-lâth, vil., Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs. 64 m. E. of Shiwni tn.

Bhîmnagar, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar. Bengal.

Bhimora, petty state and tn., Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 12 vils. 22° 21′ N., 71° 16′ E.

Bhîmpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhîmpur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Bhîm Tâl, lake, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 21′ N., 79° 36′ E.

Bhîmthadi, *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 1035 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Baramati), 73,854.

Bhîm Tura, Mt., Garo Hills, Asâm.

Bhinal, tn., Ajmer-Merwârâ, Râjputâna. 26° 3′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Bhind, tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 26° 23′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 9188.

Bhindar, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna; 30 m. E.S.E. of Udaypur. 24° 30′ N., 74° 13′ E. P. 6790.

Bhinga, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 42′ N., 81° 57′ E. P. 5921.

Bhingar, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 6′ N., 74° 49′ E. P. with suburbs, 6040.

Bhinmâl, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna; an ancient city. 25° 0′ N., 72° 19′ E. P. 5736.

Bhir or **Bid**, district of Haidarâbâd state. Area, 4460 sq. m. P. 642,722.

Bhir or **Bid**, tn., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 0′ N., 75° 49′ E. P. 18,994.

Bhira, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhiri, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Annual fair in honour of birth of Krishna.

Bhiri, vil., Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs.

Bhiria, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 55′ N., 68° 14′ E.

Bhir Kingâon, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Bhisi, vil., Warorâ *tahsîl*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. P. 3154.

Bhitari, vil., Sayyidpur *tahsîl*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 35′ N., 83° 17′ E.

Bhitarwar, vil., Gwaliar st., Central India.

Bhita Sarkhandî, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Trade with Nepal in grain, salt and cloth. 26° 37′ N., 85° 52′ E.

Bhitauli, vil., Bârabânki dist., Oudh.

Bhitauli, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 12 m. E. of Purwa.

Bhitiâro Creek, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay; in the S.

Bhitrigarh Hills, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhit Shâh, tn., Hâla *tâl*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Founded, 1727. Annual fair. Trade in food-grains and cotton.

Bhiwandi, *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 87,490.

Bhiwandi, chief tn., Bhiwandi *tâl.*, Forms a municipality with Nizâmpur. 19° 18′ N., 73° 6′ E. P. 14,387.

Bhiwânî, *tahsîl*, Hissar dist., Panjâb Area. 758 sq. m. P. 127,794.

Bhiwânî, tn. and railway stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb. Brisk trade in sugar, pepper, spices, metals, salt, and in cotton cloths. 28° 46′ N., 76° 18′ E. P. 35,487

Bhiwânî, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Bhiwâpur, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cloth; brick trade and banking. 20° 46′ N., 79° 34′ E. P. 4175.

Bhochan, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. P. 4530.

Bhogai River, Garo Hills, Asâm.

Bhogân, vil., Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhogâpuram, vil., Bimlîpatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 2′ N., 83° 33′ E. P. 3633.

Bhogarmang, valley, Hazara dist., Panjâb. Area, 77,418 acres. 34° 30′ N., 73° 14′ E.

Bhogâwâ River, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Bhogdabâri, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhognipur, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 96,575.

Bhognipur, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhogrâi, embankment at mouth of Subarnarekhâ R., Balasor dist., Bengal.

Bhoika, tn. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Bhojapura, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhojâwadar, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Bhojpur, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhojpur, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 57′ N., 78° 52′ E.

Bhojpur, vil., Bhopal state, Central India; site of an old city.

Bhojpur, tn., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. 25° 35′ N., 84° 10′ E.

Bhola, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Bhombadi, *see* **Bhumawadi**.

Bhomorâguri, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asâm. Area, 387 acres.

Bhonagir, tn., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd. At foot of a fortified rock, about 2000 feet above sea. 17° 30′ N., 78° 56′ E.

Bhongâon, *tahsîl*, Mainpurî dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 463 sq. m. P. 195,368.

Bhongâon, tn., Mainpurî dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 16′ N., 79° 13′ E. P. 5070.

Bhoommawadee, *see* **Bumawadi**.

Bhopâl or **Bhupâl**, native state, Mâlwâ, Cent. India. Area, 6997 sq.m. P. of agency, 2,006,859.

Bhopâl, chief tn., Bhopâl state, Central India. 23° 16′ N., 77° 36′ E. Ht. 1652 ft. P. 70,338.

Bhopâwar, vil., Gwâliar state, Central India.

Bhor or **Bor**, native state, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 1491 sq. m. P. 155,669.

Bhor or **Bor**, chief tn., Bor state, Bombay. 18° 9′ N., 73° 54′ E. P. 5250.

Bhor or **Bor-Ghât**, pass, W. Ghâts. 18° 47′ N. 2027 ft. above sea. Rly. brought through at cost of £41,188 per m. Formerly considered key to Dekhan.

Bhori, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Bhori, vil., Sâran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bhoroli River, Asâm, trib. of Brahmaputra, on the right.

Bhosâwar, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 2′ N., 77° 5′ E. P. 7419.

Bhotia, vil., Nepal; in the N.

Bhotmârî, vil. and produce depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 1′ N., 89° 13′ E.

Bhuban Range, Kachâr dist., Asâm. Ht. 3000 ft. Place of pilgrimage.

Bhuchchu, rly. stn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 11 m. E. of Bhatinda.

Bhudrawa, *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 32,433.

Bhuîli, vil., Chanâr *tah.*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 6′ N., 83° 5′ E.

Bhûj, chief tn., Kachh state, Bombay. 23° 15′ N., 69° 49′ E. P. 25,421.

Bhukar, *see* **Chang Bhukar**.

Bhukarheri, tn., Jansath *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5683.

Bhukia, vil., Bânswâra state, Râjputâna.

Bhûm, vil., Nâldurg district, Haidarâbâd.

Bhumara (anc. Ambloda), vil., Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 25′ N., 80° 41′ E.

Bhûm-Bakeshwar, group of hot sulphur springs, Birbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 53′ N., 87° 25′ E.

Bhundesar, tn., Karond state, Central Provs.; 20 m. N. E. from Junâgarh. 19° 54′ N., 83° 12′ E.

Bhûng Bara, tract of country, granted in 1843 to the Nawâb of Bhâwalpur. Formerly belonged to Sindh.

Bhunpâlpatnam, estate, Chândâ dist., Central Provs., in Bastar state. Area, 700 sq. m., with 111 vils.

Bhunsi, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Bhurtpore, *see* **Bhartpur** or **Bharatpur**.

Bhurwâra, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhusâwal, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 571 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Edalâbâd), 78,384.

Bhusâwal, chief tn. and rly. stn., Bhusâwal *tâluk*. Large rly. works. 21° 2′ N., 75° 47′ E. P. 13,169.

Bhusawar, vil., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Bhushana, vil., Farîdpur dist., Bengal.

Bhutân, independent state, E. Himâlayas. P. about 20,000, or more. Degraded people.

Bhutana, *see* **Bhatan**.

Bhutgeria, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhuvaneshwar, city, Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. A sacred place of pilgrimage. Celebrated for the great fane begun about 500 A.D., and completed between 1099 and 1104. Out of 7000 shrines which are said to have once existed here, only about 500 now remain. 20° 15′ N., 85° 52′ E.

Bhuvanigiri, tn., Chidambaram *tâl.*, S. Arkot dist., Madras. 11° 27′ N., 79° 42′ E. 7660.

Bhwot-lay, *see* **Pa-de**.

Biafo Glacier, in N. of Kashmîr. 36° N., 75° 40′ E.

Biâna or **Byâna** (anc. Shrîpatha), tn. Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. Many temples and famous fort. Place of great sanctity to Muhammadans. *See* **Bayâna**

Biâns, pass, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. 18,000 ft. above sea. Considerable amount of trade finds an outlet here. 30° 3′ N., 80° 42′ E.

Bias, **Biâsa**, or **Biyâs R.**, trib., of the Satlaj; rises among the Kullu Mts. at a height of 13,326 ft. above sea. Course, 290 m.

Biâs or **Biyâs R.**, Bhopâl state, trib. of the Sonâr. General direction, N. E.

Biaura, tn., Rajgarh state, Bhopâl, Central India. 23° 55′ N., 76° 57′ E. P. 6476.

Biba, vil., Elichpur dist., Berâr.

Bibile, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Bibinani, rly. stn., Bolan Pass., Brit. Baluchistan.

Bichabhera, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Bichhraud, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa Central India.

Bichkonda, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bicholim, vil., Goa, W. India.

Bichor, vil., Udaypur st., Râjputâna.

Bichpuri, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 10′ N., 77° 57′ E.

Bichua, vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs.

Bickaner, *see* **Bikaner**.

Bidadi, rly. stn., Bangalor dist., Mysore; 18 m. S. W. of Bangalor.

Bidar, dist., Haidarâbâd state. Area, 4180 sq. m. P. 901,984.

Bîdar (S. Vidarbha), chief tn., Bîdar dist., Haidarâbâd state. 17° 57′ N., 77° 39′ E. Ht. 2330 ft. P. 11,315.

Bidauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2458.

Bîdesir, tn., Bîkaner state, Râjputâna. Contains 10 temples, etc. 27° 49′ N., 74° 22′ E.

Bidhûna, *tahsîl*, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 314 sq. m. P. 134,459.

Bidhûna, vil., Bidhûna *tahsîl*. Ruined fort.

Bidi, vil. and *tâluk*, Belgâum dist., Bombay.

Bidi, old name for Khânapur, *which see*.

Bidra, tn., Kachh st., Bombay.

Bidubazar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bidu Island, Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bidyâharî R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Falls into the Bay of Bengal, after joining with several other streams, as the Matlâ R.

Bidyanagar, rly. stn., Oudh. 9 m. from Oudh.

Bigga, vil., Bîkaner state, Râjputâna.

Bighala, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Bihâr, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 12 m. E. of Purwa.

Bihâr, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Bihâr (S. Vihâra), *see* **Behar.**

Bihâr R., Rewâ state, Central India, trib. of the Tons.

Bihat, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 16 sq. m. 25° 25′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 4430.

Bîhat, tn., Sîtâpur dist., Oudh. 12 m. S. E. from Sîtâpur.

Bihiyâ, vil. and rly. stn., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. Large local trade.

Bihiyâ, branch canal of the Son irrigation system.

Bihora, chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewâkântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 1¼ sq. m.

Bihta Gosâin, tn., Bilsi *tahsîl*, Budâun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bihta, tn., Patna dist., Bihâr, Bengal.

Bija, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1171.

Bijâgarh, hill fort, now in ruins; ancient cap. of Nimâr. In the Sâtpura Hills. Indor state, Central India. 21° 36′ N., 75° 30′ E.

Bijâgarh, vil., Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs.

Bijaigarh, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4148.

Bijaipur, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 8′ N., 82° 26′ E.

Bijapur, vil., Nepal, S.W. of Dhankuta.

Bijâpur, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 80 sq. m.

Bijâpur, dist., Bombay. Area, 5668 sq. m. P. 796,339.

Bijâpur, *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 870 sq. m. P. 103,788.

Bijâpur, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Bijâpur *tâluk*. The capital of a Mu-

hammadan kingdom in the sixteenth century, with numerous remains. 16° 50′ N., 75° 47′ E. P. 16,759.

Bijâpur, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Bihâr, Bengal.

Bijâpura, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Bijarakot, vil., Talcher, Orissa, on the Brahmani R.

Bijarpalli, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Bijâwar, native state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 965 sq. m. P. 123,414.

Bijâwar, chief tn., Bijâwar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 38′ N., 79° 32′ E. P. 7543.

Bijâya, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt., 3000 ft. above sea.

Bijâyagadh or **Bijegadh**, vil., Byâna *tah.*, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 55′ N., 77° 18′ E.

Bijâyanagar or **Vidyanagar**, *see* **Hampe.**

Bijaygarh, ruined fort, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 35′ N., 83° 13′ E.

Bijbahâr, *see* **Bijbharu.**

Bijbani, tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. 26° 51′ N., 85° 10′ E.

Bijbharu, tn., Kashmîr state; contains temple to Shiva. 33° 47′ N., 75° 13′ E.

Bijegarh, *see* **Bijaigarh.**

Bijepur, vil., Gwaliar, Central India, nr. the Kuwari R. 26° 4′ N., 77° 24′ E.

Bîjepur, tn., Udaypur st., Râjputâna. Large artificial lake. 24° 53′ N., 74° 51′ E.

Bijerâghogarh, tract of country, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, about 750 sq. m.

Bijerâghogarh, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Fort and public garden.

Bijhoi, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Bijijiri, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Bijipur, Khond *mitta* of 9 vils., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 31′ N., 83° 58′ E. P. 276.

Bijjî, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 850 sq. m. with 85 vils.

Bijlî, *zamîndârî*, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 140 sq. m.

Bijna, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 27 sq. m. P. 2326. 25° 27′ N., 79° 5′ E.

Bijnaha, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Bijnaur, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area. 1898 sq. m. P. 794,070.

Bijnaur, *tahsîl*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 307 sq. m. P. 133,887.

Bijnaur, chief tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 23′ N., 78° 11′ E. Ht. 530 ft. P. 16,236.

Bijnaur. tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. At one time an important tn. with manufactures, but now decayed into an agricultural vil. 26° 56′ N., 80° 84′ E. P. 3750.

Bijni, *dwâr*, Asâm. Area about 374 sq. m.

Bijni, vil., Bijni *dwâr*. 26° 30′ N., 90° 48′ E.

Bijnot, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Bijogora, vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs.

Bijoli, estate and vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Bijora, vil., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs.

Bikampur, *thâkurate* and vil., Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bîkaner, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 23,173 sq. m. P. 831,955.

Bîkaner, chief tn., Bîkaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 1′ N., 73° 22′ E. Ht. 792 ft. Average rainfall, 10.2 in. P. 56,252.

Bikaneri, vil., Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bikangâon, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bikapur, *tahsîl*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 288,890.

Bikapur, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Bikkavolu, (anc. Birudânkarâyanapuram), vil., Ramachandrapuram *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 58′ N., 82° 6′ E.

Bikrampur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Seat of Sanskrit learning, and ancient seat of Government of the Hindu Kings of N. Bengal, 23° 33′ N., 90° 34′ E.

Bilaigarh, *zamîndârî* and vil., Bilâspur dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 109 sq. m.

Bilanda or **Sarâi Sayyid Khân**, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of a defeat of Mutineers by Gen. Havelock, 12 July, 1857, 25° 48′ N., 81° 0′ E.

Bilara, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 84,952.

Bilara, tn,, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 12′ N., 73° 47′ E. P. 11,384.

Bilari, *tahsil*, Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 333 sq. m. P. 231,947.

Bilâri, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Bilâri *tahsil*. 28° 37′ N., 78° 50′ E.

Bilâspur, dist., Chhatîsgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 8341 sq. m. P. 1,164,158.

Bilâspur, *tahsil*, Bilâspur dist. Has 1728 tns. and vils.

Bilâspur, chief tn., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 5′ N., 82° 13′ E. Ht. 848 ft. P. 11,122.

Bilâspur, tn., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. 28° 52′ N., 79° 18′ E. P. 4723.

Bilâspur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 16 m. S. W. of Bulandshahr. P. 2467.

Bilâspur, hill st., Panjâb. *See* **Kahlûr**

Bilâspur, chief tn., Bilâspur or Kahlûr state, Panjâb. 31° 19′ N., 76° 50′ E. P. 3260.

Bilâspur, tn. Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Bilauda, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Bilchri, vil., Murwara *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bilga, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 3′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Bilgi, vil., Bâgalkot *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. P. 41,920.

Bilgrâm, *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 281,747.

Bilgrâm or **Belgrâm**, chief tn., Bilgrâm *tahsil*. Ruins and carved stones mark the site of ancient city. Manufactures of brass boxes, shoes, and sweetmeats. 17° 10′ N., 80° 4′ E. P. 11,457.

Bilhar Ghât, rly. stn., Oudh, 12 m. W. S. W. from Faizâbâd.

Bilhari, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bilhari, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 36′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 4988,

Bilhari, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. A very old place. 23° 48′ N., 80° 19′ E.

Bilhaur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 100,051.

Bilhaur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 50′ N., 80° 7′ E. P. 5160.

Bilheri, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Bilichod, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, Madras.

Biligirirangan Hills, Yelandur, Koimbatur and Mysore, Madras. Forests and long grass full of wild animals. Temple and old fort. Inhabited by the wild Soligars. 12° N., 77° 10′ E.

Bilihra, estate, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m., 5 vils.

Bilimora, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda, state, Bombay. Manufacture of castor oil. 20° 41′ N., 73° 4′ E. P. 5915.

Bîlin, tn., Shwe-gyin dist , Lr. Burma, 17° 14′ N., 97° 16′ E.

Bîlin R., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Falls into Bay of Bengal.

Bilin-Kyaik-to, tnsp., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower Burma. Evidence of recent elevation from under sea.

Biliûr or **Bilivûr**, vil., Coorg state, Madras. 12° 9′ N., 76° 6′ E.

Bilkha, tn., Jetpur state, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. P. 5502.

Bilkot, vil., Nepal, on Tila R.

Billun, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Biloch Transfrontier, dist., Panjâb. P. 5934.

Bilrâm, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 19 m. N. E. Eta. P. 3665,

Bilri or **Bildi**, chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Bilsad or **Bilsand**, vil., Aliganj *tah.*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 33′ N., 79° 16′ E.

Bilsanda, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2570.

Bilsi, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8′ N., 78° 57′ E. P. 5802.

Bîlû-Gywon I., in mouth of Salwin R., Lower Burma. Area, 107 sq. m. 16° 15′ N., 97° 30′ E.

Bilwai, rly. stn., near Arghupur vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 66 m. N. of Benares. 26° 9′ N., 82° 41′ E.

Bimgul, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Bimlîpatam, estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 211 sq. m. with 119 vils. P. 115,309.

Bimlîpatam (S. Bhîmapattana), tn. and port, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Large export and import trade. 17° 53′ N., 83° 30′ E. P. 9827.

Bimlîpatam R., *see* **Chittivalasa**.

Bina, river and vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Binaika, vil., Sagar dist. Central Provs.

Binauli, tn., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2423.

Binayakpur or **Vinâyakpur**, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bindaura, vil., Barabanki dist., Oudh.

Bindhâchal (S. Vindhyâchal), tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 10′ N., 82° 33′ E.

Bindki or **Akbarpur-Aima**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2′ N., 80° 37′ E. P. 7190.

Bindrâban, *see* **Brindaban**.

Bindrânawâgarh, state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1149 sq. m. with 279 vils.

Binepur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Binginipalli, vil., Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 13′ N., 80° 7′ E. P. 1933.

Binjbaila, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Binka, tn., Sonpur state, Central Provs. 21° 2′ N., 83° 52′ E. P. 5040.

Binlaing R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma, trib. of the Salwin. Lat. of mouth, 16° 45′ N.

Binodpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Binpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bardwan, Bengal.

Bintenna or **Alutnuwaragâma**, anc. Mahâyangana or Mahâwelligam, tn. Uva Prov., Ceylon. 7° 21′ N., 79° 59′ E.

Binu, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Bîr, vil., Kangra dist., Panjâb. Iron mines with ore of fine quality, but the position of the dist. and want of fuel hinder smelting. 32° 3′ N., 76° 46′ E.

Bîr, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Bîramgunta, tn., Nellur dist., Madras, formerly a salt factory, now a hamlet of Pâdarti. 15° 30′ N., 80° 13′ E.

Birampur, rly. stn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal, 18 m. S. of Parbatipur.

Bîrat, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Bîrbandar, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bîr Bandh, embankment, Daus R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Said to be the remains of an old fort.

Bîrbhûm, dist., Bengal. Area, 1753 sq. m. P. 797,833.

Bîrchandrapur, tn., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Birchigâon, pass, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 15,000 ft. above sea. 30° 12′ N., 80° 17′ E.

Birdha, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bîrganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Small local trade. 25° 51′ N., 88° 42′ E.

Bîrh, Haidarâbâd. *See* Bhir and Bid.

Birhar, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Biria or **Bairia**, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Contains several sugar refineries, and weaving industry. 25° 46′ N., 84° 32′ E. P. 8479.

Biridi, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras; near S. end of Chilka lake. P. 16,175.

Birkot, vil., Kunar Valley, Chitral.

Birkul, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Hot weather resort. 21° 41′ N., 87° 32′ E.

Bîrkul, embankment, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Runs along coast for 41 m.

Bîrkur, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Birmal, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Birman, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Birmana, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Bîrnagar (**Ula**), tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal 23° 15′ N., 88° 36′ E. P. 3421.

Biroh Magam, *tahsîl*, Kamraj subdiv., Kashmîr. P. 46,239.

Bîrpur, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Declining trade. 26° 32′ N., 87° 3′ E.

Bîrpur, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Birsilpur, tn., Jesalmir state, Râjputâna. 28° 11′ N., 72° 15′ E.

Birtola, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Birti River, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay, from Sahyâdri Ghâts.

Biru, *see* **Datt's Bâzâr**.

Birudânkarâyapuram, ancient cap. of the Chalukya kings. Site now occupied by Bikkavolu vil. *q. v.*

Birul, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Birupa R., Katak dist., Bengal.

Offshoot of the Mahanadi and trib. of the Brahmani.

Birûr, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 36′ N., 76° 1′ E. P. 4828.

Bisa, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Bisâli, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Contains vil. of same name. 12° 44′ N., 75° 41′ E.

Bisalnagar or **Visalnagar**, *táluk*, Kadi dist., Baroda state. Area, 227 sq. m., with 58 tns. and vils.

Bisalnagar or **Visalnagar**, tn., Bisalnagar *táluk*. Manufactures of cotton cloth and copper vessels. Transit trade in iron, etc. 23° 2′ N., 72° 43′ E. P. 21,376.

Bisalpur, *tahsíl*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 190,864.

Bisalpur, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 18′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 9221.

Bisambha, tn., Mawana *tahsíl*, Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. Leather manufactures.

Bisauli, *tahsíl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 183,640.

Bisauli, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 18′ N., 78° 59′ E. P. 4784.

Bisauli, Kashmîr, *see* **Basohli**.

Bisâwar, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 23′ N., 77° 56′ E.

Bishangarh, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Bishangarh, tn., Chhibramau *tahsíl*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 518 ft. above sea.

Bishanpur Marhan Khas, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Two annual fairs. 25° 42′ N., 86° 3′ E.

Bishanpur, *see* **Bishnupur**.

Bishansing, vil., Bhutan, nr. border of Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Bishemnagar, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Bishkhâlî R., Bengal. Flows S. W. Navigable for boats throughout the year.

Bishnâth, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Bishnupur, *tahsíl*, Bankura dist., Bengal. Area, 700 sq. m. P. 377,311.

Bishnupur, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal, once cap. of dist. Trade in rice, oil-seeds, cotton, silk, piece-goods, tobacco, salt, spices, etc. 23° 5′ N., 87° 23′ E. P. 18,190.

Bishohar, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3112.

Bisnûr, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Bison Range, *see* **Papikonda**.

Bisrâmpur, coal-field, Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 400 sq. m. Awaits development. Oil exists under the alluvium which covers a few small hills.

Bisrâmpur, vil., Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur. 23° 7′ N., 83° 15′ E.

Bissan or **Baswâ**, tn., Shaikhawati dist., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 120 m. N. W. from Jaypur. P. 8041.

Bissemkatak or **Bishamakatak**, *tál.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras; proscribed in 1851 as being the scene of human sacrifices. Containing 497 vils.

Bissemkatak or **Bishamakatak**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Residence of the Tat Raja. 19° 30′ N., 83° 33′ E.

Bisunkheri, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Biswa, vil., Buldâna dist., Berar.

Biswan, *tahsíl*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. P. 271,894.

Biswan, tn. and hd.-qrs., Biswan *tahsíl*. Contains palace, tomb, caravansarai, 21 mosques, and 17 temples. 27° 29′ N., 81° 2′ E. P. 7309.

Bithar, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 25′ N., 80° 36′ E.

Bithnok, vil., Bikaner st., Râjputâna.

Bithûr, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Several fine *ghâts*, and is scene of bathing fair at full moon of each November. 26° 37′ N., 80° 19′ E. P. 5760.

Bitragunta, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Annual religious fair. Weaving industry. 14° 49′ N., 80° 1′ E. P. 2046.

Biwai, rly. stn., Alwar, Râjputâna. 10 m. from Bandikui Junction.

Black Mountains, on N. border of Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Black Pagoda, *see* **Banarak**.

Blue Mountain, Lushai Hills, *see* **Malselai Mon**.

Blue Mountain, principal peak, Yoma Range, Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 7100 ft. high. 22° 37′ N., 93° 10′ E.

Bluff Point, on coast of Sandoway dist., Lower Burma.

Blunt's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Boalda, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Boalmari, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice, piece goods, country cloth, cotton yarn, jute and tobacco. 23° 23′ N., 89° 48′ E.

Bobbili, estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 227 sq. m., with 178 vils.

Bobbili, tn., Bobbili estate. Fortified temple, stormed in 1758 by Bussy. 18° 34′ N., 83° 25′ E. P. 14,468.

Bod, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1264 sq. m. P. 89,551.

Bod, chief tn., Bod estate. Orissa, Bengal. 20° 50′ N., 84° 22′ E.

Bodâ, estate, Bengal. Belongs to the Raja of Kuch Bihâr. Area, 475 sq. m., with 288 vils.

Bodâ, chief tn., Bodâ estate. The Raja has a revenue court here. 26° 12′ N., 88° 38′ E.

Bodagoda, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20′ N., 83° 42′ E.

Bodagudâ, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 455 sq. m. P. 16,106.

Bodagudâ, vil., Ganjam dist., 19° 38′ N., 84° 27′ E.

Bodan, vil., Indor state. Central India.

Bodânones, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bodapali, Mt., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2331 ft.

Bodeli, rly. stn., Baroda state, 12 m. E. N. E. from Bahâdurpur.

Bodhan, vil., Mândvi *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage with temple. Religious fair held once in 12 years. 21° 20′ N., 73° 7′ E.

Bodhamalai (Pothamalai), hills, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 32′ N., 78° 16′ E. A range extending from Panamarattapatti to near Singipuram; Atturdal Peak in Koimbatur dist., 11° 55′ N., 77° 36′ E., is 4034 ft. high.

Bodh Gayâ, *see* **Budddha Gayâ**.

Bodhegâon, vil., Shivgaon *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Bodhkhana, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bodinâyakkanûr, estate, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 19,698 acres, with 21 vils. P. 17,570.

Bodinâyakkanûr, tn. and hd.-qrs., Bodinâyakanûr estate. 10° 1′ N., 77° 24′ E.

Bodogoda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bodri, vil., Rewer state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bodwad, tn., Bhusâwal *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, oilseed, and linseed. 20° 52′ N., 76° 2′ E. P. 5664.

Bog River, Bod state, Orissa, affl. of the Mahanadi.

Bogai, vil., Kâmpur dist., Asâm.

Boggeru R., Nellur dist., Madras. Trib. of the Pennar.

Bogoola, *see* **Bagula**.

Bogrâ., dist., Râjashâhi div., Bengal. Area, 1452 sq. m. P. 817,494.

Bogrâ, chief, tn., Bogrâ dist., Bengal. 24° 51′ N., 89° 26′ E. P. 6584.

Bogwangola, trading mart and rly. stn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Boiatra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna, on Luni R.

Boinchi, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Boira, old vil., site now occupied by Khairpur tn., Khairpur state, Sindh.

Boisar, vil., Mâhim *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Bokagâon, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Bokar Pass, Afghânistân. 33° 56′ N., 68° 6′ E.

Bokâro, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 220 sq. m. Regularly worked. 23° 45′ N., 86° E.

Bokhara, *khanate*, W. Turkistan. Area, 190,000 sq. m.

Bokhardan, *tâluk*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 826 sq. m.

Bokhardan, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. 20° 16′ N., 75° 47′ E.

Boklari, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bolangir, cap., Patna state, Central Provs. 20° 43′ N., 83° 11′ E.

Bolan Junction, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, nr. Sibi.

Bolân Pass, Brahui Mts., in 29° 20′ N., 67° 40′ E. Length, 60 m. H. pt., 5800 ft. Important in a military point of view.

Bolâram, tn. and military stn., Haidarâbâd. 17° 32′ N., 78° 34′ E.

Bolpur, vil. and rly. stn., Birbhûm dist., 99 m. from Calcutta. Considerable trade.

Bolundra, petty state, Mahikânta dist., Bombay.

Bomalli, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bomanahilli, vil., Ballary dist., Madras.

Bombadi, *see* **Bumawadi**.

Bombay Presidency. Area of British dists., including Sindh and Aden, 125,144 sq. m. P. 18,901,123. Area of native states, 69,045 sq. m. P. 8,059,298. Portuguese possessions Goa, Daman, and Diu, 3806 sq. kilomètres. P. 475,172. Has little mineral wealth. The British dists. comprise 24,599 tns. and vils., and the Native States 16,203. The principal crops include millet, rice, wheat pulses, mustard, linseed, castor oil, cotton, hemp, tobacco, potatoes, sugar-cane, spices, and indigo. Except in Sindh irrigation is not universal. Cotton goods and salt are the principal manufactures. Extending N. and S. for such a distance Bombay presents a great variety of climates. In Sindh the thermometer has been known to stand at 130° in the shade. At Haidarâbâd the mean maximum for the hottest six months of the year is 98.5. The Dekhan plateau has a fine climate, and on many of the mountains Europeans can venture out at all hours. Mean annual temperature at meteorological stn. at Kolaba, 79°.2.

Bombay, cap. of Bombay Pres. Chief seaport of W. India. On Bombay I., connected with Salsette I., and so to the mainland by rly. embankments. Has large docks and numerous warehouses. Buildings are generally handsome, and include the Secretariat, University, High Court, Public Works, Post and Telegraph Offices, Custom House, Cathedral, Town Hall, Mint, Fort St. George, etc. Dyeing, tanning, and metal-working are the principal industries, but almost all the manufactures common in India are carried on here. Average rainfall, 70.30 in. Climate not so hot as in some other parts, but there is no invigorating cold season. 18° 55′ N., 72° 54′ E. P. 821,764, including the whole Island, which forms the municipality.

Bomjar, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Bommarâzupâlem, tn., Karvetinagar estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 25′ N., 79° 29′ E. P. 6046.

Bomori, tn., Urchha state, Central India. Stands on shore of large artificial lake used for irrigation purposes. 25° 26′ N., 79° 55′ E.

Bompoka Island, Nikobar Islands, E. of Teressa.

Bomrâj, Bommarâz, or Karvetinagaram, vil., and estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras Pres. P. 275,830.

Bonai, state, Chutiâ-Nâgpur, Bengal. Area, 1349 sq. m. P. 32,120.

Bonai Garh, fort and residence of the Raja of Bonai state. 21° 49′ N., 85° 0′ E. Ht. 505 ft. above sea.

Bonai Hills, Bonai state. H. pt., 3639 ft.

Bona Kalu, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Bondâda, vil., Bhîmavaram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 32′ N., 81° 30′ E. P. 2981.

Bondigara, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Bondsadharâ, *see* **Vamshadharâ**.

Bongong, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Bonkaung, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Bonra, marsh, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Boondee, *see* **Bundi**.

Bopawaram, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Borâgâri, vil. and produce depot, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, mustard, jute, and gunny bags. 26° 0′ N., 89° 3′ E.

Borai, vil. in extreme S. of Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Borai Valley, Brit. Baluchistan, 30° 24′ N., 68° 38′ E.

Borakhari, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Borala, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Boralesgamuwa, vil., Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1702.

Borâm, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Important Jain remains, ruins of 3 fine temples, etc. 23° 22′ N., 86° 10′ E.

Borara, vil., Kishangarh state, Râjputâna.

Borâsâmbar, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 841 sq. m.

Borda, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Bordihi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Bordihi, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Borgâon, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Borgâon, vil., Chhindwara dist, Central Provs.

Borgâon, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Borgarh, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bori, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3162.

Bori, *dwár*, Darrang dist., Asâm, leading into Bhutan.

Bori, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Borî River, Khandesh dist., Bombay; affl. of the Tapti.

Boria, Borya or Adur, seaport, Chiplun *tál.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 24′ N., 73° 13′ E.

Boriavi, vil. and rly. stn., Baroda state, Gujarât. 23° 32′ N., 72° 25′ E.

Borîbyâl, rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay, 53 m. W.S.W. from Poona. 18° 24′ N., 74° 43′ E.

Borla, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Borongo, Western I., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Borsad, *tâluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 205 sq. m. P. 162,143.

Borsad, chief tn., Borsad *tál.* Defended by double lines of fortification. 22° 24′ N., 72° 56′ E. P. 12,159.

Borwad, *see* **Bodwad**.

Bostan, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. Ht. 758 ft. 28° 31′ N., 77° 54′ E.

Bostan Junction, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 20 m. N. of Quetta.

Botâd, fortified tn., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 10′ N., 71° 42′ E. P. 7719.

Botâwad, *see* **Bodwad**.

Botra, one of the Lakhadivas. Uninhabited.

Bowgale, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Bowragarh, Bombay, *see* **Bavra**.

Bowringpet or **Maramatlu**, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore. 12° 59′ N., 78° 15′ E. P. 2613.

Boya, vil., Afghânistân, nr. S. bank of Tochi R.

Boyârâni, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Brahmadesham (Pirammathesam), vil., Ambasamudram *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 44′ N., 77° 29′ E., P. 3279.

Brahmagiri, vil., Puri dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Brahmagiri Hills, Malabar dist., Madras. H. pt., 5276. 11° 56′ N., 76° 2′ E.

Brahma Khair, place with fair, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Brahmakund, pool, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Brahmânâbâd, ruined city at Depal Gângrah, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh., Bombay. Overwhelmed by some sudden natural convulsion, probably in the 11th century. 25° 56′ N., 68° 54′ E.

Brâhmanakrâka, vil., Nellur dist., Madras Pres. 14° 50′ N., 79° 57′ E. P. 3213.

Brahmanbâria, sub-div., Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 769 sq.m. P. 590,097.

Brahmanbâria, tn. and hd.-qrs., sub.-div. of same name, Tippera dist. 23° 58′ N., 91° 9′ E. P. 18,006.

Brâhmanî R., Bengal; formed by the junction of the S. Koel and Sankh; falls into the Bay of Bengal in 20° 47′ N., 86° 58′ E.

Brahmapuram, vil., Kalkulam *tál.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. P. 2551

Brahmapuri, vil. on the Bhîmâ, Pandharpur *tál.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Here Aurangzeb held his camp and court from 1695 for several years.

Brahmapuri, *tahsîl*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 3321 sq. m., with 1262 vils.

Brahmapuri, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. P. 4885.

Brahmaputrâ R., flows through Tibet (where it is called Tsan-po, and Yaru-Tsan-po or Upper Tsan-po), Asâm and Bengal. Length about 1800 m. Drainage area, 361,200 sq. m. In the Asâm valley its discharge is 133,060 cubic ft. per second, and it carries much matter in its waters. Second in importance only to the Ganges.

Brahui (S. Brahûyi), one of the two great races of Baluchistan.

Briardale, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Brindaban (Vrandavan), tn., Mathura

dist., N. W. Provs. One of the holiest cities of the Hindus, containing numerous temples, shrines, tanks, etc. 27° 33′ N., 77° 44′ E. P. 31,611.

Broach or **Bharoch**, dist., Bombay. Area, 1463 sq. m. P. 341,490.

Broach or **Bharoch**, *tâluk*, Broach dist., Bombay. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 112,906.

Broach or **Bharoch** (San. Bharukachchha), chief tn., Bharoch dist., Bombay. The Barugaza of Greek geographers, a very old city. 21° 41′ N., 73° 1′ E. Ht. 140 ft. P. 40,168.

Broang, *see* **Barenda**.

Broken Point, prom., Bussein dist., Lower Burma.

Brookhill, vil., Kaira dist., Bombay.

Brothers, 2 Is. in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Broz, vil., Chitral, on Kunâr R., below Chitral.

Bruceâbâd, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Brucepetâ, tn., suburb of Bellary, Madras. P. 27,473.

Bubak, tn. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Subject to floods from L. Manachhar. Carpet manufacture. 26° 26′ N., 67° 45′ E.

Buch, rly. stn., Multan dist., 13 m. S. from Multan.

Bucheki, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Buchireddipâlem (S. Râmakshetra), vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Gneiss quarries in vicinity. Seat of Vaishnava pontiff. Annual festival attended by about 8000 persons. 14° 33′ N., 79° 56′ E. P. 4317.

Buchûr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Budalin, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Bûdalûr (S. Buddhipura), vil., rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 47′ N., 79° 1′ E. P. 2054.

Eudapur, rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh. 26 m. N. from Kotri.

Budârashingi, *zamîndârî* and vil., Sompet *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 43 sq. m. P. 4278. Vil., 18° 58′ N., 84° 29′ E.

Budâun, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2016 sq. m. P. 925,598.

Budâun, *tahsîl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 226,673.

Budâun, Badaon or Badâyun, chief tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 2′ N., 79° 10′ E. Ht. 555 ft. P. 35,372.

Bud-Bud, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 24′ N., 87° 35′ E.

Buddha Gayâ, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. Famous as the residence of Buddha, and contains many ruins of interest, temple, convent, etc. Visited by numerous pilgrims. 24° 41′ N., 85° 2′ E.

Buddhain Hill, Gayâ dist., Bengal. 25° N., 85° 31′ E.

Buddri *see* **Bhadri**.

Budgâon, tn., Miraj state, Bombay. P. 3057.

Budge-Budge, *see* **Baj-Baj**.

Budhâna, *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W Provs. Area, 286 sq. m. P. 172,688.

Budhâna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17′ N., 77° 31′ E. P 5899.

Budhâtâ, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Some trade. Extensive ruins in neighbourhood: 12 temples. 22° 37′ N., 89° 12′ E.

Budhlada, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Budholi, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Budhpur, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Many ruins, carved stones, etc., supposed to be Jain remains. 22° 58′ N., 86° 44′ E.

Bûdihâl, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 369 sq. m.

Bûdihâl, vil., Bûdihâl *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 13° 37′ N., 76° 28′ E.

Bûdikot, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. Birthplace of Haidar Ali. 12° 55′ N., 78° 10′ E.

Budil, vil., Naoshahra dist., Kashmîr.

Budnaira, *see* **Badnera**.

Budûr, *zamîndârî*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras.

Budwel or **Badvel**, *tâluk*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 755 sq. m. P. 92,152.

Budwel, or **Badvel**, tn., Kadapâ; a centre of trade. 14° 45′ N., 79° 6′ E. P. 54 3.

Buffalo Rocks, off coast of Lower Burma. 16° 19′ N., 94° 12′ E.

Buhinah, rly. stn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Buida Island, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, in Gulf of Kachh.

Bukari Suket, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Central India.

Bukera, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Containing 4 sacred tombs, the scene of a bi-annual Musalman fair. P. about 700, engaged in trade, fishing and agriculture.

Bukhari, vil., Jhâng dist., Panjâb.

Bukkacharla, vil., Ânantapur dist., Madras. Centre of important irrigation works, watering 11,000 acres. 14° 35′ N., 77° 35′ E. P. 965.

Bukkapatna, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Bukkapatnam, tn., Ânantapur dist., Madras, on the Chitravati. Large irrigation tank. 14° 12′ N., 77° 51′ E. P. 4063.

Bukkarâyasamudram, vil., Ânantapur dist., Madras. Built under the tank dam; constructed in 1364 A.D. (*See* Anantasâgaram). The streets are almost always flooded, with the consequence of almost unceasing cases of fever and cholera. 14° 42′ N., 77° 41′ E. P. 2432.

Bukkur I., *see* **Bakkar.**

Bula Jât, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bulandshahr, dist., Mîrath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1911 sq. m. P. 949,914.

Bulandshahr, *tahsîl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 281,928.

Bulandshahr or **Baran** (anc. Ahivarana), chief tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 24′ N., 77° 54′ E. Ht. 727 feet. P. 16,931.

Bulcherry, *see* **Balchari.**

Bul-cho, lake with borax deposits, Tibet, N. of Tengri Nor.

Buldâna, dist., Berar. Area, 2808 sq. m. P. 481,021.

Buldâna, chief tn., Buldâna dist., Berar. 20° 32′ N., 76° 14′ E. Ht. 2186 ft.

Bulka, *dwâr*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal, leads into Bhutan.

Bulsâr or **Balsâd**, port, *see* **Balsar.**

Bulti or **Balti**, name given to the N. part of Kashmîr.

Bul-Tul or **Kantal**, or **Shur-ji-la**, pass, Kashmîr, 11,300 ft. above sea. 34° 14′ N., 75° 33′ E.

Bumasa, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Bumawadi, tnsp., Taung-ngu dist., Lower Burma, on the Sittaung R.

Bund, tn., Dadri *tahsîl*, Jind state, Panjâb. P. 4402.

Bundâla, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb. 31° 32′ N., 75° 1′ E.

Bundâre, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Human sacrifices were offered here up to 1849.

Bund Chât, *see* **Charmadi.**

Bundelkhand, prov., Central India. Traversed by three hill ranges, from which numerous small streams descend to the lower ground. Area, 20,559 sq. m., with 7722 tns. and vils., comprised in 5 British dists. and 31 native states. Diamonds are found, and iron and copper mined, but the country is almost wholly agricultural, except in some of the Native States where much jungle still remains. Contains many fine ruins, with granite and sandstone carvings.

Bundelkhand Agency, group of native states, Central India. P. of Agency, 1,508,053.

Bunder or **Bandar**, *see* **Masulipatam.**

Bundi, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 2220 sq. m. P. 295,675.

Bundi, chief tn., Bundi state, Râjputâna. 25° 27′ N., 75° 41′ E. Ht. 1426 ft. P. 22,544.

Bundu, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Bunera, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Fort with fortified wall, and palace 1903 ft. above sea. 25° 21′ N., 74° 43′ E. P. 5760.

Bunga, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb, on R. Satlaj.

Bungla, vil., Kashmîr, 50 m. N. of Srînagar.

Bungra, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bunhak, vil., Maukme dist., Upper Burma.

Bunhâr R., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Subject to heavy floods after rains.

Bunji, vil., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Bun-maw, pagoda, Talaing Thaung-gun vil., Lower Burma. Built in 1341.

Bun-Rapti R., Gonda dist., N. W. Provs.

Burabalang R., Orissa. Rises in Morbhanj state in 21° 53′ N., 86° 30′ E.

Bura Dharla R., trib. of the Dharla, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bura Mantreshwar, name given to the mouth of the Hugli R., Bengal.

Bura Tista. Several old channels of the Tista R., Bengal, have this name.

Burda, tn., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 49′ N., 77° 40′ E.

Burgal, vil., Nagal Karnal dist., Bahawalpur state.

Burghât, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Burgûr, vil., Koimbatur dist., Madras. Among the Burgur Hills. 11° 48′ N., 77° 30′ E. P. 4059.

Burgûr Hills, 30 miles in length, Koimbatur dist., Madras. H.pt., 5000 ft. Connected with the Kollegal hills. Little known. Game abundant.

Burha, *tahsil*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 1636 sq. m., 802 vils.

Burha, *chief tn.*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 49′ N., 80° 14′ E. P. 1138.

Burhait, vil., Santal Parganas dist., Behar, Bengal.

Burhânpur, *tahsil*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1114 sq. m.

Burhanpur, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. Founded about 1400 A.D. Palace, mosque, etc. Muslin, silk, and brocade manufactures. 21° 17′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 32,252.

Burhee, *see* **Barhi**.

Burh Ganga, old bed of R. Ganges, Meerut dist., N. W. Provs.

Burhpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Buringhon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Buri Dihing R., Assam, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Buri Gandak R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges. Rises in the Someshwar hills.

Buriganga R., Dacca dist., Bengal. Branch of the Dhaleshwari.

Buriganj, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Burigram, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Burirhat, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in tobacco and jute. 25° 50′ N., 89° 18′ E.

Buriya, tn., Jagadhri *tahsil*, Ambala dist., Panjab. 30° 10′ N., 77° 24′ E. P. 6000.

Burma, Lower, lies between 9° 55′ and 21° 55′ N. and 92° 10′ and 99° 30′ E. P. 4,658,627. Area, 87,957 sq. m., with 15,875 tns. and vils. The surface is diversified, with hills towards the N., and the great Irawadi delta to the S. Agriculture is well attended to, rice being the principal crop. Cotton, sesamum, and tobacco are also raised, and sugar-cane, wheat, and jute in lesser quantities. Among the chief exports may be mentioned, rice, timber, cutch, hides, petroleum and precious stones. Imports include silk, cotton, wool, cotton twist, gunny bags, liquors, tobacco, betel nuts, iron, mill machinery and sugar. Rice dressing and weaving are important industries. The mineral wealth of Lower Burma is considerable, and includes coal, limestone, petroleum, iron, manganese, tin, lead, antimony, gold and graphite. The forests cover 50,000 sq. m., producing valuable timber, bamboos, etc.

Burma, Upper. Incorporated by proclamation on 1st January, 1886, with the British Empire. Area, 83,473 sq. m. P. 2,946,933.

Burod, vil., *Jhalawar state*, Râjputâna.

Burtola, vil., *rly stn.*, Sibsagar dist., Assam.

Burwa, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Busi, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Butâla, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Butan, *see* **Bhutân**.

Butâna, vil. and *rly. stn.*, Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Butâna, tn., Gohana *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 29° 10′ N., 76° 39′ E. P. 2603.

Butari, vil. and *rly. stn.*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Butcher's Island or **Dwadiva**, a small islet in Bombay harbour.

Butchireddipalem, *see* **Bachireddipalem**.

Buttala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Buxar, *see* **Baksar**.

Bwe, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Bwet In, *see* **Pa-de**.

Byâdgi, tn. and *rly. stn.*, Ranebennur *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 5149.

Byana, *see* **Bayana**.

C

Cabo de Rama, cape, Goa, Bombay.

Cabra, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Cabul or **Cabool**, *see* **Kabul**.

Cabusa Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Cachâr or **Kashâr Plains**, dist., Asâm. Lignite and petroleum have been found, but not worked. The forests are the principal resource of the dist., they yield valuable timber and are practically inexhaustible. Area, 2472 sq.m. P. 367,542.

Cadell Point, on S. E. of North Andaman Island.

Cadiapatam, *see* **Katiyapattanam**.

Calastri, *see* **Kâlahasti**.

Calcutta, cap. of Bengal and metropolis of British India, seat of Government, residence of the Viceroy and of the Governor of Bengal, lies on level ground on left bank of the Hugli R. The High Court of Justice and the Bengal Court of Appeal sit here. Has good water supply and is well lighted with gas. Numerous fine buildings, among them being the Governor General's palace, college, town-hall, post-office, mint, museum, medical college, bank, cathedral, temples, and churches. There are besides smaller buildings, such as various mission colleges and seminaries, statues and monuments, etc. One-third of the whole trade of India is done here. The principal exports are jute, cotton, opium, indigo, silk, tea, saltpetre, linseed, oilseeds, wheat, india-rubber, rice, hides, matting, gunny bags, etc. The chief manufactures are jute, gunny cloth, oil, sugar, and cotton. Fort William defends the city, and is perhaps, the most important work of its kind in India, 1/2 m. in diameter, mounting 600 cannon, and having accommodation for 15,000 men. 22° 34′ N., 88° 24′ E. P. with fort and suburbs, 751,202.

Calian, *see* **Chaliyam**.

Calicut, *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 339 sq. m.

Calicut (**Kolikkôtu** or **Kallikkôtai**), tn. and port, Malabar dist., Madras. The Portuguese Covilham, the first European to land in India, arrived here in 1486. Lighthouse on the beach. 11° 15′ N., 75° 49′ E. P. 66,078.

Calimere, Kallimed or **Kodikkarai** point and vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. S. extremity of Coromandel Coast. The Kalligikon or Kalingon of classic geography. 10° 18′ N., 79° 52′ E.

Calinga, *see* **Kalinga**.

Calingapatam, *see* **Kalingapatam**.

Callayi, *see* **Kallâyi**.

Calpentyn or **Kalpitti**, tn., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 12′ N., 79° 41′ E.

Caltura (Tam. Kalutturai), tn., Caltura dist., W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 42′ N., 79° 54′ E.

Calventura, group of rocks, off coast of Arakan, Lr. Burma. 16° 55′ N., 94° 16′ E.

Camalapur, *see* **Kamalapur**.

Cambay, native state, Kaira, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 350 sq. m. P. 89,722.

Cambay, **Khambât** or **Kambâyat** (Sans, Stambhatîrtha), chief tn., Cambay state. Surrounded by broken wall, and contains palace, mosque, and many ruins. Trade has declined on account of the silting up of the Gulf. Trade in agates. 22° 19′ N., 72° 38′ E. P. 31,390.

Cambay Gulf (or Gulf of Cambay), separates the Peninsula of Kâthiâwâr from the N. coast of Bombay. Now rapidly silting up, and dangerous to shipping by "bores." Once scene of extensive Arab trade.

Campbellpur, cantonment, Râwal Pindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 47′ N., 72° 23′ E. P. 2556.

Camel's Hump or **Vâvûmala Peak**, Wainâd div., Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 26′ N., 76° 10′ E. Ht. 7677 ft.

Canacona, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 113 sq. m.

Canara, North and South, *see* **Kanara**.

Candy, *see* **Kandy**.

Canjerapully, *see* **Kânnirapalli**.

Cannanore or **Kannûr** (Sans. Velâpurî), tn., port, and cantonment, Malabar dist., Madras. Light on the Fort rampart. Here Cabral landed in 1501 and planted a colony, and in 1505 Vasco da Gama erected a factory. The Fort was built by the Dutch who occupied the place

from 1656 till 1766. Captured by the British in 1784. 11° 52′ N., 72° 25′ E. P. 27,418.

Canning Port, *see* **Port Canning**.

Captainganj, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Caragola, *see* **Karagola**.

Carcoor, *see* **Kârkûr**.

Cardamom Hills, or **Elamala**, Kottayam div., Travancore state, Madras 10° N., 77° E.

Carical, *see* **Kârikâl**.

Carnatic, *see* **Karnatic**.

Car Nikobar, most northerly of Nikobar Islands. Length, 6 m.

Caroor, *see* **Karûr**.

Carunguli, *see* **Karanguli**.

Carwar, *see* **Kârwâr**.

Cashmere, *see* **Kashmîr**.

Cassergode, *see* **Kasargod**.

Casuarina Bay, on W. coast of North Andaman Island.

Cathedral Rock, *see* **Malangadh**.

Catlanchimanli, peak of the Sahyâdris, Goa. Ht. 3633 ft.

Cauvery R., *see* **Kâveri**.

Cauvirapatam, *see* **Kâveripatam**.

Cavern Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Cawnpur or **Kanhpur**, dist., Allahâbâd div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2363 sq. m. P. 1,209,695.

Cawnpur, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 324,628.

Cawnpur or **Kanhpur**, chief tn. of dist., N.W. Provs. Scene of massacre during mutiny. 26° 28′ N., 80′ 24 E. Ht. 418 ft. P. 163,779; cantonment 24,933.

Cawnpur Bridge, rly. stn., 4 m. from Cawnpur.

Ceded and Conquered Provinces, obsolete term, once used to distinguish the provinces of Allahâbâd, Azamgarh, Farukhâbâd, Etâwâ, Gorakhpur, etc. Formed nucleus of the N W. Provs.

Ceded Districts, territory in the Dekhan ceded to the British in 1800. In Madras the name is applied to the dists. of N. Arcot, Karnul, Bellary, and Kadapa.

Central India, includes the political agencies of Indor, the Bhil, the Deputy Bhil, W. Malwa, Bhopal, Gwaliar, Guna, Bundelkhand, and Baghelkhand. Torrid climate, not unhealthy in the hot season. Area, 77,808 sq. m. P. 10,318,812.

Central Province, Ceylon, includes Kandy, Matale, and Nuwara Eliya dists. Area, 2300 sq. m. P. 474,487.

Central Provinces, territory under a Chief Commissioner, lying between 17° 50′ and 24° 27′ N., and 76° and 85° 15′ E. Coal and iron are present in abundance, but the former is of poor quality. Climate somewhat hot and dry, but modified by height of most of tract. Mean annual rainfall, 45 in. Area of British dists., 86,501 sq. m. P. 10,784,294. Area of native states, 29,435 sq. m. P. 2,160,511.

Ceylon (Sinhala-dvîpa—"isle of lions," the Lanka of the *Râmâyana*, the Taprobane of the Greeks, and the Palaisimundu of the *Periplus*), a pear-shaped island and Brit. Crown colony in the Indian Ocean, separated from the Madura and Tinnevelli districts of Madras, by the Gulf of Manar and Palk Strait, but nearly connected with the mainland (as it once was) by an island chain called Adam's Bridge (*q. v.*). The N. consists of low plains; the central and S. parts are mountainous and interspersed with valleys. Large forest area affording valuable timber. Highest peaks: Pedrotallagalla, 8326 ft.; Totapella, 7746 ft.; and Adam's Peak, 7426 ft. Principal rivers are the Mahâvelligangâ, flowing N. to Trincomali Bay; the Kalyânigangâ, debouching near Colombo; and the Malvatta Oya, falling into the Gulf of Manar. Climate hot, with dry and rainy season, and tempered by proximity of the sea. Soil very productive, coffee, tea, cinchona, cinnamon, rice, cocoa, etc., being grown. Pearl fisheries. Minerals and precious stones found in abundance. The colony is under a Governor with an Executive Council of 5 and a Legislative Council of 15. Area, 24,702 sq. m. P. 3,008,239, partly Tamil emigrants, most of the Singhalese being Buddhists.

Chabhal, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Chabrâ, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 308 sq. m. P. 46,473.

Chabramau, *see* **Chhibrâmau**.

Châch, valley, Râwal Pindi dist., Panjâb. A fertile tract along E. bank of the Indus.

Chachâna, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chacharan, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb, on R. Indus.

Châchrâ, *tâluk*, Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. Area, 2804 sq.m. P. 49,535.

Châchrâ, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chachund, vil., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Chachundra, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Chachur Pass, from Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb, into Brit. Baluchistan.

Chadayamangalam, vil., Kottârakkara *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 7418.

Châdchat, petty state, Râdhanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m., with 11 vils.

Chadia, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Chaesa, vil., Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Châgalamarri, vil., Sirvel *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 14° 58′ N., 78° 38′ E. P. 3115.

Châgdâ, tn. and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Exports of jute. The Hugli R. is here sacred, and resorted to for bathing by pilgrims.

Chahardar Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghânistân.

Chahardeh, vil., Afghânistân. 34° 57′ N., 68° 38′ E.

Chahkanjri, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Chaibâsâ, chief tn., Singhbhûm dist., Bengal. 22° 33′ N., 85° 51′ E. Ht. 745 ft. P. 6850.

Chail, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 25′ N., 81° 41′ E.

Chainpur, vil., Nepal, E. of the Arun R.

Chainpur, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Ancient seat of Brahman learning. 25° 49′ N., 86° 34′ E.

Châinpur, tn., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Mosque, old fort, and ruined temple. 25° 2′ N., 83° 32′ E.

Chaitânpur Hills, Singbhûm dist., Bengal. H.pt., 2529 ft.

Chaitânpur, vil., Mânbhûm dist., Bengal. Hot springs. 22° 52′ N., 85° 54′ E.

Chaitpet, *see* **Chetpat**.

Châk, tn., Sakkar *tâl.*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chakâi, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 38′ N., 86° 28′ E.

Châkan, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Chakdaha, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. P. 8618.

Chakesar, vil., Swât dist., W. of the Indus.

Chakhardapur, vil., Singhbhûm dist., Bengal.

Châkî R., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Biyâs R., which it enters by two channels.

Chakia, *tahsîl*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 70,914.

Chakia, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chakiriâ, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 21° 45′ N., 92° 9′ E.

Chakkarend, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Chaklâsi, tn., Nariyâd *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Chaklia, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Chakor, vil., Tibet, on the Phung-tu.

Chakrabâri, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. Manufactures of cloth garments.

Chakrar R., one of the chief affluents of the Narmadâ.

Chakrâta, cantonment and vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., on the hills overlooking the Jumna and Tons. 30° 43′ N., 77° 54′ E. P. 1509.

Chaksu, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. *See* **Chatsu**.

Chaktalâo, vil., Ali Râjpur state, Central India.

Châkultor, vil., Mânbhûm dist., Bengal. Annual fair, lasting for a month. 23° 14′ N., 86° 24′ E.

Chakwâl, *tahsîl*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Area, 1005 sq. m. P. 164,061.

Chakwâl, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Manufactures of shoes and parti-coloured cloth, with trade in country produce. 32° 56′ N., 72° 54′ E. P. 6070.

Châlakkuti R., Cochin state, Madras; rises in Koimbatur, where it is called Cholayâr, and falls into the sea at Pallippuram or Paliport; length about 80 miles.

Chalan Bîl, lake or marsh, Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Area, 150 sq. m. during the rains, and 20 sq. m. in the dry season. Abounds in fish and wild-fowl. 84° 0′ N., 89° 12′ E.

Chalauni R., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Loran.

Chalgali, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 18′ N., 83° 42′ E.

Châliar, chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Châlisgâon, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 503 sq. m. P. 74,880.

Châlisgâon, tn., Kandesh dist., Bombay. P. 8138.

Châliyam or **Châliam**, site of old Portuguese tn., and factory, on an islet in the Beypur river, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 9′ N., 75° 51′ E.

Challapalli, *zamîndârî*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Challe, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Chalt, vil., R. Hunza, Gilghit, Kashmîr.

Chamal, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Chamalhâri, Mt., Himâlayas, between Sikkim and Bhutan; 23,929 ft.

Chaman, tn., rly.stn., Brit. Baluchistan.

Chamârdi, native st. and tn., Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chamârgâm, tn., Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Châmarlâkota, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 3′ N., 82° 13′ E. P. 13,409.

Chamba, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 3126 sq. m. P. 124,032.

Chamba, chief tn., Chamba state, Panjâb. 32° 29′ N., 76° 10′ E. P. 5905.

Chamba, vil., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.

Chambakkulam, tn., Ambulappula *tâl*., Kollam div., Travancor st. P. 5851.

Châmbal, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chambal, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Chambal R. (S. Charmanvatî), Central India, trib. of the Jumna. Rises in the Vindhya Range, 2019 ft. above sea-level. Length, 650 m.

Chambra Mala, mountain peak, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 32′ N., 76° 7′ E. H.pt., 6500 ft.

Chamiâni, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 20 m. S. W. from Unao.

Chammak (anc. Charmanka), vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. 21° 12′ N., 77° 31′ E.

Chammanturai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Chamnai River, Gonda dist., Oudh.

Chamomeril or **Iso Morîri Lake**, Rupshu plateau, Kashmîr. 14,900 ft. above sea. 32° 55′ N., 78° 15′ E.

Chamorchi, vil., Bhutan, N. of Jalpaiguri dist.

Châmpa, *zamîndârî*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 120 sq. m.

Châmpa, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 2′ N., 82° 43′ E. P. 3948.

Châmpagar, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Champahâti, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 15 m. S. W. of Calcutta.

Champamatî River, Goalpâra dist., Asâm.

Champanagar, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal; forms part of Bhâgalpur tn. Manufacture of silk.

Châmpâner, vil. and fort, Kârol *tâl*., Panch Mahâls dist., Gujarât. Situated at the foot of Pawagadh hill. Now almost deserted, overgrown with jungle and most unhealthy.

Champâran, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 3531 sq. m. P. 1,859,465.

Champâran, *tahsîl*, Champâran dist., Bengal. Area, 1518 sq. m. P. 1,099,600.

Champâvat, *tahsîl*, Almora dist., N. W. Provs P. 92,601.

Champâvat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5546 ft. 29° 20′ N., 80° 8′ E.

Champâvati R., *see* **Gosthani**.

Champdâni, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. At one time a nest of pirates.

Champhai, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Champhanat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Châmrâjnagar, *tâluk*, Mysore dist., Mysore. Area, 208 sq. m.

Châmrâjnagar, tn., Mysore dist. and state. Once known as Arkotar. Contains modern temple and palace. 11° 56′ N., 77° 0′ E. P. 4675.

Chamrauli, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 2 temples. Grain market.

Chamu, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Chamu, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 11′ N., 75° 46′ E.

Châmund, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Châmundibetta Hill, Mysore dist., Mysore. Crowned by a temple where human sacrifices used to be offered. Figure of Nandi, the sacred bull, cut out of solid rock. 12° 17′ N., 76° 44′ E. 3489 ft. above sea.

Châmursi, tn., Mûl *tahsîl*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. P. 3468.

Chamyâri, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Chanaini, *tahsîl*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 9998.

Chanala, vil., Charkhari state, Central India. 25° 4′ N., 80° 14′ E.

Chanâr, *tahsîl*, Mirzapur, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 558 sq. m.

Chanâr (Chanârgadh, Chandâlgadh, or Charanâdri), fortress and tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. Once the residence of Warren Hastings. Fort now used as a prison, with small garrison. Graveyard, a place of considerable sanctity, resorted to by pilgrims. 25° 8′ N., 82° 56′ E., P. 11,423.

Chanaud, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 32′ N., 73° 11′ E. Ht. 715 ft.

Chanauda, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 16′ N., 73° 44′ E.

Chanârgadh, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. *See* **Chanar**.

Chânchrâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 9′ N., 89° 15′ E.

Chand, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chândâ, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 10,749 sq.m. P. 697,610.

Chândâ, chief tn., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. 19° 56′ N., 79° 21′ E. Ht. 657 ft. P. 16,175.

Chândâ, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Chandagâl, tn., near Seringapattam, named Khâlakâbâd by Tipu Sultan.

Chandaka, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Chândâla, estate, Chândâ, dist., Central Provs. Area, 17 sq. m., with 7 vils.

Chandan R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trib of the Ganges.

Chandankheda, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Chandarnagar (Chandananagar), tn., French settlement, Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 52′ N., 88° 25′ E.

Chândarni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Chandarpur and **Padmapur**, *zamîndârî*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 115 sq. m.

Chandarpura, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Bengal.

Chandauli, *tahsîl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 251,542.

Chandauli, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15′ N., 83° 20′ E.

Chandaus, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2121.

Chandausî, tn. and rly. stn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar trade and cotton-pressing industry. Quarries of nodular limestone. 28° 27′ N., 78° 49′ E. P. 28,111.

Chandavolu, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 1′ N., 80° 40′ E.

Chandâwal, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur st., Râjputâna.

Chândbâbi, river port, Baitarani R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Centre of rapidly increasing trade, and passenger traffic. 20° 46′ N., 86° 48′ E.

Chândelghât, feudatory state, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Chanderbadni, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs.

Chanderi, dist., Gwaliar state. Contains 380 vils.

Chanderi, tn. and hd.-qrs., Chanderi dist. Strong fort, ruins still remaining point to its once having been a place of great size and importance. 24° 42′ N., 78° 11′ E. P. 5073.

Chandgad, *petha*, Belgaum *tâluk* and dist., Bombay. P. 35,080.

Chandgad, vil., Belgaum dist. Bombay.

Chândgâon, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chandgarh, *thâkurate*, Deputy Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Chandgarh, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Chandia, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Central India. 23° 39′ N., 80° 45′ E.

Chandi Hills, branch of Siwalik Range, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chandina, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Chandioti-Nagri, ancient name of Jhâlrapatan.

Chandiruppai, tn., in Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45′ N., 79° 59′ E. P. 2115.

Chândisthân, shrine, Basdevpur vil., Mongir dist., Bengal, sacred to Chândi.

Chândkhâli, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Seat of the Sandarbans wood trade. Founded, 1782. 22° 32′ N., 89° 17′ E.

Chandkhali, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Chândko, old name for a tract of country in Sindh, Bombay. 27° N., 68° E.

Chandna River, Farîdpur dist., Bengal.

Chândod, vil., Gujarât, within the territory of the Gaikwâd of Baroda. Sacred place of pilgrimage. 21° 58′ N., 73° 29′ E.

Chândor, *tâluk*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 364 sq. m. P. 51,529.

Chândor or **Chândvâd** (Chandrâdityapura), tn., Nasik dist., Bombay. 20° 20′ N., 74° 19′ E. P. 4554.

Chândpur, *tahsîl*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 307 sq.m. P. 138,175.

Chândpur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 8′ N., 78° 19′ E. P. 12,256.

Chândpur, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 4′ N., 78° 33′ E.

Chândpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Chândpur, vil., Ali Rajpur, Central India. 22° 22′ N., 74° 17′ E.

Chândpur, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chândpur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Chândpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal, at mouth of the Hugli.

Chândpur, *tahsîl*, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 580 sq. m. P. 371,553.

Chândpur, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Chandpur-ke-Manda, vil. and fort on the Ganges, Gangâ Salân *parg.*, Garhwal, N.W. Provs. 30° 4′ N., 78° 34′ E.

Chandra, vil., Sîtapur dist., Oudh.

Chandra, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chandra R., Kangra dist., Panjâb. Rises in Bira Lacha Pass, 16,000 ft. above sea. Joins the Bhâgâ at Tandi, after which the united streams are known as the Chinâb.

Chandra-Drona, *see* **Baba Budan**.

Chandragiri, *tâluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 548 sq. m.; 300 sq. m. under forests, with 2 tns. and 135 vils. P. 108,194.

Chandragiri, tn., Chandragiri *tâluk*. Old fort and archæological remains. 13° 35′ N., 79° 22′ E. P. 4790.

Chandragiri R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Source in 12° 27′ N., 75° 40′ E., and mouth in lat. 12° 29′ N., long. 75° 1′ E. Vil., 12° 28′ N., 75° 3′ E. P. 1410.

Chandraguna, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal, on the Karnaphuli R., on which it has much traffic in timber, rice, salt, spices, piece-goods, cattle, tobacco, and hill produce.

Chandragunda, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Chandragutti, peak, W. Ghâts, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ht. 2836 ft. above sea. Temple on summit. 14° 27′ N., 74° 58′ E.

Chandrakona, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 44′ N., 87° 33′ E. P. 11,309.

Chandranagar or **Chandernagore**, *see* **Chandarnagar**.

Chandranâth, *see* **Sîtâkund**.

Chandrapur (with Padmâpur), estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 30 sq. m. with 248 vils.

Chandravadi, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Chandrehi, vil., Rewa, Central India, nr. Son R. Shaiva temple, mounds etc.

Chândûr, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Chândûr, *tâluk*, Amrâoti dist., Berar. Area, 855 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 296 vils.

Chândûr, tn. and rly. stn., Amraoti dist. 20° 49′ N., 78° 1′ E.

Chânduriâ, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal, 22° 55′ N., 88° 57′ E. P. 2593.

Chanduria, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Chandwak, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chândwâr, *see* **Chândor**.

Changa Manga, vil. and rly. stn., Panjâb, 44 m. S. W. of Lahor.

Changanâcheri, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 74,722.

Changanâcheri, tn., Changanâcheri *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 14,134.

Châng Bakâr, state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 906 sq. m. P. 18,526.
Changchenno, dist., Kashmîr and Jamu, in the E.
Changla, pass, Kashmîr and Jamu, E. of Leh.
Changlang, vil., Kashmîr and Jamu, on Nubra R.
Changoi, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 44′ N., 75° 10′ E.
Changrezhing, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb. Inhabited in summer only. 32° 3′ N., 78° 40′ E.
Changthang, vil., Kashmîr on R. Indus. Wool dist.
Changsil Mts., Bashahr state, Panjâb. 31° N., 78° E.
Chanidigot, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.
Chanju, vil., Chamba state, Panjâb.
Chankanai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 46′ N., 79° 58′ E. P. 2115.
Channaiyyankot, vil., Yedenalknad *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.
Channapatna or **Chennapatnam**, including Sukrâvârpet, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Fort and palace. Manufactures of lacquer ware, glass bracelets, and fine steel wire. 12° 38′ N., 77° 13′ E. P. 9160.
Channarâyandurg, Mt., Tumkur dist., Mysore.
Channarâyapatna, *tâluk*, Hâsan dist., Mysore. Area, 454 sq. m.
Channarâyapatna, vil., Hâsan dist., Mysore. Contains fort. Manufacture of small silk articles. Original name, Kolatur. 12° 54′ N., 76° 26′ E. P. 3081.
Channi, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.
Channu, *see* **Chhanyua**.
Channu, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.
Channuya, port, Balasor dist., Orissa. *See* **Chhanuya**.
Chanraypatna, *see* **Channarâyapatna**.
Chânsama, vil., Baroda state. Jain temple built over 50 years ago at a cost of £70,000. 23° 43′ N., 72° 15′ E.
Chantapalli or **Santapalle**, vil., and light-house, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Lat. of light-house on hill, 18° 4′ 56″ N., long. 83° 37′ 35″ E.
Chânwârpatha, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Ruins of fort. Now much decayed.
Châpâ, *see* **Champa**.
Châpâ, vil., Seorinârâyan *tahsîl*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.
Chapar, tn., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.
Chapar, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.
Chapar Lake, S. E. Bikaner state, Râjputâna.
Chaparimukh, river-side mart, on the Kalang R. Nowgong dist., Asâm. 26° 12′ N., 92° 35′ E.
Chapartala, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.
Chapora or **Colvalle R.**, Goa.
Chappagori, *dwâr*, Kâmrup dist., Asâm, leading into Bhutan.
Chappakamar, *dwâr*, Kâmrup dist., Asâm, leading into Bhutan.
Chappan, stretch of hill country and jungle, in S. E. Udaypur st., Râjputâna.
Chaprâ, *tahsîl*, Saran dist., Bengal. Area, 1031 sq. m. P. 1,032,109.
Chaprâ, chief tn., Saran dist., Bengal, on the Gagra R., defended from flooding by embankments. Trade somewhat fallen off on account of recession of the Ganges which once flowed past the tn. 25° 47′ N., 84° 47′ E. P. 57,352.
Chaprâ, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs., nr. Shrinagar.
Chaprâ, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.
Chaprar, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.
Chaprauli, vil., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 50′ N., 77° 36′ E. P. 5875.
Chaprot, vil., Gilghit dist., Kashmîr, 24 m. W. of Hunza.
Charai, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.
Charamâi, lake, Bashahr state, Panjâb; 13,839 ft. above sea. 31° 23′ N., 78° 11′ E.
Charapunji, *see* **Cherra Punji**.
Charasia, vil., Afghânistân, 10 m. S. from Kabul.
Charat, *tahsîl*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 38,661.
Chârbâgh, vil., Afghânistân, nr. left bank of Alingar R.
Châr Châh, anc. name of Jarcha, *q.v.*
Charchan, vil., Indi *tâ.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.
Charda, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.
Chârdaryâ Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Chardwâr, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Chardwâr, fiscal div., Darrang dist., Asâm. Area, 1120 sq. m.

Chârgâon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Châr Garhjarifa, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Chârghât, vil., Rajashahi dist., Asâm.

Chârgola, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Chârigâon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Charikar, tn., Afghânistân. 35° 1′ N., 69° 15′ E.

Charkha, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Charkhâri, native state, Bundelkand, Cent. India. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 143,108.

Charkhâri, chief tn., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Charkhi-Dâdri, rly. stn., Jind state, Panjâb, 54 m. S. E. from Hissar.

Charmâdi or **Kodikal**, (called also the Bun or Coffee Ghât), pass, S. Kanara, dist., Madras. A main line of traffic, chiefly for coffee transport, between Mangalur and Mysore; opened 1864. 13° 4′ N., 75° 27′ E.

Charmunsha, tn., Noakhâli dist., Bengal.

Charparan, vil., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal.

Charrâ, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2504.

Charrâ, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Contains 2 ruinous Jain temples, 5 others having wholly disappeared. Ancient and large tanks in neighbourhood, 25° 23′ N., 86° 28′ E.

Charsâda, tn., Hashtnagar *tah.*, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Probable site of the ancient Pushkalâvati. 34° 8′ N., 71° 46′ E. P. 10,619.

Charthâwal, tn., Muzuffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 33′ N., 77° 38′ E., P. 5251.

Charwa, vil., Hashangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Charwar Hills, Kachh, Bombay, rising to 900 ft. in Indria Peak.

Charwi, vil., Barwâni state, Central India.

Chasmanda, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal.

Chata, *see* **Chhâta**.

Chataraye, vil., in N. of Kistna dist., Madras.

Chatham Island, Andaman Is., 2½ m. from Port Blair.

Chatia, *see* **Amrâvati**.

Chatmohar, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Châtnâ, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal. 23° 18′ N., 87° 0′ E.

Châtori, vil., Niphâd *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Chatrâ, tn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. Has considerable trade and large annual cattle fair. Scene of stiff fighting during the Mutiny. 24° 12′ N., 84° 56′ E. P. 10,783.

Chatrâpati, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Chatrapur or **Chhatrapuram** (Sattrapura), tn., Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 21′ N., 85° 3′ E. P. 3135.

Chatrapur, *see* **Chhatarpur**.

Chatria, vil., Nepal, on the San Kusi.

Châtsu or **Châksu**, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Seat of 8 annual fairs. 26° 36′ N., 75° 59′ E. P. 7870.

Chattak, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Chattargarh, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Chaubar Bay, roadstead, Baluchistan.

Chaubâra, vil., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb.

Chaudadampur, vil., on the Tûngabhadrâ R., Rânîbennûr *tâl.*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay. With ancient temple. 14° 48′ N., 75° 44′ E.

Chaudri, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Chaudwan, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Chaugâchhâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar refining and manufacturing carried on.

Chaughât, *see* **Chavakkad**.

Chauk, vil., Karjat *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Chauka R., Oudh; one of the names of the Sarda R., in the lower part of its course.

Chaukan Pass, between Lakhimpur dist., Asâm, and Kachin.

Chaukidânga, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Chaul, Cheul, or **Rawâdandâ**, tn.,

Kolaba dist., Bombay. Once a place of great trade and importance. Old Portuguese settlement. 18° 33′ N., 73° E. P. 5745.

Chaulkhola, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chaul Khoya, river, Kamrup dist., Asâm; affl. of Brahmaputra.

Chaumaha, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.

Chaumehla, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 566 sq. m. P. 90,955.

Chaumukh, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chaumûn, fortified tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Flourishing place.

Chaung-sun, *see* **Kyaung-sun**.

Chaungu, tn., Sagaing dist., Central div., Upper Burma. 21° 57′ N., 95° 18′ E. P. 9819.

Chaupani, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chaur Lake, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Chaur, The, peak, Sirmur st., Panjâb; 11,982 ft. above sea-level. 30° 52′ N., 77° 32′ E.

Chaurâdâdar, plateau, Mandla dist., Central Provs. 3200 ft. above sea.

Chaurâgarh, ruined fortress, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Contains ruins of palace and barracks. 22° 46′ N., 78° 59′ E.

Chaurai, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chaurâsi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chauri, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Chauriâ, *zamîndârî* and vil., Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Chauri Chaura, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chausâ, vil. and rly. stn., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. The Emperor Humayun here defeated by Shir Shah, 1539.

Chausâ Canal, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son canal system. Used for irrigation purposes only.

Chausala, vil., Bhir dist., Haidarâbâd.

Chautala, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Châvakachcheri, tn., in Tenmaradchi div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 40′ N., 80° 10′ E. P. 3884.

Châvakkâd (*Chowghat*), tn., Ponnâni *tâl*. Malabar dist., Madras. Has a port at Chetwai or Chettuvali, at the mouth of the river. 10° 35′ N., 76° 4′ E. P. 6077.

Chawa, rly. stn., 21 m. S. E. of Ludhiana, Panjâb.

Chawala, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° N., 69° 48′ E.

Chaweka, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Chawindâ, vil., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. 32° 21′ N., 74° 45′ E.

Châya, coast vil., Bardâ dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chechari, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal. 23° 23′ N., 84° 12′ E.

Chechat, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 156 sq.m. P. 25,066.

Chechat, tn., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 24° 46′ N., 75° 56′ E. Ht. 1154 ft.

Cheduba I., forms a tnsp. of Kyaukpyu dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 240 sq. m. Escape of inflammable gas in N. W., and petroleum occurs. 18° 40′ N., 93° 30′ E.

Cheduba or **Man aung**, tn., Cheduba I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 51′ N., 93° 44′ E.

Cheitpet, vil., in S. of N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Chejerla, (Sans. Kapoteshvara), vil., Narsaravpet *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 19′ N., 79° 53′ E. P. 1140.

Chejerla, vil., Atmakur *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 14° 31′ N., 79° 37′ E., P. 2665.

Chelam, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Chelar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chellakere, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 18′ N., 76° 43′ E. P. 1710.

Chellapalli, tn., on right bank of Krishnâ R., Kistna dist., Madras.

Chembur or **Chemur**, vil., Trombay I., Bombay harbour. 19° 3½′ N., 72° 58′ E.

Chemudu, *zamîndârî* vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 33′ N., 83° 16′ E. P. 1746.

Chenâb or **Chinâb R.**, anc. Akesinês (S. Asiknî and Chandrabhâga), Panjâb. Rises in the Kashmîr Himâlayas. Shores generally well cultivated. Contains numerous isles, which appear and disappear with every flood.

Chenâri, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Chenchelimala, vil. and hill, Karnul dist., Madras; part of Banganapalle since 1814; formerly a separate estate. 15° 9′ N., 78° 21′ E. P. 1895.

Chendiya, seaport, Kârwar *tál.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Chendrapâda, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Chendwâr Hill, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. 23° 57′ N., 85° 28′ E. Ht. 2816 ft. above sea.

Chengalpat or **Changalpat**, dist., Madras. Area, 2842 sq.m. P. 1,136,928.

Chengalpat, *táluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 436 sq. m. P. 137,291.

Chengalpat (S. Kuvalayapura), chief tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 42′ N., 80° 1′ E. Ht. 128 ft. P. 6180.

Chengam, Tingrekotta or Singarikotta, pass and vil., between Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. 12° 22′ N., 78° 51′ E. Vil., 12° 19′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 2231.

Chengamanâdu, vil., Alangâd *tál.*, Travancor st. P. 9910.

Chengi, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Chengri River, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Chennagiri, *táluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 467 sq. m.

Chennagiri, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 1′ N., 75° 59′ E. P. 3787.

Chennanûr or **Chenganûr**, *táluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st. Area, 160 sq. m. P. 93,960.

Chennannûr, tn., Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 17′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 10,116.

Chennayapâlem, vil., and port for native craft, Kavali *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 59′ N., 80° 6′ E. P. 1032.

Chennûr, vil. on the Pennâr, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 34′ N., 78° 51′ E. P. 4279.

Chennûr, vil., Gudur *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 9′ N., 79° 50′ E. P. 3958.

Chepauk or **Chipâk**, quarter of Madras tn.

Cheppâdu, tn., Kârtîgapalli *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 7213.

Chera or **Kerala**, old kingdom, exact area and position, beyond that it lay on the W. coast, being disputed.

Cherala, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Cherampati or **Cherambadi**, vil., Wainâd div., Nilagiri dist., Madras; an important market. 11° 31′ N., 76° 19′ E.

Cherând, vil., Saran dist., Bengal. Ruined fort and mosque. 25° 44′ N., 84° 52′ E.

Cherankeel, *see* **Chirayinkil**.

Cherankot or **Cherangod**, tnsp. or *amsham*, Wainad div., Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 32′ N., 76° 31′ E.

Cherât, hill cantonment and sanitarium, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 4500 ft. above sea. Heat never exceeds 80° F., except in the end of June when 96° F. have been recorded. A spring of sulphurous water used as a bath. 33° 50′ N., 72° 1′ E. P. 317.

Chergao, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Cherla, vil., Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Cherpulcheri (Cherppullasheri), tn., Valavanâd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 53′ N., 76° 22′ E. P. 4877.

Cherra or **Sohrâ**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Cherra Punji, chief vil., Cherra state; abandoned British military stn., 25° 17′ N., 91° 47′ E. 4588 ft. above sea.

Cherttala, *see* **Sherttala**.

Chetganj, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Chetki, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal.

Chetlat Island, Lakhadivas, inhabited. 11° 40′ N., 72° 41′ E.

Chetpat or **Chittapett** (Shettupat), vil., Polur *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Has fort, the scene of several assaults. A drawn battle was fought here between the British and Haidar Ali in 1782. 12° 28′ N., 79° 23′ E. Height, 1450 ft. P. 2321.

Chetterpur, *see* **Chatrapur**.

Chettipâlaiyam, vil., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 55′ N., 77° 5′ E., P. 3173.

Chetwai, **Chettavâya** or **Manapuram**, vil., Ponnâni *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Old Dutch settlement of 1717. 10° 32′ N., 76° 5′ E.

Chevayûr, tn., Calicut *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Chevendra, *zamîndári*, vil., Gudivada

tál., Kistna dist., Madras. 2067 acres. 16° 21′ N., 81° 9′ E. P. 1039.

Cheviyateru, tn., Chundikkuli div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 40′ N., 80° 3′ E. P. 3741.

Cheyâr (Sans. Skandanadi), R., N. Arcot and Chengalpat dists., Madras, trib. of the Palâr. Rises in the Jawandi Hills.

Cheyâr or **Cheyêr R.**, Kadapâ dist., Madras, trib. of the Pennâr.

Chhabria, tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna, under Cent. India. 24° 40′ N., 76° 54′ E. P. 7426.

Chhachrauli, chief tn., Kalsia state, Panjâb. P. 5674.

Chhagan Gobra, vil., Athgarh state, Orissa. Inhabitants wholly native Christians. Small Baptist chapel. 20° 34′ N., 85° 51′ E.

Chhalâla, petty state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chhâlâpâk, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and lime.

Chhâliâr, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakânta dist., Bombay. Area, 11 sq.m. with 24 vils.

Chhannchiâ Mîrganj, depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and rice.

Chhânuyâ *or* **Chânua**, vil. and port, Pânchpârâ R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Rice export. 21° 32′ N., 87° 6′ E.

Chhaoni or '**Camp**,' tn., Jhâlâwâd state. *See* **Jhâlra Pâtan**.

Chhapâra, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. P. 3450.

Chhâpi, rly. stn., Pâlanpur state, Bombay, 11 m. S. of Pâlanpur.

Chhaprauli, *see* **Chaprauli**.

Chharodi, vil. and rly. stn., Sânand *tál.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay, 25 m. W. of Ahmadâbâd. 23° 3′ N., 72° 19′ E.

Chhâta, *tahsíl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 251½ sq. m. P. 93,243. Number of vils., 106.

Chhâta, tn., Chhâta *tahsíl*. Camping ground. 27° 43′ N., 77° 33′ E. P. 6607.

Chhâtak, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm. Surmâ R. is navigable up to this point, where a considerable shipping trade is carried on. 25° 2′ N., 91° 42′ E.

Chhatar, *zamíndárí*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chhatâri, vil., Khurja *tahsíl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Prosperous place with weekly cattle market.

Chhatarpur, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 174,148.

Chhatarpur, chief tn., Chhatarpur state. Ruins of palace and tomb of the founder. Manufactures of paper and cutlery. Iron mines in the neighbourhood. 24° 54′ N., 79° 38′ E. P. 12,957.

Chhatarpur, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Chhatîsgarh, div., Central Provs. Area, 25,013 sq. m. P. 3,744,998.

Chhatna, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Chhatnai, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Chhibrâmau, *tahsíl*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 243 sq. m. P. 111,114.

Chhibrâmau, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6720.

Chhindipâdu, vil., Angul dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Chhindwârâ, dist., Central Provs. Area, 4630 sq. m. P. 407,494.

Chhindwârâ, *tahsíl*, Chhindwârâ dist. Area, 2827 sq. m.

Chhindwârâ, tn., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. 22° 3′ N., 78° 59′ E. Ht. 2236 ft. P. 8973.

Chhindwârâ, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3814.

Chhipa Burod, vil., Tonk state, Central India.

Chhipaner, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Chhipia, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. Place of pilgrimage with handsome new temple.

Chholâ Range, Himâlayas, separating Sikkim from Bhutan and Tibet. H. pt., 23,176.

Chhota Barkheda, or **Sâripur**, *thákurate*, Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Chhota Bhâgirathî, branch of the Ganges, Malda dist., Bengal. Part of the old river bed, and considered equally holy with the Ganges itself.

Chhota Nagpur, *see* **Chutia Nagpur**.

Chhota Sinchula (Chinchula), peak, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 5695 ft. above seal-evel.

Chhota Tawâ, river, Nimar dist., Central Provs., affl. of Narmadâ.

Chhota Udaypur, native state, Re-

wakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 873 sq. m. P. 93,637.

Chhota Udaypur, chief tn., Chhota Udaypur state, Rewakântha, Bombay. 22° 18 N., 74° 8′ E.

Chhuikhâdân or **Kondka**, native state, Central Provs. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 36,288.

Chhuikhâdân, cap. of above state, 21° 31′ N., 81° 2′ E.

Chhûrî, *zamîndârî*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 320 sq. m.

Chibok River, Garo Hills, Asâm.

Chibu, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., *see* **Mau**.

Chicali, *see* **Maidani**.

Chicacole, *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 461 sq. m. P. 194,367.

Chicacole (properly Shrîkâkulam, S. Shikhapura), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. Formerly called also Muhafizbandar; on the Langulya. 18° 17′ N., 83° 57′ E. P. 18,241.

Chichawatni, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Chichazâi, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Kalan Barak Pass.

Chichgarh, *zamîndârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 237 sq. m.

Chichgarh, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chichli, tn., Gadarwara *tahsîl*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of brassware.

Chicholi, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Chicholi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Chidambaram, *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 282,275

Chidambaram or **Silambaram**, (old name, Tillaivanam or Shevayur and Puliyur; Sans Chitrakûta and Pandarîkapura), hd.-qrs., tn, of above *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Silk and cotton weaving. Annual religious fair attended by about 60,000 people. Several temples held in great reverence. 11° 24′ N., 79° 44′ E. P. 18,640.

Chidgupa, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Chiheru, rly. stn., Kapurthala state, Panjâb; 8 m. W. Jalandhar.

Chikadandi, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chikalda, *parganâ* and vil. on the Narmadâ, Indor, Central India. 22° 5′ N., 74° 56′ E.

Chikaldâ, sanatarium, Elichpur dist., Berar. Rainfall, 55 to 60 in. 21° 24′ N., 77° 22′ E. Ht. 3777 ft.

Chikamanchal, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd state, on R. Krishna.

Chikara, tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna. 24° 36′ N., 74° 37′ E.

Chikâti, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 118 sq. m. and 129 vils.

Chikâti, principal vil., Chikâti estate. 19° 12′ N., 84° 40′ E. P. 3396.

Chikballâpur, *tâluk*, Kolâr dist., Mysore state. Area, 379 sq. m.

Chikballâpur, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore state. 13° 26′ N., 77° 46′ E. P. 10,623.

Chikdevarâyasâgar, *see* **Chunchankatte**.

Chikhli, *tâluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 167 sq. m. P. 61,315.

Chikhli, tn., Chikhli *tâluk*. 20° 46′ N., 73° 9′ E. P. 4041.

Chikhli, *zamîndârî*. Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chikhli, *tâluk*, Buldâna dist., Berar. Area, 1009 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 272 vils.

Chikhli, vil., Buldâna dist., Berar.

Chikhli, estate, Bhusâwal, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Chikka-Bâgiwâdî, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 47′ N., 74° 45′ E.

Chikkarasinakeri, tn., Malvalli *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Chikkodlûr, tn., Hasan *tâl.* and dist., Mysore st.

Chikmagalûr, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 18′ N., 75° 49′ E. P. 7816.

Chiknâyakanhalli, *tâluk*, Tumkûr dist., Mysore state. Area, 355 sq. m.

Chiknâyakanhalli, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 25′ N., 76° 40′ E. P. 4863.

Chikni, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Chikodi, *tâluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 847 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Hukeri), 176,641.

Chikodi, tn., Chikodi *tâluk*, Belgaum dist. Cotton manufactures. 16° 26′ N., 74° 38′ E.

Chikoli, *see* **Chikhli**.

Chiktiabar, *thâkurate*, Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Chilambaram, *see* **Chidambaram**.

Chilamakûr, vil., Proddutûr *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 39′ N., 78° 31′ E.

Chilavatturai, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Chilaw, dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, 262 sq. m. P. 63,231.

Chilaw or **Shalâbam**, (Classic Sindshanda), tn., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3738. 7° 36′ N., 79° 49′ E.

Chiliânwâlâ, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. Scene of battle between the British, under Lord Gough, and the Sikhs in 1849. An obelisk has been erected to the memory of the British killed. 32° 40′ N., 73° 39′ E.

Chilkâ, lake, Orissa and Madras. Separated from the Bay of Bengal by a narrow ridge of sand, with small opening to sea. Area from 344 to 450 sq. m., according to season, which also affects the character of the waters, these being fresh during the rains, and salt in the hot months.

Chilkalûrpâd or **Chilakalûrupâd**, *zamîndârî*, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 5′ N., 80° 13′ E.

Chilkana, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3922.

Chilkia, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilkunda, tn., Hunsar *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and st.

Chillapar, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilla Tara, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Chillna, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilmâri, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice and jute. 25° 27′ N., 89° 49′ E.

Chilpi, vil., Gilghit, Kashmîr, on Gilghit R.

Chilwani, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Chilwaria, rly. stn., Oudh. 8 m., S. E. from Bahraich.

Chîmakurti or **Chîmakutika**, vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 35′ N., 79° 55′ E. P. 3407.

Chimjan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, in Shor Valley.

Chimray, vil., Kashmîr and Jamu, on R. Indus.

Chimthâne, vil., Virdel *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay, on R. Buray.

Chimûr, *parganâ*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Hilly and covered with jungle to the S. and E. Area, 416 sq. m., with 158 vils. Crops of rice, wheat, cotton, sugar-cane, etc.

Chimûr, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 31′ N., 79° 26′ E. P. 5096.

Chin, tribe, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Chinâb, *see* **Chenâb**.

China Ba-kir or **To R.**, Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Chinchkhed, *see* **Maheji**.

Chinchli, one of Dâng States.

Chinchligadad, Dâng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Chinchni, tn., Dâhânu *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Chincholi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Chincholi, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Chinchu River, W. Bhutan, one of the main streams of the Minagaon.

Chindaungan, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Chindipâni, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Chindwin, Upper or Kindat dist., Upper Burma.

Chindwin, Lower or Monywa dist., Cent. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3400 sq. m. P. 232,245.

Chindwin River, Upper Burma, affluent of Irâwâdi.

Chineni, vil., Kashmîr and Jamu, on N. of Tawi R.

Chingleput, *see* **Chengalpat**.

Chinhat, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 1716.

Chîni, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb. 31° 31′ N., 78° 19′ E. 9085 ft. above sea.

Chiniot, *tahsîl*, Jhang dist., Panjâb. Area, 2140 sq. m. P. 151,975.

Chiniot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjâb. Thriving place, with mosque, shrine, etc. Industries include wood-carving, and cloth-making. Exports of cotton, wool, *ghî*, bones, horns, and hides. 31° 44′ N., 73° 1′ E. P. 13,476.

Chinkurli, tn., Attikuppa *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Chinna Ganjâm (S. Gandhapurî), vil., Bâpatla *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras, with salt factory. 15° 47′ N., 80° 17′ E. P. 3370.

Chinna Kimedi (S. Pratâpagiri), *zamîndârî* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. 2130 sq. m. vil., 19° 29′ N., 84° 37′ E. P. 35,954

Chinnamallipuram, peak, E. Ghâts, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 40′ N., 84° 6′ E. Ht. 1616 ft.

Chinnamandem, vil., Râyachoti *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. 13° 57′ N., 78° 43′ E. P. 2793.

Chinna Salem or **Shinnashelam**, vil., Kallakkurchi *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras, 11° 38′ N., 78° 55′ E. P. 6091.

Chinnappanayakanpalayam, tn., Kadalur *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 44′ N., 79° 60′ E.

Chinnathippasamudram, tn., Madanapalle *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 38′ N., 78° 36′ E. P. 2642.

Chinnatumbalam, vil., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 48′ N., 77° 21′ E. Ht. 1220 ft. P. 2279.

Chinsurah, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Forms with Hugli tn. one municipality. Held by Dutch from 17th century down to 1825. 22° 53′ N., 88° 27′ E. P. (Hugli included), 33,060.

Chintadrapet, quarter of Madras tn.

Chinta Kani, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd, 10 m. S. E. of Kamamet.

Chintalacheruva, vil., Vinukonda *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Chintalapatti, *zamîndârî*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Chintalapûdi, vil., Elur *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras, 17° 3′ N., 81° 2′ E. P. 713.

Chintalnâr, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 480 sq. m. with 48 vils.

Chintâman, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Chintâmanipet, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 24′ N., 78° 6′ E. P. 3839.

Chintapalli, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Chintpurnî or **Solâ Singhî Mts.** Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. H. pt., 3896 ft. above sea, is used as camping ground.

Chintpurnî, vil. and shrine, Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb.

Chinûr, tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Chipabar, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Chipa Barode, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 318 sq. m. P. 34,225.

Chiplata, vil., Torawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 34′ N., 75° 53′ E.

Chiplun or **Chipalun**, *tâluk*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 671 sq. m, P. (exclusive of Guhagar), 118,687.

Chiplun, chief tn., Chiplun *tâluk*, Commercial centre. Buddhist excavations. 17° 31′ N., 73° 34′ E. P. 11,717.

Chippagiri (Sans. Shilpagiri), vil., Alûr *tâluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 14′ N., 77° 22′ E. P. 1884.

Chîpurupalle, div. or *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 547 sq. m., with 268 vils. P. 138,896.

Chîpurupalle or **Kotachipurpalle**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 18′ N., 83° 37′ E. P. 2658.

Chirakkal, *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 648 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 44 vils.

Chirakkal, tnsp., Chirakkal *tâl.* 11° 54′ N., 75° 24′ E. P. 10,390.

Chirâla (S. Kshîrâlaya), tn., Bâpatla *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Cotton manufacture. 15° 58′ N., 80° 4′ E. P. 10,581.

Chirang, *dwar*, or sub-montane tract, Goâlpâra dist., Asâm. Area, 495 sq. m.

Chirankot or **Cherankot**, tnsp., Nilgiri dist., Madras. 11° 32′ N., 76° 21′ E. P. 2440.

Chiratânûr (S. Shrîshukapuri; Tam. Alamelumangâppuram or Tirushânûr), vil., Chandragiri *tâluk*, N. Arcot dist. Madras. A noted place of pilgrimage. 13° 37′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 1786.

Chirawa, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 14′ N., 75° 42′ E. P. 6701.

Chirayinkil, tn., Trivandrum div. Travancor state. 8° 40′ N., 76° 49′ E. P. 10,388.

Chirgaon, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 35′ N., 78° 52′ E. P. 3892.

Chiriâkot, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 53′ N., 83° 23′ E. P. 3606.

Chirkhâri, *see* **Charkhari.**

Chirmura, vil., Indor, Central India.

Chiroda, *see* **Shiroda**.

Chiruppiddi, tn., Valikamam E., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 35½′ N., 80° 6′ E. P. 1539.

Chiruvilan, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 47½′ N., 80° 0′ E. P. 1557.

Chital, vil., Jetpur st., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chitaldurg, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 3994 sq. m. P. 413,984.

Chitaldurg, *tâl.*, Chitaldurg dist. Area, 619 sq. m.

Chitaldurg, chief tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 14′ N., 76° 26′ E. P. 4946.

Chitali, vil. and rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay, 46 m. S. S. E. of Manmad.

Chitalmâri, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Seat of annual six days' fair.

Chitalwâna, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Chitang R., Ambala and Karnal dists., Panjâb. Ends in the W. Jumna Canal.

Chitâpur, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd, on R. Krishna, 13 m. N. W. of Mudgal. Near it was fought the great battle of Talikot, Jan. 1565.

Chitâpur, rly. stn., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd, 9 m. N. N. E. of Wadi. P. 6435.

Chitâ Rewâ R., Central Provs., trib. of the Shakar. Length about 50 m.

Chitâri, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4366.

Chitarkot, hill and place of pilgrimage, Banda dist., N.W. Provs. 33 shrines in the locality. Two annual fairs attended by about 15,000 persons; thirty bathing places in the Paisuni R.

Chitartâlâ R., Katak dist., Orissa, and branch of the Mahanadi. Throws off a branch, the Nim, but both afterwards re-unite and fall into the Mahanadi estuary.

Chitawan, div., Nepal, S. W. from Khatmandu.

Chit Firozpur or **Barâgâon**, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 45′ N., 84° 3′ E. P. 10,725.

Chitiâla, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd, on R. Krishna.

Chitkul, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Chitlapat, **Chittapett** or **Chettuppatt**, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 28′ N., 79° 23′ E. P. 2321.

Chitor, tn. and rly. stn. on the Gamneri R., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. With a fort of great size; once the capital of Mewar. Extensive ruins with ancient inscriptions. 24° 54′ N., 74° 42′ E. P. 10,286.

Chitrâ R., Jessor dist., Bengal. Loses itself in a swamp.

Chitrâl, state, Kashmîr. Cold climate. Inhabited by a fine race who own slaves.

Chitrâl, cap., Chitral state. Some trade by barter. 35° 55′ N., 71° 56′ E. 5200 ft. above sea.

Chitrâsani, rly. stn., Pâlanpur state, Bombay, 7 m. from Palanpur tn.

Chitrâvatî R., Kadapâ dist., Madras. Trib. of the Pennâr.

Chitrâwâo, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chitri, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur Râjputâna.

Chitrod, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Chittagong or **Shatgâon**, div., Bengal. Area, 12,118 sq.m. P. 4,190,081.

Chittagong or **Shatgâon**, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 2563 sq.m. P. 1,290,167.

Chittagong or **Shatgâon**, sub-div., Chittagong dist. Area, 1630 sq.m. with 1101 vils. and tns. P. 1,102,161.

Chittagong or **Shatgâon**, chief tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 21′ N., 90° 53′ E. Ht. 90 ft. P. 24,069.

Chittagong Hill Tracts, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 5419 sq.m. P. 107,286.

Chittâkul or **Chittâkoli**, vil. and port, Kârwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Chittambaram, *see* Chidambaram.

Chittanahalli, tn., Gubbi *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Chitta Pâhâr, mts., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. Limestone hills, assuming fantastic shapes. Uninhabited.

Chittâwâdigi, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 17′ N., 76° 47′ E.

Chittivalasa, tn., Bimlipatam, *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Large jute factory. 17° 56′ N., 83° 28′ E. P. 1891.

Chittivalasa or **Bimlipatam R.**,

Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Flows into the sea near Bimlipatam.

Chittivel, *see* Chitvel.

Chittûr, *tâluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 793 sq.m. with 1 tn. and 460 vils. P. 200,249.

Chittûr, tn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Military stn. up to 1874. 13° 13′ N., 79° 8′ E. P. 9965.

Chittûr, tn., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 42′ N., 76° 47′ E. P. 10,400. *Tâluk* P. 67.702.

Chittûr River, Tinnivelli dist., Madras; affl. of Tamraparni.

Chitvel or **Chittivel**, tn., Pallampet *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. 14° 10′ N., 79° 22′ E. P. 3066.

Chobâri, vil., Jhâlâwâd, N. Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chob Chakal, *tahsîl*, Kâmrâj subdiv., Kashmîr. P. 10,454.

Chobe (Kalinjar), native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 90 sq. m.

Chobepur, tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 7′ N., 80° 49′ E.

Chodavaram, vil., Vîravilli *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, 17° 50′ N. 82° 59′ E. P. 5474.

Chogotong, vil., Nâgâ Hills, Asâm.

Choiya River, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Chok, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chokahâtu, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Chokampatti (Tam. Shokampatti), vil., Tenkâsi *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras, 9° 8′ N., 77° 24′ E., P. 6215.

Chokan, vil., Rewâ, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Chokapâd, vil. and sub-div., Gumsur malias *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras, 20° 17′ N., 84° 31′ E. P. of Mitta or sub-div., 7377.

Chola, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Chola, ancient div. of Dravida, approximating to the modern Tamil country N. of the Kâverî.

Cholamu Lâke, Tibet, on border of Sikkim.

Chola Pass, Sikkim, N. India, leading into Chumbi Valley.

Cholâpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28′ N., 83° 3′ E.

Cholavaram, vil., Ponneri *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 14′ N. 80° 14′ E. P. 2252.

Chomu, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. P. 8570.

Chomto Dong, lake, Tibet. 28° 30′ N., 88° 16′ E.

Chopda, *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 296 sq.m. P. 72,819.

Chopda or **Chopra**, tn., Chopda *tâl.*, Khandesh dist. Large trade in cotton and linseed. 21° 15′ N., 75° 20′ E. P. 15,655.

Chope, coalfield, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. About 2000 ft. above sea. As the quality is poor and the area small (3/4 sq.m.) the place is not important.

Chor, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay.

Chora, *see* **Chura**.

Choradi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Choral, vil. and rly. stn., Indor state, Central India, 15 m. S. from Mhow.

Choranda, *mahâl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 234 sq. m. P. 62,693.

Choranda, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Choranglu, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Chorâsi, *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 102 sq.m. P. 65,471.

Chorâsi, vil., Surat dist., Bombay.

Choriwâd, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Chorwâd, vil., Junâgadh, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chota Bhagirathi, Choto Udepur, etc., *see* Chhota Bhagirathi, Chhota Udaypur. etc.

Chotâ Dongarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Chotâ Kasrawad, *thâkurate*, Indor, Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Chotâ Nâgpur, *see* Chutia Nagpur.

Chotan, vil., Mallâni state, Râjputâna.

Choti, tn., Derâ Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb Group of hamlets. 29° 50′ N., 70° 32′ E.

Chotiâli, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 1′ N., 68° 47′ E.

Chotila, tn. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Choti Sâdri, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. P. 5368.

Chowghât, *see* Chaughât.

Chowringhee, principal European quarter of Calcutta.

Choya-Saidan-Shâh, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Choyganj, vil., Kâmrup dist., Asâm.

Christianâgaram, Kiristtuvanagaram, vil., Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Mission stn. near Karaichchhut. 8° 26′ N., 78° 4′ E.

Chuâdângâ, sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 437 sq.m. with 452 vils. P. 385,153.

Chuâdângâ, tn. and rly. stn., Chuadanga sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. 23° 39′ N., 88° 54′ E.

Chuka Zong, vil., Bhutan, on Chinchu R.

Chulban River, Bhandara dist., Central Provs., affl. of Wainganga.

Chulippuram, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 46′ N., 79° 56½′ E. P. 3444.

Chumar, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmîr, and Jamu. 32° 40′ N., 78° 38′ E.

Chumathang, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Chumbi, valley, Tibet, between Sikkim and Bhutan.

Chumuk, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmîr.

Chunampet, tn., Madurantakam *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 16′ N., 79° 58′ E. P. 4306.

Chunâr, *tah.*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 185,582.

Chunâr or **Chanâr**, *q.v.*

Chuncha, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Chunchangiri Hill, Hâsan dist., Mysore. 15 days' religious gathering takes place at its foot, attended by 10,000 people. 13° 1′ N., 76° 49′ E.

Chunchankatta, dam across the Kâveri R. The Râmasmudram Channel leads from the dam. Constructed 1672—1704. Annual festival, of a month's duration, attended by 2000 persons. 12° 31′ N., 76° 20′ E.

Chundernagore, *see* **Chandaranagar**.

Chundi, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Kundukûr *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 10′ N., 79° 44′ E. P. 3670.

Chundikkuli, ch. tn. of Chundikkuli div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 40′ N., 80° 1½′ E. P. 1647.

Chundkh, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Chunchinpur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Chung, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Chuniân, *tah.*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Area, 1135 sq. m. P. 230,897.

Chuniân, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. Trade in country produce. 30° 58′ N., 74° 1′ E., P. 10,339.

Chunnakam, tn., Valikamam N., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 2832.

Chura, vil. and native state. Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 29′ N., 71° 44′ E. P. 5326.

Chura, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Churâman, port, Gammai R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Ships of 45 tons are the largest that can enter on account of the river's mouth having become silted up and overgrown with jungle. Most of the loading is done at sea, small boats conveying the freights to the vessels. Trade is declining. 21° 8′ N., 86° 49′ E.

Churâman, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Trade centre, with exports of rice, etc. 25° 26′ N., 80° 9′ E.

Churara, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Churesar, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât Bombay.

Churgala, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Churiâ Ghâti Hills, range in S. of Nepal.

Churjajira, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Churna, I., Baluchistan, W. of Cape Monze.

Churu, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 19′ N., 75° 1′ E. P. 14,014.

Churu, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Chutiâ, vil., near Rânchi, Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal. Ancient temple, statues, etc. 23° 21′ N., 85° 24′ E

Chutiâ-Nâgpur, div., Bengal. Area, 26,966 sq. m. P. 4,628,792.

Chutiâ Nâgpur Tributary States, 9 native states, Bengal. Area, 16,054 sq. m. P. 883,359.

Chutran, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmîr, on Shigar R.

Chutumalai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 44′ N., 80° 0′ E. P. 2253.

Chyâgalmari, vil., Karnul dist., Madras.

Chyâgi, trig. stn. Adoni *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 51′ N., 77° 5½ E.

Cinque Islands, group S. of Rutland I., Andaman Is.

Circars, The Northern, (properly Sarkars), north-eastern tract of country, Madras. Area, 17,000 sq. m. An historical name no longer in use.

Circular Road Canal, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Between the Hugli and the Salt Water Lake, Calcutta. Length, 6 m.

Cis-Sutlej States, Panjâb, include the dists. of Ambala, Ludhiana, Firozpur, and Hissar, and the states of Patiala, Jind, and Nabha.

Clara Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Closepett (Kulîspete), *tál.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 476 sq. m.

Closepett, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Named after Sir Barry Close. 12° 43′ N., 77° 19′ E. P. 6236.

Cocanâda or **Kâkinâda**, sub-div., Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 126 sq. m. P. 120,907.

Cocanâda or **Kâkinâda**, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras. Second port in the Pres. 16° 57′ N., 82° 15′ E. P. (including Jaganadhapur), 40,553.

Cochin (Kochchi), native state in subsidiary alliance with the British Government. Area, 1361 sq. m. P. 722,906. Intersected by numerous backwaters surrounded by low, swampy land. Irrigation is not much required, and a fertile soil produces crops of rice, cereals, pulses, vegetables, cocoa-nuts, cotton, coffee, indigo, betel-leaf, areca nuts, hemp, flax, sugar-cane, ginger, and pepper. 288,125 acres are under cultivation. Manufactures of ornamental metal work, wood and ivory carvings, hardware, and arms. Some trade is carried on in timber, etc. Damp climate, but not very unhealthy. Mean annual rainfall, $107^2/_3$ in. Mean annual temperature, 79°.7 F.

Cochin (Kochchi), *tál.*, Cochin state. P. 89,758. Manufactures of celebrated gold and silver work and ivory carvings. Contains several large tns. and vils.

Cochin, Kochchi-bandar, hd.-qrs., tn., and port, Cochin *tâluk*. Carries on very considerable trade. 9° 58′ N., 76° 17′ E. P. 17,601.

Cochin, *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 2 sq. m.

Cocos, The, 2 Is., Bay of Bengal. Area of Great Coco, the larger of the two, 14 sq. m. 14° 4′ N., 93° 21′ E.

Coffee Ghat, *see* **Charmadi**.

Coilandi, *see* **Quilandi**.

Coilpatam, *see* **Kâyalpatnam**.

Coimbatore, *see* **Koimbatur**.

Colaba, *see* **Kolâbâ**.

Colair, *see* **Kolâr L**.

Colepett, *see* **Amatti**.

Coleroon or **Kolladam**, N., mouth of the Kâverî R., Madras, Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 11° 26′ N., 79° 52′ E.

Coleroon, rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 62 m. N. E. Tanjor.

Colgong or **Kahalgâon**, tn. and rly. stn., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Had formerly much trade, which fell away when the Ganges left the channel close to the town, but now that a new navigable passage exists, prosperity has returned. 25° 16′ N., 87° 17′ E. P. 5145.

Collegal or **Kollegâl**, *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 88,533.

Collegal or **Kollegâl**, (Sans. Kohalagâlava), tn., Kollegal *tál.* 12° 10′ N., 77° 9′ E. P. 9946.

Colombo, dist., Ceylon. Area (excluding municipality), 551 sq. m. P. 319,419.

Colombo, (Tam. Kolumbu), capital of Ceylon, W. Prov. The municipal bounds include an area of 9.45 sq. m. and the lake of 416 acres. Taken by the Dutch from the Portuguese 1658; and by the English 1796. 6° 56′ N., 79° 56′ E. Ht. 40 ft. P. 126,825.

Colonelganj, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Colonelganj, tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. 27° 8′ N., 81° 44′ E. P. 5835.

Colonelganj, mart, Patna dist., Bengal. Large trade in grains and oil-seeds.

Comâralingam or **Kamâralingam**, vil., on the Amarâvati, Udumalpet *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 29′ N., 77° 24′ E. P. 4320.

Combaconum, *see* **Kumbakonam**.

Combermere Bay, Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Comercolly, *see* **Kumarkhâli**.

Comilla, *see* **Kumilla**.

Comorin, Portuguese corruption of Kumârî, *q.v.*

Companyganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Condavid, *see* **Kondavid**.

Conjeveram or **Kanjippuram**, *tâl.*, Chengalpat, dist., Madras Area, 514 sq.m. P. 218,671.

Conjevaram, **Kanjippuram**, or **Kanchipuram**, tn., and rly. stn., Conjevaram *tâluk*. One of the 7 holy cities of India. Several temples, pagodas, etc. Annual fair frequently attended by 50,000 pilgrims. 12° 50′ N., 79° 45′ E. P. 42,548.

Contai, *see* **Kontai**.

Coompta, *see* **Kumta**.

Coonoor, *see* **Kunnûr**.

Coorg or **Kudag** (S. Krodadesha), prov., S. India. Area, 1,583 sq.m. P. 173,055. Comprises 1 tn. and 502 vils. Good climate.

Coorla, *see* **Kurlâ**.

Cooum R., *see* **Kuvam**.

Corah, *see* **Korâ**.

Corembu Gaonden Hills, *see* **Kalrâyanmalai** S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° N., 78° 50′ E.

Coringa, *see* **Koringa**.

Coromandel, popular name for ill-defined portions of the E. coast of Madras. Corrupted from Cholamanadal or Karumanal.

Coromandel or **Karumanal**, tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. One of the earliest Dutch settlements on the East Coast. 13° 26′ N., 80° 21′ E. P. 4639.

Cortelliar, *see* **Kartalayar**.

Cossimbâzâr, *see* **Kasimbâzâr**.

Cossipur-Chitpur, *see* **Kosipur-Chitpur**.

Cossye, *see* **Kasâi**.

Courtallum, *see* **Kuttalam**.

Covelong, *see* **Kovalam**.

Cowcally, *see* **Geonkhali**.

Cox's Bâzâr, sub-div., Chittagong dist., Bengal. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 188,006.

Cox's Bâzâr, hd.-qrs., Cox's Bâzâr sub-div., Chittagong dist. Thriving place. 21° 27′ N., 92° 1′ E. P. 4347.

Cranganore, *see* **Kranganur**.

Cuddalore, *see* **Kudalur**.

Cuddapah, *see* **Kadapâ**.

Culna, *see* **Kalna**.

Cumbum, *see* **Kambham**.

Cutch, *see* **Kachh**.

Cuttack, *see* **Katak**.

Cutwa *see* **Katwâ**.

D

Dâba, vil., Nâri-Khorsum div., Tibet. 31° 15′ N, 79° 58′ E.

Dabein, tidal creek and vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Dabgâon, vil., Jepur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Dâbhâ, vil. on the Vâtrak R., and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 12′ N., 73° 10′ E.

Dâbhâ, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of silk handkerchiefs, coloured cloths and silver snuff-boxes. Trade in cloth, salt, etc. 19° 38′ N., 79° 42′ E.

Dabhaura, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Dabhoi, *mahâl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 190 sq. m. P. 59,706.

Dabhoi, (S. Darbhavatî), tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. With ancient Hindu gates and temples. Cotton factory. 20° 10′ N., 73° 28′ E. P. 14,529.

Dâbhol, tn. and port, Dapoli *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Fine mosque.

Dabhora, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Dabi, vil., Bundi state, Râjputâna.

Dabka, vil., on Mahi R. Baroda state.

Dabla, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 44′ N., 75° 46′ E.

Dâbling, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb. 31° 45′ N., 78° 39′ E. 9400 ft. above sea.

Daboh, tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 26° 0′ N., 78° 55′ E.

Dabra, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Dâbri, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Dabtura, vil. and rly. stn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dabuka, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Dabwali, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Dabwali Naiwâl, vil, Bikaner state. Râjputâna.

Dacca or **Dhâkâ**, div., Bengal. Area 15,045 sq. m. P. 9,844,127.

Dacca or **Dhâkâ**, dist., Dacca div., Bengal. Area, 2797 sq. m. P. 2,420,656.

Dacca or **Dhâkâ**, sub-div., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 1266 sq. m. P. 790,936.

Dacca or **Dhâkâ**, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 43′ N., 90° 26′ E. Ht. 35 ft. P. 82,321.

Dachanpâra, *tah.*, Ânantanâg sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 46,404.

Dachepalle, vil., on the Nagiler R., Palnad *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 36′ N., 79° 47′ E. P. 2823.

Dâdar, tn., Kachhi Prov., Baluchistan. 29° 28′ N., 67° 34′ E. Ht. 700 ft. P. about 2000.

Dadar, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dadhâliya, vil. and estate, Mahi Kântha, Bombay.

Dadhi, one of the Simla Hill States, Panjâb.

Dadmalla, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dadpur, tn., Karond state, Central Provs., 30 m. N. E. of Junagadh.

Dadri, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; rly. stn., 1½ m. S. W.

Dadri, tn., Jind state, Panjâb. 28° 33′ N., 76° 17′ E. P. 7604.

Dâdu, sub-div., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 55,454.

Dâdu, tn. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 44′ N., 67° 49′ E.

Daekhera, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 31′ N., 73° 16′ E.

Daflâpur, chief tn., Daflapur state, Satara, Bombay, 17° 0′ N., 75° 7′ E.

Dag, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 168 sq. m. P. 26,206.

Dag, vil., Jhâlâwâd sub-div. and state. 23° 56′ N., 75° 52′ E. Ht. 1671 ft.

Daga Creek, Irâwadi dist., Lr. Burma, leaving the Bassein R., in 17° 42′ N., 95° 25′ E., and rejoining it in 16° 55′ N., 94° 48′ E. Navigable by steamers for 36 m., during the rains.

Dagni, rly. stn., Singhbhûm dist., Bengal.

Dagria, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Dagru, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Dagshâï, hill cantonment, Simla dist., Panjâb. Regularly occupied by a European regiment. 30° 53′ N., 77° 6′ E. P. 2569.

Da-gyaing R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Dawna spur and falls into the Hlaingbweh.

Dahankaria, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Dâhânu, *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 643 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Umargaon), 69,084.

Dâhânu, seaport, Thâna dist., Bombay, 19° 58′ N., 72° 45′ E.

Dahawar River, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Dahi, petty state, Central India. Trib. to Holkar.

Dahivadi, vil., Man *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Dahna Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Dahni Murghi, vil., Kashmîr, 35° 3′ N., 77° 53′ E.

Daia, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs., on Belan R.

Daibiram, vil., in W. of Manipur.

Dâigâon, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dâigâon, rly. stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs., 9 m. from. Wardha Junc.

Daiku, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Daikuti, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Dâilon, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Dâinhât, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal, 23° 36′ N., 88° 14′ E. P. 5144.

Daipa, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 10′ N., 72° 17′ E.

Dai-pai, *see* Dehpeh.

Daira Dinpana, tn. and rly. stn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Dâjal, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. 29° 33′ N., 70° 25′ E. P. 6085.

Dakachia, vil., Indor state, Central India, 10 m. S. W. Dewas.

Dâkâtiâ R., Bengal. Trib. of the Meghna R.

Dâkha, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Dâkha, *see* **Dacca**.

Dakhineswar, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal, on the Hugli. Contains powder magazine, 12 beautiful temples, etc.

Dakka, vil., Afghânistân, on Kabul R., opposite Lalpura.

Daknapo, vil., Kashmîr, on Shyok R., 34° 56′ N., 78° 15′ E.

Dâkor, tn., Kaira dist., Gujarât., Bombay. 22° 45 N., 73° 11′ E. P. 9487.

Dakpali, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Dakshin, *see* Dekhan.

Dakshin Shâhbâzpur, island and sub-div., Bakharganj dist., Bengal. 22° 30′ N., 90° 40′ E. Area, 615 sq. m. P. 258,450.

Dal or **City**, lake, Kashmîr, on N. side of Srinagar.

Dala Creek, Hanthawâdi dist., Lower Burma, emptying into the Rangoon R.

Dalani River, Goalpâra dist., Asâm; trib. of Brahmaputra.

Dala-nwun R., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Yomas and falls into the Sittaung R.

Dalat R., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma, falls into the sea at Combermere Bay.

Dalauda, rly. stn., Gwaliar, Central India, 43 m., N. of Ratlam.

Dalavâipatnam, tn., Dhârâpuram *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 40′ N., 77° 32′ E. P. 4564.

Dalekmai, stockade, N. Arakan, Burma, on Upper Kuladan R.

Dalgaon, vil., Darang dist., Asâm.

Dalgomâ, vil., Goalpâra dist., Asâm. Annual fair. 26° 6′ N., 90° 49′ E.

Dalha, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjâb. P. 1524.

Dalhousie, tn., cantonment and hill stn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. 32° 32′ N., 76° 0′ E. Ht. 7687 ft. P. 1232.

Dalhousie, abandoned tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Dalilnagar, vil., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Dalingkot or **Kalimpong Hill Country**, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 30,000 acres of cultivated land, 140,433 acres of forest and chinchona reserve, and 9000 acres under tea. Area, 486 sq. m. with 32 vils.

Dalli, *zamîndârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 53 sq. m.

Dalmâ Hills, Manbhûm dist., Bengal. H. pt., 3407 ft.

Dalmau, *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 479 sq. m. P. 275,786.

Dalmau, *parganâ*, Rai Bereli dist., Oudh. Area, 253 sq. m.

Dalmau, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 4′ N., 81° 4′ E.

Dalmau, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Dâlmi, ruins, Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Comprise an old fort and curious temple. 23° 4′ N., 86° 4′ E.

Dalsingh Sarâi, vil., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dalti, vil., Chitral, on Ashkoman R.

Daltonganj, tn., on the N. Koel R., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 24° 2′ N., 84° 10′ E. P. 5193.

Daltonganj, coalfield, covers 200 sq. m., of which 30 sq. m. are expected to produce coal in paying quantities.

Dalu, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm.

Dalujal, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 40 m. N. of Sibi.

Damagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Trade in india-rubber and other jungle produce.

Damalcheruvu Pass, N. Arcot dist., Madras, by which Sivaji first descended into the Karnatic, 1676. 13° 26′ N., 79° 5′ E.

Damalgiri, tn., Garo Hills dist., Asâm.

Daman, Portuguese tn. and settlement, Gujarât. Area, 82 sq. m. The rly. stn. is Daman Road. 22° 25′ N., 72° 53′ E.

Daman, upland tract, Panjâb.

Damangangâ River, Dharampur, Bombay, flows W. to sea.

Daman-i-koh, hill tract, Bengal. Reserved for the hill tribes, no foreigners being allowed to settle without special permission. Area, 1366 sq. m.

Damanpur, tn., Dholpur state, Râjputâna. P. 6204.

Damargida, trig. stn., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 3′ N., 77° 43′ E.

Dambadiwa, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon; once a royal residence.

Dambal (S. Dharmavolal), vil., Gadag *tál.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 17′ N., 75° 51′ E.

Dambuk, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dambulla, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Damdaha, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Dam-Dama, *see* **Dum-Dum**.

Damdama, vil. and rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 8′ N., 89° 1′ E.

Damdama, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Damidi, tn., Ânantapur dist., Madras. P. 6120.

Dammapet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dam-ma-tha, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Gyaing R.

Dâmnagar, *mahál*, Amreli div., Baroda state, Kâthiâwâr. Area, 181 sq. m. P. 24,027.

Dâmnagar, vil., Amreli div., Baroda. P. 2951.

Damni, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Dâmodar R., *see* Damudar R.

Dâmodarapattanam, port on Palk's Strait, Râmnâd estate, Madura dist., Madras, 9° 37′ N., 79° 7′ E.

Damoh, dist., Central Provs. Area, 2831 sq. m. P. 325,613.

Damoh, *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Area, 1729 sq. m.

Damoh, chief tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 50′ N., 79° 29′ E. Ht. 1358 ft. P. 11,753.

Damras, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dâmsang, *see* Dalingkot.

Dâmudar R., Bengal, trib. of the Hugli. Length, 350 m. Has a large carrying trade.

Dâmukdia, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Damurhuda, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Damuria, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Damurkand, vil., Nepal. 29° 8′ N., 83° 59′ E.

Danaban, vil., Nepal, 29° 54′ N., 81° 45′ E.

Dand, vil., Afghânistân, 32° 9′ N., 68° 19′ E.

Danda, vil., Nepal, Bheri R.

Dandan Shikan Pass, Afgânistân, 35° 14′ N., 67° 58′ E.

Dandinswara, tn., Gubbi *tál.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Dângarwa, vil. and rly. stn., Baroda, 27 m. N. of Ahmadâbâd. 23° 23′ N., 72° 31′ E.

Dângri, *thákurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Dângri, vil., Amalner *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Danpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., P. 3136.

Dâng States, group of native states on west of Khandesh, Bombay. Area, 660 sq. m. P. 32,920.

Dângurli, *zamíndárí*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Dankar, vil., Kangra dist., Panjâb. Cap. of the Spiti valley. Ht. 12,774 ft. 32° 6′ N., 78° 15′ E.

Dankaur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs, 28° 21′ N., 77° 36′ E. P. 4607.

Dankhar, tn., Tibet, Nâri-Khorsum div., 31° 40′ N., 79° 50′ E.

Dankia Mt., Chhola Range, Bengal. A pass of the same name lies 4 m. W. at a height of 18,400 ft. above sea. 27° 57′ N., 88° 52′ E., H. pt., 23,176 ft.

Dânnayakanapura, tn., Closepet *tál.*, Bengalur dist., Mysore.

Dansal, vil., Kashmîr and Jamu, 15 m. N. E. of Jamu.

Dansu Machama, *táh.*, Khas subdiv., Kashmîr. P. 38,453.

Dânta, tn. and chiefship, Mahi Kântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 24° 12′ N., 72° 49′ E.

Dânta, *zamíndárí* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras, 18° 33′ N., 84° 10′ E. P. 3420.

Dânta, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 18′ N., 75° 15′ E.

Dantewâra, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. Famous temple of Kali, where human sacrifices used to be offered. 18° 54′ N., 81° 248′ E. P. about 300.

Danthami River, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma; joins Binlaing R.

Dantivra, *see* **Dativre**.

Dântun, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal; trade in cloth.

Danubyu, tn., on the Irâwadi, Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma: taken by Sir A. Campbell, 1825. 17° 15′ N., 95° 40′ E. P. 4751.

Danut-Payâ-gyî, ruined pagoda, Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma.

Danwar, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Da-nwun, tidal creek, Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 25′ N., 95° 13′ E.

Daphanum, mtn., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Ht. 15,010 ft.

Daphla or **Duffla Hills**, Asâm. Occupied by the independent tribe of Daphlas.

Dâpoli, *tâluk*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq.m. P. (exclusive of Mundangad), 108,202.

Dâpoli, tn., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. P. 2693. Ht. 620 ft.

Dapsang Mt., *see* **Godwin Austen**.

Daraban, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Dâraganj, suburb of Allahâbâd, *q.v.*

Darakka, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Daramgara, vil., Pâtna state, Central Provs.

Dâranagar, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2669.

Dâranagar, tn., Bijnaur dist. N. W. Provs. P. 3163.

Daranga, vil., in N. of Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Dârapur, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Dârapur, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Ruins of Udaynagar in neighbourhood. 32° 46′ N., 73° 36′ E.

Darapur, *see* **Dharapuram**.

Darasaram, tn., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Darauli, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Darauti, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. Contains some curious old obelisks.

Darband or **Draband** (Gr. Andrapana), vil., Chitral; on Mastuj R. 36° 40′ N., 72° 54′ E.

Darbang River, Kunâwar div., Bashahr state, Panjâb; affl. of Sutlaj.

Darbeji, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Darbelo, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Darbhangâ or **Dharabhangâ**, dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 3335 sq. m. P. 2,801,955.

Darbhangâ, sub-div., Dharbhangâ dist., Bengal. Area, 1222 sq. m. P. 1,048,806.

Darbhangâ or **Dharabhangâ**, tn., Dharbhangâ dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 10′ N., 85° 57′ E. Ht. 162 ft. P. 73,561.

Darbi, vil., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Darcha, vil., on Bhâga R., Lahul, Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Dârdistân, dist., belonging to Kashmîr, between Gilghit and the Indus Rs.

Dare-bhyu, channel at mouth of R. Ywe, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Dareh-bauk, N. mouth of Salwin R., between Martaban and sea. Formed by sandbanks.

Dargahan, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Dargahcha Kila, *see* **Sankshi**.

Darganti River, Shahâbâd dist., Bengal, falls into the Ganges.

Dargapur, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Darhiyal, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5190.

Dari, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Dariawâd, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 6′ N., 74° 29′ E. Ht. 754 ft.

Dâril or **Dârel**, valley and R. on W. of R. Indus, Kafiristan.

Darjiling, dist., Bengal. Area, 1164 sq.m. P. 223,314.

Darjiling, sub-division, Darjiling dist., Area, 792 sq.m. P. 87,594.

Darjiling (Tib. Dar-rgylâs-glin: 'ice-abounding place'), chief tn., Darjiling dist., Bengal. 27° 3′ N., 88° 18′ E., Ht. 6885 ft., P. (with Jalâlpahâr cantonment), 14,145.

Darkot, pass and vil., Chitral. 36° 40′ N., 73° 24′ E.

Darkûti, hill state, Panjâb. 31° 7′ N., 77° 38′ E. Area, 5 sq. m. P. 595.

Darling Fort, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Darmân, tn., Shakargarh *tahsîl*, Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb.

Darmarâopet, or **Dharmarâopet**, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Darna River, Nasik dist., Bombay; trib. of Godâvari.

Darni, vil., Melghât *tâl.*, Elichpur, Berar.

Daro, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. about 1000, chiefly agriculturists.

Darod, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd, Gujarât, Bombay.

Darra Bain, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Darrang, dist., Asâm. Area, 3418 sq. m. P. 307,761.

Darrangiri, vil., Garo Hills, Asâm Coal field with area of 50 sq. m. in neighbourhood. 25° 46′ N., 90° 56′ E.

Darsenda, *see* Kamhasin.

Darshannagar, *see* Kurhakeshupur.

Darsi or **Darishi**, *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 616 sq. m. P. 84,631.

Darsi or **Darishi**, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 46′ N., 79° 44′ E. P. 2526.

Dârwa, *tâluk*, Wun dist., Berar. Area, 1062 sq. m. with 323 vils. P. 156,580.

Dârwa, tn., Darwa *tâluk*. 20° 19′ N., 77° 48′ E.

Darwâni, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Annual horse and cattle fair. 25° 53′ N., 88° 55′ E.

Darwas, vil., in N. of Chamba state, Panjâb.

Darwâza, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, opposite Kotal.

Daryâbâd, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh. 26° 53′ N., 81° 36′ E. P. 5969.

Daryâ Khân, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 31° 48′ N., 71° 4′ E.

Daryâ Khedi, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 6 sq. m.

Daryâpur, *tâluk*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 505 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 206 vils. P. 122,552.

Daryâpur, tn., Daryapur *tâluk*. 20° 56′ N., 77° 23′ E.

Daryâpur, vil., Amrâoti dist., Berar.

Daryâpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2559.

Daryâpur, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dasada, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dasai, tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 10 m. N. of Amjhera.

Dâsarâzupalli, vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 32′ N., 80° 8′ E. P. 3240.

Dasâda, petty state and vil., Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 265 sq. m.

Dasasamedh, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Dâsgâon, vil., Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Dashgan, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Dasht, river, Baluchistan, falls into Arabian Sea.

Dasht-i-Baroghil, peak of Hindu Kush, Chitral and Wakhan.

Daska, *tahsîl*, Sialkot dist., Panjâb. Area, 351 sq. m. P. 207,465.

Daska, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjâb. 34° 20′ N., 74° 24′ E. P. 3070.

Daskrohi, *tâl.* Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 346 sq. m. P. 295,987.

Daskrohi, tn., Ahmadâbâd dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Dâsna, tn., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. Religious and bi-annual Hindu fair. Indigo manufactory employs many hands. 28° 41′ N., 77° 34′ E. P. 4199.

Dasoli, vil., Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs.

Dasor, usual name of Mandasor, *q. v.*

Daspallâ, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 568, sq. m. P. 45,597.

Daspalla, chief vil., Daspalla state, 20° 19′ N., 84° 56′ E.

Dâspur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Dâspur, tn., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal. 21° 58′ N., 86° 7′ E.

Dâspur, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 19° 59′ N., 82° 58′ E.

Dasuri, pass, Aravalli Hills, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Dasuya, *tah.*, Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 511 sq. m. P. 244,346.

Dasuya-Kaithan tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb, 31° 49′ N., 75° 42′ E. P. 7047.

Dâtâganj, *tah.*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 430 sq. m. P. 195,908.

Dâtâganj, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2484.

Datan, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Datâna, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Datauli. tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3184.

Dâtha, native state, Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 51 sq. m.

Dâtha, chief tn., Dâtha state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. 21° 12′ N., 72° 0′ E.

Dathweh-kyauk, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 41′ N., 95° 35′ E.

Dathweh-kyauk R., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Datiâ or **Datiyâ**, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 912 sq. m. P. 186,440.

Datiâ or **Datiyâ**, chief tn., Datiyâ state, Bundelkhand. 25° 40′ N., 78° 30′ E. P. 27,566.

Dâtivre, port, Mahim *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Ruins of old Portuguese fort. Annual value of trade about £11,500. 19° 17′ N., 72° 50′ E.

Dattaw R., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Irâwadi.

Dâttigâon, estate and tn., Gwaliar, Central India.

Datt's Bâzâr or **Biru**, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large trade in jute, etc.

Datwâd or **Dattawâd**, estate under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area about 30 sq. m. 16° 34′ N., 74° 38′ E.

Dau, vil., Baltistân, Kashmîr, on Shyok R.

Dâudkandi, tn., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Dâudnagâr, tn., Gayâ dist., Bengal. Manufactures of cloth, carpets and blankets. 25° 3′ N., 84° 27′ E. P. 9851.

Dâudpur, depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, paddy, and mustard.

Dâudzâi, *see* Doaba Daudzai.

Dauhali, rly. junc., Bhandara dist., Central Provs., 50 m. E. N. E. from Nagpur.

Daulatâbâd, vil., Afghan Turkistan, 37° 0′ N., 66° 51′ E.

Daulatâbâd or **Devagadh**, tn., with a famous rock fortress, Daulatâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. The Devagiri of the Hindus, and old capital of the Yadava dynasty till 1293. 19° 57′ N., 75° 15′ E.

Daulatganj, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Daulat Khân, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. Export of areca nut. 22° 38′ N., 90° 51′ E.

Daulatpur, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Daulatpur, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 31′ N., 68° 0′ E.

Daulatpur, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Daulatpur, rly. stn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Daulatpura, vil., Kerauli state, Râjputâna.

Dauleswaram and **Dowlaishwaram**, *see* Dhawaleshvaram.

Daundi Lohâra, *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Daurala, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Daus River, Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Dausa, sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1088 sq. m. P. 326,279.

Dausa, tn. and rly. stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Fortified by a strong loop-holed wall. Contains ruinous temples and other remains. Scene of a battle during the Mutiny. P. 8416.

Dawâ, *zamîndârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Prov. Area, 26 sq. m.

Dawâ, chief tn. in above. 21° 11′ N., 80° 13′ E.

Davabhûmi, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Dâwad, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Davalpalli, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dâvangere, *tâl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 662 sq. m.

Dâvangere, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 31′ N., 75° 58′ E. P. 8061.

Dâvanûr, tn., Nanjangud *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Dâvasi-betta, peak, Brahmagiri Hills, Mysore. Ht. 5276 ft.

Davis Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Dawer, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. 25° 26′ N., 73° 51′ E.

Dawna Mts., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 6′ N., 98° 42′ E.

Dayâ R., Orissa, connects the Koyakhai R. with Lake Chilka. Subject to disastrous floods.

Dayanatpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Dayang or **Doyong R.**, Asâm. Trib. of the Dhaneswari.

Daye-bhyu, one of the mouths of the Irâwadi, Lr. Burma.

Deagarh, vil., on the Kelo R. Raygarh dist., Central Provs. 22° 17′ N. 83° 33′ E.

Debar Lake, Udaypur, Râjputâna. about 30 m. in circumference. Formed by a dam built across a stream in 1681. 24° 18′ N., 74° 4′ E. 960 ft. above sea.

Debhâtâ, vil., Khulnâ dist., Bengal. 22° 34′ N., 89° 0′ E. P. 5384.

Debhura, vil., Sitlaha, Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. 25° 9′ N., 81° 19′ E.

Debiganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Debi Pâtan, vil., on the Sirîyâ R., Gonda dist., Oudh. Yearly religious trading fair attended by about 100,000 persons. 27° 32′ N., 82° 27′ E.

Debipur, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Debra, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 24′ N., 87° 33′ E.

Debura, vil., Basti dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 19′ N., 82° 58½′ E.

Deccan, *see* **Dekhan**.

Dedân, vil. and petty state, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 30 sq. m. with 11 vils.

Dedarda, vil. and chiefship, Undsarvaiya dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Dedaye, tn., Thon gwa dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 24′ N., 95° 56′ E.

Dedharota, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Dedura Oya, river, Western Prov., Ceylon.

Deeg, *see* **Dig**.

Deesa, *see* **Disa**.

Degâm, seaport, Bharoch dist., Bombay. With exports and imports valued at over £14,000 per annum. 22° 11′ N., 72° 39′ E. P. about 2000.

Degana, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Degh R., Panjâb. Trib. of the Râvi, into which it falls in 31° 2′ N., 73° 24′ E.

Deglur, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Degri Koti, vil., Chamba state, Panjâb.

Dehawa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Dehegâm, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. 23° 10′ N., 72° 53′ E. P. 5472.

Dehegam, *see* **Degâm**.

Dehej, seaport, Wâgra *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. 21° 43′ N., 72° 39′ E.

Dehgâm, *mahâl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 99,644.

Dehli, dist., Panjâb. Area, 1290 sq. m. P. 638,689.

Dehli or **Delhi**, *tahsîl*, Dehli dist., Panjâb. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 136,968 without city.

Dehli or **Dilli**, Dehli city, Dehli dist., Panjâb. Celebrated for the beauty of its architecture. Has railway connection with Ghaziabad, Mirath. etc. Large trade, and manufactures of gold, silver, and tinsel filigree work. Scene of massacre and severe fighting during the Mutiny, 1857–8. 28° 39′ N., 77° 17′ E. P. 192,579. Ht. 715 ft.

Dehlon, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Deh-peh Lake, Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. Area about 1 sq. m.

Dehra, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Dehra Dun, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1193 sq. m. P. 168,135.

Dehra, *tahsîl*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 117,438.

Dehra, chief tn., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 19′ N., 78° 4′ E. Ht. 2323 ft. P. 21,881; cantmt. 3803.

Dehrî, tn., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. Head works and workshops of the Son Canal system. Large indigo factory. A convict stn. for a few years. 24° 55′ N., 84° 13′ E.

Dehrî, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Dei, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 9′ N., 74° 36′ E.

Dekan, vil., Nimach dist., Gwaliar, Central India. Ht. 1740 ft. 24° 42½′ N., 75° 10′ E.

Dekhan or **Deccan**, properly Dakhan (S. Dakshinâpatha; classic Dachinabades), name usually applied to the portion of the Peninsula peopled by the Marathas, or the basin of the Godâvari and northern feeders of the Krishnâ.

Delakhan, vil., Chhindwâra dist., Central Provs.

Delan, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Delanpur, tn., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Delft Island, Palk Strait, Ceylon.

Delhi, *see* **Dehli**.

Delisle Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Delly, D'Ely, Elimala, or Mount Deli, an isolated hill on the shore, Malabar dist., Madras. 12° 2′ N., 75° 16′ E. 855 ft. above sea-level.

Deloli, vil. and estate, Katosan subdiv., Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 34′ N., 72° 19′ E.

Deluti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Delwa, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Delwâda, tn., Junâgadh state, Bombay.

Delwâra, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 357.

Demagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Demchok, tn., Tibet, on R. Indus. 32° 38′ N., 79° 26′ E.

Denagâma, tn., in Kandaboda Pattuwa div., Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7′ N., 80° 41′ E.

Demagiri, falls, Karnaphuli R., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Demagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Dendulûr, vil., Elur *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 46′ N., 81° 12′ E. P. 3381.

Denepitiya, tn., Weligam Korale, Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 0′ N., 80° 28′ E. P. 2452.

Denkanikota, tn., Osûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras, with an old fort 3000 ft. above sea. Trade in grain. 12° 32′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 4355.

Denwâ, forest, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Denwâ R., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Tawa.

Deo, tn., Gayâ dist., Bengal. Ruined fort and famous temple, the latter scene of a bi-yearly festival. 24° 40′ N., 84° 29′ E.

Deobaloda, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Deoband, *tahsîl*, Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 387 sq. m. P. 205,627.

Deoband, tn., Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Small lake with numerous temples, *ghâts*, and monuments around the banks. Resort of pilgrims. Trade in grain, sugar and oil, and manufactures of fine cloth. 29° 42′ N., 77° 43′ E. P. 19,250.

Deo Bâranark, **Deva Baranarka** (anc. Varunika), vil., Shahâbâd dist. Bengal 25° 15′ N. 84° 31′ E.

Deocha, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Deodangar or **Diyodangar**, peak, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 55′ N., 84° 6′ E. Ht. 4535 ft. above sea.

Deodar, native state, Mahi Kântha, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m.

Deodar, chief tn., Deodar state. 24° 8′ N., 71° 49′ E.

Deodurg or **Devadurg**, ruined fort, Haidarâbâd state. 16° 25′ N., 77° E.

Deogâon, *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 389 sq. m. P. 264,851.

Deogâon, tn., Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 46′ N., 83° 1′ E.

Deogâon, tn., Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs.

Deogarh, sub-div., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 954 sq. m. P. 284,115.

Deogarh, tn., Santal Parganâs. Group of 22 temples. 24° 30′ N., 86° 45′ E. P. 8667.

Deogarh, vil., Chhindwâra dist., Central Provs. Contains several old temples and ruined fort, while surrounding ruins prove it to have been once a large city. It now consists of 50 or 60 houses.

Deogarh, tn., Ratnâgiri, Bombay. *See* Devagadh.

Deogarh, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 33′ N., 73° 58′ E. P. 7400.

Deogarh, cap., Bamra state, Central Provs. 21° 32′ N., 84° 46′ E.

Deohra, *see* **Deorha**.

Deogad Bâria, cap. of Baria state, *q. v.*

Deoha River, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.; affl. of Râmgangâ.

Deojagan, lighthouse, Bombay. *See* Tankari.

Deolâli, cantonment, Nasik dist., Bombay. Rly. stn., known as Nasik Road. Barracks for 5000 men. 19° 56′ N., 73° 52′ E. P. 4104.

Deolapâra, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Deoli, cantonment, Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. Rainfall, 27.2 inches. 25° 46′ N., 75° 25′ E. Ht. 1122 ft.

Deoli, original name of Dewalghât.

Deoli, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 39′ N., 78° 32′ E. P. 5450.

Deoli, rly. stn., Goa, W. India.

Deoli, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Deolia, deserted tn., and former cap., Pratâpgarh state, Râjputâna. 24° 38′ N., 74° 42′ E.

Deolia, vil., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. 25° 54′ N., 74° 49′ E.

Deoniagarh, vil., Nepal. 27° 42′ N., 84° 42′ E.

Deonthâl Hill, Hindu state, Panjâb. Scene of a decisive engagement in 1815. 31° 11′ N., 76° 53′ E.

Deonthâl, vil., Simla dist., Panjâb. Temple, etc. 2200 ft. above sea. 31° 1′ N., 77° 2′ E.

Deopâhar or **Deonpahâr**, hill, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, 19° 40′ N., 82° 29′ E. Ht. 2704 ft.

Deopanj River, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Deoprayâg, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Contains the great temple of Râmachandra, and two basins for religious bathing. 30° 8′ N., 78° 39′ E. Ht. 2266 ft.

Deopur, vil., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal.

Deopur (Devapura), tn., Rajashahi dist., Bengal. 24° 27′ N., 88° 34′ E.

Deora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India; near R Son. 24° 10′ N., 81° 14′ E.

Deora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 42′ N., 81° 23′ E.

Deora Kot, tn. and rly. stn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Temple.

Deoranian, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Deorbija, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Deorha, vil., Jabal state, Panjâb. Ht 6550 ft. above sea. 31° 6′ N., 77° 44′ E.

Deori, estate, dist., Central Provs. Comprises 50 poor vils.

Deori, vil., rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Deori, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Temple largely resorted to. Trade in wheat, and manufacture of coarse cloth. 23° 23′ N., 79° 4′ E. P. 6306.

Deori, tn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal.

Deoria, *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 587 sq. m. P. 517,793.

Deoria, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Deoriyâ or **Dewariyâ**, vil. on the Jamna, Karchhana *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 19′ N., 81° 51′ E.

Deosai, Plains of, Little Tibet, Kashmîr. 35° 0′ N., 75° 20′ E.

Deosar, *tah.*, Ânantanâg sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 40,169.

Deosari, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Deoti, small lake, Alwar state, Râjputâna.

Deotigarh Range, Asâm. H. pt., 8804 ft.

Depal, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Depal Gangrah, vil., Shahdadpur *tâl.*, Haidarpur dist., Sindh; site of the ancient Brahmanâbâd. 25° 56′ N., 68° 54′ E.

Deparja, vil., on R. Indus, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Depsang Plain, Kashmîr and Jamu. 35° 20′ N., 78° 0′ E.

Dera, *tahsîl*, Kangra dist., Panjâb. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 125,512.

Dera, tn., Kangra dist., Panjâb. 31° 52′ N., 76° 14′ E.

Dera-Bugti, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 2′ N., 68° 56′ E.

Dera-Fatha-Khân, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 31° 7′ N., 70° 46′ E.

Dera Ghâzi Khân, dist., Derajât div., Panjâb. Area, 5606 sq. m. P. 404,031.

Dera Ghâzi Khân, *tahsîl*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1422 sq. m. P. 177,062.

Dera Ghâzi Khân, chief tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. 30° 4′ N., 70° 49′ E. Ht. 395 ft. P. 27,886.

Dera Ismail Khân, dist., Derajât div., Panjâb. Area, 9440 sq. m. P. 486,201.

Dera Ismail Khân, *tahsîl*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1704 sq. m. P. 133,809.

Dera Ismail Khân, chief tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 31° 51′ N., 70° 56′ E. Ht. 571 ft. P. with cantonment, 26,884.

Derajât, div., Panjâb. Area, 17,681 sq. m.

Dera-Nânak, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. 32° 2′ N., 75° 4′ E. P. 5750.

Derapur, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 122,244.

Derapur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs., on Sengar R., 35 m. W. from Cawnpur.

Derband, vil., Hazâra dist., Panjâb. 34° 18′ N., 72° 55′ E.

Derbhavatî or **Darbhavatî**, vil., Dâng states, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Derdi Janbâi, vil. and petty state, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Derdi, vil., Gondal state, Hallar div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Deri, Dhura or **Deh**, vil., Almora dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 25′ N., 79° 54′ E.

Deri Kot, *see* Ghaibi Dero.

Deri Shahan, *see* Dheri Shahan.

Derol or **Dedol**, vil. on the Sâbarmatî R., and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 36′ N. 72° 54′ E.

Dero-Mohbat, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 667 sq. m. P. 43,028.

Dero Mohbat, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Desan, vil. and chiefship, Idar state, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Deshnok, rly. stn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna; 17 m. S. Bikaner.

Desur, tn., Wandiwash *tâl.*, N. Arkot dist., Madras. 12° 26′ N., 79° 32′ E. P. 3250.

Detanaw, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. Ruins of large pagoda.

Detroj, vil., rly. stn., Viramgam *tâl.*, Ahmadabad dist., Bombay. 23° 20′ N., 72° 15′ E.

Deulgaon-Râjâ or **Dewalgâon-Râjâ**, formerly Dewalwâdî, tn., Buldana dist., Berar. Walls now in ruins. Trade in cotton and silk. Annual fair at which the offerings exceed £5000 in value, and pilgrims receive free supplies of food. 20° 1′ N., 76° 5′ E. P. 7382.

Deulghat, *see* **Dewalghât**.

Dewa, vil., Bara Banki dist., Oudh.

Dewa, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Devadnapatti, vil., Periyakalam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 9′ N., 77° 41′ E. P. 6389.

Devagadh, *tâluk*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 543 sq. m. P. 128,708.

Devagadh, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Safe land-locked harbour with average depth of 3 fathoms. Ruined fort. 16° 22′ N., 73° 24′ E.

Dewagiri, vil., Karajgi *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 51′ N., 75° 26′ E.

Devakota, vil., Tiruvâdânai *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Dewal or **Illahabas Dewal**, vil. on the Kava or Katni, Pilibhit dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 25′ N., 79° 59′ E.

Dewâla, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 6′ N., 79° 7′ E.

Devâlâ or **Numbalakod**, tn., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Coffee centre, and the centre of the Wainad gold mining, when many Europeans resided in the neighbourhood. 11° 29′ N., 76° 26′ E.

Devalgâon, *see* Deulgaon Râjâ.

Dewalgâon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Iron ore of good quality is worked in neighbourhood. 20° 23′ N., 80° 2′ E

Dewalghât, formerly Devali, tn. on the Pâyin-Gangâ, Buldâna dist., Berar. 20° 31′ N., 76° 10′ E.

Devalia, chiefship, Sankheda Mewâs, Rewa Kântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Dewalwâdâ, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar; on the Purna R. Ancient mosque and 2 temples. Once a place of importance. 21° 18′ N., 77° 45′ E.

Dewalwâdâ, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.; 6. m. W. of Arvi. Ancient Kundina, the capital of Vidarbha. Annual religious fair held in bed of R. Wardhâ.

Dewalwâdi, original name of Deulgaon Rajâ, *q. v.*

Devanakonda, vil.. Pattikonda *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 32′ N., 77° 36′ E. P. 2347.

Devanayakanapalya, tn., Goribidnur *tâl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Devanhalli, *tâl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 238 sq. m.

Devanhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 16′ N., 77° 45′ E. P. 6693.

Devarabetta, hill, Nilagiri dist., Madras, Ht. 8371 ft. 11° 23′ N., 76° 34′ E.

Devarakadra, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Devarakonda, tn., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 42′ N., 78° 58′ E.

Devarakota, vil. and *zamîndârî*. Kistna dist., Madras.

Devarâyadurga, fortified hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Ht. 3940 ft. Temple on the summit where annual religious fair is held. Summer resort. 13° 23′ N., 77° 15′ E.

Devarâyapalle, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 35′ N., 79° 29′ E. P. 1962.

Devarâyapatur, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Dewâs, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna, 24° 31′ N., 73° 34′ E.

Dewâs, native state, Indor, Central India. Ruled by two Râjas, each having his own distinct authority. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 152,073. Under British administration.

Dewâs, chief tn., Dewâs state. Both the Râjas live here in separate palaces. 22° 58′ N., 76° 6′ E. P. 15,068.

Devasamudra, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Devashola, vil., Merkunad *tâluk*, Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 19′ N., 76° 43′ E. Hill, 7417 ft.

Devgadh, *see* Devagadh.

Devî R., Orissa, Bengal. Formed by the junction of the Great and Little Devi, two offshoots of the Katjuri, itself a branch of the Mahanadi. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 19° 58′ N., 86° 25′ E.

Devîkota (S. Bânapura, Shonitapura, Ushâvana, Kotivarsha and Kottavipura), tn. and ruined fort, Tanjor dist., Madras. Played important part in early history of E. I. Company's settlement. 11° 22′ N., 79° 52 E. P. 8541.

Devil's Point, on W. coast, N. Prov., Ceylon.

Devîpatanam, seaport tn. and very sacred place of pilgrimage, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 26′ N., 78° 55′ E. P. 3905.

Devipura, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Devjagan or **Deojagan**, vil. with temple and place of pilgrimage, Jambusar *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay; at mouth of Dhadhar R. Bi-annual religious fair.

Dewundara, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3339.

Dhabadi, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dhabaruâ, vil., Basti dist., Oudh. 27° 27′ N., 82° 52′ E.

Dhabien, *see* Dabien.

Dhabla Dhîr, petty chiefship, Bhopal state, Central India. Area, 10 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Dhabla Ghosi, petty chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Dhâdhar R., rises in Vindhya Hills and falls into the Gulf of Cambay in 21° 54′ N., 72° 38′ E., after a course of 70 m. Drainage area, 1850 sq. m.

Dhaillia, vil., Indor state, Central India, on border of Khandesh dist.

Dhak, vil. and rly. stn., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Dhâkâ, div., dist., and tn. *See* Dacca.

Dhâkâ-Jalâlpur, vil., Champâran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhakiya, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhakwa, rly. stn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Dhakwakhana, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dhalai River, Hill Tippera dist., Bengal.

Dhalandhar, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Asylum for native lunatics.

Dhalbhûm, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Dhaldighi, vil., with large tank, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Annual fair, attended by 20,000 persons.

Dhaleshwari, name of 3 rivers in E. Bengal and Asâm: (1) In Dacca dist., (2) between Maimansingh and Silhet dists., (3) in Cachar dist.

Dhalet R., *see* **Dalat**.

Dhâlkishor or **Dwârkeshwar R.**, Bengal; trib. of the Hugli. Known as the Rûpnârâyan in its lower course. Subject to sudden floods.

Dhama, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 31′ N., 83° 58′ E.

Dhamanjar, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. 23° 6′ N., 74° 37′ E.

Dhâmâpur, tn., Mâlwan *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Dhamarka, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Dhamda, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of brass anklets. 21° 27′ N., 81° 23′ E.

Dhâmdaha, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhami, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 27 sq. m. P. 3985.

Dhamkund, pass, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Dham-ma-tha, *see* **Dam-ma-tha**.

Dhamnagar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Dhamnai, vil., Barwâni dist., Central India.

Dhamnand, vil., Dhâr st., Central India. 22° 12′ N., 75° 31′ E.

Dhâmonî, vil., Sâgar dist., Central

Provs. Ruins of mosques, temples, etc., show its former extent. Fort now dismantled. 24° 12′ N., 78° 49′ E.

Dhâmpur, *tahsîl*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 323 sq. m. P. 181,988.

Dhâmpur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 19′ N., 78° 33′ E. P. 6708.

Dhâmra R., and estuary, Bengal. Formed by the junction of the Brahmani and Baitarani, falls into the Bay of Bengal in 20° 47′ N., 87° E. Fine navigable stream, but mouth obstructed by bar and shifting sand-banks.

Dhâmrâ, port, Dhâmrâ estuary, Katak dist., Bengal. 20° 48′ N., 86° 56′ E. Under this name is included the whole tidal portion of the Dhâmrâ, and Chandbali, Hansua, Patamundai, and Aul.

Dhamsia, estate, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha states, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Dhamri, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 55′ N., 90° 15′ E

Dhamtari, *tahsîl*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 2132 sq. m.

Dhamtari, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 42′ N., 81° 36′ E. P. 6726.

Dhamtur, tn., Hazâra dist., Panjâb. 34° 8′ N., 73° 5′ E.

Dhânâ, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs.

Dhanâl, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Dhanapur, tn., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28′ N., 83° 23′ E.

Dhanari, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhanas, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 12′ N., 72° 26′ E.

Dhanaudah, *see* **Dharnaoda**.

Dhanauli, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. P. 5600.

Dhanaula, tn., Nabhâ state, Panjâb. 30° 42′ N., 76° 4′ E. P. 7095.

Dhanaurâ, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 58′ N., 78° 18′ E. P. 4151.

Dhanauti R., Champâran dist., Bengal. Length, 113 m. Falls into the Sikhrena.

Dhanawas, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Dhandaus, vil., Mainpurî dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhândhalpur, vil., Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dhandhi, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Dhandhûka, *tâluk*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 1077 sq. m. P. 124,940.

Dhandhûka, chief tn., Dhandhûka *tâluk*. Manufactures of cloth, pottery and wooden articles. 22° 21′ N., 72° 2′ E. P. 9573.

Dhandia, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Dhaneri, vil., Palanpur, Bombay.

Dhaneshwari or **Dhansiri R.**, rises in the Barel Mts., Asâm. It is joined by the Dayang and falls into the Brahmaputra, near Bagdwar Chapari.

Dhâng Range, mts., in S. of Nepal.

Dhangâîn, pass, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. No longer in use. 24° 24′ N., 85° E.

Dhângâon, vil. and *thâkurate*, Indor state, Central India.

Dhânikholâ, tn., on Satvâ R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal, 12 m. from Nasirâbâd. 24° 39′ N., 90° 24′ E.

Dhaniwali Toba, vil., Bhâwalpur, Panjâb.

Dhankia, rly. stn., Jaypur, Râjputâna, 23 m. E. of Phalora Junc.

Dhanora, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dhanori, vil., Central Provs. dist., and 26 m. N. W. from Wardhâ, Weaving and dyeing industries. P. about 1000.

Dhanoria, *zamîndârî*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dhansia, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Dhansiri, *see* **Dhaneshwari**.

Dhansua, tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 52′ N., 80° 19′ E.

Dhanu R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal; trib. of the Meghna. Navigable for boats of all sizes.

Dhanûr Lake, Hissar dist., Panjâb. Water used for irrigation; is 3 m. long by 1 m. broad, but is often dry in hot weather.

Dhanut Bhura-gyî, *see* **Danût-Paya-gyi**.

Dhanwa, vil., Jesalmer state, Râjputâna. 26° 49′ N., 70° 56′ E.

Dhanwahi, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 58 N., 80° 12′ E.

Dhapara, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Dhâpewârâ, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 18′ N., 78° 57′ E. P. 3896.

Dhâpa Lake, *see* **Salt-Water Lake.**

Dhâula Dhar Mts., Kangra dist., Panjâb. H. pt., 15,956 ft. above sea.

Dhâr, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Dhâr, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Dhâr, native state, Malwa, Central India. Area, 1775 sq. m. P. 169,474.

Dhâr, chief tn., Dhar state, Central India. 22° 35′ N., 75° 20′ E. Ht., 1908 ft. P. 18,430.

Dhârâkot, vil. and *zamíndári*, Ganjam dist., Madras; on Rishikulya R., 8 m. N. W. of Aska. Area, 125 sq. m., with 188 vils. P. 24,347. Vil., 19° 38′ N., 84° 37′ E.

Dharamgara, vil., Patna district, Bengal.

Dharamkot, vil., Amritsar district, Panjâb.

Dharamkot, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Dharampur, native state, Surat dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 794 sq. m. P. 120,498.

Dharampur, chief tn., Dharampur state, Gujarât, Bombay. 20° 32′ N., 73° 17′ E. P. 4775.

Dharampur, vil., Chhaturpur state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 34′ N., 79° 36′ E.

Dharampur, vil., Nepal. 26° 56′ N., 85° 51′ E.

Dharampuri, tn., on the Narmadâ, Dhar state, Central India. 22° 10′ N., 75° 26′ E. P. about 500, but gradually growing.

Dharangâon, tn., Erandol *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 59′ N., 75° 15′ E. P. 15,072.

Dharani, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Dharanikot, *see* **Amrâvati.**

Dhârâpuram, *táluk*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 836 sq. m. P. 249,221.

Dhârâpuram, (S. Viratapura), tn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 45′ N., 77° 34′ E. P. 7680.

Dharar, vil., Ratlam, Central India. 23′ 16′ N., 75° 9′ E.

Dharara, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhârâseo, *see* **Dhârâsinva.**

Dhârâsinvâ, **Dhârâshiva** or **Dharaseo**, tn., Nâldurg dist., Haidarâbâd. Ancient cave-temples in vicinity. P. 10,511.

Dhareja, vil., Khairpur, Sindh, Bombay.

Dharema, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Dhareshar, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Dharhar River, Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Dhâri, tn., Jetpur state, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dhâri, vil. and chiefship, Pandu Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, $3^3/_4$ sq. m.

Dhâri, *mahál*. Amreli dist., Baroda st., Kathiawar. Area, 378 sq. m. P. 37,787.

Dhâri, tn., Amreli dist., Baroda. P. 3763.

Dhariwal, vil., Gurdaspur district, Panjâb.

Dharlâ or **Torshâ R.**, Bengal, rises in the Bhutan Hills and flows to the Brahmaputra, which it joins in 25° 40′ N., 89° 48′ E. It receives several tributaries and gives off the Torsha in Kuch Behar.

Dharma, tract of high land, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, about 400 sq. m.

Dharmakot (originally Kotalpur), tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Trade in grain and cloth. 30° 57′ N., 75° 17′ E. P. 6725.

Dharmakundi, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Dharmanagar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Dharmapasa, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Dharmapatam, tn. and port, Malabar dist., Madras; situated on island in river of same name. 11° 46′ N., 75° 30′ E. P. 6411.

Dharmapatam R., Malabar dist., Madras. Falls into the sea 3 m. N. of Tellicherri.

Dharmapur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 11 m. E. Fathegarh.

Dharmapur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dharmapuri, *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 18,442.

Dharmapuri, tn., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 8′ N., 78° 13′ E. P. 7090.

Dharmapuri, tn., Dhar state, Central India; on R. Narmada. 22° 9′ N., 75° 23′ E.

Dharmasâgar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dharmasâla, hill stn. and hd.-qrs., Kangra dist., Panjâb. 32° 16′ N., 76° 23′ E. P. 6184. Rainfall, 148.3 inches.

Dhârmasâla, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.

Dharmavaram, *tál.*, Ânantapur dist., Madras. Area, 1226 sq. m. P. 118,724.

Dharmavaram, tn., Ânantapur dist., Madras. 14° 24 N., 77° 0′ E. P. 6836.

Dharnauda, tn. and *thákurate*, Gwaliar, Central India. 24° 36′ N., 77° 8′ E. P. 4887.

Dharuhera, vil., Gurgaon district, Panjâb.

Dhârupur, vil., Pratâpgarh dist. Oudh. Has 3 Saivite temples.

Dharûr, tn., Haidarâbâd div., Haidarâbâd state. 18° 50′ N., 78° 10′ E.

Dharûr, vil., Bhir dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dhârwâr or **Dhârwâd**, dist., Bombay. Area, 4603 sq. m. P. 1,051,314.

Dhârwâr, *táluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 430 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mugud), 105,338.

Dhârwâr or **Dhârwâd**, chief tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 27′ N., 75° 5′ E. Ht. 2580 ft. P. 32,841.

Dhasa, vil. and rly. stn., Hallar div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dhasân R., Central India, trib. of the Betwâ. Rises in Bhopal state. Total length, 220 m.

Dhât, the desert portion of Thar and Parkar, between Umarkot and the Rann of Kachh.

Dhâta or **Kârikânh**, vil., Fathepur dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 32′ N., 81° 16′ E.

Dhaulagiri, *see* **Dhâwalagiri.**

Dhaulâna, tn., Mîrath, dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3385.

Dhaulâri, **Dholri** or **Rasûlpur Dhaulâri**, vil. on the Hindan R., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 781 ft. 28° 55′ N., 77° 31′ E.

Dhauli River, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhaulpura, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhaunkal, tn., Gujranwala district, Panjâb.

Dhaurahrâ, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 20 m. from Faizâbâd.

Dhaurahrâ, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 28° N., 81° 9′ E. P. 5291.

Dhawalâgiri Mount, Nepal. One of the highest peaks of the Himâlayas. 29° 11′ N., 82° 59′ E. Ht. 26,826 ft.

Dhawaleshvaram, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras. Government workshops and stone quarries. 16° 57′ N., 81° 49′ E. P. 10,492.

Dhenkânal, trib. state, Orissa. Bengal. Area, 1463 sq. m. P. 238,285.

Dhenkânal, chief tn., Dhenkanal st., Orissa, Bengal. 20° 40′ N., 85° 38′ E.

Dherishâhan, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. Probably the site of the ancient Taxila. Remains of many monasteries, etc., of great size. 33° 17′ N., 72° 49′ E.

Dhikuli, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 28′ N., 79° 11′ E.

Dhindari, tn., Ludhiana dist. Panjâb.

Dhingana, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 31° 19′ N., 72° 1′ E.

Dhingwas, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Dhipri, vil. on R. Chambal, Kota state, Râjputâna. 25° 42′ N., 76° 24′ E.

Dhirang Jong, vil., Tibet. 27° 23′ N., 92° 17′ E.

Dhîringi, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Dhoba or **Kao River**, Shahâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Dhobâdhobani, mtn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 14′ N., 84° 23′ E. Ht. 4166 ft.

Dhobâ-khâl, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm. Coal found in neighbourhood. 25° 28′ N., 90° 46′ E.

Dhodar Ali, raised road, Sibsagar dist., Asâm. Length, 117½ m.

Dhodhar, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Dhola, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dholagarh, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Dholarwa, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Dholbâjâ, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. 26° 16′ N., 87° 19′ E.

Dholera, seaport, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Cotton mart. 22° 15′ N., 72° 15′ E. P. 10,088.

Dholka, *tál.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 690 sq. m. P. 118,237.

Dholka, chief tn., Dholka *tál.* Extensive Musalman ruins. 22° 44′ N., 72° 29′ E. P. 16,494.

Dholpur, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1154 sq. m. P. 279,890.

Dholpur, chief tn., in above state. 26° 42′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 9624. Average rainfall, 26·16 inches.

Dhol Samudra, marsh, Farîdpur dist., Bengal.

Dhon, vil., Ramallakot *tál.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 24′ N., 77° 53′ E.

Dhon River, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Dhond, vil. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay.

Dhonegaon, tn., Buldâna dist., Berar.

Dhorâji, tn., Gondal, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 45′ N., 70° 37′ E. P. 20,406.

Dhori, vil., Dhâr state, Central India.

Dhotria-Baisola, petty chiefship, Dhar state, Central India. Comprises 9 vils.

Dhrângadhrâ, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 1156 sq. m. with 129 vils. P. 103,754.

Dhrângadhrâ, chief tn., Dhrângadhra state, 22° 59′ N., 71° 31′ E. P. 15,209.

Dhrâphâ, petty state, Hallar div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dhrol, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 283 sq. m. P. 27,007.

Dhrol, tn., Dhrol state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 12° 34′ N., 70° 30′ E. P. 5721.

Dhual, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Dhubri, sub-div., Goâlpâra dist., Asâm; comprising 662 vils.

Dhubri, tn., Goâlpâra dist., Asâm. 26° 2′ N., 90° 2′ E. P. 4825.

Dhude, one of the Dang states, *q. v.*

Dhudial, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Dhudial, vil., Jhelam dist, Panjâb.

Dhukia, vil., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs.

Dhulapra, natural reservoir, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhulia, *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 759 sq. m. P. 98,142.

Dhulia or **Dhulen**, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 58′ N., 74° 47′ E. P. 21,880.

Dhuliân, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Annual fair.

Dhulipadi, vil., Repalli *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Dhulîpnagar, *see* **Edwardesâbâd**.

Dhulkhed, vil., Indi *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Dhumâ, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. P. about 1000.

Dhumlan, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Dhumri, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1338.

Dhunat, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Dhund River, Jaypur, Râjputâna.

Dhunnu River, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Dhupchanchia, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Dhupgarh, hills, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Dhupguri, tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Dhupsari, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Dhur, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Dhuri, vil., Patiâlâ state, Panjâb.

Dhuria, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhuriapur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhurwai, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 28′ N., 79° 7′ E. P. 1774.

Dhus, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhusan, *see* **Parwan**.

Dhuva, rly. stn., Machhu Kantha, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Diagaon, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Diamond Harbour, sub-div., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 402,880.

Diamond Harbour, port and tn., Diamond Harbour sub-div., 22° 11′ N., 88° 14′ E.

Diamond Harbour Canal, Diamond Harbour sub-div. Length 23 m.

Diamper, *see* **Udayamperur**.

Diamond I., Pegu, Lr. Burma; off mouth of Bassein R. Area, 1 sq. m. 15° 52′ N., 94° 19′ E.

Diatra, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Diawara, vil., Indor, Central India.

Dibhâi, (Dabhâi), tn., Anupshahr *tahsîl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 12′ N., 78° 19′ E. P. 8382.

Dibipur, vil., Malda dist., Bengal.

Dibru or **Sonapur R.**, Asâm; trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Dibrugarh, sub-div., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Area, 2038 sq. m., comprises 697 vils.

Dibrugarh, chief tn., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. 27° 29′ N., 94° 58′ E. Ht. 405 ft. P. with cantonment, 9876.

Diddaur, tn., on R. Sai, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Didwana, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 17′ N., 74° 25′ E. P. 11,376.

Dig or **Deeg**, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 28′ N., 77° 22′ E. P. 15,166. Rainfall, 23.3 inches.

Digar, vil. and pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmîr.

Digaru River, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Digganvi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Diggi, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Dighi (Sans. Dirghashakhika), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 59′ N., 80° 50′ E.

Dighwâra, vil., Mazaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Digi-la, pass in N. of Nepal.

Dignagar, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Trade in grain and sugar, and manufacture of bell-metal and brassware. 23° 22′ N., 87° 45′ E.

Digod, *nízamat*, Kota state, Râjputâna. P. 22,055.

Dighori, vil., Sakoli *tahsîl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 50′ N., 79° 58′ E. P. 3088.

Digbijaiganj, *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 465 sq. m. P. 276,740.

Digbijaiganj, vil., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 12 m. from Bareli tn.

Digras, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Important cotton market. 20° 6′ N., 77° 45′ E. P. 5081.

Digri, military stn., Sindh dist., Bombay. 25° 10′ N., 69° 10′ E.

Digri, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Digru or **Sonapuria R.**, Asâm; trib. of the Kalang R.

Digupudi, vil., Kimedi *zam.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Digwar, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Dih, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh; on R. Sai.

Dihang or **Dihong R.**, Asâm. One of the head streams of the Brahmaputra.

Dihing, name of 2 rivers, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dihingia, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dij, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Diji, fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. 27° 21′ N., 68° 45′ E.

Diju River, Nowgong dist., Asâm; affl. of R. Kalang.

Dikharu River, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Dikhu River, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dikrang River, Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Diksâl, vil. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay; 65 m. E.S.E. of Poona.

Dikthân, tn., Gwaliar, Central India; 16 m. W. of Mau. 22° 34′ N., 75° 31′ E.

Dikwella, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 58′ N., 80° 42′ E. P. 3039.

Dila, vil., Afghânistân, on Ghazni R., N. of Alo-i-Istada.

Dilâwar, fort, Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 44′ N., 71° 14′ E.

Dilbar, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Dildârnagar, tn., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 25′ N., 83° 42′ E.

Dilwâra, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Palace and temple in vicinity. 24° 46′ N., 73° 47′ E.

Dimâpur, vil., Nâga Hills dist., Asâm, on Dhaneshwari R. Extensive ruins and tanks in surrounding jungle.

Dimili, vil., Sarvasiddhi *tâl.*, Vizagatam dist., Madras.

Dimlah, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 6′ N., 88° 48′ E.

Dimra R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Dimu River, Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Dina, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Dinâjpur, dist., Rajashahi div., Bengal. Area, 4118 sq. m. P. 1,555,835.

Dinâjpur, *tâl.*, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Area, 3251 sq. m. P. 1,162,429.

Dinâjpur, chief tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 37′ N., 88° 40′ E. Ht. 80 ft. P. 12,204.

Dinânagar, tn., Gurdaspur dist.,

Panjâb. Annual fair. 32° 8′ N., 75° 31′ E. P. 5454.

Dinâpur, sub-div., Pâtna dist., Bengal. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 167,260.

Dinâpur or **Danâpur**, cantonments and military hd.-qrs., Patna dist., Bengal. 25° 38′ N., 85° 5′ E. P. 44,419.

Dinâpur, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dinara, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Dindi River, Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dindigal or **Dindugal**, *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1132 sq. m. P. 370,817.

Dindigal or **Dindukkal**, tn. and rly. stn., Madura dist., Madras. Some local trade. The scene of many contests in 17th and 18th centuries. 10° 22′ N., 78° E. P. 20,203.

Dindori, *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 532 sq. m. P. 82,626.

Dindori, chief tn. of above. 20° 10′ N., 73° 46′ E.

Ding, rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Dinga, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. 32° 38′ N., 73° 47′ E. P. 5424.

Dingarh or **Traihara**, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Dingarh Kiner, vil., Sirmur state, Panjâb. 30° 44′ N., 77° 21′ E.

Dingari, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Dingi, fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. 26° 52′ N., 68° 40′ E.

Dingir Range, Asâm. H. pt., 6400 ft. above sea.

Dingili Hills, Khasia and Jaintia Hills dist., Asâm.

Dingra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dingri, vil., Tibet, on the Phungtu or Dingri Chu.

Dinpana, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Diodar, *see* Deodar.

Dioramian R., Bareli dist., N. W. Provs.

Dip, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Dipâlpur, tn., Indor, Central India. 22° 51′ N., 75° 35′ E.

Dipâlpur, *tahsîl*, Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Area, 964 sq. m. P. 180,455.

Dipâlpur, tn., Dipalpur *tahsîl*. Once a large and important city, now decayed into a mere vil. 30° 38′ N., 73° 34′ E.

Diphlu River, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Dipla, *tâluk*, Thar and Parkar, dist., Bombay. Area, 1502 sq. m. P. 23,751.

Dipla, tn., Dipla *tâluk*. Ruined fort. 24° 28′ N., 69° 38′ E. P. under 2000.

Dir, tn., Bajaur, Kafiristan. 35° 18′ N., 71° 59′ E.

Dirgi, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 40 m. W.N.W. of Harnai.

Disa or **Deesa**, tn. and cantonments, Pâlanpur state, Gujarât. 24° 14′ N., 72° 13′ E.

Disang River, Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Disaun, *see* Dhason.

Disoi R., Asâm. Rises in the Naga Hills.

Diu, island and tn., belonging to Portugal, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 12 sq. m. 20° 42′ N., 71° 1′ E.

Diula, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Diwala, *see* Dewala.

Diwalgaon, *see* Dewalgaon.

Diwâlghât, *see* Dewalghât.

Diwalia, *see* **Dewalia**.

Diwalwârâ, *see* **Dewalwâda**.

Diwânganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bhopal, Central India.

Divânganj, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Divânganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Diwângiri, vil., Kâmrup dist., Asâm. Annual fair. 26° 51′ N., 91° 27′ E.

Diwâs, *see* **Dewas**.

Dive, rly. stn., Thâna dist., Bombay; 6 m. from Thâna.

Divi Point, headland, Kistna dist., Madras. Lighthouse in 15° 59′ N., 81° 9′ E.

Diying R., N. Kachâr, dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Kopili. Flows N.

Dnyan Gangâ, common name for the Ghan R., *q. v.*

Doâb (S. Antarvedi), N. W. Provs. Name given to tract of country lying between the Ganges and the Jamna. Rich agricultural dist., thickly inhabited.

Doâba Dâûdzâi, *tahsîl*, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 83,546.

Dobhi, vil., Gadarwara *tahsîl*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Dobi, vil., Gaya dist., Behar, Bengal.

Doboka Thâna, vil., on the Jamuna, Nowgong dist., Asâm. 26° 6′ N., 92° 55′ E.

Doda, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmîr. 33° 12′ N., 75° 14′ E.

Dodâbetta Mt., Nilagiri dist., Madras. H. pt. of the Nilagiri Range, 8647 ft. above sea. 11° 25′ N., 76° 40′ E.

Dodampahala, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 18′ N., 80° 40′ E. P. 2249.

Dodâpur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Dodballâpur, *tâl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 292 sq. m.

Dodballâpur or **Dodda-Ballâpura**, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 14′ N., 77° 23′ E. P. 7141.

Dodda Madaga-kere, *see* **Ayyankere**.

Dodderi, *tâl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 851 sq. m.

Dodderi, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Manufactures of cloth, silk, scarves, blankets, agricultural implements, brass vessels, etc. 14° 18′ N., 76° 45′ E.

Dodguni, vil., Gubbi *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Dodiana, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Dodka, petty state, Rewa Kântha, Bombay. Area, 2½ sq. m.

Dodra, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras; 10 m. S.E. of Ummarapondi.

Dodvâd, tn., Sangli st., Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 40′ N., 75° 2′ E.

Dogora, vil., Urchha state, Bundelkand, Central India.

Dohad, *tâl.*, Panch Mahâls dist., Bombay. Area, 607 sq. m. P. 68.676.

Dohad, chief tn. of above. 22° 53′ N., 74° 19′ E. P. 12,935.

Dohalia, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Dohrighât, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of bathing festival. 26° 16′ N., 83° 34′ E. P. 3305.

Doisâ, vil., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal. Once the capital of the Chutiâ-Nâgpur Râjas. 23° 6′ N., 84° 51′ E.

Dojoro River, Bareli dist., N. W. Provs.

Dokoha, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb.

Doktawadi Namtu, R., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Dol, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 29′ N., 79° 48′ E.

Doli, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Dolia or **Doliya**, rly. stn., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; 29 m. W. of Wadhwan.

Doling, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dolphin's Nose, promontory, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 41′ N. 83° 17′ E. 1500 ft. high.

Dolu River, Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Dolwal, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Domariâganj, *tahsîl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 583 sq. m. P. 313,090.

Domariâganj or **Dumariyâganj**, vil. on the Râptî R., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 13′ N., 82° 43′ E.

Dombagalla, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon; on the Lanka Oya.

Domel I., Mergui Archipelago. 11° 25′ N., 98° 5′ E.

Domeli, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. 33° 1′ N., 73° 24′ E.

Dommasandra, tn., Ânekal *tâl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. P. 2284.

Don, R., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Donabyû, *see* **Danubyû**.

Donakal, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Dondî Lohârâ, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 364 sq. m.

Dondra Head or **Dewandara Hd.**, penin. and vil., most southern point of Ceylon. The vil. name is Dondra or Tevanrurai. 5° 55′ N., 80° 35′ E.,

Dongala, mt. range, Kolâr dist., Mysore.

Dongar, vil., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dongara, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dongargâon, vil., Indor st., Central India.

Dongargâon, vil., Naudgaon state, Central Provs.

Dongargâon, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.; 14 m. S. of Khandwa.

Dongargarh, tn. and rly. stn., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. 21° 12′ N., 80° 50′ E. P. 5675.

Dongarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 48′ N., 81° 33′ E.

Dongaria, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 23′ N., 79° 36′ E.

Dongarpur, *see* **Dungarpur**.

Dongartâl, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Fine breed of cattle. Ancient remains. 21° 36′ N., 79° 24′ E.

Dong Lung, vil., Kashmîr, at S. E. end of Karakoram Range.

Donmanik Islands, Bakharganj dist., Bengal. 22° N., 90° 30′ E.

Dooma, *see* **Dumagudien**.

Dora Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Dorâha, vil. and rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Dorandâ, military cantonment of Rânchi, Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal. 23° 22′ N., 85° 22′ E.

Dorata, rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Dorikun Pass, Kashmîr. 34° 55′ N., 75° E.

Dorka, *see* **Dodka**.

Dorki, vil., on the Mand R., Chutiâ-Nagpûr, Bengal. 22° 15′ N., 83° 7′ E.

Dorma, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Dornal Ghât, pass, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 41′ N., 79° 14′ E.

Dornipad, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 12′ N., 78° 30′ E. P. 1810.

Dorwan, vil., Indor, Central India.

Dosa, *see* **Dausa**.

Dosen Bhutan, *see* **Punakha**.

Dostpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 17′ N., 82° 31′ E.

Double I., lies S. of Amherst Point, Lr. Burma. Lighthouse. 15° 53′ N., 97° 37′ E.

Doung-gyi, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 23′ N., 95° 8′ E.

Dowlaishvaram, *see* **Dhâwaleshvaram**.

Dowlatâbâd, *see* **Daulatâbâd**.

Doyang or **Doyong R.**, *see* **Dayang**.

Drang, vil., Mandi state, Panjâb.

Drang Pass, Afghânistân. 33° 50′ N., 69° 17′ E.

Drâkshârâmam, tn. and sacred place, Ramachandrapuram *tál.*, Godâvari dist. 16° 47′ N., 82° 6′ E. P. 3103.

Drâs, vil., Kashmîr. 34° 22′ N., 75° 50′ E.

Dreh, tn., Lus div., Baluchistan.

Drigri, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. 29° 21′ N., 70° 14′ E.

Duab, *see* **Doâb**.

Duaba Daudzai, *see* **Doaba Daudzai**.

Duara Nongtyrmen, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Dûb, pass, Kashmîr state. 34° 17′ N., 73° 21′ E.

Dubalhati, vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Dubârî, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre. 26° 11′ N., 83° 46′ E.

Dub-chi, valley and pass, Kashmîr. 11,800. ft. above sea. 33° 45′ N., 75° E.

Dubkund, vil., on R. Kunu, Gwaliar st., Cent. India. 25° 43′ N., 77° 5′ E.

Dublânâ, tn., Bundi state, Râjputâna. 25° 35′ N., 75° 41′ E.

Dublat, vil., Sâgar I., Hugli R., Bengal.

Dubrâjpur, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Surrounded by tanks. 23° 48′ N., 87° 25′ E.

Dubunni Mt., Gilghit dist., Kashmîr. Ht. 20,154 ft.

Dud-dhara, waterfall, on R. Narmadâ, near its source.

Dudhai, vil., Balabehat *tál.*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. With ancient remains. 24° 25′ N., 78° 27′ E.

Dudhani, tn., Satara, dist., Bombay. P. 2831.

Dudhi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dudhi, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dudhi River, Narsinghpur and Hoshangâbâd dists., Central Provs.

Dudhkumâr River, Rangpur dist., Bengal; affl. of Brahmaputra.

Dudhmala, *zamíndárí*, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dudhni, rly. stn, Akalkot, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Dudhpâni, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal, near Damdama.

Dudhpur, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Dudhrej, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dudkurugod, vil., Goribidnur *tál.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Dudna River, Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd; affl. of Godâvari.

Dûdu, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Has fort and mud wall. 26° 41′ N., 75° 16 E.

Dudukur, vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras.

Duduyâ R., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Dudwa, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Duffla, *see* **Daphla**.

Dugarâjapatnam (Svarnamukhidugarâjapatnam and S. Dhruvarâjapattan), called Armegam, by the English, after an accountant Armugam, where a factory was established 1625; seaport, Nellur dist., Madras. 13° 59′ N., 80° 12′ E. P. 2598.

Dugâri, tn., Bundi state, Râjputâna. Temples and large artificial reservoir. 25° 40′ N., 75° 52′ E. P. about 2000.

Duggirâla, vil., Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 20′ N., 80° 40′ E. P. 1991.

Dugriâ, petty chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Dûhâbahrâ, vil., Bânsdîh *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6′ N., 84° 1′ E.

Duhara, vil., Chhatarpur, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Dujâna, native state, Panjâb. Area, 89 sq. m. P. 26,450.

Dujâna, chief tn., Dujâna st., Panjâb. 28° 41′ N., 76° 40′ E. P. 5738.

Dukkiyâmpâlaiyam, vil., Attur *tâl.*, Salem. 11° 41′ N., 78° 27′ E. Area, 1925 acres. P. 1011.

Dulai, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Dulalganj, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Dulapur, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Dularia, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Dulchasar, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna.

Dulchipur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dulehwala, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Duleta, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Dulhi, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh; 2 m. N. E. from the Chanka R.

Dulpatpur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dulu, vil., Nepal. 29° N., 81° 11′ E.

Dumagudem or **Dummagudem**, tn., Bhadrachalam *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 52′ N., 80° 55′ E. P. 2475.

Dumâs, vil., Sachin state, Surat, Bombay; nr. mouth of R. Tapti.

Duman, vil.. Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Dumchanch, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 29′ N., 85° 44′ E.

Dum-Dum, sub-div., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 56 sq. m. P. 53,905.

Dum-Dum, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 38′ N., 88° 28′ E. P. of S. Dum-Dum, 11,037; N. Dum-Dum, with cantonment, 10,396.

Dumdum, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Dumja, vil., Nepal. 27° 25′ N., 85° 45′ E.

Dumkâ, sub-div., Santal Parganâs dist., Bengal. Area, 1429 sq. m. P. 404,312.

Dumrâ Falls, on R. Gumti, Hill Tippera, Bengal.

Dumrâon, branch of the Arra Canal, Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Dumrâon, tn. and rly. stn., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. 25° 33′ N., 84° 21′ E. P. 18,384.

Dumripat, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 49′ N., 82° 50′ E.

Dumsong, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Dumurdah, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Once a haunt of river pirates. 23° 2′ N., 88° 29′ E.

Dumurhi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Dumuria, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Dumuria, vil., Singhbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Dun, hills, Champâran dist., Bengal.

Dunal Ghât, *see* Dornal Ghât.

Duncan Passage, between Rutland I. and Little Andaman.

Dundara, vil., Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Dundur, vil., Gadag *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Dundutî, fort, Bidar div., Haidarâbâd.

Dundwâraganj, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 44′ N., 79° E. P. 4979.

Dundwa Range, mts., Nepal, bordering on N. W. Provs.

Dundwara Khas, *see* Dundwaraganj.

Dunera, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Dungagali, sanitarium, Abbottâbâd *tahsîl*, Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Dungarpur, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1447 sq. m. P. 98,448, excluding Bhîls.

Dungarpur, chief tn., Dungarpur state, Râjputâna. 23° 50′ N., 73° 50′ E. P. 6431.

Dungri, rly. stn., Bombay; 37 m. S. of Surat.

Duni, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Fort and wall. 25° 52′ N., 75° 38′ E.

Dunkin's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Duns, The, *see* Dehra Dun.

Dunthami or **Donthâmi R.**, Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Joins the Kyauksari in lat. 17° N.

Dunwon, vil., Amherst, dist., Lr. Burma, on Bilin R. At one time a walled city.

Dunyapur, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb. 29° 48′ N., 70° 47′ E. P. 2101.

Dunyian, tidal creek, Thungwa dist., Lr. Burma; 13 m. in length.

Dunyin, peak, Zweh-ka-bin Hills, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. An extinct volcano, and has been used as a natural fortress.

Dupa-Sir, peak, frontier hills, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Ht. 8260 ft.

Dupâd, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 55′ N., 79° 25′ E. P. 2896.

Duraband, *see* Derband.

Duraiba, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Durduriâ, ruined fort, Dacca dist., Bengal; on R. Banar.

Durg, *tahsîl*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1104 sq. m.

Durg, hd.-qrs. and vil. of above. 21° 11′ N., 81° 21′ E. P. 4149.

Durgâpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Durgapur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 25° 7′ N., 90° 39′ E.

Durgâpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Durgâpur, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Durgârâjapatnam, tn., Gudur *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Custom house. Salt manufacture. 13° 59′ N., 80° 12′ E.

Duriâ Khân, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Durian, vil., Kashmîr; on Kushen Ganga R.

Durod, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Duroli, vil., Dumoh dist., Central Provs.

Durrung, *see* Darrang.

Duthu, vil., Lohârdagâ dist,, Bengal.

Duttalûr, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Has trade in indigo. 14° 51′ N., 79° 27′ E. P. 3459.

Duttia, *see* Datia.

Dûya Lakes, Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. A series of inter-communicating sheets of water.

Dûyinzaik or **Dûyinsêk**, tn. on the Binhlaing R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 57′ N., 97° 35′ E.

Dvâravatipura, *see* **Dwârasamudram**.

Dwâra Nong-tar-men, *see* **Nong-tar-men**.

Dwârasamudram, ancient city and cap. of the Hoysala Ballala dynasty. Destroyed by the Muhammadans in 1326. Now represented by Halebîd, *q. v.*

Dwârband, pass, Tilain Hills, Kachar dist., Asâm.

Dwârikeswar, Dwârkeswar, *see* **Dhalkisor**.

Dwârkâ or **Jagat-Dwârakâ** (S. Dvâravati), seaport tn., Okhamandal, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 14′ N., 69° 1′ E. P. 6129.

Dwârkâ R., *see* **Balba**.

Dwârkhaling, *see* **Khaling-Dwâr.**

Dwârs, Eastern, Goalpara dist., Asâm. Area, 1570 sq. m.

Dwârs, Western, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Have of late years been largely opened up for tea planting, and the necessary clearing of jungle has done much to improve the locality and make it more healthy.

E

Eastern Provinces, Ceylon. Area, 4037 sq. m. P. 148,444; divided into Battikaloa and Trinkomali dists.

Eastern States Agency, Râjputâna. Area, 4378 sq. m. P. 1,076,780.

Echanûr, vil., Tiptur *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Edalâbâd, tn., Bhusâwal *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 35,627.

Edalâbâd, tn., Sirpur Tândur div., Haidarâbâd.

Edapal, vil., Ponani *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Edappâdi (S. Gopâlapura), or Yedapady, tn., Salem dist., Madras; inhabited chiefly by weavers. 11° 35′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 4803.

Edar, *see* **Idar.**

Edavanna, vil., Ernâd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 16′ N., 76° 7′ E.

Edeyengudi, *see* **Idaiyangudi.**

Edwardesâbâd, tn., Bannu dist., Panjâb. 33° 0′ N., 70° 39′ E. Ht. 1276 ft. P. 8817.

Egatpura or **Egutpoora**, *see* **Igatpuri**.

Egmore, suburb of Madras.

Egoda-nyana, tn., Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 43′ N., 79° 54′ E. P. 2453.

Egra, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Eka, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Ekamba, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Considerable trade. 25° 58′ N., 75° 56′ E.

Ekdala, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 38′ N. 81° 5′ E.

Ekdil, vil., Etâwâ dist., Bengal.

Eklaspur, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Ekma, vil., Saran dist., N. W. Provs.

Ekshahra, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Ekshahra, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Ekteshwar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Ekwari, vil., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal.

Elalai, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 47′ N., 80° 3′ E. P. 3317.

Elamanchili, *see* **Yellamanchili**.

Elamanûr, vil., Trichinopoli dist., Madras.

Elara, also called Agaram, port, Kottayam *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Elattûr, vil., Calicut *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 21′ N., 75° 46′ E. P. 3817.

Elattûr R., Madras. Rises in 11° 30′ N., 75° 56′ E., and falls into the sea in 11° 20′ N., 75° 46′ E.

Elavânâsûr (S. Lavanâsurapura), vil., Tirukoilur. *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 43′ N., 79° 14′ E. P. 2450.

Elavarasanandal, group of hamlets, Tinevelli dist., Madras. Agricultural locality. 9° 12′ N., 77° 50′ E.

Elephanta, I., Bombay Harbour. Area, 4 to 6 sq. m., according to state of tide. Celebrated for its sculptured cave-temples. 18° 57′ N., 72° 57′ E.

Elephant Point, Chittagong dist., Bengal. 21° 6′ N., 92° 2′ E.

Elephant Point, at mouth of Rangoon R., Lr. Burma. 16° 29′ N., 96° 14′ E.

Elephant Rock, E. coast Ceylon. 8° 2′ N., 81° 32′ E.

Eleshvaram, vil., Peddapur *táluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 17′ N., 82° 8′ E. P. 4945.

Elgin, vil., Chinese Turkistan. 39° 47′ N., 74° 2′ E.

Elimala or **Mount Dêli**, *see* **Delly**.

Elichpur (properly Ilichpur), dist., Berar. Area, 2623 sq. m. Rainfall, 29·4 inches. P. 315,798.

Elichpur, *tál.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 146,215.

Elichpur or **Ilichpur**, tn. and military stn., Berar. Ht. 1377 ft. Rainfall, 27 inches. 21° 18′ N., 77° 33′ E. P. 36,240.

Ellenâbâd, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. 29° 26′ N., 75° 54′ E. P. 2311.

Ellora, Verul or **Elura** (S. Elâpura), vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Famous for its rock-hewn temples. 20° 2′ N., 75° 13′ E.

Ellore or **Elûr**, *tál.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 729 sq. m. with 248 vils. P. 171,985.

Ellore or **Elûr** or **Uppuelûr** (Velapura), tn., Godâvari dist., Madras; on the Tammiler. Manufactures of saltpetre and carpets. 16° 43′ N., 81° 9′ E. P. 29,382.

Elphinstone Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 12° 20′ N., 97° 46′ E.

Elpitiya, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Elumalai, vil. and *zamíndárí*, Tirumangalam *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 52′ N., 77° 44′ E. P. 4820.

Elumâttûr or **Yelmattore**, vil., Erod *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 11′ N., 77° 49′ E. P. 4662.

Élûru, *see* **Ellore**.

Embarbareem, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 186 sq. m.

Emiganur, *see* **Yemiganur**.

Eminâbâd, tn., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb. 32° 2′ N., 74° 8′ E. P. 5841.

Endawgyi, lake, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 25° 20′ N., 96° 24′ E.

Eng-bon (In-bon), tn., Mergui dist., Tenasserim, Lr. Burma. 13° 1′ N., 98° 42′ E.

English Bâzâr or **Angrezâbâd**, tn. and hd.-qrs., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. Consists of group of trading vils. 25° 0′ N., 88° 11′ E. P. 13,818.

Eng-ma, lake, Prom dist., Lr. Burma; 10 m. by 4 m.

Eng-rai (In-yê), vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 12′ N., 95° 15′ E.

Eng-rai-gyi Lake, Bassein dist., Lower Burma. Fine preserve.

Ennore or **Ennûr**, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Just N. of Kattivâkam, a resort of Madras Europeans. Fishing and salt industries. 13° 14′ N., 80° 22′ E. P. 453.

Eran (anc. Airikina or Erakana), vil., Khursi *tahsîl*, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Contains numerous monumental remains. 24° 6′ N., 78′ 15′ E.

Eranakulam or **Ernakolam** (S. Haranâgakula and Rishinâbhitatâka), tn., Cochin state, Madras. 9° 59′ N., 76° 19′ E. P. 3504.

Erandol, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 467 sq. m. P. 105,808.

Erandol, chief tn. of above. Small manufacture of paper. Considerable local trade. 20° 56′ N., 75° 20′ E. P. 12,557.

Eran Kulam, vil, Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Eravûr, tn., Eravûr Pattuwa., E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 44′ N., 31° 35½′ E. P. 5731.

Eravuseri or **Devakota**, tn., Ramnad estate, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 57′ N., 78° 52′ E. P. 9929.

Erevimalai, valley, Cardamom Hills, Travancor, Madras.

Erinpura, military stn., Godwar, Râjputâna. Ht. 869 ft. Rainfall, 18·22 inches. 25° 9′ N., 73° 6′ E. P. (excluding civil pop.) 1859.

Erinpura Road, rly. stn., Godwar; 52 m. S. of Marwar Junction.

Erkkad, *see* **Yerkad**.

Ernâd, *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 811 sq. m. with 52 vils.

Ernacolam, *see* **Eranakulam**.

Ernagudem, *see* **Yernagudem**.

Erniyal, tn., Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 12′ N., 77° 22′ E. P. 18,420.

Erode or **Irod**, *tâluk*., Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 247,008.

Erode or **Irod**, tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. Busy, prosperous place. 11° 20′ N., 77° 46′ E. Ht. 543 ft. P. 12,330.

Erukkilampiddi, tn., Mannar dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 4′ N., 79° 53′ E. P. 1965.

Erung River, Manipur; affl. of the Barak.

Eruvâdi, vil. and port, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 14′ N., 78° 45′ E.

Etâ or **Itâh**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1741 sq. m. P. 700,963.

Eta or **Itâh**, *tâluk*, Etah dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 491 sq. m. P. 227,030.

Eta or **Itâh**, chief tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34′ N., 78° 42′ E. P. 7800.

Etaiyâpuram or **Ettaiyâppuram**, *zamîndârî* tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area of *zamîndârî*, 241,089 acres. 9° 9′ N., 78° 3′ E. P. of vil., 6321.

Etâwâ, *nizamat*, Kotâ state, Râjputana. P. 23,109.

Etâwâ or **Itâwâ**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1691 sq. m. P. 727,629.

Etâwâ or **Itâwâ**, *tahsîl*, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 425 sq. m. P. 198,023.

Etâwâ or **Itâwâ**, chief tn., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 46′ N., 79° 3′ E. Ht. 550 ft. P. 38,793.

Etiligoda, tn., Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1694.

Etmadpur, *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 153,761.

Ettumânûr or **Yettamanur**, vil., Travancor state, a place of pilgrimage with a celebrated temple. 9° 40′ N., 76° 36′ E.

Ettâppûr or **Yetapur** (S. Yâtâpura or Shrîrâmasamudra), vil., Salem dist., Madras. 11° 40′ N., 78° 31′ E. P. 3386.

Everest, Mount, Himâlayas, Nepal

Range. H. pt. known in the world, attaining the altitude of 29,002 ft. 27° 59′ N., 86° 58′ E.

Eydenkudi or **Idaiyangudi**, Christian tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras.

Eyles Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 10° 40′ N., 98° 18′ E.

F

Fadiffolu Atol, Maladiv Is., contains about 20 islands, of which only 4 or 5 are inhabited by perhaps 600 people. On the S. is Aligau I., 5° 15′ N., 73° 29′ E.; on W., Kanifuri I., 5° 20′ N., 73° 19′ E.; on the N., Kureddu, 5° 33′ N., 73° 28′ E.; and on the E., Divapura, 5° 24′ N., 73° 38′ E.

Faizâbâd, tn., Badakshân, Afghânistân. 37° 8′ N., 70° 34′ E.

Faizâbâd, tn., Bokhara. 38° 32′ N., 69° 21′ E.

Faizâbâd, div., Oudh. Area, 12,176 sq. m. P. 6,794,272.

Faizâbâd, dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. Area, 1728 sq. m. P. 1,216,959.

Faizâbâd, *tahsîl*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 316,586.

Faizâbâd, chief tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 26° 47′ N., 82° 12′ E. Ht. 332 ft. P. 72,686; cantonment, 6235.

Faizâbâd, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 20′ N., 77° 36′ E.

Faizpur, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 11′ N., 75° 56′ E. P. 9515.

Fakhrpur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh. Small manufacture of saltpetre. 27° 26′ N., 81° 32′ E.

Fakîrganj, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Fakîrganj, vil., Garo Hills, Asâm.

Fakîrganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, gunny cloth and jute. 25° 11′ N., 89° 22′ E.

Fakîrgaon, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Fakîrhât, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Fakîrhat, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 24′ N., 89° 7′ E.

False Point, cape, harbour and lighthouse, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Best harbour on coast between the Hugli and Bombay. Large and rapidly increasing trade. 20° 20′ N., 86° 46′ E.

Falta, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Fort recently erected. 22° 18′ N., 88° 10′ E.

Farah, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 19′ N., 77° 48′ E. P. 2569.

Faramgiri, *see* **Pharamgiri**.

Farangi-malai, *see* **St. Tomas Mount**

Fardâpur, vil., Nizam's Territory, Dekhan. Nearest rest-house for Ajanta caves.

Farîdâbâd, tn., Dehli dist., Panjâb. 28° 25′ N., 77° 22′ E. P. 5929.

Farîdganj, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Farîdkot, native state, Panjâb. Area, 643 sq. m. P. 115,040.

Farîdkot, chief tn., Farîdkot state, Panjâb. 30° 40′ N., 74° 59′ E. P. 8319.

Farîdnagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4995.

Farîdnagar, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 57′ N., 91° 30′ E.

Farîdpur, *tâluk*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 119,805.

Farîdpur, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 12′ N., 79° 5′ E. P. 6406.

Farîdpur, dist., Dacca div., Bengal. Area, 2267 sq. m. P. 1,797,320.

Farîdpur, *tahsîl*, Farîdpur dist., Bengal. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 666,422.

Farîdpur, chief tn., Farîdpur dist., Bengal. 23° 36′ N., 89° 53′ E. P. 10,774.

Faringal Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Farukh or **Ferokh**, ruin of Farukhâbâd, near Bepur, Ernâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Captured from Tipu Sultan in 1780. 11° 11′ N., 75° 52′ E.

Farukhâbâd, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1720 sq. m. P. 858,687.

Farukhâbâd, *tahsîl*, Farukhâbâd dist.. N. W. Provs. Area, 343 sq. m. P. 244,896.

Farukhâbâd, chief tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24′ N., 79° 37′ E. Ht. 570 ft. P. 73,009; cantonment, 5023.

Farukhnagar, tn., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Surrounded by high wall. Trade in salt, sugar, spices, gran, and piece goods. 28° 25′ N., 76° 52′ E. P. 5881.

Farukhnagar, vil., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 45′ N., 77° 25′ E. P. 1021.

Fâthâbâd, *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 241 sq. m. P. 108,446.

Fathâbâd, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 2′ N., 78° 20′ E. P. 4570.

Fathâbâd, *tah.*, Hissar dist., Panjâb. Area, 1247 sq. m. P. 181,638.

Fathâbâd, tn., Hisâr dist., Panjâb. 29° 31′ N., 75° 30′ E. P. 2848.

Fathegadh, vil. in E. of Kachh state, Bombay.

Fatheganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of British victory over the Rohillas, in 1774. 28° 7′ N., 79° 42′ E. P. 2465.

Fathegarh, tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Forms a municipality with Farukhâbâd. Gun-carriage and tent-making are carried on. Scene of massacre during Mutiny. 27° 23′ N., 79° 40′ E.

Fathegarh, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. 31° 53′ N., 75° 0′ E.

Fathegarh, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 24° 47′ N., 77° 1′ E.

Fathegarh, vil., Kishengarh state, Râjputâna. 25° 9′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Fathejang, *tah.*, Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 827 sq. m. P. 113,041.

Fathejang, tn. and rly. stn., Râwalpindi dist. 34° 35′ N., 72° 38′ E.

Fathekhelda, tn., formerly Shakarkhelda, on the Bhogâwati, Mekhar *tâl.*, Buldâna dist., Berar. Now fallen into decay. 20° 12′ N., 76° 27′ E.

Fathe-Panjal, mts., Kashmîr. 33° 34′ N., 74° 40′ E. H.pt. about 12,000 ft.

Fathepur, dist., Allahâbâd div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1633 sq. m. P. 699,157.

Fathepur, *tah.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 175,452.

Fathepur, chief tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 55′ N., 80° 52′ E. Ht. 373 ft. P. 20,179.

Fathepur, vil. Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 53′ N., 84° 29′ E.

Fathepur, vil., Hatta *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. 24° 11′ N., 79° 34′ E.

Fathepur, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 38′ N., 78° 34′ E.

Fathepur, *tah.*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. P. 315,652.

Fathepur, tn., Bârabânki dist., Oudh. 27° 10′ N., 81° 15′ E. P. 8316.

Fathepur, fortified tn., Shaikhawati dist., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 0′ N., 75° 1′ E. P. 16,580.

Fathepur, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. 30° 57′ N., 73° 20′ E.

Fathepur, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb. 29° 39′ N., 72° 12′ E.

Fathepur, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 31° 10′ N., 71° 17′ E.

Fathepur, vil. and rly. stn., Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Fathepur-Biloch, tn., Dehli dist., Panjâb. 28° 16′ N., 77° 25′ E.

Fathepur Chaurâsi, tn., Safipur *tahsîl*, Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 6 Hindu temples. Annual fair. 26° 48′ N., 80° 39′ E.

Fathepur-Sikri, *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 272 sq. m.

Fathepur Sikri, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Built by Akbar as capital of the Mughal Empire. Fine and extensive ruins. Manufactures of carpets and mill-stones. 27° 6′ N., 77° 42′ E. P. 6286.

Fatwâ, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. Place of some importance, and of great sanctity, with 5 religious festivals in course of the year. 25° 30′ N., 85° 21′ E.

Fazilka, *tah.*, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 1353 sq. m. P. 135,634.

Fazilka, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 30° 25′ N., 74° 4′ E. P. 7563.

Fazilpur, vil., Deraghâzi Khân dist. Panjâb. 29° 17′ N., 70° 29′ E.

Fenny, sub-div., Naokhali dist., Bengal. Area, 347 sq. m. P. 290,530.

Feruz and **Feroze**, *see* **Firoz.**

Fingeswar, *see* **Phingeshwar**.

Firinghi Bâzâr, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Settled by the Portuguese in 1663. 23° 33′ N., 90° 33′ E.

Firingipet, *see* **Porto Novo**.

Firozâbâd, *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 203 sq. m. P. 112,153.

Firozâbâd, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Firozâbâd *tah.* Ruins of fine buildings. 27° 9′ N., 78° 26′ E. P. 15,278.

Firozâbâd, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Firozâbâd, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Firozpur, *tah.*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 113,874.

Firozpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Brisk trade in rice, grain, cotton, sugar, etc. 27° 47′ N., 76° 59′ E. P. 6848.

Firozpur, dist., Lahor div., Panjâb. Area, 4302 sq. m. P. 886,676.

Firozpur, *tahsîl*, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 179,606.

Firozpur, chief tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 30° 55′ N., 74° 40′ E. Ht. 645 ft. P. with cantonment, 50,437.

Firozpur Pass, Kashmîr. 34° N., 74° 38′ E. Ht. 12,560 ft.

Firozshah, battlefield, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Scene of Gough and Hardinge's victory over the Sikhs in 1845. 30° 53′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Flat Island, off W. coast of Middle Andaman Island.

Flat Island, Kyaukpyu dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 36′ N., 93° 57′ E.

Forbes' Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Fort Bara, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 33° 57′ N, 71° 31′ E.

Fort Cornwallis, on E. side of Pulo Penang.

Fort George, now removed; official designation of Government offices, Bombay.

Fort Hastings, Mungir dist, Bengal. 24° 35′ N., 86° 24′ E.

Fort Hastings, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 22′ N., 80° 6′ E.

Fort King, Central Prov., Ceylon. 7° 17′ N., 80° 26′ E.

Fort McDonald, Central Prov., Ceylon. 6° 52′ N., 80° 58′ E.

Fort McDowall, Central Prov., Ceylon. 7° 34′ N., 80° 46′ E.

Fort Mackeson, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 33° 46′ N., 71° 36′ E.

Fort St. David, *see* **David, Fort St.**

Fort St. George, old name for, and official designation of, Madras.

Fort Stedman, Nyaungywe dist., Upper Burma, on Inle Lake. 20° 34′ N., 97° 0′ E.

Fort Tregar, Chin dist., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. 23° 49′ N., 93° 0′ E.

Fort Victoria, *see* **Bankot.**

Fort White, Chin dist., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. 23° 13′ N., 93° 50′ E.

Fort William, citadel of Calcutta, and official designation of Bengal Government. Flagstaff 22° 33′ 35″ N., 88° 22′ 43″ E.

Forty Gardens, *see* **Nalatwar.**

Fotu-la, pass on border of Nepal and Tibet. 29° 20′ N., 84° 0′ E.

Foul I., off coast of Arakan div., Lower Burma. Uninhabited mud volcano. 18° 3′ N.

Foul Point, at entry of Kottiyar Bay, ancient Oxeia Cape. 8° 34′ N., 81° 19′ E.

Frazerpet, chief tn., on the Kaveri, Nanjarapatna *tâluk*, Coorg. 12° 28′ N., 76° 2′ E. Ht. 2720 ft. P. 1710.

French Rocks or **Hirode**, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore; beside a hill 2882 ft. high, 5 m. N. of Seringapatam. P. 2470.

Frontier District, Sindh, *see* Upper Sindh.

Fulaguri, *see* **Phulaguri.**

Fulidu or **Felidu Atol**, Maladivas, contains 10 islands, of which 5 are inhabited by perhaps 400 people. Fulidu I., 3° 41′ N., 73° 24′ E., and Rakidu, 3° 19′ N., 73° 27′ E., are at the N. and S. points; Fotten, 3° 27′ N., 73° 49′ E., is at the E. point; Tinadu, 3° 30′ N., 73° 30′ E., is the residence of the head man.

Fuller's Camp, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 37 m. N. of Quetta. 30° 28′ N., 67° 15′ E.

Furreedâbâd, *see* **Farîdâbâd.**

Fyzâbâd, *see* **Faizâbâd.**

G

Gâbat, petty state and vil., Nâni Marwar div., Mahi Kântha, Bombay. 23° 15′ N., 73° 24′ E.

Gabir R., Jhelam dist., Panjâb; trib. of Indus.

Gachero, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Gad, *see* **Garh.**

Gadadhar R., Bengal; trib. of the Brahmaputra. Rises in mts. of Bhutan.

Gadag, *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 699 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mundargi), 89,484.

Gadag (anc. Kratuka), tn. and rly. junc., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Contains some fine old Hindu temples. 15° 25′ N., 75° 42′ E. P. 23,899.

Gadanpoli, vil., Yelgandal div., Haidarâbâd.

Gadapur, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gadarpur, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 1′ N., 79° 16′ E.

Gadawâra, *tahsîl*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 874 sq. m. with 448 vils.

Gadawâra, tn. and rly. stn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Trade in grain, cotton and salt. 22° 56′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 8815.

Gaddakhel, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Gaddi, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal.

Gadekall, vil., Gûti *tâl.*, Anantapur dist. 15° 7′ N., 77° 17′ E. P. 2320.

Gadhadâ or **Gadhrâ**, tn., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. P. 5523.

Gadhah, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Gadh Hinglâj, tn., Kolhapur state, Bombay. 16° 12′ N., 74° 26′ E. P. 5836.

Gadhdo, vil., Karir I., Kachh, Bombay.

Gâdhi, vil. and Dâng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Gadhia, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Gadhi Dubhar, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Contains 6 mosques. Trade in salt and sugar.

Gâdhka, petty state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; comprising 6 vils.

Gadkhâli, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 6′ N., 89° 6′ E.

Gadhra, *see* **Gadhadâ**.

Gadhra, tn., Umarkot *tâl.*, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh.

Gadhula, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Gadhwa, vil., Karchhana *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 13′ N., 81° 38′ E.

Gadilam (S. Garudanadi), R., S. Arcot dist., Madras; falls into the sea a mile N. of Kadalur.

Gadkhali, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 6′ N., 89° 6′ E.

Gadwâl, tn. and cantonment, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 13′ N., 77° 48 E. P. 14,672.

Gafargâon, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Gagan, rly. stn., Panjâb; 37 m. W. of Rawal Pindi.

Gagana Chukki Falls, on R. Kaveri, at Shivasamudram, Mysore dist., Mysore.

Gagan Baura, tn., Baura state, under Kolhapur, Bombay.

Gagar Range, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.; about 29° 30′ N., 79° 30′ E.

Gagaria R., branch of the Brahmaputra R., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Gagla, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with exports of jute, tobacco and ginger. 25° 59′ N., 89° 41′ E.

Gagrâon, vil., Kota state, Râjputâna. 24° 38′ N., 76° 12′ E.

Gagret, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb.

Gagron, *parganâ* and *thâkurate*, Indor state, Central India.

Gagunda, vil. and chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Gahan, *see* **Kahan**.

Gahija, tn., Sakkar *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gahmar, tn. and rly. stn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre, with indigo factory. 25° 30′ N., 83° 51′ E. P. 11,129.

Gahrauli, *see* **Garhauli**.

Gaibanda, sub-div., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 760 sq. m. P. 463,601.

Gaighâta, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gaini, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Gaipura, vil. and rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.; 12 m. W. of Mirzapur. 25° 9′ N., 82° 26′ E.

Gairatganj, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Gaisal, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gaintakotri, tn., Kota, Râjputâna., 25° 35′ N., 76° 21′ E. P. 4727.

Gajalhati, pass, Koimbatur dist., Madras; 2800 ft. above sea. 11° 33′ N., 77° 3′ E.

Gajapatinagar, *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 348 sq. m., with 228 vils. P. 123,796.

Gajapatinagar, tn., Gajapatinagar

tál. Trade in hill produce. 18° 16′ N., 83° 23′ E. P. 2246.

Gajendragad, tn., Bâdâmi *tál*., Bijapur dist., Bombay. 15° 45′ N., 76° 1′ E. P. 8031.

Gajghanta, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of jute and lime. 25° 50′ N., 89° 10′ E.

Gajner, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 17′ N., 80° 7′ E. P. 2517.

Gajol, tn., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. 25° 13′ N., 88° 14′ E.

Gajpur, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 30′ N., 83° 32′ E. P. 4284.

Gajraula, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 52′ N., 78° 17′ E.

Gajwel, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Galâothi, tn. and camping ground, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 34′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 5887.

Galathea Bay, in extreme S. of Great Nikobar Island.

Galgali, vil., Bâgalkot *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Galghasia or **Banstala**, R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Trib of the Kholpetua.

Galiakot, tn., Dungarpur state, Râjputâna. 23° 31 N., 74° 3′ E.

Gâlikonda or **Gâliparvat Hills**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 5345 ft. above sea.

Gâlikonda Mountain, in the Nandikanama range, Nandiyâl *tál*., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 26′ N., 78° 49′ E.

Galistan-Karez, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 38′ N., 66° 33′ E.

Galkissa, tn., Palle, Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 49′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 2469.

Galle, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 652 sq. m. P. 222,895.

Galle, chief tn. of S. Prov., Ceylon, and a sea-port. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch, 1640. 6° 1′ N., 80° 14′ E. Ht. 48 ft. P. 33,590.

Galleri, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gâlna Hills, Bombay, separating Khandesh and Nasik dists.

Galwadu, tn., Rayachoti *tál*., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Gambat, tn., Khairpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gambhar R., trib. of the Satlaj, Panjâb. Source in 30° 52′ N., 77° 8′ E.

Gambhir River, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Gambila or **Tochi R.**, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Kuram.

Gampola, tn., Gangâpahala Korale, Udapalata div., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2975.

Ganapati Agraharam, tn., Kumbakonam *tál*., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Ganapur, *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gandâi, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 85 sq. m. 21° 40′ N., 81° 9′ E.

Gandak, Great, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges. Source in 30° 56′ N., 79° 7′ E.

Gandak, Little, or **Gandakî**, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Gogra, which it joins in 25° 41′ N., 85° 15′ E.

Gandamak, tn., Afghânistân. 34° 17′ N., 70° 1′ E.

Gandamanâyakanûr, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Periyakulam *tál*., Madura dist., Madras. P. 2909.

Gandapur, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 43′ N., 75° 3′ E.

Gandasi, vil., Haranhalli *tál*., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Gandava, cap. of Kachhi, Baluchistan. Fortified, and built on what appears to be an artificial mound. 28° 32′ N., 67° 32′ E.

Gandava Pass, *see* **Mula**.

Gandevi, *mahál*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 30 sq. m. P. 32,813.

Gandevi, tn. and rly. stn., Gandevi *tâluk*, Baroda. 20° 48 N., 73° 3′ E. P. 7919.

Gandgarh Hills, Rawal Pindi and Hazara dists., Panjâb. 33° 57′ N., 72° 46′ E.

Gandhamadan, mt. peak, Orissa. 21° 38′ N., 85° 33′ E. H. pt., 3479 ft.

Gandhâri, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gandhol, vil. and chiefship, Undsarvaiya dist., Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Gandiaur, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Gandikot or **Kota**, tn. and strong fortress, Jammalamadugu *tál*., Kadapa dist., Madras. 1670 ft. above sea,

among the Yerramalai Mts. 14° 48 N., 78° 20′ E. P. of tn., 1046.

Ganeshgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Ganeshwari R., Garo Hills, Asâm. Source in 25° 18′ N., 90° 49′ E.

Ganfaru Islands, and lagoon reef, Maladivas. 4° 43′ N., 73° 23′ E. P. 100.

Ganga Bâl, *see* **Gangal**.

Gangâbâri or **Gajloru**, peak, Manbhum dist., Bengal; 20 m. S. W. of Purulia.

Gangai, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 23° 16′ N., 79° 5′ E.

Gangaikondan (S. Gangâdharapura), rly. stn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras; W. of Tuticorin. With ancient sculptured temple. 8° 51′ N., 77° 49′ E. Ht. 139 ft. P. 2971.

Gangaikondapuram, vil. and temple, Udaiyarpalaiyam *tál.*, Trichinopoli dist., Madras. The temple and a remarkable embankment, and numerous ruins attest the importance of the place in the past. 11° 13′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 1318.

Gangâkhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gangâjalghâti, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. 23° 24′ N., 87° 10′ E.

Gangal, tank, Kashmîr. Sacred, and used by Hindus to receive bones of relatives unconsumed at funeral ceremonies. Large temple. Annual fair. 34° 37′ N., 74° 58′ E.

Gangalûr, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Gangamâr, vil., Tibet, 28° 39′ N., 89° 35′ E.

Gangâpur, sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 277 sq. m. P. 81,216.

Gangâpur, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26′ 29′ N., 76° 46′ E. P. 5880. Average rainfall, 27·19 inches.

Gangâpur, tn., Gwaliar, in Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 13′ N., 74° 18′ E. P. 6781.

Gangâpur, *tahsîl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 89,934.

Gangâpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Gangapur, vil., Seoni or Shiwanî dist., Central Provs. 22° 45′ N., 80° 31′ E.

Gangâpur, native state, Chutiâ-Nâgpur, Bengal. Area, 2518 sq. m. P. 191,440.

Gangâpur, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gangarâmpur, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Gangarâyan or **Kangairâyan R.**, N. Prov., Ceylon.

Gargariba, *see* **Haiatpur**.

Gangâsâra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gangâ Sâra, hill, Mallâni div., Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Gangaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma. 22° 10′ N., 94° 11′ E.

Gangâwali, R. and port, Kumta *tál.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Famous temple. Timber trade. 14° 36′ N., 74° 21′ E.

Gangâwaram, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gangâwati, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gangdhâr (anc. Gargara), vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 23° 56′ N., 75° 41′ E.

Gangeri, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 51′ N., 78° 30′ E. P. 2143.

Ganges (S. Gangâ), R., has its source in Garhwal state, in 30° 56′ 4″ N., 79° 6′ 40″ E. 13,800 ft. above sea. Falls into Bay of Bengal. Length of course, 1557 m. A river of the greatest sanctity. Drainage area, 391,100 sq. m. Length, 1680 m. Great changes take place in its course from time to time. Most important stream in India.

Ganges Canal, great irrigation work, N. W. Provs.

Ganges Canal, Lower, southward extension of the Ganges Canal.

Gangiru, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre. 29° 18′ N., 77° 16′ E.

Gangoh, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 46′ N., 77° 18′ E. P. 12,007.

Gangoli Hat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 39′ N., 80° 5′ E.

Gangotrî, temple, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 10,319 ft. above sea, near the source of the Ganges. 30° 59′ N., 78° 59′ E.

Gangra, *see* **Melghat**.

Gangrar, Jhâlâwâd, *see* **Gângdhar**.

Gangrâr, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Fort and artificial lake. Ht. 1588 ft. 25° 3′ N., 74° 40′ E.

Gangrez Madgul, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gangupuram, vil., Gumsur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gânguria, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 12′ N., 88° 9′ E. P. under 5000.

Ganiâri, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 11′ N., 82° 9′ E.

Ganidoli, vil., Bundi state. Râjputâna.

Ganjâ, vil., Nepal. 28° 32′ N., 82° 3′ E.

Ganja Hills, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ganjal River, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Ganjâm, dist., Madras. Area, 4887 sq. m. P. 1,589,477.

Ganjâm, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 3483 sq. m. P. 307,326.

Ganjâm, *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Area, 553 sq. m. with 300 vils.

Ganjâm, tn., Ganjam dist. Government salt manufacture. Until 1815 a military station. 19° 22′ N., 85° 6′ E. P. 4695.

Ganjâm, R., *see* **Rishikuliya.**

Ganjâm, suburb of Seringapatam. Cotton manufactures. Annual festival.

Ganj Dundwâra, vil., Etâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Ganjiâ River, Doalpara dist., Asâm.

Ganjigunte, vil., Sidlaghatta *tâl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore St.

Gannavaram, vil., Amalapuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Ganod, vil., Gondal state, Hâllâr, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Ganora, vil. and *thâkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Gantang, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb. H. pt., 18,295 ft. above sea, and within the line of perpetual snow. 31° 38′ N., 78° 47′ E.

Gantapâra, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Ganthiol, vil. and chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Ganutia, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Centre of Birbhum silk industry. 23° 53′ N., 87° 53′ E.

Ganwan, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 38′ N., 85° 58′ E.

Ganwâni, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Gaotalo Hill and **Pass**, 7 m. N. of Kanhad, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state. Caves in vicinity.

Gara, vil., Chikakol *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gâr-Gunsa, tn., on the Indus, Nâri Prov., Tibet. 32° 8′ N., 80° 0′ E.

Garâdê, vil., Purandar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 21′ N., 73° 59′ E.

Garag, vil., Dhârwâr *tâl.* and dist., Bombay; 9 m. N. W. from Dharwar.

Garaghât River, Raypur dist., Central Provs.; affl. of Sivnâth R.

Garai R., Jessor dist., Bengal. Forms the upper reaches of the Madhumati.

Garamsur, trig. stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2086 ft.

Garanga, lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Garaspur, tn. and fort, Gwaliar, Central India. Noted for its ancient sculptures. 23° 40′ N., 78° 9′ E.

Garauli, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 37 sq. m. 25° 5′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 5529.

Garbyang, vil., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.; on Nepal frontier.

Gardan-giri, *see* **Garuda-giri.**

Garden Reach, suburb of Calcutta and place of embarkation for passengers by the P. & O. and Messageries Maritimes liners. Once a favourite suburban European place of residence.

Gargaon, *see* **Garhgaon.**

Gargariba, *see* **Haiatpur.**

Gargaru, *see* **Gangiru.**

Gargeshwari, vil., Narsipur Agency tract, Mysore state.

Gargitâ River, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Gârgoti, tn., Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Gârgunsa, vil. on the Indus, Nari dist., Tibet.

Garh, chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Garh, vil., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.

Garha or **Ghara**, vil. and *thâkurate*, Guna Agency, Gwaliar, Central India. 24° 24′ N., 77° 37′ E. P. 10,854.

Garha, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Garha, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Ancient city with tanks and ruined fort. 23° 10′ N., 79° 57′ E.

Garha Kâlan, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Garhakota, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1435 ft. Manufacture of red cloth, and trade in cattle, sugar, and grain. Fort partly in ruins. 23° 47′ N., 79° 12′ E. P. 9525.

Garhakota Râmna, teak forest, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m.

Garhauli, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Two annual fairs. Large tank now nearly silted up.

Garhbeta, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 52′ N., 87° 24′ E.

Garhbori, fort and tn., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of female garments. 20° 18′ N., 79° 39′ E.

Garchiroli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Brisk trade in cotton, cocoons, thread, carts, salt, and jungle produce. 20° 11′ N., 80° 3′ E. P. 3002.

Garhdiwala, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb. Considerable trade in sugar, with bi-annual religious fair attended by 20,000 persons. 31° 45′ N., 75° 48′ E. P. 4045.

Garhgaon, ruined tn. and fort, Sibsagar dist., Asâm; on Dikhu R.; cap. of the Ahom rulers before 1698.

Garh Garzali, *see* **Madhupur**.

Garh Hinglâj, tn., Kolhapur state, *see* Gadh Hinglâj.

Garhi River, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal; aff. of the Damodar.

Garhi-Adu-Shâh, tn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Garhi Harsaru, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 28° 26′ N., 76° 58′ E.

Garhi Hasan, vil., Upper Sindh frontier dist., Bombay.

Garhi Ikhtiyar Khan, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 40′ N., 70° 36′ E. P. 4788.

Garhi Khera, military stn., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 4′ N., 68° 1′ E.

Garhikotaha, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Garhi Yâsin, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in oil. 27° 54′ N., 68° 33′ E. P. 5959.

Garhmukhteshar, tn., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. Fort, temple, and ancient pillars. Religious fair attended by 200,000 people. 28° 47′ N., 78° 9′ E. P. 6707.

Garshankar, *tah.*, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 507 sq. m. P. 264,141.

Garhshankar, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 13′ N., 76° 11′ E. P. 6064.

Garhvî R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Waingangâ.

Garhwâl, dist., Kumâun div., N. W. Provs. Area, 5629 sq. m. P. 407,818.

Garhwâl, native state, N. W. Provs. Area. 4180 sq. m. P. 241,242.

Gâriâ River, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Gariyâdhâr, vil., Palitana state Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Gariyâon or **Mîrganj**, vil., Mâchhlîshahr *tál.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 35′ N., 82° 19′ E.

Garj, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Garla, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state; 17 m. N. of Kammamet.

Garnimetta, tn., Vayalpâd *tâluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 48′ N., 78° 56′ E.

Garo Hills, dist., Asâm. Area, 3270 sq. m. P. 121,570.

Garol, petty state, Kâlol *tál.*, Panch Mahâls dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Garola, estate, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 5479 acres. Comprises 1 vil. and has fort and large lake.

Garotha, *tahsíl.*, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 501 sq. m. P. 88,926.

Gârtok, Gârtoh, Gârtod, or **Gâryârsa**, vil. on left bank of the Indus, Tibet; 14,240 ft., above sea. 31° 44′ N., 80° 23′ E.

Garu, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Garuda-giri or **Garudan-giri**, peak, Kadur dist., Mysore state. 3680 ft. above sea. 13° 29′ N., 76° 17′ E.

Garudanadi or **Gadilam R.**, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Falls into Bay of Bengal.

Garumari, forest reserve. Darrang dist., Asâm. 205 acres.

Garvi, *see* **Dâng States**.

Garwâ or **Garawâ**, tn., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 24° 10′ N., 83° 52′ E.

Garwar, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gatai, vil., Afghânistân; 20 m. N. W. Chaman.

Gathar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gauasin, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 12′ N., 77° 29′ E.

Gaudara, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 56′ N., 80° 36′ E. P. 2537.

Gauhati, tn., Kamrup dist., Asâm. 26° 11′ N., 91° 47′ E. Ht. 134 ft. P. 10,817.

Gaukaru, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Gauligarh, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Gaur or **Lakhnauti**, ruined city, Mâldâ dist., Bengal., of which it was at one time cap. 24° 52′ N., 88° 10′ E.

Gaura, *see* **Gora**.

Gaura, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gaurangdihi Hills, Manbhum dist., Bengal. 23° 26′ N., 86° 49′ E.

Gaurihar, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 73 sq. m. P. 10,148. 25° 16′ N., 88° 10′ E.

Gaurinadi, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gauripur, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm. Annual trading fair, and considerable river trade. 26° 11′ N., 90° 7′ E.

Gauripur, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 45′ N., 90° 38′ E.

Gaurishankar, *see* **Everest, Mt.**

Gaurjhamar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Gaurnagar, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Gautamapura, tn., Indor state, Cent. India. 22° 59′ N., 75° 34′ E. P. 5049.

Gautamî Godâvari, one of the mouths of the Godâvari, at Point Koringa, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Gawilgarh Hills, Berar, in 21° 10′ N., 76° 40′ E. H.pt., 3987 ft. above sea.

Gâwilgarh or **Gâwilgadh**, fortress, Gawilgarh Hills, Melghât *tâl.*, Elichpur dist., Berar; 3595 ft. above the sea. Founded in 1420, and dismantled in 1853. 21° 22′ N., 77° 25′ E.

Gavipur, vil., Bengalor dist., Mysore. Celebrated cave-temple. 12° 56′ N., 77° 36′ E.

Gavridad, vil. and petty state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Comprising 6 vils.

Gayâ, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4712 sq. m. P. 2,138,331.

Gayâ, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*, Gayâ dist., Bengal. Area, 1905 sq. m. P. 832,442.

Gayâ, (Brahma Gayâ) and **Sâhibganj**, chief tn., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal, Hindu sacred place. 24° 49′ N., 85° 3′ E. Ht. 375 ft. P. 80,383.

Gayâ (Bodh Gayâ), vil. 6 m. S. from Gaya tn., the ancient Râjagriha, and Buddhist sacred place.

Gazirhat, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Gazalhatti or **Gejalhatti**, *see* **Gajalhatti**.

Ged, tn. on the Sâbarmatî R., Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 32′ N., 72° 54′ E.

Gedi, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiawâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Geer, *see* **Gir**.

Geingkouk, coast vil., Sandoway dist., Lr. Barma.

Gendari, Mt., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Geonkhâli, vil., and lighthouse, Hugli R., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 50′ N., 87° 59′ E.

Georgegarh, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Old fort; two cattle fairs. 28° 38′ N., 76° 37′ E.

George Town, chief tn., Province Wellesley, Straits Settlements. 5° 27′ N., 100° 3′ E.

Gersappa, vil., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Old ruined town close by. About 18 m. farther up the R. Sharâvati are the celebrated Falls of Gersappa, about 900 feet high.

Gerua, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Ghaghar R., Farîdpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Madhumatî.

Ghaggar or **Ghâgharâ R.**, Panjâb and Râjputâna. Source in Nahan state. Loses itself by evaporation in the Bhatner Desert. Water unhealthy to drink.

Ghaghat River, branch of the Brahmaputra, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ghâghrâ, R., *see* Gogra.

Ghaibi Dero or **Deri Kot**, revenue free tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 36′ N., 67° 41′ E. P. under 1000.

Ghakkar, vil. and rly. stn., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb. 32° 17′ N., 74° 12′ E.

Ghal, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Ghalalâj Pass, Hundu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ghamar, *see* **Gahmar**.

Ghan R., Berar. Rises in 20° 26′ N., 76° 24′ E. Trib. of the Purna; dry in hot season.

Ghanapur, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ghanapura, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 34′ N., 78° 5′ E.

Ghanauli, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Ghanerâ, vil. and *thákurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Ghanliâla, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Ghântwad, vil., Baroda state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Ghapani, vil., Jhâng dist., Panjâb.

Gharâ, name given to united streams of the Biâs and Satlaj.

Gharan, dist. in E. of Badakshan.

Ghârâpuri, *see* **Elephanta**.

Gharaunda, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Gharenda, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Ghar Hills, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Ghârkola, *dwár*, Kamrup dist., Asâm, leading into Bhutan.

Ghâro, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Grain trade. 24° 45′ N., 67° 38′ E. P. under 2000.

Ghâro, one of the mouths of the Indus. 24° 46′ N., 67° 11′ E.

Gharra, *see* **Garha**.

Ghatal, sub-div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 327,902.

Ghatal, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Brisk trade in rice, sugar, silk, cotton cloth, etc. 22° 40°′ N., 87° 46′ E. P. 13,942.

Ghatampur, *tahsíl*, Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 336 sq. m. P. 117,797.

Ghatampur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temple. Camping ground.

Ghatampur Kalan, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 4 temples. Noted for goldsmiths' and carpenters' work. 26° 22′ N., 80° 46′ E.

Ghâtaoli, *nízamat*, Kotah, Râjputâna. P. 20,069.

Ghatâro, vil., Muzaffurpur dist., Bengal.

Ghatehi, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 1′ N., 79° 58′ E.

Ghâtia, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Ghât-Kesar, rly. stn., 18 m. N. E. of Haidarâbâd, Dekhan.

Ghâtoli, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 16,007.

Ghâtprabhâ River, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ghâtrahujo Târ, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Ghâts, two mt. chains, S. India, known as the E. and W. Ghâts. The former run inland, leaving a broad strip of land between them and the sea; the latter run close to the shore. H.pt. about 3000 ft. The Western Ghâts or Sahyâdri Hills, are more continuous and much higher. They run from the Tapti valley in Gujarât to the Nilagiri Hills.

Ghâtsila, cap., Dhalbhûm state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 35′ N., 86° 31′ E.

Ghattu, vil., Madanapalle *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras.

Ghaus, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghauspur, tn., Upper Sindh, Frontier dist., Bombay.

Ghauspur, vil. Korantâdih *tah.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37′ N., 83° 44′ E.

Ghâzi, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Ghâziâbâd, *tahsíl*, Mirath dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 494 sq. m. P. 247,141.

Ghâziâbâd or **Ghâzi-uddîn-nagar**, tn., rly. stn., and hd.-qrs., Ghaziâbâd *tahsíl*. Trade in grain, hides and leather. 28° 40′ N., 77° 28′ E. P. 10,193.

Ghâzipur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1462 sq. m. P. 1,077,909.

Ghâzipur, *tahsíl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 92,389.

Ghâzipur, *tahsíl*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 350,823.

Ghâzipur, chief tn., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 34′ N., 83° 35′ E. Ht. 227 ft. P. 44,970.

Ghâzipur, tn., Salem dist. *See* Rasipur.

Ghâzipur Khâs, hd.-qrs. tn., Ghâ-

zipur *tahsîl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 49′ N., 80° 47′ E.

Ghâzi-ud-dîn-nagar, *see* **Ghaziâbâd.**

Ghâz-kul, lake, Pamirs, on border of Wakhan and Chinese Turkistan.

Ghazni, city, Afghânistân. 33° 34′ N., 68° 17′ E.

Gherdi, vil., Sângola *tál.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Gheria, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Scene of engagements in 1740 and 1763. 24° 30′ N., 88° 8′ E.

Gheria, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. *See* Vijayadurg.

Ghes, principal vil., Ghes estate, Sambhalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 12′ N., 83° 20′ E.

Ghiladhârî River, Darrang dist., Asâm.

Ghilzai, the strongest tribe of Afghânistân.

Ghiror, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghisrî River, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Ghiswa, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghizao, tn., Afghânistân. 33° 29′ N., 66° 8′ E

Ghizri, sanitarium, Sindh dist., Bombay. 24° 49′ N., 67° 5′ E.

Ghodâsar, vil. on the Vâtrak R. and state, Tharâd, Radhanpur dist., Bombay. 22° 54′ N., 72° 54′ E.

Ghodbândar, port, Salsette, Thâna dist., Bombay. An old Portuguese settlement. 19° 16′ N., 72° 55′ E.

Ghod River, Poona dist., Bombay. Affluent of the Bhîmâ.

Ghode, tn., Khed *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 2′ N., 73° 54′ E.

Ghodeshwar, vil., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ghodnâdi, Poona, Bombay, *see* **Sirur.**

Ghogha, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar Bengal.

Ghoghâ, *see* **Goghâ.**

Ghoghâro, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Rice trade. 27° 29′ N., 68° 4′ E. P. under 2000.

Ghogra, *see* **Gogra.**

Ghojan, vil., Afghânistân. 32° 24′ N., 67° 28′ E.

Gholghât, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. Traces of old Portuguese fort.

Gholwad, tn. and rly. stn., Dâhânu *tál.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. 20° 5′ N., 72° 46′ E.

Ghora, *see* **Jobat.**

Ghorâbâri, *tál.*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 30,518.

Ghorâbâri, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh. 24° 13′ N., 67° 37′ E.

Ghorâr, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Ghorâwal, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 45′ N., 82° 49′ E.

Ghorband, valley, Afghânistân. 35° 8′ N., 68° 40′ E.

Ghordiâ, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Ghoshpâra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Ghosi, vil., Âzamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6′ N., 83° 35′ E.

Ghot, vil., Châudâ dist., Cent. Provs.

Ghotâna, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Large transit trade. 25° 45′ N., 68° 27′ E.

Ghotawde, vil., Mâwal *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Has fairs. 18° 33′ N., 73° 42′ E.

Ghotiparti, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ghotki, *tál.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 504 sq. m. P. 67,743.

Ghotki, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Founded 1747. Industries, metal work, wood carving and staining. Trade in cereals, indigo, wool and sugar-cane. Mosque of great sanctity. 28° 0′ N., 69° 21′ E. P. 3243.

Ghotru, tn., Jesalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 20′ N., 70° 1′ E.

Ghugri, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 40′ N., 80° 44′ E.

Ghugus, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Carved stone temples, etc. Coal occurs, but is not worked. 19° 57′ N., 79° 10′ E.

Ghuram, vil., Patiâla state, Panjâb.

Ghurâwal, tn., Mîrzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 45′ N., 32° 49′ E. P. 1058.

Ghurha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ghusal, pass, Himâlaya Mts., Bashahar state, Panjâb. 31° 21′ N., 78° 13′ E. 15,851 ft. above sea.

Ghusri, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. Trade in country produce and manufacture of *dhutis* and *saris*.

Ghustâsan Devi, pass, Sirmur state, Panjâb. 30° 31′ N., 77° 28′ E. 2500 ft. above sea.

Ghutipari, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Ghutku, tn., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 10′ N., 82° 4′ E.

Ghwâlâri, pass between Afghânistân and the Panjâb, in the Sulaiman Hills.

Giddalur, rly. stn., Karnul dist., Madras; 21 m. S. W. of Kambam.

Gidhaur, tn. and rly. stn., Mungir dist., Bengal. 24° 51′ N., 86° 14′ E.

Gidhaur Gala, pass, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 33° 56′ N., 72° 12′ E.

Gidu-jo-Tândo, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Large transit trade in cotton and grain. 25° 22′ N., 68° 21′ E. P. under 2000.

Gigâshâran, chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Gijgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 53′ N., 76° 41′ E.

Gilawala, rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb. 29° 43′ N., 71° 30′ E.

Gildigura, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gilgâon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 60 sq. m., with 14 vils. Forests contain fine timber.

Gilgâon, vil., Gilgâon estate. 20° 1′ N., 80° 6′ E.

Gilghit, prov., Kashmîr and Jammu. P. 16,769.

Gilghit, tn., Ghilgit dist., 35° 55′ N., 74° 22′ E.

Gilghit River, Kashmîr; trib. of the Indus.

Gilimale, tn., in Uda Pattuwa, Kuruwiti Korale, Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. P. 2216.

Ginaur, *see* **Gunaur**.

Gin Gangâ, R., S. Prov. Ceylon. Falls into Indian Ocean, W. of Galle.

Gingî or **Jingî**, (Tam. Shenjî, S. Krishnapura), fort and vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras. The walls enclose an area of 7 sq. m. and contain several buildings and remains of interest. Taken from the French in 1761. 12° 15′ N., 79° 26′ E. P. 419.

Gingî R., *see* **Ariakupum**.

Gintoto, vil., S. Prov., Ceylon; at mouth of Gin Gangâ.

Gîr Hills, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Infested by lions etc.

Girab, vil., Mallâni div., Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Girâr, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Pilgrims visit the shrine of Shaikh Khwâjâ Farîd in great numbers. 20° 40′ N., 79° 10′ E.

Girdabadi, peak, E. Ghâts, Ganjâm dist., Madras. 3399 ft. above sea. 19° 30′ N., 84° 25′ E.

Girî River, Simla Hills, Panjâb.

Giridhih, sub-div., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. Area, 2446 sq. m. P. 479,497.

Giridhih, rly. stn., Giridhih *tahsîl*, Hazaribagh dist. The line opens up the important Karharbari coal field. 24° 10′ N., 85° 21 E.

Girishk, tn., Afghânistân. 30° 45′ N., 64° 22′ E.

Giriyak, vil., Patna dist., Bengal. Contains ruins of considerable antiquarian interest. Annual bathing festival. 25° 2′ N., 85° 34′ E.

Girjâ River, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Girnâ River, trib. of the Tapti, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Girnâr Hill (S. Urjayat), Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 3500 ft. above sea. Place of great sanctity, with numerous Jaina temples. 21° 30′ N., 70° 42′ E.

Giroli, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Girot, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. 32° 5′ N., 72° 16′ E.

Girsal, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 19° 56′ N., 82° 42′ E.

Girûr, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Girwâ R., Nepal and Oudh. Branch of the Kauralia, which it leaves near Shishapani and rejoins below Bharthapur.

Girwan or **Sihonda**, *tahsîl*, Banda, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 331 sq. m. P. 85,528.

Girwan, vil., Bandâ dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 18′ N., 80° 24′ E.

Girwâr, vil., Sirohi state, Râjputâna.

Givrai, vil., Bhir dist., Haidarâbâd.

Go, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Goa (Goven or Govâ, S. Gopakapat-

tana), Portuguese settlement, on the west coast. Area, 1062 sq. m. Hilly region. H. pt., 3827 ft. Numerous rivers, fine harbours and extensive forests. Rainfall, 100·22 in. 234,754 acres are cultivated.

Goa, cap. of Portuguese territory of Goa. Contains cathedral and numerous churches, with ruins of a college and various ecclesiastical and other buildings. At one time had 200,000 inhabitants. Trade and manufactures insignificant. A decayed place. 15° 30′ N., 73° 57′ E. P. under 2000

Goâlândâ, sub-div., Farîdpur dist., Bengal. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 350,451.

Goâlandâ, mart and rly. stn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Important trading centre. 23° 50′ N., 89° 46′ E.

Goâlpâra, dist., Asâm. Area, 3954 sq. m. P. 452,304

Goâlpâra, sub-div., Goalpara dist., Asâm. In 563 vils.

Goâlpâra, tn., Goalpara dist., Asâm. Ht. 120 ft. 26° 11′ N., 90° 41′ E. P. 5440.

Goanawatta, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd; on R. Kistna.

Gobar, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gobardanga, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Export of jute, molasses, and sugar. 22° 53′ N., 88° 48′ E. P. 6704.

Gobardhan or **Govardhan**, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Place of pilgrimage, with many ancient remains. 27° 30′ N., 77° 30′ E. P. 5447.

Gobardhangiri, hill-fort, between Mysore state and Madras. 14° 9 N., 74° 43′ E.

Gobindganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Gobra, vil., Râypur *tahsîl*, and dist., Central Provs.

Gobra, deserted vil., Sundarbans, Bengal.

Godagâri, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. 24° 28′ N., 88° 22′ E.

Godairi, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras; on Bangsbara R.

Godâvarî or **Godavery**, (S. Vriddhagangâ), river, Central India. Ranks next to the Ganges in sanctity and utility. Rises among the E. Ghâts, at Trimbak, within 50 m. of the Arabian sea, and crossing almost the entire width of India, forms a delta, and falls into the Bay of Bengal. The Eastern or Gautamî Godâvari branch at C. Godâvari and the Western or Vasishtha Godâvari. Length, 898 m. Drainage area, 154,850 sq. m. Source in 19° 58′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Godavâri, dist., Madras. Area, 4796 sq. m. P. 1,951,645.

Godâvari, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 3061 sq. m. P. 127,137.

Godawâs, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna; on Sukri R.

Godda, sub-div., Santal Parganâs dist., Bengal. Area, 967 sq. m. P. 384,971.

Godda, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Behar, Bengal.

Godhal, vil., Nagad Karnul, dist., Haidarâbâd.

Godhâvi, vil., Sânand *tâl.*, Ahmadâbad dist., Bombay. 23° 1½ N., 72° 28′ E.

Godhrâ, *tâl.*, Panch Mahâls, Bombay. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 107,567.

Godhra, tn., Panch Mâhâls dist., Gujarât div., Bombay. 22° 48′ N., 73° 40′ E. P. 14,691.

Godna or **Revelganj**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Situated at junction of the Ganges and Gogra. It is a seat of a large transport and local trade. 25° 47′ N., 84° 41′ E. P. 13,473.

Godwâr, hilly tract, between Sirohi state and Merwara, on boundary between Udaypur and Jodhpur states, Râjputâna.

Godwin Austen, Mt., Kashmîr, in the Mustagh. 28,250 ft. 35° 30′ N., 76° 32′ E.

Goghâ, *see* **Gogho**.

Goghat, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 53′ N., 87° 45′ E.

Gogho or **Goghâ**, *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 223 sq. m. P. 33,023.

Gogho or **Goghâ**, chief tn., Gogho *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Safe roadstead, with good anchorage. 21° 39′ N., 72° 15′ E. P. 6638.

Gogi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gogliwâla, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Gogra or **Ghâghrâ**, trib. of the Ganges, rises in the Himâlayas. Navigable to within 148 m. of its source, and has large traffic and trade. Held sacred by the Hindus. At different points it is known as the Kali, Sardi, and Sarju. Length of course, 600 m.

Gogri, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gogulpalli, vil., Kanigiri *tál.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 16′ N., 79° 22′ E., P. 2075.

Gogunda, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 2750 ft. above sea-level. 24° 46′ N., 73° 34′ E.

Gohad, fortified tn., Gwaliar, Central India. Once a place of some note, but now much decayed. 26° 25′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 5378.

Gohaltur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gohana, *tahsîl*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Area, 335 sq. m. P. 138,555.

Gohana, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 29° 8′ N., 76° 45′ E. P. 7690.

Gohawar, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb.

Gohela, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb, on Unbla R.

Gohelwâd or **Gayalwâd**, div., Kâthiâwâr peninsula, Gujarât, Bombay; inhabited partly by Gohel Rajputs, who form the ruling race.

Gohna, vil. and lake, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Gohpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Goidu (or Horsburgh), Atol, a lagoon reef in the Maldivas, 10 m. from E. to W., and 5 m. broad, its three large islands are inhabited; Goidu, the principal one, 4° 53′ N., 72° 58′ E.

Goindi, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5278.

Gojaria, vil., Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Gokâk, *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 672 sq. m. P. 118,556.

Gokâk, chief tn. of Gokâk *tál.*, Belgaum dist., on the Ghâtprabhâ, near a waterfall 175 feet in height. Manufacture of paper and toys. 16° 11′ N., 74° 52′ E. P. 12,106.

Gokâk Road, rly. stn., 40 m. N. of Belgaum.

Gokarn, tn., Kumta *tál.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. A sacred place of pilgrimage. P. 4343.

Gokavaram, vil., Râjamandri *tál.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 16′ N., 81° 53′ E., P. 1786.

Gokh, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Gokul, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26′ N., 77° 47′ E. P. 4199.

Golâ, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. Biannual fair, attended by from 70,000 to 100,000 persons. Large manufacture of sugar. 28° 5′ N., 80° 31′ E.

Golâ, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 21′ N., 83° 25′ E. P. 6089.

Golâ, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 35′ N., 85° 45′ E.

Golâ Bâzâr, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. P. 556.

Golâbnagar, vil., Nadiya district, Bengal.

Golâghât, *tahsîl*, Sibsagar dist., Asâm. In 19 vil. unions.

Golâghât, vil., Golaghat *tah.*, Sibsagar dist., Asâm. Depot for transport and commissariat of troops in Naga Hills. 26° 30′ N., 94° E. P. 2211.

Golâghât, vil., Nepal, near border of Kheri dist., Oudh.

Golâ Gokarnanâth, vil., rly. stn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Gola Raypur, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 2′ N., 80° 0′ E.

Golcondah, *see* **Golgonda**.

Goldingganj, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Golehwâla, rly. stn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb; 12 m. from Firozpur.

Goler, vil., Kangra dist., Panjâb.

Golgonda, or **Golugonda**, Golgonda *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 161 sq. m., with 178 vils.

Golgonda, vil. Vizagapatam dist. 17° 41′ N., 82° 31′ E. P. 1838.

Golhalli, vil., Nilamangala *tâluk.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore st.

Golkonda or **Muhammadnagar**, fortress and ruined city, Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Was the capital from 1507–1687. 17° 23′ N., 78° 27′ E.

Gollâguda, rly. stn., Nizam's Dominions; 45 m. W. Haidarâbâd.

Gollagudem, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 39′ N., 81° 2′ E.

Gollapalle, vil., Nûsvîd *zamîndârî*, Kistna dist., Madras. Centre of Golkonda mines. 16° 43′ N., 80° 57′ E. P. 1292.

Golra Junction, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 40′ N., 72° 58′ E.

Gomâ, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Gomâ Homu, vil., Kashmîr. 34° 42′ N., 76° 40′ E.

Gomai R., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Affl. of Narmada.

Gomal, *see* **Gumal**.
Gon River, Sitapur dist., Oudh.
Gonâl, hill, Muddebihâl *tâl.*, Bijapur dist.. Bombay.
Gondâ, dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. Area, 2880 sq. m. P. 1,459,229.
Gondâ, *tahsîl*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Area, 632 sq. m. P. 404.172.
Gondâ, chief tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. 27° 28′ N., 82° 1′ E. P. 17,423.
Gondâ, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. 2 m. from Bela. Two annual fairs.
Gondal, native st., Hâllâr, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 1024 sq. m. P. 161,036.
Gondal, chief tn., Gondal state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 55′ N., 70° 52′ E. P. 15,343.
Gondia, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 28′ N., 80° 29′ E. P. 2845.
Gondri, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.
Gond-umri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 17,715 acres, 2862 being cultivated.
Gondwâna, the land of the Gond race; imperfectly defined tract of Central Provs. Name now regarded as obsolete.
Gondwâra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.
Gongolî, R., S. Kanara dist., Madras.
Goniana, rly. stn., Faridkot dist., Panjâb.
Gonikoppal, tn., Coorg, known as the *Bamboo*.
Goomsar, *see* **Gumsur**.
Goona, *see* **Guna**.
Gooriattum, *see* **Gudiatham**.
Gooty, *see* **Gutti**.
Gop, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.
Gopâlganj, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 0′ N., 89° 52′ E.
Gopâlganj, *tahsîl*, Saran district, Bengal. Area, 793 sq. m. P. 634,630.
Gopâlganj, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 28′ N., 84° 30′ E.
Gopâlganj, tn., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 58′ N., 79° 34′ E.
Gopâlgarh, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 40′ N., 77° 6′ E.
Gopâlnagar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.
Gopâlnagar, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Considerable, but decreasing trade. 23° 4′ N., 88° 49′ E.
Gopâlapuram, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.
Gopâlpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4′ N., 83° 13′ E.
Gopâlpur, tn. and sea-port, Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 16′ N., 84° 57′ E. P. 2865.
Gopâlpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.
Gopâlpur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.
Gopâlpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.
Gopâlpur, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal.
Gopâlpur, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.
Gopâlpuram, *zamîndârî* vil., Ernagudem *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 42′ N., 81° 51′ E.
Gopalrâopet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.
Gopalswâmi-betta, peak, spur of the W. Ghâts, Mysore. Fort and temple on summit, scene of annual festival. 4500 ft. above sea. 11° 43′ N., 76° 38′ E.
Gopamau, chief tn., Gopamau *parganâ*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Seat of ancient Muhammadan influence. 27° 32′ N., 80° 20′ E. P. 5990.
Gopang, rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh; 41 m. S. Lakhi.
Gopat River, Rewa state, Central India.
Gopiballabhpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 12′ N., 86° 58′ E.
Gopiganj, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Prov. 25° 15′ N., 82° 36′ E. P. 3792.
Gopinâthpur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.
Gopnâth, vil. and lighthouse, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 12′ N., 72° 6′ E.
Gopshitta, vil., Kârwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.
Gorâ, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 33′ N., 83° 51′ E. P. 7849.
Gorâbâzâr, suburb of Berhampur. Annual fair attended by 20,000 people. 24° 6′ N., 88° 17′ E.
Gorâghât, ruined city, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 15′ N., 89° 20′ E.
Gorai, *see* **Garai**.
Gorakhpur, div., including Gorakhpur, Basti and Azamgarh dists., N. W. Provs. Area, 9520 sq. m. P. 6,508,526.
Gorakhpur, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 4576 sq. m. P. 2,994,057.

Gorakhpur, *tahsíl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 654 sq. m. P. 477,588.

Gorakhpur, chief tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 45′ N., 83° 24′ E. Ht. 255 ft. P. 63,158; cantonment, 462.

Goramara, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Goranari, military outpost, Sindh dist., Bombay. 28° 29′ N., 68° 50′ E.

Goraora, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Gorâya, rly. stn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb; 16 m. N. of Ludhiana.

Gordhampur, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Oregâon, tn. and rly. stn., Mangaon *tál.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay; 18 m. from Kolaba. 18° 9′ N., 73° 20′ E.

Goregrâm, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 59′ N., 88° 49′ E.

Gorhjhamar, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 23° 31′ N., 79° 59′ E.

Gorial, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Goriâri, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Goribidnûr, *tál.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 150 sq. m.

Goribidnûr, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 37′ N., 77° 33′ E. P. 1765.

Gorigangâ R., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs., head stream of the Gogra. Rises from glacier in Anta Dhura Pass, 11,543 ft. above sea. Joins the Kali in 29° 45′ N., 80° 25′ E.

Gornâ, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Gornâ R., Khandesh dist., Bombay, affl. of Narmada.

Gorogadâbâd, vil., Sambalpur dist., Cent. Provs.

Gorur, vil., Hasan *tál.* and dist., Mysore st.

Gosainganj, town, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 26° 35′ N., 82° 28′ E. P. 3274.

Gosainganj, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 49′ N., 81° 9′ E. P. 2315.

Gosalpur, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 23′ N., 80° 10′ E.

Gosthanî R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Falls into the sea at Konada. Length, 48 m.

Gostanadî R., Godâvari dist., Madras. Irrigating, navigable, and sacred stream.

Gotardi, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 1½ sq. m.

Gotatola, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 34′ N., 80° 51′ E.

Got Borejo, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Gothne Devâche, tn., Râjapur *tál.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Gottipalli, *zamîndârî* vil., 2571 acres, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 38′ N., 83° 57′ E. P, 5348.

Govardhan, vil., Nasik *tál.* and dist., Bombay.

Govardhangiri Hill, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Govinahudi, vil., Kumbakonam dist., Madras.

Govindganj, vil., Champâran dist., Central Provs.

Govindganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Central Provs.

Govindgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 52 sq. m. P. 21,694.

Govindgarh, tn., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 30′ N., 77° 3′ E.

Govindgarh, fortress, Amritsar dist., Panjâb. 31° 40′ N., 74° 45′ E.

Govindgarh, tn., Patiâla st., Panjâb. P. 8536.

Govindgarh, fortress, Rewa state, Central India.

Govindpur, sub-div., Mânbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 803 sq. m., with 1781 tns. and vils. P. 221,434.

Govindpur, tn., Mânbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 51′ N., 86° 34′ E.

Govindpur, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gowhatty, *see* Gauhati.

Graemespet, vil., Chittûr *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 12′ N., 79° 8′ E, P. 2200.

Grama, vil., Hasan *tál.* and dist., Mysore.

Gramang, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb. 9174 ft. above sea. Contains large number of Buddhist religious buildings. 31° 33′ N., 78° 33′ E.

Green Hills or **Pachamalai**, highest portion of the Shivarai Hills, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 50′ N., 78° 16′ E. Ht. 5410 ft.

Guâlpukhar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Guara, vil., Urchha, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Guasabâ R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Arm of the Ganges, entering sea in 21° 38′ N., 88° 54′ E.

Guatali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gubbi, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 19′ N., 76° 59′ E, P. 4187.

Gublo, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Gudageri, tn. and rly. stn., Miraj st., S. Maratha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P. 3758.

Gudalur, sub-div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 240 sq. m. P. 25,397.

Gudalur, tn., Wainâd dist., Madras. Considerable coffee trade. 11° 30′ N., 76° 34′ E.

Gudalur, tn., Madura dist., Madras. 9° 41′ N., 77° 17′ E. P. 6398.

Gudalur, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 9′ N., 76° 59′ E. Ht. 1430 ft. P. 2299.

Gudar, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3031.

Gudâri, vil., Gunapur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 20′ N., 83° 50′ E. P. 2265.

Gudganta, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gudha, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur, Râjputâna.

Gudha, vil. and rly. stn., Jodpur state, Râjputâna; on Sambhar Lake.

Gudibanda, vil., Mudakashira *tâl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras.

Gudibande, *tâl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area 220 sq. m.

Gudibande, vil., Gudibande *tâluk.* Dominated by rock fort and temple. 13° 41′ N., 77° 45′ E P. 1863.

Gudicherla, *zamîndârî* vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 23′ N., 82° 40′ E. P. 1544.

Gudikall, tn., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Weaving industry. 15° 45′ N., 77° 31′ E. P. 3617.

Gudimetkal, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gudivâda, *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 595 sq. m., with 203 vils.

Gudivâda, tn., Kistna dist., Madras, with ancient Bauddha remains and temple. 16° 26′ N., 81° 2′ E. P. 4732.

Gudiyâtam, *tâluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 446 sq. m. P. 176,709.

Gudiyâtam, tn., North Arcot dist., Madras; on the Kaundinyanadî. 12° 57′ N., 78° 55′ E. P. 18,747.

Gûdûr, *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 910 sq. m. P. 136,009.

Gûdûr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 9′ N., 79° 54′ E. P. 5749.

Gûdûr, *zamîndârî* vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 13′ N., 81° 7′ E. P. 3580.

Gûdûr, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. Cotton cloth and silk weaving industries. 15° 43′ N., 78° 30′ E. P. 5063.

Gûdûr, rly. stn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gûduvâncheri, vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 51′ N., 80° 7′ E. P. 831.

Gudwal, Hâidarâbâd, *see* **Gadwal**.

Gugerâ, *tahsîl*, Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Area, 1533 sq. m. P. 113,447.

Gugerâ, hd.-qrs. tn., Gugera *tahsîl*. 30° 58′ N., 73° 21′ E.

Gugni, vil., Seoni or Siwanî dist., Cen ral Provs.

Guha, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi Râjputanâ. P. 65.

Guhâgar, *petha* and vil., Chiplun *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. P. 66,654.

Guiatu-la, pass, Sikkim, leading into the Chumbi Valley. Ht. 14,000 ft.

Guilong, police post, N. Kâchâr sub-div., Asâm.

Guindy (Tam. Kindittottam), vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras, and suburb of Madras. Country house of the Governor. 13° 0′ N., 80° 17′ E.

Gujainli, vil., Bashahar state, Panjâb. Iron mining and smelting locality. 31° 8′ N., 77° 42′ E.

Gujarât, prov., Bombay. Area, 70,038 sq. m.

Gujarât, dist., Râwalpindi div., Panjâb. Area. 2051 sq. m. P. 760,875.

Gujarât, *tahsîl*, Gujarât dist., Panjâb. Area 553 sq. m. P. 308,861.

Gujarât, chief tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. 31° 27′ N., 75° 14′ E. P. 18,050.

Gujarkhân, *tahsîl*, Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 554 sq. m. P. 152,455.

Gujarkhân, tn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 16′ N., 73° 20′ E.

Gujranwâla, dist., Lahor div., Panjâb. Area, 3017 sq. m. P. 690,169.

Gujranwâla, *tahsîl*, Gujranwâla dist., Panjâb. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 269,169.

Gujranwâlâ, chief tn., Gujranwâla dist., Panjâb. 32° 10′ N., 74° 14′ E. P. (with cantonment), 26,785.

Gujri, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Gula, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Gulâ Bâlâ, R., Jodhpur, Râjputâna; affl. of R. Loni.

Gulâbgarh, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmîr.

Gulachipa, vil., Bakharganj dist., Bengal.

Gulâriâ, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gulâriha, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 24′ N., 81° 1′ E.

Gulbarga, dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gulbargâ or **Kulbarga**, tn., Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 19′ N., 76° 54′ E. P. 28,200.

Gulbashem, vil., Chinese Turkistan. 36° 18′ N., 78° 17′ E.

Gulchitara, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3427.

Guledgudd, tn., Bâdâmi *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Manufactures of cotton and silk cloth. Stone quarries. 16° 3′ N., 75° 50′ E. P. 15,481.

Guleri, *see* **Ghwalari**.

Gulganj, vil., Bijawar, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Guliâna, vil., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Guliem or **Gulyam**, vil., Âlûr, *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 22′ N., 77° 7′ E. P. 1383.

Gulikalmalâ Mts., between Nilgiri and Malabar dists., Madras; 20 m. W. S.W. from Uttakamand. 11° 14′ N., 76° 30′ E.

Gulmarg, vil., Panch dist., Kashmîr and Jamu.

Gulmatungo, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmîr and Jamu.

Gulsakhâli, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gulunche, vil., Purandhar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8′ N., 74° 17′ E.

Gulûr, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Gumâ, E. Dwâr, Goâlpâra dist., Asâm. Area about 98 sq. m.

Gumâ, vil., Mândi state, Panjâb. Salt mine. 31° 57′ N., 76° 24′ E.

Gumâi, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gumal or **Gomal R.** (S. Gomatî; Greek, Ptarenos), Afghânistân, and north boundary of Baluchistân; affl. of the Indus in Dera Ismail Khân dist.

Gumal, Ghwalari Pass, crosses Sulaiman Range from the Panjâb into Afghânistân. It follows the course of the Gumal R.

Gumânî R., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Rises in Rajmahâl Hills. Trib. of the Ganges.

Gumânî, name of the Atrai R.

Gumânîganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Gumar, *see* **Guma**.

Gumatti, vil., Afghânistân; 10 m. N. E of Edwardesâbâd.

Gumbat, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Gumgâon, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Fort and temple. Cloth manufacture. 21° 1′ N., 79° 3′ E. P. 3081.

Gumrâ R., Kachâr dist., Asâm; affl. of the Barak.

Gumnâyakan-palya, *tâluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 342 sq. m.

Gumnâyakan-palya, vil. and fort, Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 48′ N., 77° 58′ E.

Gumsûr, *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 1596 sq. m. P. 185,870.

Gumsûr or **Ghumsara**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras, 19° 50′ N., 84° 41′ E.

Gumtî R., N. W. Provs. and Oudh. Rises in 28° 37′ N., 80° 7′ E., and falls into the Ganges. Length, 500 m.

Gumtî R., Tippera dist., Bengal; trib. of the Meghna.

Gunâ or **Goona**, dist., Gwaliar state. Area 3678 sq. m. P. 337,973.

Gunâ, tn. and cantonment, Gwaliar, Central India. Annual fair. 24° 40′ N., 77° 20′ E. P. 4693.

Gunapur (S. Ghanapura) *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gunapur, vil., on the Vamshadhâra R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 5′ N., 83° 51′ E. P. 4685

Gunas, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb. H. pt., 16,026 ft. above sea. 31° 21′ N., 78° 13′ E.

Gunaur, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Gunâwdi, *Gonowree*, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8′ N., 74° 38′ E. P. about 1500.

Gund, petty state, Panjâb. Area, 3 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Gundagol or **Gundugolan**, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 47′ N., 81° 17′ E. P. 2696.

Gundala, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gundal R., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Gundamorla, vil., and bar, opening into sea, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 31′ N., 80° 15′ E.

Gundar R., Madura dist., Madras. Falls into the sea near Kilkarai.

Gundardihi, *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Vil., 20° 57′ N., 81° 20′ E.

Gunderi, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Gundi, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Gundlakammâ (S. Gandikâ), R., Karnul and Nellur dists., Madras. Falls into Bay of Bengal in 15° 33′ N., 80° 18′ E.

Gundlupet, *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 539 sq. m.

Gundlupet, chief vil., Gundlupet *tâluk*. 11° 50′ N., 76° 44′ E. P. 4022.

Gundlûr, vil., Kadapa, dist., Madras. 13° 45′ N., 78° 47′ E.

Gundrakotta, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 37′ N., 79° 2′ E.

Gundredu, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gundugol, vil., Ellor *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 47′ N., 81° 17′ E. P. 2696.

Gungâ, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Gungâkhed, vil., Haidarâbâd, between the Godâvari and Penganga Rs.

Gungaur, vil., Rewa state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Gungdhar, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 187 sq. m. P. 30,821.

Gunghî R., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Guni, *tâluk* and vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 986 sq. m. P. 79,940.

Guniâl, vil., Kashmîr, on Shigar R.

Gunipur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gunjiâl, rly. stn., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Gunkur, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Gunjong, vil., Kachar dist., Asâm.

Gunnaur, *tahsîl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 126,388.

Gunnaur, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 11′ N., 78° 59′ E. P. 5541.

Gunnavaram, vil., Nuzvid estate, Kistna dist., Madras.

Gun Sangari, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Guntakal, vil. and rly. junc. Guti *tâl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 15° 11′ N., 77° 25′ E. Ht. 1412 ft. P. 4797.

Guntûr, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madrâs. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 143,458.

Guntûr, chief tn., Guntur *tâl.* Trade in grain and cotton. American Lutheran Mission Station. 16° 18′ N., 80° 29′ E. P. 23,359.

Guptâsar, sacred cave, Shahâbâd dist., Bengal; 7 m. from Shergarh.

Gurais, vil., Kashmîr. 34° 38′ N., 74° 56′ E.

Guraja or **Gurza**, vil., Guivâda *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 25′ N., 81° 8′ E. P. 2269.

Gurajâla or **Gurzala**, vil., Palnad *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 34′ N., 79° 40′ E. P. 2841.

Gurbakshganj, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Gurbori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Gurchani, tribe, in S. E. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Gurda, vil., on the Mand R., Raygarh dist., Central Provs. 22° 3′ N., 83° 10′ E.

Gurdâspur, dist., Amritsar div., Panjâb. Area, 1889 sq. m. P. 943,922.

Gurdâspur, *tahsîl*, Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb. Area, 470 sq. m. P. 252,092.

Gurdâspur, chief tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. 32° 3′ N., 75° 27′ E. P. 5857.

Gurgâon, dist., Dehli div., Panjâb. Area, 1984 sq. m. P. 668,929.

Gurgâon, *tahsîl*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb Area, 427 sq. m. P. 112,390.

Gurgâon, chief tn., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. 28° 37′ N., 77° 4′ E. P. 4083.

Gurguchha, tn., Malwa, Central India. 23° 47′ N., 75° 35′ E.

Gurha, *see* **Gharra**.

Guriri, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gurjipâra, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, paddy, and mustard.

Gurkhâ, vil., Nepal state. Manufacture of cloth. Annual fair.

Gurla, pass, Tibet, S. of Lake Manasarowar.

Gurnimetta, *see* **Garnimetta**.

Gurramkonda, vil. and hill-fort, Vayalpâd *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras; transferred to the English, 1799. Called Jaffarâbâd by Tipu. 13° 47′ N., 78° 38′ E. P. 1674.

Gursahaiganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 6′ N., 79° 47′ E.

Gursarâi, tn. and fort, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37′ N., 79° 13′ E. P. 5794.

Gurudwâra, *see* **Dehra**.

Gurupura R., S. Kanara dist., Madras; falls into the Mangalur backwater.

Guru-Shikar, name of highest point of Mt. Abu. Ht. 5653 ft.

Guruvayûr, vil., Ponani *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Large temples. 10° 36′ N., 76° 5′ E. P. 7423.

Gusar, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 45′ N., 73° 41′ E.

Gusharbrum Mt., Karakoram Range, Kashmîr. Ht. 26,483 ft.

Gutala, *zamîndârî* vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 11′ N., 81° 41′ E. P. 3633.

Gutanna R., Tinnevelli dist., Madras; affl. of Tamraparni.

Guthni, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Sugar manufacture. 26° 10′ N., 54° 5′ E.

Guthni, vil., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh; on the Ganges.

Gutikal, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Gutti or **Gooty**, *tâl.*, Ânantapur dist., Madras. Area, 1054 sq.m. P. 142,917.

Gutti (S. Gautamapura), vil. and rly. stn., Anantapur dist. Taken by the Marathas, 1714; by Hindu Rao, in 1758, and from him by Haidar Ali, 1776. Rly. stn. 2 miles from the town. It was called Faizhissar by Tipu. Ht. of tn., 1200 ft.; of the rock, 2105 ft. 15° 7′ N., 77° 41′ E. P. 6605.

Guvayâ River, Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Guzerat, *see* **Gujarât**.

Gwa or **Kwa**, tn., Sandoway dist., Arakan, Lr. Burma. 17° 34′ N., 94° 38′ E.

Gwâdur Bay, in extreme S. W. of Baluchistan.

Gwajâ Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 32′ N., 66° 10′ E.

Gwal, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Gwalan Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Gwaliar, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 56′ N., 74° 54′ E.

Gwalior or **Gwaliâr**, native state, Central India. Area, 24,700 sq. m. P. of Agency, 1,757,509; of state, 3,378,774.

Gwalior, Gwaliâr, or properly, Gwâlher, (S. Gopâdri, Gopâgiri, and Gopâlikera), chief tn., Gwaliar state, Central India. 26° 12′ N., 78° 12′ E. Ht. 1089 ft. P. of Lashkar or camp, 104,083.

Gwazzar, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Gwebin, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Lr. Burma.

Gwe-chyo R., Prom dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Nawin.

Gyaing Attaran, vil., Amherst dist., Burma. 16° 10′ N., 98° 1′ E.

Gyaing-than-lwin, div., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Gyaing Salwin, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma, on Gyaing R. 16° 40′ N., 98° 1′ E.

Gyaing R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.

Gyam, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jesalmer state, Râjputâna.

Gyandâri Hill, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Gyobin, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Gyobingauk, tn. and rly stn., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma. 18° 15′ N., 94° 51′ E. P. 3008.

H

Haarlem or **Nayinattiva**, island, Ceylon. 9° 41′ N., 79° 54′ E.

state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Fine palace. 23° 1′ N., 71° 15′ E. P. 6453.

Hâlvi, vil., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. Has a fine well. 15° 53′ N., 77° 10′ E. P. 2119.

Hamalzenagir, *tahsîl*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 51,990.

Hambantota, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1013 sq. m. P. 89,318.

Hambantota, ch. tn. of the dist., on the coast, S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7′ N., 81° 7′ E. Ht. 50 ft. P. 2576.

Hamdun, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 28′ N., 67° 12′ E.

Hamîrgarh, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Small fort. 25° 8′ N., 74° 37′ E.

Hamîrpur, dist., Allahabad div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2289 sq. m. P. 513,720.

Hamîrpur, *tahsîl*, Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 81,133.

Hamîrpur, chief tn., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 58′ N., 80° 12′ E. Ht. 645 ft. P. 7081.

Hamîrpur, *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb Area, 506 sq. m. P. 162,705.

Hamîrpur, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. 31° 40′ N., 76° 34′ E.

Hamiru Tirai, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Hamp R., Raypur dist., Central Provs.; affl. of Seonâth.

Hampe or **Bijyanagar** (S. Pampâkshetra or Virûpâkshapura), vil. and ruined city on the S. bank of the Tungabhadra, Bellary dist., Madras. Once the capital of a great Hindu kingdom, overthrown in 1545. Annual festival. Ruins cover 9 sq. m. 15° 21′ N., 76° 32′ E. P. 354.

Hampasâgar (S. Pampâ-sâgara), vil., Hûvinahadagalli *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras; on Tungabhadrâ R. 15° 9′ N., 76° 5′ E. P. 3713.

Han Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 0′ N., 69° 43′ E.

Hanabalu, vil., Manjarâbâd *tâl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Hanama River, Tinnevelli dist., Madras.

Hanamkonda, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Hanamsâgar, vil., Lingasugur, Haidarâbâd.

Handanakere, vil., Chikknayakanhalli *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore state.

Handapa, chief tn., Athmalik state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 57′ N., 84° 44′ E.

Handiya, *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 296 sq. m. P. 187,089.

Handiya, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Hide trade. 25° 22′ N., 82° 14′ E.

Handiya, tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 29′ N., 77° 2′ E.

Hângal, *tâluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 300 sq. m. P. 74,506.

Hângal (anc. Pânungal; S. Virâtkot), tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 46′ N., 75° 12′ E. P. 6521.

Han-gan, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 11′ N., 97° 54′ E.

Hângarkatta, port of Bârkûr, *q. v.*

Hango, vil., Bashahar state, Panjâb. Ht. 11,400 ft. above sea. Temple of some repute. 31° 49′ N., 78° 34′ E.

Hangrang, pass, Bashahar state, Panjâb; between Kunawar and Chinese territôry. Ht. 14,800 ft. above sea. 31° 48′ N., 78° 35′ E.

Hangrum, police outpost, N. Kachar sub-div., Asâm.

Hangu, *tahsîl*, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Area, 404 sq. m. P. 39,704.

Hangu, hd.-qrs. vil., Hangu *tahsîl*. 33° 32′ N., 71° 6′ E.

Hanle, valley and vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmîr. 32° 47′ N., 78° 59′ E.

Hânsaleshwar, chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Hânsi, *tahsîl*, Hissar dist., Panjâb. Area, 810 sq. m. P. 165,689.

Hânsi, tn. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb. Now considerably decayed owing to withdrawal of troops. 29° 6′ N., 76° 0′ E. P. 15,190.

Hanskhâli, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Good trade. 23° 22′ N., 88° 40′ E.

Hânsot, tn., Ankleshwar *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. P. 4436.

Hansua, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. Once a great salt emporium. 20° 38′ N., 86° 49′ E.

Hansuwa, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hanthawâdi, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1948 sq. m. P. 267,039.

Hanumanbetta, peak, lying to the Coorg, Mysore. 5276 ft. above sea.

Hanumanganj, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Hanumakonda (S. Varnakula, Ekaslâsnagari), Warangal or Orungall, old capital of the Kakatiya or Gajapati dynasty, Haidarâbâd state.

Hanumanghar, *see* **Bhatnair**.

Hanza, *see* **Gilghit**.

Haora R., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Hanza, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Hapa, tn. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 34′ N., 72° 58′ E.

Hâpur, *tahsîl*, Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 269 sq. m. P. 212,047.

Hâpur, hd.-qrs. tn. in above. Brisk trade. Numerous mosques and temples. Camping ground. 28° 43′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 14,977.

Haputale, vil. and rly. stn., 25 m. E. of Nanu Oya, Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Harai, *zamîndârî*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Harai, chief vil., Harai *zamîndârî*. 22° 37′ N., 79° 18′ E.

Haraia, *see* **Haria**.

Haralhalli, vil., Karajgi *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Haramuk Mt, Kashmîr. About 13,000 ft. above sea. 13° 26′ N., 75° E.

Haranhalli, *tâluk*, Hâsan dist., Mysore. Area, 202 sq. m.

Hâranhalli, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. 13° 15′ N., 76° 17′ E. P. 2224.

Haraoti, *see* **Kota**.

Harâppa, vil. and rly. stn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Extensive ruins. 30° 40′ N., 72° 53′ E.

Harasâgar R., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Harasnâth or **Harshanath**, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 39′ N., 75° 15′ E.

Harauni, tn. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 44′ N., 80° 48′ E.

Harâuti and Tonk Agency, Râjputâna.. Area, 5177 sq. m. P. 739,390.

Haravu, vil., Seringapatam *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and st.

Harchoka, vil., Châng Bhâkar state, Chutia Nagpur. Rock excavations in neighbourhood. 23° 52′ N., 81° 46′ E.

Harda, *tahsîl*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Area, 1942 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 584 vils.

Harda, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist.. Central Provs. 22° 21′ N., 77° 8′ E. P. 13,556.

Harda, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hardanohalli, vil., Châmarâjanager *tâluk*, Mysore dist. 11° 45′ N., 77° 2′ E.

Hardi, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal.

Hardoi, dist., Oudh. Area, 2325 sq. m. P. 1,113,211.

Hardoi, *tahsîl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Area, 638 sq. m.

Hardoi (anc. Haradohî), chief tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 27° 23′ N., 80° 10′ E. P. 11,152.

Hardoi, tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 25′ N., 81° 14′ E.

Hardoi, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Harduaganj, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in salt, timber, cotton and grain. 27° 57′ N., 78° 12′ E. P. 6022.

Hardwâr or **Haridwâra**, or **Gangâdwâra**, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Place of pilgrimage, where the Ganges leaves the Himâlayas; containing many ancient remains. 29° 58′ N., 78° 13′ E. P. 29,125.

Hare Island or **Pândian-dîva**, 2½ m. E. of Tuticorin, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Lighthouse, 8° 47′ N., 78° 11′ E.

Hârek, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb. 31° 10′ N., 74° 59′ E.

Hargâm, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh. Two yearly religious fairs. 27° 45′ N., 80° 47′ E.

Harha, hd.-qrs tn., Harha *parganâ*, Unao dist., Oudh. Three religious fairs, the largest attended by 120,000 persons. 26° 25′ N., 80° 34′ E.

Harhar, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Haria, *tahsîl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 477 sq. m., 330 being cultivated. P. 351,609.

Haria, tn., Amorha *par.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.; 17 m. S. W. of Basti. Trade in grain and cloth.

Hariajan, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.

Hariâna, tract, Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Hariâna, vil., Cambay state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Hariana or **Hariyâna**, tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. Sugar and beeswax refining and blanket-making. 31° 38′ N., 75° 54′ E. P. 7066.

Haridwaramangalam, vil., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 50′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 1869.

Harigâon, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm.

Harihar, tn., Dâvangere *tâl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 31′ N., 75° 52′ E. P. 6385.

Hariharganj, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hariharpur, vil., Koppa *tâl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 30′ N., 75° 21′ E.

Hariharpur, vil., Nepal. 27° 21′ N., 85° 32′ E.

Harike, *see* **Harek**.

Harimandalam, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 39′ N., 84° 1′ E.

Harinakunda, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Haringhâta, *see* **Baleshwar**.

Hâringî, Hattihole, or Suvarnâvatî, R., Coorg; trib. of the Kâveri.

Haripani or **Hatatia**, R., Goalpara dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Haripâra, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Hari-parbat, hill with fort, N. outskirts of Srinagar, Kashmîr.

Haripur, *tahsîl*, Hazâra dist., Panjâb. Area, 650 sq. m. P. 142,856.

Haripur, tn., Hazâra dist., Panjâb. 34° 0′ N., 72° 58′ E. P. 5419.

Haripur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjâb. 32° 0′ N., 76° 12′ E.

Haripur, vil., Simla dist., Patiala state, Panjâb. 31° 1′ N., 77° 3′ E. Ht. 3147 ft. above sea.

Haripur, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna; 21 m. W.S.W. from Beawar.

Haripuram, vil., Sompet *tâl.*, Ganjam dist. Madras.

Harirâmpur, vil., Dacca dist. Bengal.

Hârischandragad, hill fort, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 3894 ft. above sea.

Harishchandrapur, vil., Malda dist., Bengal.

Harishankarpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Harishpurgarh, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. 20° 4′ N., 86° 28′ E.

Harkia Khâl, rly. stn., Central India; 9 m. S. of Nimach.

Harlâpur, rly. stn., Gadag *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; 11 m. E. of Gadag Junc.

Harnad R., *see* **Hindan**.

Harnai, seaport, Dâpoli *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 49′ N., 73° 9′ E. P. 6057.

Harnai, vil. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 98 m. W. of Quetta.

Harnoli, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Haro, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Haroh R., Hazâra and Râwal Pindi dists., Panjâb; trib. of the Indus.

Hârohâlli, vil., Kankanhalli *tâl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Harol, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Harowar, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Harowtee, Harauti, *see* Kota.

Harpanahalli, *tâluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 592 sq. m. P. 82,241.

Harpanahalli, tn., Bellary dist., Madras, with a fine old temple. 14° 47′ N., 76° 2′ E. P. 7842.

Harraiya, *see* **Haria**.

Harrand, vil., fort, and ruins, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. 29° 28′ N., 70° 1′ E.

Harriâna, tract in Hissar dist., Panjâb, and N. portion of Bikaner state, between 28° 33′ and 30° 0′ N., and 75° 20′ and 76° 22′ E.

Harriet, Mt., sanatarium, S. Andaman, 1185 ft. high.

Harsala, vil., Jodhpur, Râjputâna. 26° 43′ N., 73° 45′ E.

Harsauli, rly. stn., 22 m. N. of Alwar, Râjputâna. 27° 52 N., 76° 39′ E.

Harsola, vil., Indor, Central India: E. from Mhow. 22° 34′ N., 75° 52′ E.

Harsoli, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 9′ N., 75° 27′ E.

Harsoli, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 38′ N., 75° 14′ E.

Harsor, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 44′ N., 74° 31′ E.

Harua, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Annual fair.

Harsud, rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.; 33 m. N.E. of Khandwa.

Harûr, vil., Uttankarai *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 3′ N., 78° 32′ E. P. 2792.

Hâsan, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. 13° 1′ N., 76° 10′ E. *See* Hassan.

Hâsanâbâd, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Hâsanâbâd, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, on the Girja.

Hâsan Abdal, vil. and ruins, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 49 N., 72° 45′ E.

Hasanampet, vil., Arcot *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Hasangadi, S. Kanara, Madras. *See* Hosangadi.

Hâsanganj, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Brisk trade.

Hâsangarh, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Hâsanpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 27° 59′ N., 77° 32′ E.

Hâsanpur, *tahsîl*, Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 547½ sq. m. P. 153,680.

Hâsanpur, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 44′ N., 78° 19′ E. P. 8691.

Hâsanpur, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42′ N., 82° 55′ E.

Hâsanpur, village, Jansath *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Hâsanpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 16 N., 32° 3′ E.

Hasara, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 35′ N., 90° 21′ E. P. under 5000.

Hasâyan, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 35′ N., 78° 20′ E. P. 2784.

Hasdo, *see* **Heshto**.

Hashtnagar, *tahsîl*, Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. Area, 285 sq. m. P. 88,617.

Hashtnagar or **Hashtanagara** (S Pushkalavati, Gr. Peukelaotis), group of towns 18 m. N. from Peshâwar, on the Swât R., near its junction with the Kabul R., of which Charsâda and Parâng are the largest.

Hasilpur, tn., Indor state, Central India. Export of *pân*. 22° 30′ N., 75° 41′ E.

Hasilpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Hasli or **Shâhi**, canal, Panjâb. Large irrigation work.

Hâsnâbâd, vil., Yelgandal district, Haidarâbâd.

Hasni Kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 52′ N., 69° 46′ E.

Hassan or **Hâsan**, dist., Ashtagram div., Mysore. Area, 2603 sq. m. P. 514,952.

Hassan, *tâluk*, Hâsan dist., Mysore. Area, 374 sq. m.

Hassan or **Hâsan**, chief tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. 13° 1′ N., 76° 10′ E. Ht. 3150 ft. P. 6654.

Hassanûr (Tam. Asanûr), vil. and pass, Bilirangam Hills, Salyamangalam *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 35′ N., 77° 10′ E. Ht. 3000 ft. Vil., 11° 41′ N., 77° 11′ E. P. 2056.

Hastampatti (*see* Attambatti), vil., Salem dist., Madras. 11° 41 N., 78° 12′ E. P. 2249.

Hastinâpur, ruined ancient city and hamlet, Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 9′ N., 78° 3′ E.

Hastings (Fort) or **Kotalgarh**, *see* **Fort Hastings**.

Hasua, tn., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 24° 50′ N., 85° 28′ E.

Haswa-khâs, vil. and rly. stn., Fathepur dist., N.W. Provs.; 7 m. from Fathepur. 25° 53′ N., 80° 57′ E.

Hata, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Hata, *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 575 sq. m. P. 430,069.

Hata, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 46′ N., 83° 48′ E.

Hatampur, vil., Shahabâd district, Bengal.

Hâtaras or **Hâthras**, *tahsîl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 291 sq. m. P. 208,264.

Hâtaras or **Hâthras Khâs**, hd.-qrs. tn. of above. Fort and old temple. Trading centre. 27° 36′ N., 78° 6′ E.

Hatha, vil., Bhamo dist., on R. Irawadi, Upper Burma. 24° 56′ N., 97° 5′ E.

Hathatia, *see* **Haripâni**.

Hathamatî, R., in Mahikântha and Ahmadâbâd dists., Bombay; joins the Sâbarmatî.

Hathazari, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 30′ N., 91° 51′ E.

Hathgâon, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Hathi, vil., Udaypur state, Chutia Nagpur. Ht. 894 ft. 22° 18′ N., 83° 9′ E.

Hathibari, state forest, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m. Valuable teak.

Hatir R., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Hathpor, natural tunnel, Ramgarh Hill, Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur.

Hâthras, *see* **Hâtaras**.

Hâthras Junction, rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Hati Hills, in S. E. of Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Hati R., Karond state, Central Provs.; trib. of the Narmada.

Hatia or **Hâtiya**, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hatia (Hatiya), I., Meghna estuary, Noakhâli dist., Bengal. Area, 185 sq. m. with 48 vils. Subject to be swept by waves during cyclones, resulting in much damage and loss of life.

Hatiâ (Hatiya), vil., Nepal. 27° 48′ N., 87° 20′ E.

Hatimatur or **Hattimattur**, rly. stn., Karajgi *tál.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Hatin, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Hâtkalangde, tn., Kolhapur, Bombay. P. 3198.

Hatri, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Hatta, *zamíndárí* vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 134 sq. m.

Hatta, *tahsíl*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Area, 1007 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 447 vils.

Hâtta, hd.-qrs. tn., Hatta *tahsíl*. 24° 8′ N., 79° 39′ E. P. 5801.

Hattar, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Hatti, *see* **Nayakan-hatti**.

Hattis, Mts., form S. boundary of Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Hattsahalli (Hachchha-halli), vil., Adoni *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 47′ N., 77° 2′ E. P. 1734.

Hatwâ, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 22′ N., 84° 20′ E.

Hatwâ, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Hauli, *see* **Matabhangâ R.**

Hâung-tharaw, tnsp., Amherst dist., Lower Burma. 77 vils.

Haung-tharaw R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma; trib. of the Hlaingbwe.

Hauper, *see* **Hâpur**.

Hawa, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Hawala Mohanpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Hawalbâgh, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 3920 ft. 29° 39′ N., 79° 41′ E.

Haveli, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. 30° 26′ N., 73° 45′ E.

Haveli, *tahsíl*, Punch *jágir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 71,880.

Haveli, *táluk*, with hd.-qrs at Poona, Bombay. Area, 808 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mulsi), 307,526.

Haveli Khalifatâbâd, ruins, Khulna dist., Bengal.

Havelock Island, one of the Archipelago group, Andaman Islands. 12° 0′ N., 93° 0′ E.

Haveri, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, etc. 14° 48′ N., 75° 29′ E. P. 6758.

Hâyatnagar, vil., Atrafi-Baldi dist., Haidarâbâd.

Hayes Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 11° 51′ N., 97° 40′ E.

Hazâra, vil., Afghânistân. 52° 50′ N., 66° 0′ E.

Hazâra, dist., Panjâb. Area, 2991 sq. m. P. 516,288.

Hazâribâgh, dist., Chutia Nagpur div., Bengal. Area, 4575 sq. m. P. 684,824.

Hazâribâgh, *táluk*, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. Area, 4574 sq. m. P. 684,824.

Hazâribâgh, chief tn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. 23° 59′ N., 85° 25′ E. Ht. 2010 ft. P. 16,672.

Hazar Pîr, vil., Afghânistân, on Kuram R.

Hazrat Imâm, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 37° 12′ N., 68° 53′ E.

Hazratnur, vil., Datangani *tahsíl*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural locality.

Hazru, tn., Rawalpindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 55′ N., 72° 32′ E. P. 7580.

Heanzay Basin, inlet, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Hebbâle, vil., Nanjarâjpatna *táluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Hebbûr, vil., Kadaba *tál.*, Tumkûr dist., Mysore.

Hebgod, vil., Anekal *tál.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Hebli, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 29′ N., 75° 10′ E. P. 5719.

Hebsûr, vil., Hubli *tâl.*, Dharwar, dist., Bombay.

Hedda Oya, R., Uva Prov., Ceylon; flows E. to Indian Ocean.

Heggadadevankot, *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 652 sq. m.

Heggadadevankot, vil., Mysore, and hd.-qrs. of *tâluk* of same name. 12° 6′ N., 76° 22′ E. P. 1295.

Helak, vil., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Helmand R., Afghânistân, rises nr. the Koh-i-Bâbâ and flows to Lake Hamun.

Hemâvatî R. or **Yenneholle**, Hasan dist., Mysore; trib. of the Kâveri.

Hemâvatî, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Madakasîra *tâl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 1′ N., 77° 2′ E. P. 2112.

Hemtâbâd, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 41′ N., 88° 16′ E.

Henaratgoda, rly. stn., Ceylon; 16 m. N.E. from Colombo. The Government Tropical Gardens are about 1 m. distant.

Henckellganj, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Small grain trade. 22° 28′ N., 89° 2′ E.

Henima, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.

Henzâda, dist., Irâwadi div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1948 sq. m. P. 380,927.

Henzâda, tn. and hd.-qrs., Henzada dist. Also hd.-qrs. of Irawadi Division. 17° 38′ N., 95° 32′ E. P 19,762.

Heran R., Chhota Udepur, Rewa Kântha, Bombay.

Herat, tn., Afghânistân; on the Hari Rud. 34° 22′ N., 62′ 8′ E. Ht. 2650 ft.

Here, vil., Belgaum *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Herumalu, vil., Coorg. Annual festival.

Heshto R., Korea state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Hettûr, vil., Manjarâbâd *tâl.*, Hâsan dist., Mysore.

High Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 11° 0′ N., 98° 20′ E.

High Level Canal. Main system of the Orissa Canal system.

Hijili, div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, about 1014 sq. m. Declining salt industry.

Hikkaduwa, vil., Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. The 'Odoka' of Ptolemy. Buddhist temple. 6° 9′ N., 80° 6′ E.

Hili, vil. and rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 17′ N., 89° 6′ E.

Hill Tippera (Tripara), native state, Bengal. Area, 4086 sq. m. P. 137,442.

Hilsaha, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Trade in grains and oil-seeds. 25° 19′ N., 85° 20′ E.

Himâlaya Mts., between Tibet and India, the highest mts. in the world. Mean elevation from 16,000 to 18.000 ft. H. pt., Mt. Everest, 29,002 ft. above sea. Limit of snow line on N. side, 17,400 ft., and on S. side, 16,200 ft. Iron, lead and copper exist, but are little sought after.

Himmatgarh, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 26° 3′ N., 78° 5′ E.

Hinaoti, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Hindan or **Harnad**, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna. Length of course, 160 m.

Hindaun, sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 674 sq. m. P. 186,905.

Hindaun, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Annual fair attended by 100,000 pilgrims. 26° 44′ N., 77° 5′ E. P. 12,996.

Hindaun Road, rly. stn., Jaypur state; 72 m. W. of Agra.

Hindaur, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh; 15 m. W. of Bela. Once a place of considerable size.

Hindia, *see* **Handia**.

Hindol, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 312 sq. m. P. 37,973.

Hindol, chief tn., Hindol state, Orissa. 20° 36′ N., 85° 14′ E.

Hindoli, tn., Bundi dist., Râjputâna. 25° 35′ N., 75° 32′ E. P. under 5000.

Hindoria, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 53′ N., 79° 36′ E. P. 3843.

Hindri or **Indrâvati**, R., Karnul dist., Madras; joins the Tungabhadrâ at Karnul. 15° 50′ N., 78° 6′ E.

Hindu Kush Mts., a westward continuation of the Himâlayas; reach an elevation of over 20,000 ft.; traversed by many important passes, and the source of several large rivers.

Hindupatti, vil., Shahanjapur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 0′ N., 80° 9′ E.

Hindupur, *tâluk*, Ânantapur dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m. P. 81,678.

Hindupur, tn., Ânantapur dist.,

Madras. Commercial tn. 13° 49′ N., 79° 32′ E. P. 7905.

Hindur or **Nalagarh**, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 252 sq. m. Comprises 331 vils.

Hindustân, tract, bounded on the N. by the Himâlayas, on the E. by Asâm, on the S. by the Vindhya Hills, and on the W. by the Panjâb. Name often improperly applied to the whole of India.

Hindutâgh Pass, Chinese Turkistan. 36° 20′ N., 79° 0′ E.

Hingajiya, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Hingalganj, *see* **Henckellganj**.

Hinganghât, *tahsîl*, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 721 sq. m, with 1 tn. and 290 vils.

Hinganghât, tn. and rly. stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Large cotton industry. 20° 34′ N., 78° 53′ E. P. 10,964.

Hingir, vil., Gangpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Hinglâjgarh, hill fort, Indor, Central India. 24° 40′ N., 75° 50′ E.

Hingna, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 4′ N., 79° 0′ E.

Hingni, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Agricultural dist., with weaving industry. Annual fair. 20° 55′ N., 78° 45′ E.

Hingoli, tn. and military stn., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 43′ N., 77° 11′ E. Ht. 1495 feet. P. 14,899.

Hingona, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 26° 32′ N., 77° 58′ E.

Hippargi, vil., Sindgi *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Hiraholu, *see* **Hirehal**.

Hiran River, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Hiranpur, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. 24° 41′ N., 87° 45′ E.

Hiranyakshi, R., Kolhapur, Bombay.

Hirapur, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Hirapur, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 23° 36′ N., 78° 50′ E.

Hirdenagar, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. Annual fair. 22° 32′ N., 80° 26′ E.

Hirehadagalli, vil., Hûvinahadagalli *tâluk*, Bellary dist., Madras; with beautifully carved temple of Kalleshwar. 14° 56′ N., 75° 53′ E. P. 3118.

Hirehal, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Brass industry. 15° 0′ N., 76° 54′ E.

Hirekal or **Hirikal-gudda**, hills, Tumkur and Hâsan dists., Mysore.

Hirekerur, tn., Kod *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 28′ N., 75° 28′ E. P. 2379.

Hirekummigudd, hill, Parasgad *tâl.*, Belgam dist., Bombay.

Hiremagalûr, vil., Kadûr district, Mysore. Several old temples and other remains.

Hiriyur, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg district, Mysore. Area, 806 sq. m.

Hiriyur, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Old temples. 13° 57′ N., 76° 40′ 30″ E. P. 2863.

Hirode or **French Rocks**, vil., Mysore dist. and state. 12° 31′ N., 76° 45′ E. Ht. of hill, 2882 ft.

Hirwai, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Hisampur, vil., Bahraich district, Oudh. 27° 15′ N., 81° 38′ E.

Hissar or **Hisar**, div., Panjâb. Area, 8470 sq. m.

Hissar or **Hisar**, dist., Hisar div., Panjâb. Area, 5163 sq. m. P. 776,006.

Hissar or **Hisar**, *tahsîl*, Hisar dist., Panjâb. Area, 750 sq. m. P. 122,299.

Hissar or **Hisar**, chief tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. 29° 10′ N., 75° 46′ E. Ht. 689 ft. P. 16,854.

Hissar, tn., Bokhara 38° 28′ N., 68° 31′ E.

Hissâramuruvani, vil., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 46′ N., 77° 28′ E. P. 2356.

Hiwarkhed, tn., on the Pakand Nalî, Morsi *tâl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. 21° 24′ N., 78° 8′ E.

Hizarik, vil., Afghânistân. 34° 14′ N., 70° 30′ E.

Hlaindet, tn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. 20° 44′ N., 96° 12′ E.

Hlaing, div., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 678 sq. m.

Hlaing, tn., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 23′ N., 95° 52′ E.

Hlaing R., also known as the Rangoon R., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Gulf of Martaban.

Hlaing-bwe R., unites with the Haungtharaw at Gyaing.

Hlaw-ga, tn. and rly. stn., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 0′ N., 96° 8′ E.

Hluttaik, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma, 23° 27′ N., 95° 25′ E.

Hmaw-bi, sub-div., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma.

Hmaw-bi, tn., and rly. stn., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burmâ. 17° 4′ N., 96° 7′ E.

Hmon, tn., Shwe-gyin., Lr. Burma. 18° 32′ N., 96° 39′ E.

Hocha or **Hopcho**, R., Kashmîr; trib. of the Satlej.

Hodal tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 27° 53′ N., 77° 25′ E. P. 9601.

Hodere, vil., Yedenalkanâd *tâlûk.*, Coorg.

Hodipur, vil., Dhenkanâl state, Orissa.

Hog Island or **Shiwa Nhâva**, Bombay Harbour; with hydraulic docks.

Hogeikall or **Hagenakallu**, a waterfall of the Kâveri R., Dharmapuri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 7′ N., 77° 49′ E.

Hokong Valley, Kachin dist., Upper Burma.

Holal, vil., Hûvinahadagalli *tâluk.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 50′ N., 75° 45′ E. P. 2572.

Holalgondi, vil., Hûvinahadagalli *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 2′ N., 76° 3′ E. P. 2807.

Holalkere, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Holalkere, tn., Chitaldurg district, Mysore st. 14° 3′ N., 76° 15′ E. P. 2557.

Holari, vil., Dholpur state, Râjputâna.

Holdipukhar, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Holehonnûr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 13° 59′ N., 75° 43′ E. P. 2947.

Hole Narsipur, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 47′ N., 76° 17′ E. P. 5758.

Holuvanhâlli or **Korampur**, vil., on the Jayamangali R., Kortagiri *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 32′ N., 77° 22′ E.

Homalin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R. 24° 52′ N., 94° 59′ E.

Hombal, rly. stn., Gadag *tâluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Homfray Strait, separates Middle from South Andaman Island.

Honaur, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Honavalli or **Honnavalli**, *tâluk*, Tumkûr dist., Mysore. Area, 344 sq. m.

Honavalli, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 20′ N., 76° 25′ E.

Honâwar, *tâl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 426 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Bhatkal), 59,406.

Honâwar (anc. Honnâvura), seaport and dist., chief tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Large and increasing trade. 14° 17′ N., 74° 29′ E. P. 6207.

Honda, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa.

Honda Bîl, lake, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Hondapa, vil., Athmallik st., Orissa.

Hongal, *see* **Bail-Hongal**.

Honnâli, *tâl.*, Shimogga dist,, Mysore. Area, 500 sq. m.

Honnâli, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 15′ N., 75° 41′ E. P. 3467.

Honnu-hole or **Suvarnâvati**, R., Mysore; trib. of the Kâveri, *see* Hâringi.

Honore, *see* **Honâwar**.

Honwâd, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Hooghly, *see* **Hugli**.

Hopcho, *see* **Hocho**.

Hope Island or **Korangidivi**, with lighthouse, Godâvari district, Madras. 16° 49′ N., 82° 22′ E.

Hope Town, on S. E. coast of S. Andaman. 11° 53′ N., 92° 44′ E.

Hope Town, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Horampella, tn., in Dasia Pattuwa. Alutkuri Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1854.

Horawapatana, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon. 8° 34′ N., 80° 58′ E.

Horsburgh's I, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 10° 11′ N., 97° 56′ E.

Horsleykonda or **Enugamallamma-Konda**, Mt., Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 30′ N., 78° 28′ E. 4000 feet, above sea.

Horti, vil., Indi *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Hosadurg or **Putiyakotta**, tn., Kâsaragôd *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 18′ N., 75° 9′ E. P. 4581.

Hosakot, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Hosangadi or **Haidargadi**, vil. and pass, Kundapur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 42′ N., 75° 1′ E. P. 375.

Hosdurga or **Hosadurga**, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 510 sq. m.

Hosdurga, hd.-qrs. vil., Hosadurga *tâl.* 13° 48′ N., 76° 20′ E. P. 2061.

Hoshangâbâd or **Husangâbâd**, dist., Narmada div., Central Provs. Area, 4594 sq. m. P. 529,945.

Hoshangâbâd, *tahsîl*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Area, 890 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 353 vils.

Hoshangâbâd or **Husangâbâd**, chief tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 46′ N., 77° 45′ E. Ht. 1020 ft. P. 13,495.

Hoshiârpur, dist., Panjâb. Area, 2244 sq. m. P. 1,011,659.

Hoshiârpur, *tahsîl*, Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 529 sq. m. P. 273,864.

Hoshiârpur, chief tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 32′ N., 75° 57′ E. Ht. 1066 ft. P. 21,552.

Hoskot or **Hosakôt**, *tâluk*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Area, 401 sq. m.

Hoskot, hd.-qrs. tn., Hosakôt *tâluk*. Annual religious fairs, each attended by about 5000 people. 13° 5′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 4890.

Hospet, *tâluk*, Bellary district, Madras. Area, 540 sq. m. (exclusive of Sandur *jagír*, 145 sq. m.). P. 92,512.

Hospet or **Hosapêt**, tn. and rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras. Weaving industry. 15° 16′ N., 76° 26′ E. P. 12,878.

Hosûr, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Malarious climate. Area, 1169 sq. m. P. 155,768.

Hosûr, tn., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 44′ N., 77° 52′ E. Ht. about 2800 feet. P. 5756.

Hosûr, vil., Hospet *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage with annual festival. 15° 18′ N., 76° 24′ E. P. 1574.

Hosûr, vil., Goribidnûr *tâluk*, Kolâr dist., Mysore state. Weekly fair.

Hotgi, rly. stn. and junction, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Hoti-Mardan, tn. cantonment, Yusufzâi sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Hd.-qrs. of the Corps of Guides. 34° 11′ N., 72° 6′ E.

Houng-tharaw, *see* **Haung-tharaw**.

Howrah, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 476 sq. m. P. 721,211.

Howrah, hd.-qrs. sub-div., Howrah dist., Bengal. Area, 173 sq. m. P. 366,296.

Howrah (Habrâ), chief tn., Howrah dist., Bengal, on the Hugli, opposite Calcutta. 22° 35′ N., 88° 23′ E. P. 116,606.

Hpagat, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 52′ N., 97° 36′ E.

Hpaung-lin, tnsp., Rangoon dist., Lower Burma. Area, 880 sq. m.

Hpazaung, tn., Karenni dist., Upper Burma; on R. Salwin 18° 52′ N., 97° 20′ E.

Hpyu R., Taung-gu dist., Lr. Burma; trib. of the Sittaung.

Hsan-da, vil., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 59′ N., 94° 30′ E.

Hseng-khung, vil., Sandoway dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

Hseng-ma, Mt., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Htean-gon (Hlin-gon), vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 36′ N., 97° 54′ E.

Hteng-yu (Tin-yu), vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 44′ N., 97° 51′ E.

Hton-bho, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Hubli or **Hubballi**, *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 309 sq. m. P. 118,182.

Hubli, **Hubballi** or **Pubballi**, chief tn., Hubli sub-div.; large trade in cotton, silk, copperware, grain, salt, etc. 15° 20′ N., 72° 12′ E. P. 52,595.

Hudgi, *see* **Hotgi**.

Hudikeri, vil., Coorg. 12° 5′ N., 76° E.

Hugli, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 1223 sq. m. P. 1,076,710.

Hugli, *tah.*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 442 sq. m. P. 309,616.

Hugli, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal, 22° 55′ N., 88° 26′ E. P. with Chinsura, 33,060.

Hugli R., branch of the Ganges, emptying into the Bay of Bengal. Sandbanks are continually forming in the channel, notwithstanding which naviga-

tion is carried on by means of large vessels more than in any other part of the parent river. Cyclones and tidal waves are not uncommon. It retains the sanctity of the Ganges, and is altogether one of the most important streams in India.

Hugri or **Vedavati**, *see* **Hagari**.

Hujrah, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. 30° 45′ N., 73° 52′ E.

Hukaligudda Hill, Siddapur *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Trig. Sur. Stn.

Hukeri (Hukkeri), *petha*, Chikodi *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. P. 118,664.

Hukeri or **Hukkeri**, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. Remains of tombs, etc. 16° 13′ N., 74° 38′ E.

Hukmawala Dahar, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 11′ N., 71° 29′ E.

Hulasganj, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hulgûr, vil., Bankâpur *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Huli, vil., Parasgad *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 48′ N., 75° 16′ E.

Hulikalludurg (S. Bakâsuraparvata), vil. and hill, Merkunâd div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. 11° 19′ N., 76° 53′ E. P. 1938.

Huliyar, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 13° 35′ N., 76° 35′ E. P. 1432.

Huliyûr-dûrga, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 12° 49′ N., 77° 5′ E. P. 1482.

Hullia, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Hulsur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 1′ N., 76° 56′ E.

Humar, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Humâyun, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 9′ N., 68° 37′ E.

Humcha, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Extensive ruins. 13° 51′ N., 75° 16′ E.

Humla, vil., Nepal, in the N. W. 30° 1′ N., 81° 38′ E.

Humma, *zamîndârî* and vil., 5120 acres, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 26′ N., 85° 7′ E. P. 3862.

Humnâbâd or **Hominâbâd**, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd; 10 m. W.S.W. of Kalyâni. 17° 46′ N., 77° 10′ E.

Humokah, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Hundâ or **Aundâ**, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 27′ N., 77° 2′ E.

Hundes or **Nâri Khorsum**, S. W. part of Tibet, lying N. of Garhwal and Kumaun.

Hundrugagh, waterfall, (328 ft.) on R. Subarnarekha, Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hungund, *see* Hunugund.

Hunsûr, *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 447 sq. m.

Hunsûr or **Hunasûr**, tn., on the Lakshmanatîrtha R., Mysore dist. 12° 18′ N., 76° 19′ E. P. 5141.

Hunterganj, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Hunugund or **Hungund**, *tâl.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 521 sq. m. P. 102,894.

Hunugund, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 3′ N., 76° 7′ E. P. 6620.

Hunûr, tn., Chikodi *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. P. 3481.

Hunza, dist., tn. and R., Kashmîr. Tn., 36° 26′ N., 74° 25′ E.

Hupiân or **Opiân** (Cl. Alexandria Opiane), at the entrance of a pass over the Pamghân range, Afghânistân. 35° 2′ N., 69° 1′ E.

Hurang Hills, Kachar dist., Asâm.

Husain, tn., Sikandra *tah.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. about 3000. 27° 35′ N., 78° 39′ E.

Husainâbâd, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 33′ N., 88° 58′ E.

Husainâbâd, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Husain Beli, ferry on the Indus. 27° 52′ N., 69° E.

Husainganj, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2375.

Husainpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Husainpur-Bahadurpur, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Husain Ziârat, vil., British Baluchistan. 31° 51′ N., 69° 15′ E.

Hushangâbâd, *see* **Hoshangâbâd**.

Hushiârpur, *see* **Hoshiârpur**.

Husri, vil., Hala *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 19′ N., 68° 29′ E.

Hutanda, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Huttari-durga Hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore; fortifications taken by Cornwallis, 1792. 12° 57′ N., 77° 11′ E.

Huttagere, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Huttin, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 28° 1′ N., 77° 19′ E.

Huvadu or **Suvadiva**, Atol, Maldivas, a group 42 miles from N. to S. and 34 m. broad, containing 30 islands. P. over 2000; the women of this group weave the pretty Maladiv mats. The chief islands are Hundadu, 0° 27′ N., 72° 56′ E., on the W.; Matura, on the S., 0° 14′ N., 73° 6′ E.; Wadu, 0° 15′ N., 73° 12′ E.; Gan, the largest, 0° 17′ N., 73° 22′ E.; and Gaddu, 2 m. N.E. from it. Mafurhi, on the N.W., 0° 51′ N., 73° 7′ E.; Tinadu on the W., 0° 32′ N., 72° 56′ E., with Viligi and Hitadu, have a population of about 1000.

Hûvinahadagalli, *tâluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 80,521.

Hûvinahadagalli, tn., Bellary dist., 15° 1′ N., 75° 59′ E. P. 4441.

Hyderâbâd, *see* **Haidarâbâd**.

Hydergarh, **Pass**, *see* Hosangadi.

Hylakandy, *see* **Hailakandi**.

Hypoo R., *see* **Hpyu**.

I

Iankota, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 10′ N., 79° 11′ E.

Ib River, Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ibrâhampattam, tn., Bejwâda *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras 16° 35′ N., 80° 33′ E. P. 1578.

Ibrâhîmâbâd, tn., Bârabânki dist., Oudh. 26° 50′ N., 81° 15′ E.

Ibrâhîmâbâd, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 46′ N., 84° 34′ E.

Ibrahîmpatani, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ichâk, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 5′ N., 85° 31′ E.

Ichâkada, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal; 4 m. W. from Magura. Trade in molasses, potatoes, and pine-apples.

Ichamati R., Nadiya dist., Bengal; navigable branch of the Matabhanga.

Ichamati R., Pabna dist., Bengal; branch between the Ganges and Harasagar. Length, 32 m.

Ichauli, tn., Bârabânki dist., Oudh. 26° 58′ N., 81° 37′ E.

Ichâwar, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 2′ N., 77° 7′ E. P. 5018.

Ichhâgarh, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ichhâgarh, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal. 23° 2′ N., 85° 58′ E.

Ichhâpur, tn., Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 7′ N., 84° 44′ E. P. 5911.

Ichhâpur, tn. and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Powder factory. 22° 36′ N., 78° 23′ E.

Ichhâwaro, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Idaiyangudi or **Edeyengudy**, vil., Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Protestant village, founded by Bishop Caldwell. 8° 19′ N., 77° 56′ E.

Idaiyankotai (Idaiyangottai), vil. and *zamîndârî*, 33,249 acres, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 37′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 3157.

Idama, tn., Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1511.

Idapona, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Idar or **Edar**, native state, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 4966 sq. m. P. 302,134.

Idar or **Edar**, tn., Mahi Kantha Agency, Bombay. 23° 50′ N., 73° 2′ E. P. 7086.

Idargad, hill-fort with Jaina temples, Idar state, Mahikântha.

Idangâ R., Kolhapur st., Bombay.

Idha, *see* **Aidaha**.

Igatpuri, *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 69,543.

Igatpuri, tn. and rly. stn., Igatpuri *tâl.*, 19° 40′ N., 73° 35′ E. Ht. 1992 ft. P. 7544.

Iggutappakunda, Mt., Padinâlknâd *tâl.*, Coorg. Small fort and temple on summit.

Iglas, *tahsîl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 107,227.

Iglas, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 51′ N., 77° 59′ E.

Ihavandiffulu Atol, Maladivas, separated from Tiladummati group by the Gallandu Kadu or Channel. From N. W. to S. E. the group extends 12 miles by 7 across; it has 24 islands, about a third of them inhabited by about 1000 pop. Ihavandu, 6° 58′ N., 72° 54′ E.,

in the S.; Turakannu, 7° 7′ N., 72° 53′ E., is the most northerly.

Ijpura, estate and vil., Katosan div., Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 33′ N., 72° 18′ E.

Ikauna, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 33′ N., 81° 59′ E.

Ikhtiyârpur or **Jahânâbâd**, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Suburb of Rai Bareli. Cloth and sweetmeat manufactures. 26° 14′ N., 81° 16′ E.

Ikkeri, vil., Sâgar *tál.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Fine temple. 14° 7′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Iklera, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 107 sq. m. P. 16,763.

Iksari, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ilam, div. and tn., in E. of Nepal. 26° 58′ N., 87° 58′ E.

Ilambâzâr, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Considerable trade and centre of lac ornament manufacture. 23° 38′ N., 87° 35′ E.

Ilav or **Ilao**, vil., Anklesar *tál.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Ilavara (S. Ilvatapuri), vil., Kandukûr *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 22′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 1591.

Ilavarasanandal, *see* **Elavarasanandal**.

Ilayângudi, vil., Shivaganga *zamíndárí*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 37′ N., 78° 40′ E. P. 5239.

Ilchi, Chinese Turkistan, *see* **Khotan**.

Ilhas, one of the Velhas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 48 sq. m.

Ilichpur, *see* **Elichpur**.

Ili-su Pass, Chinese Turkistan. 37° 0′ N., 75° 45′ E.

Iliyarasainendal, *see* **Elavarasandal**.

Ilkal, tn., Hunugund *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Market tn., with some trade and cloth manufacture. 15° 57′ N., 76° 9′ E. P. 11,216.

Ilindakunta tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. Place of pilgrimage.

Ilol, chiefship, Sâbarkantha *zilla*, Mâhikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Ilol, chief tn., Ilol state, Mahikântha 23° 59′ N., 73° 18′ N.

Iluppûr, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 31′ N., 78° 41′ E. P. 3593.

Imâmganj, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Imâmgarh, ruined fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. 26° 32′ N., 69° 16′ E.

Imli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 30′ N., 80° 19′ E.

Imphal, native name for Manipur town, *q. v.*

Inamanamellûr, vil., on the Gundlakamma R., Ongol *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 36′ N., 80° 7′ E. P. 2562.

Inapur, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 49′ N., 79° 52′ E.

Inâyatpur, vil., Gurgaon district, Panjâb.

Inchalkaranji, native state, Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 66,365.

Inchalkaranji, chief tn., state of same name. 16° 41′ N., 74° 31′ E. P. 11,200.

Indâpur, *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 564 sq. m. P. 70,986.

Indâpur, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 6′ N., 75° 5′ E. P. 5244.

Indâpur, vil., Mângâon *tál.*, Kulâba dist., Bombay.

Indargarh-kotri. Kotâ state, Râjputâna. 25° 44′ N., 76° 14′ E. P. 26,208.

Indargarh, vil., Datia state, Central India. 25° 53′ N., 78° 36′ E.

Indarpat (ancient Indraprastha), vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb. 28° 37′ N., 77° 18′ E.

Indas, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. 23° 8′ N., 87° 41′ E.

Indravatî R., *see* **Hindri**.

Indrayânî R., Poona dist., Bombay.

Indaur, *see* **Indor**.

Indhyâdri or **Ajanta Hills**, Khandesh and Berar, form the watershed of the feeders of the Godâvarî and Tâptî Rs.

Indi, *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 838 sq. m. P. 92,479.

Indi, tn., Bijapur district, Bombay. 17° 11′ N., 76° 0′ E.

Indian Desert, *see* **Thar**.

Indin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Myittha R. 23° 0′ N., 94° 7′ E.

Indor (Indaur), native state, Central India. Area, 8400 sq. m. P. of Agency, 372,792.

Indor, chief tn., Indor state, Central India. 22° 44′ N., 75° 50′ E. Ht. 1786 ft. P. 82,984; of residency, 9345

Indori, two hill torrents, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Indpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal. 23° 10′ N., 86° 59′ E.

Indrabetta, hill, at Shravan-Belgola, Hasan dist., Mysore. Ht. 3309 ft. Crowned by a Jain statue.

Indrai, vil. and hill fort, Chândod *tál.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Indraprastha, ancient name of Indarpat, *q. v.*

Indravatî R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, flows W. through Bastar state to the Godâvari.

Indri, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb. 29° 56′ N., 77° 5′ E.

Indri, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 24′ N., 80° 23′ E.

Indria, peak, Charwar Hills, Kachh, Bombay. Ht. 900 ft.

Indukûrpet, vil., Nellur *tál.* and dist. 14° 28′ N., 80° 9′ E. P. 4514.

Indur, dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 4822 sq. m. P. 639,598.

Indur or **Indor**, tn., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 38′ N., 78° 7′ E. P. 11,482.

Indur Khera or **Indor**, vil. and mound. Site of Gupta city of Indrapura; Anupshahr *tál.*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 8 m. S. W. of Anupshahr.

Indurkhi, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Indurti, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 0′ N., 78° 54′ E.

Indus R., rises in Tibet, in 31° 20′ N., 81° 15′ E. 18,000 ft. above sea, and falls into the Indian Ocean, after a general S.W. course of 2000 m. Receives many tribs. and gives out many branches. Navigable for 942 m. above mouth. Waters much used in irrigation works. The delta and banks are fertile, but backed up by deserts. Drainage area, 372,700 sq. m.

Ingalu, vil., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Ingalgi, vil. and rly. stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ingan, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Ingoi, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ingoie, place on S. coast, Little Andaman Island.

Inhauna, tn., Rai Barieli dist., Oudh. 26° 32′ N., 81° 32′ E.

Inimerla, vil. on the Manner R., Kanigiri *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 7′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 1632.

Injaram or **Inzaram**, *zamîndârî*, vil. and port, Kokanada div., Godâvari dist., Madras. Old British settlement founded, 1708; captured by Bussy, 1757; restored to the English, 1759; was a mercantile station till 1829. 16° 43′ N., 82° 13′ E.

Inkollu, vil., Bapatla *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras, with some old temples. 15° 50′ N., 80° 14′ E. P. 3132.

Inle Lake, Nyaungywe dist., Upper Burma.

Insein, tn. and rly. stn., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 52′ N., 96° 11′ E.

Interview Island, off S. W. coast of North Andaman Island.

Intûr, vil., Repalle *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4′ N., 80° 40′ E. P. 2483.

Intwa, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. 27° 11′ N., 82° 19′ E.

Inwara, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 27° 41′ N., 74° 6′ E.

In-yeh, *see* **Eng-rai**.

In-yeh-gyi, *see* **Eng-rai-gye**.

Ipûrupâlem, vil. and port, Bâpatla *tál.*, Kistna dist. 15° 52′ N., 80° 26′ E. P. 3982.

Irâdatnagar, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 58′ N., 78° 5′ E.

Irak or **Loyach**, R., Sindh, Bombay; falls into L. Kanjar.

Iral, *see* **Sirutandanallur**.

Iramallur, tn., Muvâttupula *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. P. 19,080.

Irampaikkulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. 8° 55′ N., 80° 29′ E.

Iranattivu, **I.**, in Gulf of Manar, Ceylon. 9° 16′ N., 79° 57′ E.

Irawâdi, R., Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 28° N., 97° 30′ E. Area of delta, over 18,000 sq. m. Drainage area, 158,009 sq. m. Total length, about 900 m. Navigable as far as Ava.

Irawâdi, div., Lr. Burma, contains Thongwa, Bassein, Henzada and Thayetmyo dists.

Iravippuram, tn., Kollam *tál.* and dist., Travancor st. P. 23,616.

Irichh or **Erichh**, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. Once a place of importance, but now largely in ruins. Chintz and cloth manufactures. 25° 47′ N., 79° 8′ E. P. 3341.

Irikûr or **Irukkûr**, large Mappilah town, Chirakal *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 59′ N., 75° 36′ E.

Irinnâlakkôtu or **Irinyâlakôd**, vil., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 21′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 884.

Irlapâd, vil., Kanigiri *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 12′ N., 79° 38′ E. P. 4407.

Irôd or **Erode**, *tâluk*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 598 sq.m. P. 247,008.

Irôdu, **Irôd** or **Erode**, tn. and rly. junc., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 20′ N., 77° 46′ E. P. 12,330.

Iron Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Irungalûr, vil., Trichinapalli *tál.* and dist. 10° 57′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 1280.

Isagarh, fort, Gwaliar, Central India. 24° 48′ N., 77° 51′ E.

Isakhel, *tahsîl*, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Area, 714 sq. m. P. 63,898.

Isakhel, tn., Bannu dist., Panjâb. 32° 41′ N., 71° 19′ E. P. 7600.

Isamon River, Sagaing dist., Upper Burma; trib. of Irâwadi.

Isan R., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Isanagar, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Isanagar, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 51′ N., 79° 26′ E.

Isarda, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Walled and with citadel. 26° 9′ N., 76° 4′ E.

Isari, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Ishkaman or **Karamba Pass**, Hindu Kush, Little Pamir, Chitral. 36° 46′ N., 74° 5′ E.

Ishkamish, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 28′ N., 69° 24′ E.

Ishkashim, dist. in E. of Badakshan.

Ishtirak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ishwa R., Taunggnu dist., Lr. Burma.

Ishwaramûrttippâlaiyam, vil., Ahtur *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. Near it is Ishwaramallai hill, with a Siva temple. 11° 34′ N., 78° 26′ E. P. 1035.

Isivi, vil., Adoni *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 40′ N., 77° 17′ E. P. 443.

Iskapalle, vil., port, and salt factory. Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 44′ N., 80° 9′ E. P. 3127.

Iskardo or **Skardo**, chief tn., Balti Prov., Kashmîr. 7700 ft. above sea. Dominated by fort of great strength. 35° 12′ N., 75° 35′ E.

Islâmâbâd or **Chittagong**, *q. v.*

Islâmâbâd, tn., Kashmîr. Large manufactures of shawls, chintzes, cotton and woollen goods, and saffron. 33° 43′ N., 75° 17′ E. P. 10.227.

Islâmâbâd Bijhauli, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. 27m. N. W. of Unao.

Islâmgarh or **Nohar**, fort, Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. 27° 50′ N., 70° 52′ E.

Islâmkot, tn., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 42′ N., 70° 13′ E. P. about 2000.

Islâmnagar, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 20′ N., 78° 46′ E. P. 5931.

Islâmnagar, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Islâmpur or **Atasarai**, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 9′ N., 85° 13′ E.

Islâmpur or **Urun**, tn., Walwâ *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 2′ N., 74° 25′ E. P. 10,657.

Ismailganj, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2062.

Ispangli, vil., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Ita Hills, Silhat dist., Asâm. H.pt., 300 ft. Tea gardens cover the slopes.

Itamati, vil., Nayagarh state, Orissa.

Itamukkala, vil. and port, Ongol *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 23′ N., 80° 9′ E. P. 3223.

Itârsi, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 36′ N., 77° 51′ E.

Itaunja, vil. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 27° 4′ N., 80° 51′ E. P. 2149.

Itaura, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Itâwâ, *see* **Etâwâ**.

Ittâwâ, estate, Khurai *tahsîl*, Sâgar

dist., Central Provs. Area, 77 sq. m. with 44 vils.

Itâwâ, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. P. 3982.

Itimadpur. vil., Khandauli *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14′ N., 78° 14′ E. P. 2184.

Itkuri, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Itola, tn. and rly. stn., 11 m. S. of Baroda, Bombay.

Ittugi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidârâbâd state. Fine old temple. 15° 30′ N., 76° 3′ E.

Itwa, vil., Panna dist., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Itwâd, vil. and chiefship, Pandu Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 6 sq. m.

Ivica or **Aibika**, (Portuguese corruption of Alimukha), tn., Travancor state, Madras. Exports of timber, spices, and lac. 8° 57′ N., 76° 37′ E.

Iyampâlayam or **Aiyampâlaiyam**, vil., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 13′ N., 77° 48′ E. P. 13,544.

J

Jabalpur, div., Central Provs. Area, 19,040 sq. m. P. 2,375,642.

Jabalpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3948 sq. m. P. 748,146.

Jabalpur, *tahsîl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1545 sq. m. with 1072 tns. and vils.

Jabalpur, chief tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 10′ N., 79° 59′ E. Ht. 1351 ft. P. 84,481.

Jabarhera, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 50′ N., 77° 49′ E. P. 3475.

Jabbera, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 33′ N., 79° 42′ E.

Jabo, a dist. of Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Jaboona, *see* **Jamuna R.**, N. Bengal.

Jabria Bhîl, chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Jabua, native state, Central India. Area, 1258 sq. m. (with Ratanma). P. 119,787.

Jabua, chief tn., Jabua state, Central India. 22° 45′ N., 74° 36′ E.

Jabugam, vil., Chota Udepur, Rewakantha states, Bombay.

Jach or **Chaj Doab**, the plain country between the Jhelam and Chinab Rs., Panjâb.

Jachal-Karanji, feudatory state under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 201 sq. m.

Jacobâbâd, *tâl.*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 462 sq. m. P. 48,330.

Jacobâbâd, chief tn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 17′ N., 68° 29′ E. Ht. 213 ft. P. with cantonment, 12,396.

Jadâyagavundan or **Shadaiyakkavundan-malai**, hills, Kallakurchi *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 45′ N., 78° 51′ E.

Jâdcharla, tn. and *tâl.*, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Jaddangi, *zamîndârî* vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 29′ N., 82° 12′ E. P. 508.

Jael, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Jaithan, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Jâfarâbâd, native state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 12,389.

Jâfarâbâd, tn., Jâfarâbâd state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât. Bombay. 20° 52′ N., 71° 25′ E. P. 5212.

Jâfarâbâd, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. 20° 12′ N., 76° 4′ E.

Jâfarband, vil., Kachar dist., Asâm.

Jafargad, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd,

Jâfarganj, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1691.

Jâfarganj, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Jâfarganj, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal. Has some trade on the Gumti R. 23° 35′ N., 91° 11′ E.

Jaffna, dist., in N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 819 sq. m. P. 279,284.

Jaffna, div. of dist. of same name, N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 43,179.

Jaffna, **Jâffnapatam** or **Yalppanam** (anciently Erumaimullattivu), tn., Jaffna div., Ceylon. Last possession of

the Portuguese in Ceylon; taken by the Dutch, 1658; by the English, 1795. 9° 37′ N., 79° 57′ E. Ht. 9 ft.

Jaflang, vil., Asâm, at S. foot of Khâsi Hills.

Jagadevi, *zamîndârî* vil., Krishnagiri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 29′ N., 78° 22′ E. P. 979.

Jagadhri, *tahsîl*, Ambala dist., Panjâb. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 168,634.

Jagadhri, tn., Ambala dist., Panjâb. 30° 10′ N., 77° 21′ E. P. 13,029.

Jagai, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jagalûr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 31′ N., 76° 24′ E. P. 2796.

Jagamanpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Jagan, vil., Sakkar *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Bombay. P. under 2000.

Jagannâth, temple. *See* Puri.

Jagannâthdighî, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Jagannâthpur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. 20° 15° N., 86° 25′ E.

Jagannâthpuram, coast vil., suburb of Kokanada, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Jagannâthpur, vil., Singhbhum dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Jagannâthpur, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal; 3 m. S. E. from Ranchi.

Jagatigarh, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Jagatsinghpur, vil., Katak dist., Bengal. 20° 16′ N., 86° 12′ E.

Jagdalak, vil., Afghânistân. 34° 27′ N., 69° 50′ E.

Jagdalpur, cap., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 5′ N., 82° 4′ E. Ht. 1831 ft. P. 5044.

Jagdalpur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Jagdispur, tn., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. 25° 28′ N., 84° 28′ E. P. 12,475.

Jagdispur, vil., Âzamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4′ N., 82° 56′ E.

Jagdispur, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. 24° 17′ N., 86° 34′ E.

Jagdispur-Nihalgarh, tn., Jagdispur *parganâ*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 27′ N., 81° 40′ E.

Jageshwar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Jaggammapet, *zamîndârî* tn., Peddâpuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 10′ N., 82° 6′ E. P. 3632.

Jaggampetta, *zamîndârî* vil., Golgonda *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 34′ N., 82° 30′ E. P. 1035.

Jaggaur, tn. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh; 3 m. S. of Lucknow.

Jaggayyapêt or **Bêtavôlu**, walled tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Weaving carried on. Considerable trade. With ancient Buddhist remains. 16° 52′ N., 80° 9′ E. P. 9717.

Jagi, vil., on the Kalang R., Nowgong dist., Asâm. 26° 10½′ N., 92° 18′ E.

Jâgîr, (*Persian*). A tenure of land granted by the sovereign power to an individual, with power to collect the revenues and administer the affairs of the estate. Historic name for tract corresponding almost exactly with Chengalpat dist., Madras,—the first settlement of the E. India Company in S. India.

Jagmer Hill, Bânswâra state, Râjputâna.

Jagmunpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Jagner, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 52′ N., 77° 38′ E. P. 4234.

Jagod, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Jagrâon, *tahsîl*, Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 166,252.

Jagrâon, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jagraon *tahsîl*. Grain trade. 30° 47′ N., 75° 31′ E. P. 18,116.

Jagtyâl, tn., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Jagtyâl, tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 48′ N., 79° 9′ E.

Jagudan, rly. stn., Baroda state, Bombay; 36 m. N. of Ahmadâbâd. 23° 31′ N., 72° 28′ E.

Jaguli, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Jahalam R., *see* **Jhelam**.

Jahalu, *see* **Jhalu**.

Jahânâbâd or **Korâ**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6′ N., 80° 24′ E. P. 4953.

Jahânâbâd, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 38′ N., 79° 47′ E. P. 4706.

Jahânâbâd, *tahsîl.*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 367,107.

Jahânâbâd, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jahân-

âbâd *tahsîl.*, Hugli dist. 22° 53′ N., 87° 50′ E. P. 8326.

Jahânâbâd, *tahsîl*, Gaya dist., Bengal. Area, 606 sq. m. P. 393,817.

Jahânâbâd, tn. and hd.-qrs. of above. Now decayed, but once seat of flourishing trade. 25° 13′ N., 85° 2′ E.

Jahânâbâd, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Jahânâbâd, Dehli was so named from Shâhjahân.

Jahânaganj or **Barahtîr-Jagdispur**, tn., Muhammadâbâd *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57′ N., 83° 19′ E.

Jahângirâbâd, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Weaving trade. 27° 32′ N., 81° 10′ E.

Jahângirâbâd, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Brisk trade, and manufactures of cloth, carriages and sacred cars. 28° 24′ N., 78° 9′ E. P. 9935.

Jahângirpur, or **Jângipur**, sub-div., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 317,179.

Jahângirpur, tn. in above. 24° 28′ N., 88° 7′ E. P. 9794.

Jahângirpur, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 11′ N., 77° 46′ E.

Jahâzgarh, *see* **Georgegarh**.

Jahâzpur, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna; dominated by strong fort. 25° 38′ N., 75° 19′ E. P. 5106.

Jahital, vil., Gilghit Prov., Kashmîr. 36° 2′ N., 74° 22′ E.

Jahnavî R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs.; trib. of the Bhâgirathî. Length, 30 m.

Jaidu, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Jaikor, *zamîndârî*; *see* Kolabira.

Jainagar or **Jaynagar**, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 26° 35′ N., 86° 11′ E.

Jaintiya, Asâm. Tract of country once under an independent Raja. Area, 463 sq. m.

Jaintiya Hills, sub-div., Khâsi and Jaintia Hills dists., Asâm. Area, 2000 sq. m.

Jaintiyapur, or **Jaintiya Bâzâr**, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm. 25° 8′ N., 92° 10′ E.

Jaintipur, tn., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jaintpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 29′ N., 81° 47′ E.

Jaipur, *see* **Jaypur**.

Jais or **Jais Rokha**, hd.-qrs. tn., Jais *parganâ*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Manufactures of cloth, muslin, and saltpetre. 26° 16′ N., 81° 36′ E. P. 11,926.

Jaisalmer, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 16,062 sq. m. P. 115,701.

Jaisalmer, chief tn., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. Ht. 959 ft. 26° 55′ N., 70° 57′ E. Average rainfall, 6.55 inches. P. 10,509.

Jaitak, hill fort, Sirmur state, Panjâb; 4854 ft. above sea. 30° 36′ N., 77° 24′ E.

Jaitapur, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 16° 8′ N., 73° 25′ E. P. about 2000.

Jaitgarh, hill, Wardha dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2087 ft.

Jaitgiri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 20°′ N., 82° 12′ E.

Jaithan, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 12′ N., 73° 59′ E.

Jaitpur, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Jaitpur, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temple; 2 forts. Small grain trade and manufacture of cloth. 25° 16′ N., 79° 37′ E. P. 4989.

Jaitpur, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal. 21° 55′ N., 85° 50′ E.

Jaitpura, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 23′ N., 79° 54′ E.

Jaitsar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Jai Tuna, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Jaitupura, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand. Central India. 24° 29′ N., 80° 4′ E.

Jaitwâr, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Central India; 98 m. S. W. of Allahâbâd 24° 44′ N., 80° 54′ E.

Jajamau, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 56′ N., 80° 14′ E.

Jajhoti. Ancient name of Bundelkhand, *q. v.*

Jajmâu, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 269 sq m., 121 being tilled.

Jajmâu, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fort and mosque. 26° 26′ N., 80° 28′ E.

Jâjpur, sub-div., Katak dist., Orissa. Area, 1104 sq. m. with 3989 vils.

Jâjpur or **Jâjipura**, (S. Yajnapura), tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal, on Baitarnî R.; a noted place of pilgrimage. 20° 51′ N., 86° 23′ E. P. 11,992.

Jajpur, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 38′ N., 75° 19′ E.

Jajwarali, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Jâkhan, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Jakhâw, tn. and seaport, Kachh, Bombay. Large trade with Bombay. 23° 14′ N., 68° 45′ E. P. 5128.

Jakhlaun, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jakhod, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjâb; 10 m. W. N. W. from Hisar.

Jakhwâda, vil. and rly. stn., Viramgâm *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay; 7 m. E. of Ahmadâbâd.

Jakkalare or **Jackanairy**, vil., Paranginâd *tâl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. 11° 24′ N., 76° 55′ E. P. 1138.

Jakkasamudram, vil., Krishnagiri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras.

Jakkatala or **Jagatâlâ**, *see* **Wellington**.

Jako, mt. peak, Simla dist., Panjâb; 8000 ft. above sea. 31° 5′ N., 77° 15′ E.

Jâlâ, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Jalâlâbâd, *see* **Arail**.

Jalâlâbâd, tn. and dist., Kabul Prov., Afghânistân. 34° 24′ N., 70° 26′ E.

Jalâlâbâd, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 5′ N., 79° 50′ E.

Jalâlâbâd, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. E. of Mallanwan.

Jalâlâbâd, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Jalâlâbâd, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 49′ N., 83° 27′ E.

Jalâlâbâd, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 37′ N., 77° 29′ E. P. 5980

Jalâlâbâd, *tahsîl*, Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 159,392.

Jalâlâbâd, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 43′ N., 79° 42′ E. P. 6729.

Jalâlganj, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jalâli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 52′ N., 78° 18′ E. P. 7076.

Jalâlkhera, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Old fort and ruins of a great city. 21° 23′ N., 78° 27′ E.

Jalâlpur, sub-div., Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 188 sq. m. P. 78,649.

Jalâlpur, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 20° 57′ N., 72° 59′ E.

Jalâlpur, tn., Multan dist., Panjâb. 29° 30′ N., 71° 16′ E. P. 3884.

Jalâlpur, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. 32° 22′ N., 74° 15′ E. P. 11,065.

Jalâlpur, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Jalâlpur, vil. and ruined tn., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Interesting antiquarian remains. 32° 40′ N., 73° 27′ E.

Jalâlpur, tn., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb. 32° 4′ N., 73° 24′ E.

Jalâlpur, *tahsîl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. *See* Muskara.

Jalâlpur, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jalâlpur-Dehi, tn., Lâlganj *tah.*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 2′ N., 81° 12′ E.

Jalâlpur-Nahvi, tn., Tânda *tah.*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Weaving industry. 26° 37′ N., 82° 10′ E. P. 8375.

Jalamb, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Jalandhar, **Doâb**, the plain country between the Biâs and Satlej Rs., Panjâb.

Jalandhar, div., Panjâb. Area, 12,400 sq. m.

Jalandhar, dist., Jalandhar div., Panjâb. Area, 1433 sq. m. P. 907,583.

Jalandhar, *tahsîl*, Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 295,301.

Jalandhar, chief tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 19′ N., 75° 18′ E. Ht. 900 ft. P. with cantonment, 66,202.

Jalangî or **Khariâ**, R., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Branch of the Padmâ, and one of the head waters of the Hugli.

Jalantrâ, *zamîndârî* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 82 sq. m. P. 11,649. Vil., 18° 57′ N., 84° 35′ E. P. 1151.

Jalapahâr, sanitarium, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Ht. 8067 ft.

Jalârpet (Sholârpêttai, and *Jollarpet*) vil. and rly. stn., Tirupattûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1320 ft. 12° 34′ N., 78° 37′ E. P. 694.

Jâlâun, dist., Allahâbâd div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1480 sq. m. P. 396,361.

Jâlâun, *tahsîl*, Jâlaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 323 sq. m. P. 147,090.

Jâlâun, chief tn., Jâlaun dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8′ N., 79° 23′ E. P. 8159.

Jaldak, vil., Afghânistân, on Tarnak R. 31° 59, N., 66° 40′ E.

Jaldanki, vil., Kâvali *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 52′ N., 77° 57′ E. P. 3376.

Jâldhakâ, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Jâldhakâ R., N. Bengal. Rises in the Bhutan Hills and falls into the Dharla.

Jaldhup, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm.

Jaldurg, tn. and old fortress, on the Krishnâ River, Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd; 16 m. N. from Mudgal. 16° 15′ N., 76° 28′ E.

Jalesar, *tahsîl*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 227 sq. m. P. 121,030.

Jalesar, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Jalesar *tahsîl*. 27° 28′ N., 78° 21′ E. P. 13,420.

Jalesar or **Mânikpur**, vil. and rly. stn., Mathurâ dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27′ N., 78° 13′ E.

Jaleshwar, **Jalesar**, or **Jellasore**, tn., Balasur, dist., Orissa. 21° 47′ N., 87° 14 E.

Jalgâon, vil., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Jalgâon, vil., Arvi *tahsîl*, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Jalgâon, sub-div., Nasirâbâd *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 319 sq. m. P. 83,982.

Jalgâon-Budrûkh., tn. and rly. stn., Nasirâbâd *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Centre of cotton growing and manufacturing. 20° 25′ N., 74° 33′ E. P. 14 672.

Jalgâon, *tâluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 392 sq. m. with 3 tns. and 162 vils. P. 97,616.

Jalgâon-Jâmbod, tn., Akola dist., Berar Cotton trade. 21° 3′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 9307.

Jalgâwan, vil., Urchha state, Central India.

Jâlhûpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23′ N., 83° 10′ E.

Jalihal, vil., Raichûr dist., Haidarâbâd.

Jalinghî, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Jâliya Dewânî, chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Jâliya Mânâji, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr Bombay.

Jalk, tn., Baluchistan. 28° 21′ N., 62° 28′ E.

Jâlkot, vil., Swât, on R. Indus.

Jallo, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Jâlna (anc. Jankapur), tn. and military stn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, on Kundalîkâ R. 19° 51′ N., 75° 56′ E. Ht. 1652 ft.

Jâlnapur, *tâluk*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Jâlor, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1800 sq. m. P. 170,428.

Jâlor, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 22′ N., 72° 58′ E. P. 9656.

Jalori or **Suket**, Mts., Kangra dist., Panjâb.

Jalpaiguri, dist., Râjshâhi div., Bengal. Area, 2962 sq. m. P. 681,352.

Jalpaiguri, *tahsîl*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Area, 1675 sq. m. P. 567,375.

Jalpaiguri, chief tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 26° 32′ N., 88° 46′ E. P. 9682.

Jalpesh, tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Annual religious and trading fair. 26° 31′ N., 88° 54′ E.

Jâlum, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Jalumur, vil. Chikakol *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Jalurpâd, vil., Khaman dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Jalwârâ, vil., Kota state, Râjputâna, on Pârbâti R.

Jâm R., Nagpur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Wardhâ.

Jâm, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Jamai, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 22° 12′ N., 78° 38′ E.

Jama Jâmot, vil., Lus Prov., Baluchistan. 25° 59′ N., 66° 58′ E.

Jamâl, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

JamâlâbâdGadekall or **Narasimhangadi**, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Founded by Tipu on the site of Narasimhangadi; destroyed by the Coorg Râja, 1799. 13° 2′ N., 75° 22′ E.

Jamalavâyi-Durga, hill and trigonl. stn., Vissannapêt div., Kistna dist., Madras; 1857 ft. above sea. 16° 57′ N., 80° 38′ E.

Jamâlganj, rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal; 44 m. S. of Parbatipur.

Jamâlgarhi, ancient ruined site, on a hill, Yusufzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34° 19′ N., 72° 6′ E.

Jamâli, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Jamâli, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 51′ N., 68° 56′ E.

Jamâlpur, tn. and rly. stn., Mongir dist., Bengal. Large rly. works. 25° 19′ N., 86° 32′ E. P. 18,089.

Jamâlpur, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1289 sq. m. P. 579,742.

Jamâlpur, hd.-qrs. and tn., Jamâlpur sub-div. 24° 56′ N., 89° 59′ E. P. 15,388.

Jambattai, vil., Bajaur, Kafiristan. 34° 54′ N., 71° 45′ E.

Jambu R., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jambua R., Baroda state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Jambughoda, chief tn., Narukot state, Panch Mahâls, Gujarât, Bombay. 22° 23′ N., 73° 45′ E.

Jambukeshwaram, temple, Srirangam I., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 51′ N., 78° 44′ E.

Jâmbulghâtâ, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Soapstone quarries. 20° 33′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 605.

Jâmbur, vil., Coorg. 12° 34′ N., 75° 53′ E.

Jâmbusar, *tâluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 82,396.

Jâmbusar, chief tn., Jâmbusar *tâluk*. Manufactures, of leather, calico printing, and toys, etc. of ivory. 22° 4′ N., 72° 52′ E. P. 12,072.

James and Mary Sands, dangerous shifting sand-banks in the Hugli R.

Jâmgâon, vil., Pârner *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Jâmi, tn., Shringavarapukôt div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Indigo factory. 18° 3′ N., 83° 18′ E. P. 5066.

Jamiat, vil., Afghânistân. 32° 17′ N., 67° 40′ E.

Jamigunta, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Jamira, tidal estuary of the Ganges. 21° 36′ N., 88° 31′ E.

Jâm-jo-Tândo or **Tândo Jâm**, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 26′ N., 68° 34′ E.

Jamjugga, vil., Bhutan state, 27° 12′ N., 90° 27′ E.

Jamkhandi, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 102,162.

Jamkhandi, chief tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. 16° 30′ N., 75° 20′ E. P. 12,504.

Jâmkhed, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 76,208.

Jâmkhed, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 43′ N., 75° 24′ E. P. 4318.

Jâmkhed, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd; 10 m. W. of Ambâd. 19° 41′ N., 75° 42′ E.

Jâmki, *tahsîl*, Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Jâmki, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjâb. Sugar trade. 32° 23′ N., 74° 27′ E. P. 4629.

Jâmli, vil., Jhabua state, Central India; 30 m. N. E. of Jhabua.

Jammalamadugu, *tâluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 616 sq. m. P. 101,296.

Jammalamadugu, tn., on the Ponnâr, Kadapa dist., Madras. Trade centre for indigo. 14° 51′ N., 78° 25′ E. P. 5866.

Jammu, prov., Kashmîr and Jammu. P. 1,439,543.

Jammu, tn., Srî Ranbîr Singhpura dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. 32° 44′ N., 74° 54′ E. P. 34,542.

Jamna R., (S. Yamunâ), the Iôbares and Jomanes of Greek writers; rises in the Himâlayas, 11,000 ft. above the sea, and after a course of 860 miles, falls into the Ganges at Allahâbâd. The country between the two rivers is called the Doâb. Extensive irrigation works are connected with it. *See* Jumna Canal.

Jâmnagar, *see* Nawanagar.

Jâmner, *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 528 sq. m. P. 87,230.

Jâmner, tn. Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 48′ N., 75° 45′ E. P. 6191.

Jâmnî R., Bundelkhand, Central India. Trib. of the Betwâ, in 25° 11′ N., 78° 37′ E.

Jâmnia or **Dabir**, *thâkurate*, Dikthan dist., Central India.

Jamnotri Hot Springs, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Temperature of

water, 194.7 F. 10,849 ft. above sea. 30° 59′ N., 78° 35′ E.

Jamod, tn., Akola dist., Berar. 21° 1′ N., 76° 39′ E.

Jamoona, *see* **Jamna**.

Jamot Hoja, vil., Baluchistan. 26° 14′ N., 66° 55′ E.

Jâmpui or **Jâmpui Tlang**, hills, Hill Tippera, Bengal. H.pt. 3200 ft.

Jâmpur, *tahsîl*, Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb. Area, 921 sq.m. P. 83.583,

Jâmpur, chief tn., Jâmpur *tahsîl*. Wood turning industry. 29° 39′ N., 70° 38′ E. P. 5815.

Jâmri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 1539 sq. m. with 4 vils.; 1 sq. m. under cultivation.

Jâmrûd, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjâb; 1670 ft. above sea. Important military post. 34° 2′ N., 71° 24′ E. P. 744.

Jâm Saheb, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 18′ N., 68° 42′ E.

Jâm Shoro, vil. on the Indus, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 27′ N., 68° 23′ E.

Jâmtâra, sub-div., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 696 sq. m. P. 173,726.

Jâmtâra, tn., Santal Parganâs, Behar, Bengal. 23° 59′ N., 86° 50′ E.

Jamu, *see* **Jammu**.

Jamui, *tahsîl*, Mungîr dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 1593 sq. m. P. 553,917.

Jamui, tn., Mungîr dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 56′ N., 86° 16′ E. P. 9319.

Jamu Kandi, *see* **Kandi**, tn.

Jamunâ R., *see* **Jamna**.

Jamunâ R., Rangpur dist., N. Bengal; trib. of the Atrai.

Jamunâ R., branch of the Ganges, Nadiya and 24 Parganâs dists., falls into the Râymangal.

Jamunâ R., Asâm, trib. of the Kapili, rises in the Naga Hills.

Jamunâ or **Janai R.**, lower part of the Brahmaputra, in Rangpur and Faridpur dists., Bengal.

Jamwâri R., Oudh, trib. of the Sarayan.

Jânakpur, ancient vil., Nepal. 26° 45′ N., 86° 0′ E.

Jânakpur, cap., Chang Bakhar state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 43′ N., 81° 50′ E.

Janampet, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Nizam's Dominions.

Janaura, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh; adjoining Ajodhya.

Jand vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Jand, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Jandiâlâ, tn. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb. Brisk trade. Manufacture of metal vessels. 31° 51′ N., 75° 37′ E P. 7732.

Jandiâla, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. 39° 10′ N., 75° 40′ E. P. 6931.

Janephal, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Jangâlapalle, vil., Jammalamadugu *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 15° 1′ N., 78° 33′ E. P. 1584.

Jangalik, vil., Great Pamir, Wakhan.

Jangamrâjapalli, vil. and *ghât*, Badvel *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 46′ N., 78° 56 E. P. 1302.

Jangâon, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd; 57 m. N. E. of Haidarâbâd.

Jangamreddigûdiem or **Jangamareddigûdem**, *zam.* vil., Yernagûdem *tâl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 17° 7′ N., 81° 20′ E. P. 1187

Janghi, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Jangi R., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Jângipur, *see* **Jahângirpur**.

Janglache, tn., Tibet; nr. S. bank of Brahmaputra. 29° 5′ N., 87° 30′ E.

Janiala, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Janikhel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Janjira, a Habshi or African state, Kolaba, Bombay. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 81,780.

Janjira, fort, on an island in an inlet of the same name, Janjira state. The town is called Murad, and is on the shore, 1½ miles north. 18° 18′ N., 73° 0′ E.

Jankapur, ancient name for Jâlna.

Jankia, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jankinagar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Jânsath, *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 453 sq. m. P. 193,533.

Jânsath, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 19′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 5800.

Janvâda, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Jaoli or **Jauli**, *see* Jâvali.

Jaora, native state, W. Malwa, Central India. Area, 692 sq. m. with Piplanda. P. 117,650.

Jaora, chief tn., with rly. stn., in above state. 23° 35′ N., 75° 9′ E. P. 21,844.

Jâphra or **Kutbanpur Jâphra**, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 25° 0′ N., 85° 8′ E.

Japog, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna, 26° 54′ N., 75° 9′ E.

Japu, vil., Nâga Tribes dist., Asâm.

Japvo Mt., Nâga Hills, Asâm.

Jarang, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Jarada, *zamîndârî* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area of *zam.*, 48 sq. m. 19° 5′ N., 84° 33′ E. P. 6884.

Jarauda, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jaraundi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 59′ N., 80° 29′ E.

Jârcha or **Jhârcha**, tn., Sikandarâbâd *tahsîl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; 8 m. N. of Sikandarâbâd. P. 3247.

Jarghâti, mt. range, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Jaria, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Jâr Khâs or **Garhi Jâr**, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57′ N., 80° 33′ E.

Jârimale, vil., Kûdligi *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 49′ N., 76° 33′ E. P. 960.

Jarod, sub-div., Baroda. Area, 350 sq. m. Chief tn., Savli.

Jarondi Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Jarûr, vil. on the Soki R., Morsi *tâl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar.

Jarwâl, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. Some trade, and various manufactures. 27° 10′ N., 81° 36′ E.

Jasdan, native state, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr. Area, 283 sq. m. Comprises 62 vils.

Jasdan, chief tn., Jasdan state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 2′ N., 71° 15′ E. P. 4402.

Jashpur, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 1963 sq. m. P. 113,636.

Jashpur Hills, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. H. pt. 3527 ft.

Jashpurnagar, cap. of Jashpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 53′ N., 84° 12′ E. Ht. 2576 ft.

Jasma, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 57′ N., 74° 16′ E.

Jasmergarh, *tahsîl*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 41,956.

Jasnaul, *see* **Bara Banki**.

Jaso, **Jasu**, **Jasa** or **Jam**, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 72 sq. m. P. 8830. Tn., 24° 30′ N., 80° 32′ E.

Jasohan, vil., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.; on R. Jumna.

Jasol, *thâkurate*, Mallâni state, Râjputâna.

Jaspur, tn., Naini Tâl dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17′ N., 78° 53′ E. P. 6807.

Jaspura, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Jasra, tn. and rly. stn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 17′ N., 81° 49′ E.

Jasrana, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Jasrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Jasrota, sub-div., also name of an extinct principality, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 151,518.

Jasrota, tn., Kashmîr. 32° 29′ N., 75° 27′ E.

Jaswan Dun, valley, Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb.

Jaswantnagar, tn. and rly. stn., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in yarn, cattle, country produce, indigo, etc. 26° 53′ N., 78° 57′ E. P. 4456.

Jaswantpura, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1030 sq. m. P. 111,550.

Jât, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 51′ N., 75° 0′ E.

Jataoli, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb; 45 m. from Delhi.

Jatâra, vil., Urchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Jatâri, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W., Provs. P. 1765.

Jâtavâda, vil., Kachh state, Bombay, 23° 50′ N., 70° 42′ E.

Jath, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 79,786.

Jath, chief tn., Jath state, Satara, Bombay. 17° 3′ N., 75° 15′ E. P. 5264.

Jâti, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Bombay. Area, 2842 sq. m. P. 27,895.

Jatinga R., Kachar dist., Asâm; trib. of the Barak.

Jatogh, vil., Simla dist., Panjâb.

Jatoi, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. 29° 31′ N., 70° 53′ E.

Jatoi, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Grain export. 26° 30′ N., 68° 3′ E.

Jatpol, vil. and petty state, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Jatrâpur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of jute and mustard seed. 25° 49′ N., 89° 47′ E.

Jattâ, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Jattâ, Government salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb; in the Kohat Salt Range.

Jattu, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Jatusana, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 28° 20′ N., 76° 33′ E.

Jâtwâra, vil. and rly stn., 30 m. E. from Jaypur, Râjputâna.

Jaugada, vil., Pubakonda *tâl.*, Ganjam dist.; with rock inscriptions of Asoka, 250 B.C. 19° 31 N., 84° 54′ E.

Jaula, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Jaula, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd st. 18° 34′ N., 75° 19′ E.

Jaum, vil. and fort, Indor, Central India; 2328 ft. above sea. 22° 22′ N., 75° 47′ E.

Jaunpur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1550 sq. m. P. 1,264,949.

Jaunpur, *tahsîl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 334 sq. m. P. 278,482.

Jaunpur, chief tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. The old capital of the Sharqi dynasty: with splendid mosques. Ht. 380 ft. 25° 41′ N., 82° 44′ E. P. 42,819.

Jaunsâr Bâwar or **Kâlsi**, *tahsîl*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 478 sq. m.

Jaura, *see* **Jaora**.

Jaura, rly. stn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb; 8 m. from Lal Musa Junction.

Jaurasi, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jâwad, tn., Gwaliar state, Cent. India. 24° 36′ N., 74° 55′ E. 1400 ft. above sea. P. 8920.

Jawâdi, **Jevâdi** or **Shavâthi**, Mts., Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. Unhealthy climate. Area, 344 sq. m.

Jawâhir, *see* **Juhar**.

Javai, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 121.

Jawâlamûkhi, tn., Kangra dist., Panjâb. Natural gas jets kept continually burning in temple of great sanctity, where annual fair is attended by 50,000 pilgrims. Hot springs in vicinity. 31° 53′ N., 76° 22′ E.

Jawâlapur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 56′ N., 78° 9′ E.

Jawaki Pass, Kohat dist., Panjâb, through the Afridi Hills.

Jâwalgiri, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Jâvali, sub-div., Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 421 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Malcolmpeth), 59,375; chief town, Medha.

Jâwali, rly. stn., Godwar. Râjputâna; 23 m. from Marwar Junction.

Jâwalka, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Javangondanhalli, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Jawar, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Jawar, vil., Bhopal state, Central India. 23° 1′ N., 76° 32′ E.

Jawar, vil. and rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 54′ N., 76° 30′ E.

Jawâs, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 2′ N., 73° 36′ E.

Jawâsiya, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Jawhâr, native state, Thâna, Bombay. Area, 534 sq. m. P. 52,831.

Jawhâr, chief tn., Jawhâr state, Bombay. 19° 52′ N., 73° 21′ E. P. 2991.

Jâvli or **Jauli**. *See* **Jâvali**.

Jayamangali R., Mysore, tributary of the Pinakini.

Jayankondachôlapuram, town in Udayarpalaiyam *tâl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 11° 13′ N., 76° 26′ E. P. 3917.

Jaygadh, port and vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 17′ N., 73° 15′ E.

Jaykheda, vil., Bâglân *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Jaynagar, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 11′ N., 88° 28′ E.

Jaypur (formerly called Amber),

native state, Râjputâna. Area, 15,579 sq. m. P. 2,832,276.

Jaypur, sub-div. of above state. Area, 2395 sq. m. P. 726,253.

Jaypur, chief tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Rainfall, 25 inches. A fine regular city with broad streets crossing at right angles. Built about 1731. 26° 55′ N., 75° 52′ E. Ht. 1582 ft. P. 158,905.

Jaypur or **Kôtpâd**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 116,117.

Jaypur, *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 9337 sq. m.

Jaypur, tn., Jaypur state, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 51′ N., 82° 38′ E. Ht. 2000 ft. P. 4321.

Jaypur, tn., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Coal fields in locality. 27° 15 N., 95° 26′ E.

Jaypur, tn., Akola dist., Berar. 20° 45′ N., 76° 39′ E.

Jaypur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Jaypur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Jaypur, vil., Manbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 25′ N., 86° 11′ E.

Jaypur, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Jayrâmpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Jaysinghnagar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Trade in grain, cloth, etc. 23° 38′ N., 78° 37′ E.

Jaytapur, port and lighthouse, Rajapur *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Jazira Sawayih or **Slave Island**, Aden. Ht. 300 ft.

Jebel Iahan, the W. peninsula of Aden.

Jebel Shamsham, hill in the E. peninsula of Aden.

Jech Doab, Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Jeday, Gowden, mt., *see* **Jadayagavundan**.

Jehlam, *see* **Jhelam**.

Jehur, vil., Akalkot state, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Jejuri, tn. and place of pilgrimage, Purandhar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 16′ N., 74° 12′ E.

Jellasore, *see* **Jaleshwar**.

Jenkal-betta, peak, W. Ghâts, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Jergo, small I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 48′ N., 94° 0′ E.

Jerigurkhadi, one of the Dang States, *q. v.*

Jerimala, *see* **Jarimale**.

Jerlachera, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Jerrak or **Jhirak**, vil., on the Indus. Karâchi dist., Bombay. Manufactures of striped cloth and camel saddles. 25° 3′ N., 68° 18′ E. P. under 2000.

Jerrak or **Jhirak** *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Bombay. Area, 2997 sq. m.

Jesar, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakantha, Gujarât. Area, 1¼ sq. m.

Jessor or **Jaisur**, dist., Bengal. Area, 2925 sq. m. P. 1,888,827.

Jessor, *tâl.*, Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 889 sq. m. P. 594,835.

Jessor or **Jaisur**, (Yashohara), chief tn., and rly. stn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 10′ N., 89° 10′ E. Ht. 33 ft. P. 8302.

Jetalsâr, rly junc., Junâgadh state, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, 152 m. W. of Bhaunagar.

Jethwâr, *see* **Barda** or **Jetwâd**.

Jetpur Bilkha, native state, Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 734 sq. m. with 2 tns and 142 vils.

Jetpur, fortified tn., and rly. stn., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 46′ N., 70° 49′ E. P. 13,646.

Jetpur, vil., Mahikântha dist., Bombay: with a fine lake, the Khanera talâo.

Jetwâd, **Jaitwâd** or **Barada**, div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay,

Jewâr, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of rugs and carpets. 28° 8′ N., 77° 36′ E. P. 6585.

Jewar, vil., Urchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Jeylepla, pass, Sikkim, leading into the Chumbi Valley, Tibet.

Jeypore, *see* **Jaypur**.

Jeysulmere, *see* **Jaisalmir**.

Jhâbua, native state, Central India. Area, 1336 sq. m.

Jhâbua, chief tn., Jhâbua state. Very unhealthy. 22° 45′ N., 74° 38′ E.

Jhâdar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Jhajhar, *tahsîl*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 119,353.

Jhajhar, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Pottery manufacture. 28° 37′ N., 76° 14′ E. P. 11,881

Jhajhar, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 16′ N., 77° 42′ E. P. 3252.

Jhajju, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Jhaknauda, tn., Jhabua state, Central India. 22° 49′ N., 74° 57′ E.

Jhâkalâti or **Mahârâjganj**, vil. and municipality, Bakharganj dist., Bengal. Large trade in timber, rice and salt. 22° 39′ N., 90° 15′ E. P. 2325.

Jhalawan, div. in E. of Baluchistan.

Jhâlâwâd, div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât. Area, 4400 sq, m. with 9 tns. and 702 vils.

Jhâlâwâd, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 2722 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 1455 vils. P. 343,601.

Jhalpa, tn., Manbhum dist., Bengal. 23° 22′ N., 86° 1′ E. P. 4890.

Jhalera, chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Jhalki, vil., Indi *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Jhâllar, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. 21° 44′ N., 77° 46′ E.

Jhâlod, *petha*, Dohad sub-div., Panch Mahâls, Bombay. P. 49,323.

Jhâlod, tn., Panch Mahâls dist., Bombay. Considerable export trade. 23° 7′ N., 74° 10′ E. P. 5991.

Jhalon, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 8′ N., 79° 31′ E.

Jhâlrapâtan or **Chhaoni**, cap., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 24° 32′ N., 76° 12′ E. Ht. 1243 ft. Rainfall, 38 69 inches. P. camp, 23,381; town, 10,783.

Jhalu, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 20′ N., 78° 16′ E. P. 5672.

Jhaluachara, vil., Kachar dist., Asâm.

Jhamar, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Jhâmka, vil. and chiefship, Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Jhampodâd, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Jhand, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Jhang, dist., Multan div., Panjâb. Area, 5871 sq. m. P. 436,841.

Jhang, *tahsîl*, Jhang dist., Panjâb. Area, 2353 sq. m. P. 182,589.

Jhang-Maghiâna, chief tn., Jhang dist., Panjâb. 31° 16′ N., 72° 22′ E. P. 23,290.

Jhângâr or **Jhingarah**, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 19′ N., 67° 46′ E.

Jhanidah, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 311,973.

Jhanidah, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Trade in sugar, rice, and pepper. 23° 33′ N., 89° 13′ E. P. over 2000.

Jhanjhâna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 31′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 4809.

Jhanjhârpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Manufacture of brass ware. 26° 16′ N., 86° 19′ E.

Jhânjhmer, vil., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Jhânsi, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 4984 sq. m.

Jhânsi, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1640 sq. m. P. 409,419.

Jhânsi, *tah.*, Jhânsi dist. Area, 379 sq. m. P. 145,680.

Jhânsi, chief tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 27′ N., 78° 37′ E. Ht. 860 ft. P. 44,544; cantonment, 9235.

Jhânsi Nauâbâd, vil., Jhansi dist. 25° 28′ N., 78° 40′ E.

Jharapapra, *zamîndârî*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Jhârcha, *see* Jarcha.

Jhargaon,, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Jharia, coal-field, Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Jhâri Gârkhadi, one of the Dâng states and vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Jharli, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Jharli, rly. stn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb; 63 m. S. E. from Hisar.

Jharol, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Jharsogra, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. P. 5176.

Jharta, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Jhatpat, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 8 m. from Jacobâbâd.

Jhawâni, vil., Nepal; nr. N. bank of Rapti R. 27° 33′ N., 84° 35′ E.

Jhawârian, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Jheend, *see* **Jind**.

Jhelam, **Jehlam**, **Jhilam**, **Jhalam**, or **Bihat**, (S. Vipashî and Vetastâ, the Hydaspes or Bidaspes of the Greeks), R., Panjâb. Rises in Kashmîr and falls into the Chinâb.

Jhelam, dist., Rawalpindi div., Panjâb. Area, 3995 sq. m. P. 609,056.

Jhelam, *tah.*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Area, 850 sq. m. P. 177,046.

Jhelam, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Brisk trade, and boat-building industry. 32° 35′ N., 73° 47′ E. P. 12,878.

Jhenida, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Jheri, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Jhil, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Jhilâna, vil., Bantwa sub-div., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Jhilmili, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Jhimpîr, vil. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 0′ N., 68° 5′ E.

Jhind, *see* **Jind**.

Jhinai R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Jhinjhak, vil. and rly. stn., Cawnpur, dist., N.W. Provs.; 39 m. W. of Cawnpur.

Jhinjhuwâdâ, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Jhinjhuwâdâ, tn., Jhinjhuwâdâ state; with remains of ancient Hindu walls and gates. 23° 21′ N., 71° 42′ E.

Jhirâ R., affl. of the Mahânadî, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Jhirak, *see* Jerrak.

Jhirî, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 25° 33′ N., 77° 32′ E.

Jhirî R., Asâm, trib. of the Barak. Rises in the Barel Hills.

Jhiri, vil., in S. W. of Alwar state, Râjputâna. Marble quarries.

Jhok Mimhawali, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Jhotvâr, vil., Narukot state, Panch Mâhâls, Bombay.

Jhorsa, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 28° 26′ N., 77° 5′ E.

Jhuga Mugaljo, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhuga Tarpia, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhuga Wasand Ditho, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhumba, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 30° 9′ N., 74° 49′ E.

Jhumra, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 53′ N., 84° 43′ E.

Jhunagachh Chapari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 6′ N., 89° 8′ E.

Jhund, rly. stn., Viramgâm *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Jhunjhnu, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 6′ N., 75° 25′ E. P. 12,267.

Jhûsi, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 26′ N., 81° 57′ E. P. 1997.

Jia Dhaneswari, R., *see* **Dhaneshwari**.

Jiâganj, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 15′ N., 88° 19′ E.

Jiâwon, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Jigani, vil., Anekal *tâl.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore st.

Jiggergonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 18° 26′ N., 81° 11′ E.

Jigna Bâzâr, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 1648.

Jigni, native state, and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 22 sq. m. 25° 45′ N., 79° 27′ E. P. 3902.

Jij, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 2′ N., 77° 43′ E.

Jilo or **Jilo-pâtan**, tn., Torawati dist., Jaypur state. 27° 51′ N., 75° 58′ E.

Jîlugumilli, vil., Yernagûdem *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Jinari R., improperly the Jinjiram, Goalpâra dist., Asâm, rises in the Garo Hills, and falls into the Brahmaputra.

Jind, native state, Panjâb. Area, 1268 sq. m. P. 284,560.

Jind, chief tn., Jind state, Panjâb. 29° 19′ N., 76° 23′ E. P. 8116.

Jinji, **Shinji** or **Gingee** (Shringî, S. Krishnapura), tn., Tindivanam *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Once a fine hill fort. Held by the French from 1750 till 1761. 12° 15′ N., 79° 27′ E. P. 419.

Jingiwâli, *thâkurate*, Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Jinjira, *see* **Janjira**.

Jinjirâm R., *see* **Jinari**.

Jir, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna, 24 m. E. of Jaypur.

Jirâ, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Jîrâl, **Kâmsoli**, vil. and chiefship,

Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Jiran, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 19′ N., 74° 56′ E.

Jirang, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Jirghan, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 35° 51′ N., 65° 56′ E.

Jirî, River, *see* **Jhiri**.

Jirm, vil., Badakshan, on Kokcha R. 36° 48′ N., 70° 53′ E. Ht. 4800 ft.

Jithwâra, vil., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh.

Jivargi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd. 15° 0′ N., 76° 42′ E.

Jiwâpur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Jobat, native state, Bhopâwar, Central India. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 15,047.

Jobat, chief tn., Jobat state, Central India. 22° 29′ N., 74° 37′ E.

Jodhia, *see* **Jorya**.

Jodhka, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb. 29° 30′ N., 75° 15′ E.

Jodhpar, vil., Wânkâner, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd, Gujarât, Bombay.

Jodhpur or **Marwar** and **Mallâni**, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 34,963 sq. m. P. 2,519,868.

Jodhpur, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 3408 sq. m. P. 327,367.

Jodhpur (Yuddhapura), chief tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 18′ N., 73° 4′ E. Ht. 1274 ft. P. 61,849. Average rainfall, 12.46 inches.

Jodhpur, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 55′ N., 70° 1′ E.

Jogeshwari, cave temple, Salsette I., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Jogigarh, fort, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 25′ N., 76° 51′ E.

Jogighopa, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm. Temple and caves visited by pilgrims.

Jogimaradi or **Jogi Mâth**, hill with sanatarium in hot season, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 3803 ft. above sea.

Johi, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh. Area, 262 sq. m. P. 44,848.

Johila R., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Johing, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Joladalu, vil., Chikmagalûr *tâl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore st.

Jolarpet, *see* **Jalarpet**.

Joma-male, *see* **Soma-male**.

Jonga Zong, vil., Bhutan. 27° 9′ N., 91° 6′ E.

Jongkajong, tn., Tibet. 28° 54′ N., 85° 14′ E.

Jonk R., Raypur and Bilâspur dists., Central Provs.

Jora, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Joremuha, vil., Narsingpur state, Orissa.

Jorhât, sub-div., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm. Tea-growing dist.

Jorhât, tn., Sibsagar dist., Asâm. 26° 46′ N., 94° 16′ E. Ht. 319 ft. P. 2159.

Jorhi, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Jorya or **Joriya**, *mahâl* and port, Nawânagar state, Bombay. 22° 41′ N., 70° 27′ E. P. 7404.

Joshimath or **Jyotirdham**, vil., on the Alaknanda R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.; a sacred place. 30° 33′ N., 79° 36′ E., 6107 ft. above sea.

Jotâna, vil. and rly. stn., Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 28′ N., 72° 21′ E.

Jotdâr, channel of the Devi, Katak dist., Orissa. Enters the sea in 20° 11′ N., 86° 34′ E.

Jotsoma, vil., Naga Hills dist., Asâm.

Joura, *see* **Jaora**.

Jowai, hd.-qrs. and vil., Khasi Hills dist., Asâm. 4422 ft. above sea. 25° 26′ N., 92° 13′ E.

Jowain, tn., Afghânistân. 32° 0′ N., 61° 41′ E.

Joydebpur (Jayadevapur), tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 24° 0′ N., 90° 29 E.

Joypur (Jaypur), vil., Kâmrup dist., Asâm.

Juari R., Goa, flows 39 m. to Mormugaõ Bay.

Jûbâ, fort, Sarguja State, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Now deserted.

Jubal, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 21,412.

Jubbalpore, *see* **Jabalpur**.

Jugdiâ, mouth of Pheni R., Noakhâli dist., Bengal.

Juggernaut, *see* **Jagannath**.

Jugraon, *see* **Jagraon**.

Juhar, vil., *see* **Milam**.

Juhar or **Jawahar**, valley, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ju-i-Shârqi, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Jukehi, rly. stn., Mahair state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Jullundur, *see* **Jalandhar**.

Jumkha, chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Jumla, vil., Nepal. 29° 17′ N., 82° 13′ E.

Jumlagor, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 37′ N., 82° 30′ E.

Jummoo, *see* **Jammu**.

Jumnâ or **Jamunâ**, *see* **Jamnâ**.

Jumna Canals, Eastern and Western. Important irrigation channels connected with the Jumna R.

Jumnâl, vil. and rly. stn., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Junâ R., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Junâgadh, native state, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 3280 sq. m. P. 484,190.

Junâgadh (anc. Girinagara), chief tn., Junagadh state, Kâthiâwâr, nr. Mt. Girnar. 21° 31′ N., 70° 36′ E. P. 31,640.

Junâgarh, cap. Kharond state, Central Provs. 19° 52′ N., 82° 59′ E.

Junâkhal, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Junâpâdar, petty state, Viramgam *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Jungle Mahâls, former dist. of Lr. Bengal, abolished in 1833.

Jungshâhi, vil. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 52′ N., 67° 46′ E.

Jungul, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Junkiad Lake, Tibet. 30° 40′ N., 82° 5′ E.

Junnar, *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 590 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 153 vils. P. 115,762.

Junnar, chief tn., Junnar *tâl.*, with several groups of ancient Buddhist Cave Temples in the neighbourhood. 19° 12′ N., 73° 58′ E. P. 11,905.

Junonâ, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 56′ N., 79° 26′ E.

Jura, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Jurra, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Jurwal, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Jusana, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmîr.

Jusel Island, small I., off W. coast of Gt. Nikobar I., Bay of Bengal.

Jutogh, military stn., Simla dist., Panjâb. 31° 6′ N., 77° 9′ E.

Juwai R., Jodhpur state, affl. of the Loni.

Juwâs, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

K

Kabâdak (S. Kapotâksha) **R.**, Bengal. Branch of the Matabhanga, afterwards uniting with the Kholpetua, and known as the Pangasi.

Kabâdiân or **Qubâdiân**, dist. and tn., in S. of Bokhâra. 37° 21′ N., 68° 9′ E.

Kâbar, lake, Mungir dist., Bengal. One of a chain of marshes. 25° 37′ N., 86° 11′ E.

Ka-baung R., Taung-gnu dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Tsit-taung.

Kabbâl-durga Hill, Mysore dist., and state. Dismantled fort. 12° 30′ N., 77° 22′ E.

Kabbani R., *see* **Kapini**.

Kabbûr, vil., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 16° 22′ N., 74° 49′ E.

Kabîr, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Kabîrwâlâ, *tahsîl*, Multan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1758 sq. m. P. 109,120.

Kabîrwâlâ, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Kabrâi tn., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23′ N., 80° 5′ E.

Kâbul R., (Sans. Kubhâ, Gr. Kôphês), from Afghânistân joins the Indus at Atak.

Kâbul, (Gr. Kaboura), chief tn., Afghânistân, between the Kabul and Logar rivers. 34° 30′ N., 69° 18′ E. P. about 60,000.

Kachai, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Kachakhuh, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Kachala, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kachaura, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29′ N., 78° 21′ E. P. 3069.

Kachh, native state, Bombay. Area, 6500 sq. m. P. 558,415.

Kachh Gandava, a div. of Baluchistan.

Kachdhâra Lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Kachhî Baroda, *thâkurate*, Dhâr state, Central India.

Kachhla, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs., on the Ganges, 18 m. from Budaun.

Kachhwa, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 12′ N., 82° 45′ E. P. 3443.

Kachin, dist. and tribe, in N. of Upper Burma.

Kachneha, vil., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Kachhona, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kachola, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Ruins and sculptures. 25° 25′ N., 75° 1′ E.

Kach Tobâ, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 31° 12′ N., 67° 20′ E.

Kachuâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kachuâ, vil., Khalna dist., Bengal, 6 m. E. of Bagharhat.

Kadaba, *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 498 sq. m., 101 being cultivated.

Kadaba, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 15′ N., 76° 53′ E. P. 1467.

Kadâdchapuram, Christian town., Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. A hamlet of Karaichchut, *q. v.* 8° 26′ N., 78° 0′ E. P. 2696.

Kadaiyam, tn., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 41′ N., 77° 30′ E. P. 13,602.

Kadaiyanallûr, tn., Tenkâsi *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Has manufactures and trade. 9° 5′ N., 77° 23′ E. P. 8200.

Kadakkâvûr, vil. and *parbattiya*, Sirayinkal *tâl.*, Travancor state. 8° 40′ N., 76° 50′ E. P. 8854.

Kadala, vil., Godwar, Râjputâna.

Kadama, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Kadamat, one of the northern Lakhadivas. 11° 13′ N., 72° 44′ E.

Kadambatûr, vil. and rly. stn., Tiruvallûr *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 6′ N., 79° 56′ E. P. 1119.

Kadambûr, vil., rly. stn. and *zamîndârî*, Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 0′ N., 77° 54′ E. Ht. 292 ft. P. 2421.

Kadam Rasûl, hill, Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kadânâ, state, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Area. 130 sq. m.

Kadânâ, tn., Kadana state, 11° 42′ 75° 44′ E.

Kadanai R., on borders of Brit. Baluchistan and Afghânistân.

Kadanûr, vil., Dodballapur *tâl.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kadapâ (Cuddapah), dist., Madras. Area. 8722 sq. m. P. 1,272,072.

Kadapâ, *tâluk*, Kadapâ dist., Area, 764 sq. m. P. 137,520.

Kadapâ, (S. Kripanagar; called by Musalmans, Neknâmâbâd), tn. and rly. stn., Kadapa dist., Madras. Trade in indigo and cotton, and manufactures of coarse cloth. Very hot climate. Sacked by Muhammad Quli Qutb Shâh in 1589. 14° 28′ N., 78° 52′ E. P. 17,379.

Kadappira, *parbattiya* and vil., Tiruvalla *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 21′ N., 76° 43′ E. P. of *parb.* 13,504.

Kadarnat, one of the Lakhadivas.

Kâdaroli, vil., on the Mâlaprabhâ, Sampgaum *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 43′ N., 74° 49′ E.

Kadattanâd, **Katattanâtu**, (S. Ghatotkachapura), town and estate, Kurumbranâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras; supposed to be the Cottanara of Pliny. 11° 40′ N., 75° 40′ E.

Kadattûr, *zamîndârî* and vil., Uttankarai *tâl.*, Salem dist., 12° 5′ N., 78° 20′ E. P. 1279.

Kadauk, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kade, vil., Jâmkhed *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 55′ N., 75° 10′ E.

Kadegaon, vil., Khânâpur *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Kâdgodi, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Kadi or **Kari**, div., Baroda state. Area, 3146 sq. m. P. 1,098,742.

Kadi, *mahâl*, Dehgam, Baroda state. Area, 280 sq. m., with 110 tns. and vils. P. 96,782.

Kadi, tn., Baroda state, Calico printing industry. 23° 18′ N., 72° 23′ E. P. 16.331.

Kadian, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Kâdihâtî, tn. and municipality, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 39′ N., 88° 30′ E. P. under 5000.

Kâdipur, *tahsîl*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 274,458.

Kâdipur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 11′ N., 82° 22′ E.

Kâdirâbâd, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Considerable trade. 19° 51′ N., 75° 56′ E. P. 23,353.

Kâdirâbâd, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. 32° 17′ N., 73° 32′ E.

Kâdirganj, tn., Eta dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 48′ N., 79° 8′ E. P. 3529.

Kadiri, *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 134,715.

Kadiri, tn., Kadapa dist., Madras. Pagoda with dancing girls, the resort of pilgrims. 14° 7′ N., 78° 12′ E. P. 6059.

Kadirpur, tn., Jhang dist., Panjâb. 31° 36′ N., 72° 13′ E.

Kadiyapattanam, vil. and *parbattiya*, Travancor, *see* Katiyapattanam.

Ka-do, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Government timber stn.

Kadonbaw, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Kadouk, vil., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kadra, vil., Karwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Kaduma, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Kadûr, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 2635 sq. m. P. 330,063.

Kadûr, chief tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 33′ N., 76° 3′ E. Ht. 2559 ft. P. 2444.

Kâdwâd, *see* **Karwar** tn.

Kadwa, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 38′ N., 87° 47′ E.

Kadwâ R., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kadvai, vil., Sangameshwar *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Kadwaya or **Kadwaha** (Kadambaguha), vil., Gwaliar, 5 m. S. E. of Ranod.

Kafâra, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Kâfiristân, tract on N. W. frontier. P. estimated at 600,000. Almost nothing is known of the country, and but little of the people.

Kâfirkot, ruins, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 32° 30′ N., 71° 23′ E.

Kaga, *see* **Mârjata**.

Kâgal, native state, under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 53,272.

Kâgal, chief tn., Kagal state. 16° 34′ N., 74° 21′ E. P. 6928.

Kagalvâdi, vil., Chamarâjanagar dist., Mysore.

Kagan, mts. and valley, Hazara dist., Panjâb. Area, 800 sq. m. Forest reserves.

Kâgân, vil., Hazârâ dist., Panjâb. 34° 47′ N., 75° 34′ E.

Kagbeni, vil., Nepal, 40 m. W. of Mukhtinâth.

Kaggalipura, vil., Kankanhalli *tâl.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kagumpa, vil. in S. E. of Bhutan.

Kahal, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Kahan or **Gahan R.**, Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Kahâum, **Kahâwam** or **Kahâon** (anc. Kakubha), vil., Deoriya *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W Provs. 26° 16′ N., 83° 55′ E.

Kaharidu (Kardiva), inhabited I. in Kaharidu Channel, Maladivas. 4° 58′ N., 83° 26′ E.

Kahelia, rly. stn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kahiganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Kahkra, *see* **Khekera**.

Kâhlgaon, *see* **Colgong**.

Kâhlur or **Bilâspur**, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 451 sq. m. P. 91,760.

Kahnaur, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 28° 44′ N., 76° 33′ E. P. 5128.

Kahngarh, vil., Amritsâr dist., Panjâb.

Kahnuwân Lake, Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Kahror, tn., Multan dist., Panjâb. 29° 37′ N., 71° 58′ E. P. 5498.

Kahuta, *tahsîl*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 420 sq. m. P. 92,372.

Kahuta, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 35′ N., 73° 26′ E.

Kaia, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Kaidala, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. Ruins of 2 temples. 13° 18′ N., 77° 8′ E.

Kaigul, vil., Kafiristân, 35° 0′ N., 70° 56 E.′

Kaij, vil., Bîd dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 40′ N., 76° 10′ E.

Kaikaram, vil., Elur *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Kail, *see* **Kâyal**.

Kailâng, vil., Lahul, Kangra dist., Panjâb. Moravian mission station. 32° 34′ N., 77° 4′ E.

Kailâs, Mt. Himâlayas, in Purang, Hundes, Tibet, N. of Mânasarowar; Sacred to the Hindus. Ht. 21,830 ft. 31° 4′ N., 81° 22′ E.

Kailâsa, hill, Vizagapatam dist.,

Madras. Ht. 1758 ft. 17° 47′ N., 83° 22′ E.

Kailâsakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14′ N., 83° 35′ E.

Kailâshahr, sub-division, Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Kailâshahr, tn., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. 29° 19′ N., 92° 2′ E.

Kailjhar, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 50′ N., 78° 50′ E.

Kailing, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb. 32° 34′ N., 77° 4′ E.

Kailwârâ, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna, in the Aravalli Hills, near Kumalmer Fort; 25° 8′ N., 73° 38′ E.

Kaim, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Kaimahrâ, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. Sugar manufacture. 28° 0′ N., 80° 44′ E.

Kaimganj, *tahsîl*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 371 sq. m. P. 143,557.

Kaimganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Prosperous place, with cloth manufacture. 27° 33′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 9340.

Kaimpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Kaimri, vil. and rice mart, Râmpur state, N. W Provs.

Kaimur Hills, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kainglun, tn., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma. 22° 0′ N., 98° 2′ E.

Kainsbans, *see* **Kansbans**.

Kainta, vil., Athmallik state, Orissa.

Kaira or **Khedâ**, dist., Gujarât div., Bombay. Area, 1609 sq. m. P. 871,589.

Kaira or **Khedâ** (anc. Khetaka), chief tn., Kheda district. Ancient place. 22° 45′ N., 72° 45′ E. P. 10,101.

Kairâna, *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 200,157.

Kairâna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 23′ N., 77° 15′ E. P. 18,420.

Kairanti, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Kairu, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Kaisarganj, *tahsîl*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. P. 332,193.

Kaisârganj, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Kaisar-jo Tando, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 24′ N., 68° 35′ E.

Kaisar Nâg, *see* **Kosa Nag**.

Kaitadi, tn., Tenmiradchi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 41′ N., 80° 6′ E. P. 2427.

Kaitha or **Keitha**, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 31′ N., 79° 36′ E.

Kaitha, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Kaithal, *tahsîl*, Karnal dist., Panjâb. Area, 1115 sq. m. P. 257,493.

Kaithal, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb. Small trade. Saltpetre refinery. 29° 48′ N., 76° 26′ E. P. 15,768.

Kaithan, tn., Kota state, Râjputâna. 25° 8′ N., 76° 1′ E.

Kaithî, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 29½′ N., 83° 12′ E.

Kaithia, *thâkurate*, Indor, Central India.

Kaiti, vil., Merkanâd *tâl.*, Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. Fertile, highly tilled dist. 11° 23′ N., 76° 47′ E.

Kaitur, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kaivâra, tn., Sidlaghatta *tâl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Kajak, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 20′ N., 68° 2′ E.

Kajgâon, vil. and rly. stn., Pachora *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay, 60 m S. W. from Bhusawal.

Kajra, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 11′ N., 86° 18′ E.

Kajurgi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidârâbâd.

Kajurî or **Kajurî Allâdâd**, estate, Central India.

Kajuripara vil., Bod state, Orissa.

Kakair or **Konker**, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 15′ N., 81° 33′ E. P. under 2000.

Kakand, R., Kerauli and Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Kâkar, *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 538 sq. m. P. 54,959.

Kâkar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 58′ N., 67° 44′ E.

Kakar, tribe, Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Zhob Valley.

Kakarbâî,, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.; 9 m. from Garotha.

Kakar Khed,, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kâkharhatti, vil., Simla dist., Panjâb.

Kâkhaudki, vil., Bijâpur *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Kâkodangâ R., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm.

Kâkolabâri, vil., Kâmrup dist., Asâm.

Kâkor, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2044.

Kâkora, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Great annual bathing fair attended by 100,000 people, when much trade is done. 27° 52′ N., 79° 5′ E.

Kakoran, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 5 sq. m.

Kâkori, tn., Lucknow dist., 26° 52′ 80° 50′ E. P. 8784.

Kakrâ R., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Deohâ.

Kakrala, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 52′ N., 79° 14′ E. P. 5483.

Kakrâla, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kakraul, vil., Darbhangâ dist., Bengal, 12 m. N. of Darbhanga. Manufacture of fine cloth.

Kâksâ, vil. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 27′ N., 87° 30′ E.

Kaku, tribe, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kâkwâgiri, vil., Garo Hills, Asâm.

Kakya, vil., on R. Irawadi, Bhâmo dist., Upper Burma.

Kâla, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Kâla, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Kâlâbagh, tn., and municipality, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Large salt mines, with trade in alum, and iron manufactures. 32° 58′ N., 71° 36′ E. P. 6702.

Kâla Bar Panjah, vil., Shignan, on Panjah R. 37° 36′ N., 71° 35′ E.

Kalabgarh, vil., Medak dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 34′ N., 78° 8′ E.

Kâla Darosh, vil., Chitral, in the Kunâr Valley.

Kalâdgi, former name of Bijapur dist., *q.v.*

Kalâdgi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 13′ N., 75° 53′ E. P. 4622.

Kâla Drasan, vil., Chitral, 36° 20′ N., 72° 18′ E.

Kâladûngi, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17′ N., 79° 23′ E.

Kâla Ghori, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 35° 59′ N., 68° 44′ E.

Kalagwe, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma. 22° 28′ N., 96° 33′ E.

Kâlâhandi, *see* **Karond**.

Kala Hanur, vil., Afghânistân, in the Koh-i-Baba.

Kâlahasti or **Calastry** (Pattappinâdu), estate, N. Arcot and Nellur dists., Madras. Area, 784 sq. m. with 802 vils P. 70,566.

Kâlahasti or **Kâlâtti**, (S. Shrîpura, Dakshinakailâsâ and Nârâyanavana) tn. and rly. stn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Temple is centre of great annual fair. Trade in grain. Manufacture of cloth. 13° 45′ N., 79° 44′ E. P. 11,754.

Kâlai, port, Dâhânu *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Brisk export trade.

Kâlaigâon, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Kâlâ Jâfar Khân, vil., Afghânistân. 32° 59′ N., 67° 20′ E.

Kalakâda, vil., Vâyalpâd *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., place of pilgrimage. 13° 50′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 2705.

Kalakâd, tn., Nânguneri *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 31′ N., 77° 35′ E. P. 3346.

Kâla Khum, tn., Bokhara, on the Amu Daria.

Kâla Khwaha, vil., in N. of Badakshân, on Amu Daria.

Kâla Kot, *see* **Kalan Kot**.

Kâlâ Kusî R., Purnia dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges. Its waters are carried through numerous channels.

Kalakuttam, vil., Trivandaram *tâl.*, Travancor state. 8° 34′ N., 76° 56′ E. P. 4911.

Kalale, vil., Mysore dist. and state. Trade in castor oil. 12° 5′ N., 76° 43′ E.

Kalalgu, vil., Afghânistân, 35 m. S. E. of Ghazni.

Kalam, vil., Swât, on Swât R.

Kalam, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Underground temple. 20° 27′ N., 78° 23′ E.

Kalamnuri, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 36′ N., 77° 23′ E.

Kalamulla, tn., Kalutara div., Kalu Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 33½′ N., 79° 58′ E. P. 2116.

Kalânaur, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 28° 50′ N., 76° 25′ E. P. 7428.

Kalânaur, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. 32° 1′ N., 75° 12′ E. P. 5286

Kalân Barak Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 50′ N., 66° 30′ E.

Kalanga, *see* **Nalapani**.

Kalangar, vil., Afghânistân. 34° 2′ N., 69° 0′ E.

Kalang R., branch of the Brahmaputra.

Kalânigangâ R., Ceylon, rises in Adam's Peak, and falls into sea, 3 m. N. of Colombo.

Kalan Kot, ruined fort, Jhirak *tâl.*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Kalanpur, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Kalanwali, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Kâla Oya, vil. and river, N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Kâla Panjah, vil., Wakhan, on Panjah R. 37° 0′ N., 74° 40′ E.

Kâla Pan Sarâi, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Kalar, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Kalaroâ, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal. Rice and sugar trade. 22° 43′ N., 89° 8′ E.

Kalaron, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Kalas, vil., Indapur *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 10′ N., 74° 51′ E.

Kalasa Mt., *see* **Mertigudda**.

Kalasa, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 14′ N., 75° 24′ E.

Kalasapad, vil., Badvel *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 15° 7′ N., 78° 59′ E. P. 1679.

Kalasapur, vil., Chikmagalur *tâl.*, Kadûr dist., Mysore state.

Kalasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kalastri or **Calastri**, *see* **Kâlahasti**.

Kalât, *see* **Khelât**.

Kala Tibi, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kâlava, vil., Nandiyal *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 37′ N., 78° 14′ E. P. 2284.

Kâlâwad, tn., 28 m. S. E. of Nawanagar, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay Formerly noted for its coarse cotton cloth. 22° 12′ N., 70° 24′ E.

Kalavagunta, vil., Chittur *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kalavai, vil., Arcot *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 46′ N., 79° 28′ E. P. 3823.

Kâlâwamar, vil., Roshan, at junction of the Panjah and Amu Daria.

Kâla Wang, vil., Darwaz dist., Bokhara, on Wanj R.

Kâlâwewa, great tank, N. Central Prov., Ceylon. Supplies Anuradhapura and numerous villages with water. 8° 0′ N., 80° 30′ E.

Kâla Yust, vil., Wakhan, on Panjah R. 36° 58′ N., 72° 52′ E.

Kaldaha, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kalegauk I., off coast of Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kalemyo, vil., Chin Hills, Kindat, Cent. div., Up. Burma. 23° 12′ N., 94° 7′ E.

Kaler, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Kalesar, forest reserve, Ambala dist., Panjâb. Aıea, 11,829 acres.

Kalewa, vil., Kindat or Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, at junction of Myittha R. with the Chindwin. 23° 13′ N., 94° 10′ E.

Kalghatgi, *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 277 sq. m. P. 55,360.

Kalghatgi, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 10′ N., 75° 2′ E. P. 3864.

Kalgond, tn., Kod *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Kalhatti, vil., Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. 6700 ft. above sea; near a fine waterfall 170 ft. high. 11° 28′ N., 76° 43′ E.

Kalhole, vil., Gokâk *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 16° 17′ N., 74° 56′ E.

Kâli R., *see* **Gogra**.

Kâlî R., N. Kanara dist., Bombay, enters the sea at Karwar.

Kâliâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kaliâbar, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm, on Brahmaputra.

Kâliâ Chak, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. 21° 51′ N., 88° 3′ E.

Kâliâganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 22′ N., 88° 10′ E.

Kâliâ Kheri, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Kâliâ Kot, *see* **Kalan Kot**.

Kaliana, *see* **Kalyâna**.

Kâlî Bâori, *thâkurate*, Dhâr, Bhilwara, Central India.

Kâlibâzâr, vil. and rly. stn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kâlîbhânj I., estuary of the Dhamra R., Katak dist., Orissa. 20° 47′ N., 86° 56′ E.

Kâlîbhit, vil. and forest reserve, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Kâlîganj, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Kâlîganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Kâlîganj, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 27′ N., 89° 4′ E.

Kâlîganj, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Kâlîganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of rice and jute.

Kâlîganj, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kâlîghât, sacred vil., from which Calcutta takes its name, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Endowed temple. 22° 32′ N., 88° 23′ E.

Kâlîgiri, vil., Kâvali *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 50′ N., 79° 44′ E. P. 1995.

Kâlîhati, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kâlîjorâ, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kâlîkacho, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Kâlikâpur, tn., Singhbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 38′ N., 86° 19′ E.

Kâlikâpur, vil., on Subarnarekha R., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Kâlîkot, *see* **Calicut**.

Kâlîkotta, *zamíndárí*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Kâlî Kumaun, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Kalimpong, *see* **Dalingkot**.

Kâlî Nadî, East, *(properly* Kalindi), R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges.

Kâli Nadî, West, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Hindan.

Kâlînagar, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Kâlindî R., branch connecting the Jamuna with the Raimangal, which it joins in 22° 7′ N., 89° 6′ E.

Kalindrî or **Kalindi R**., N. Bengal. Branch of the Kusî falling into the Mahanada.

Kalingâ or **Calinga**, ancient Kingdom of East India; with its capital at Rajamahendri.

Kalingâpatnam, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras, at the mouth of the Vamshadhara. Extensive ruins. Salt factory. 18° 20′ N., 84° 10′ E. P. 4844.

Kalingiyâ, pass, Ganjam dist., Madras. 20° 6′ N., 84° 30′ E. H. pt. 2396 ft.

Kâlinjar or **Kâlanjara**, tn. and hill fort, Bânda dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 1230 ft. 25° 1′ N., 80° 32′ E. P. 3360.

Kâlinjerâ, tn., Bânswâra state, Râjputâna. Ruins of fine temple. 23° 5′ N., 74° 7′ E.

Kâlîpâni, sacred spring and bathing place, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 11′ N., 80° 56′ E.

Kalipati, vil., Salem *tál.* and dist., Madras.

Kâlî Sindh R., Central India, trib. of the Chambal, rises in the Vindhya Mts. and has a course of 225 m.

Kaliyâl, vil. and *parbattiya*, Vilavankodu *tál.*, Travancor state. 8° 24′ N., 77° 18′ E. P. 3808.

Kâljânî R., N. Bengal. Trib. of the Raidhak.

Kâlka, vil., Simla dist., Panjâb. 2000 ft. above sea. 30° 50′ N., 76° 59′ E.

Kalkalla, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. 20° 45′ N., 86° 2′ E.

Kalkaprasâd, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa.

Kalkeri, vil., Sindgi *tál.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Kalkulam, *táluk*, Travancor state; area, 142 sq. m. P. 59,474.

Kalladakurichi (Kalladakkurichchi), tn., Ambasamudram *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Agricultural locality. 8° 41′ N., 77° 30′ E. P. 11,096.

Kallairavuaru, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon.

Kallakkurichi or **Kallakurchi**, *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 868 sq. m. P. 240,181.

Kallakurchi (Kallakkurichchi), tn., Kallakurchi *táluk*. 11° 44′ N., 79° 1′ E. P. 3816.

Kallam, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd, on Manjira R. 18° 33′ N., 76° 6′ E.

Kallambella, vil., Sira *tál.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kallâr, vil., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 20′ N., 76° 56′ E.

Kallar, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd, 12 m. W. from Raichur.

Kallar Kahar, lake, Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Kallavakurli, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kallâvi, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1321 ft. 12° 15′ N., 78° 59′ E. P. 1081.

Kâlligâl, *see* **Collegal.**

Kalligudi (Kallikkudi), rly. stn., Tirumangalam *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras; 20 m. S. from Madura. 9° 56′ N., 78° 0′ E. P. 3327.

Kallikot, vil. and estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 213 sq. m., with 238 vils. P. 62,006. Vil., 19° 36′ N., 85° 8′ E.

Kallimêdu or **Kodikkarai** (Calimere. Gr. Kalligikon), vil. and port, Tirutturaipûndi *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 17′ N., 79° 52′ E.

Kallûppâra, *parbattiya* and vil., Tiruvalla *tál.*, Travancor state. 9° 24′ N., 76° 42′ E. P. of *parb.*, 17,120.

Kallûr, pass and vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kallûr, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kallûr Konda, vil., Khamamet dist. Haidarâbâd.

Kallûr Kot, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Kalmeshwar, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Grain, oil-seeds and cloth form chief trade, with oil and cloth manufactures. 21° 14′ N., 78° 58′ E. P. 5921.

Kalmunai, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 27′ N., 81° 49′ E. P. 1881.

Kalmunaikudi, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3558.

Kalnâ, sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 432 sq. m. P. 231,512.

Kalnâ, hd.-qrs. tn., Kalnâ sub-div. Large rice trade. 23° 13′ N., 88° 25′ E. P. 9680.

Kâlnai or **Donpuri**, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 47′ N., 83° 33′ E.

Kâlni, channel, Surmâ R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Kâlol, *tál.*, Panch Mahâls, Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Halol), 47,110.

Kâlol, tn., Panch Mahâls, Gujarât, Bombay. 22° 37′ N., 73° 31′ E. P. 4464.

Kalol, *tál.*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 97,089. Comprises 85 tns. and vils.

Kalol, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. 23° 15′ N., 72° 33′ E. P. 6805.

Kalpatti, vil., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 43′ N., 77° 55′ E.

Kalpeni I., S. Lakhadivas, 494½ acres. P. in 1881, 1222; the scene of a dreadful hurricane, 15th April, 1847. 10° 5′ N., 73° 38′ E. Cheriyam, on the north, 129½ acres, and Thilakka and Pitti, two small islets on the south, belong to it.

Kâlpi, *tahsíl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 78,754.

Kâlpi, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Grain and sugar trade, with paper and candy factories. 26° 8′ N., 79° 47′ E. P. 12,713.

Kâlpi, vil., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kâlpi, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 4′ N., 88° 18′ E.

Kalpitti or **Calpentyn**, tn., Kalpitiya div., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 12′ N., 79° 41′ E. P. 1309.

Kalra, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Kalrayanmalai, range of hills, Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. Ht. 6038 ft.

Kâlsi, *tahsíl*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 478 sq. m. P. 50,697.

Kâlsi, tn., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs.; near it is a rock bearing the Edicts of Ashoka, engraved about 250 B.C. 30° 32′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 1129.

Kalsiâ, native state, Panjâb. Area, 149 sq. m. P. 68,633.

Kâlsubâî Hill, Igatpuri *tál.*, Nasik dist., Bombay, 5427 ft. above sea, h.pt. of Dekhan.

Kalu R., Garo Hills dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Kalu R., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Kalu, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna, on Sarsuti R. 26° 22′ N., 74° 3′ E. P. 5182.

Kalu, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kalubowila, tn., in Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2964.

Kalugumalai (S. Gridhrâchala), tn.,

Ottappidâram *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Rock-cut Jaina temple and sculptures. 9° 8′ N., 77° 45′ E. P. 4228.

Kalukhera, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Kalumbe or **Kalamar**, peak, Bhanrer Range, Jabalpur dist., Cent Provs. 23° 28′ N., 79° 47′ E. 2544 ft. above sea.

Kalurkatte, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Kalutara, district, W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 624 sq. m. P. 183,632.

Kalutara, chief tn. of Kalutara dist., W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 34′ N., 79° 54′ E. P. 10,864.

Kalutavalai, tn., Koralai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2010.

Kalvakurti, *see* **Kallava**.

Kalvalli, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Kalwan, *tál.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 468 sq. m. P. 58,964.

Kalwan, tn., Kalwan, *tál.* Unhealthy climate. 20° 31′ N., 74° 3′ E.

Kalyân, *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 278 sq. m. P. 80,171.

Kalyân, chief tn., port and rly. stn., Kalyân *tál.* Extensive trade in rice, tobacco, salt, etc. 19° 14′ N., 73° 10′ E. P. 12,608.

Kalyâna, tn., Jind state, Panjâb. 28° 32′ N., 76° 14′ E. P. 3155.

Kalyâna, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Kalyânadurgam, vil. and fort, Dharmavaram *tál.*, Ânantapur dist., Madras. 14° 33′ N., 77° 9′ E. P. 4205.

Kalyânapuram or **Shilpagiri**, — the Kalliena of Cosmas, — vil. and ancient port, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 24′ N., 74° 46′ E. P. 5582.

Kalyândurg, vil., Dharmavaram *tál.*, Ânantapur dist., Madras. 14° 33′ N., 77° 9′ E. P. 4205.

Kalyânganj, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Kalyânî R., Nâgâ Hills dist., Asâm.

Kalyâni, city, Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. Old capital of the Chalukya dynasty. 17° 53′ N., 76° 59′ E. P. 13,026.

Kalyânigangâ R., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, debouches in 7° 59′ N., 79° 50′ E.

Kalyânpur, *tahsîl* and vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 118,786.

Kalyânpur, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal.

Kâma, tn., Bharatpur, *see* **Kaman**.

Kâma, tnsp., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 575 sq. m.

Kâma, tn. in above. 19° 1′ N., 95° 10′ E.

Kâma, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Kamadhiya, chiefship, Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Kâmâkhyâ Hills, Nowgong dist., Asâm. H.pt. 1500 ft. Tea-growing dist.

Kâmâkhyâ Hill, Kâmrup dist., Asâm. Temple with three annual festivals. 26° 10′ N., 91° 45′ E.

Kamalâpuram, rly. stn., Kadapa dist., Madras, 15 m. W. N. W. from Kadapa. 14° 36′ N., 78° 43′ E. Ht. 462 ft. P. 5082.

Kâmalâpuram, tn., Hospet *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Iron and sugar works. Suburb of Vijyanagar. 15° 17′ N., 76° 31′ E.

Kamalâpuri (S. Kamandaleshvarapuri), vil., Banganapalle state, Karnul dist., Madras. Snake bites are supposed to be harmless here. 15° 12′ N., 78° 18′ E. P. 537.

Kamâlganj, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 8 m. S. of Fathegarh. Large *pan* trade.

Kamâlia *or* **Kot Kamâlia**, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. 30° 44′ N., 72° 42′ E. P. 7490.

Kamalpur, petty state and vil., Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Kamalpur, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kamalpur, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42′ N., 81° 25′ E. Ruins all around.

Kamamet, tn., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 15′ N., 80° 11′ E.

Kâmân, sacred tn., Kaman *pargand*, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna; with ruined temple. 27° 40′ N., 77° 15′ E. P. 11,417.

Kamangatt, trig. stn., Adoni *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 15° 48′ 38″.30 N., 77° 19′ 19″.10 E. Ht. 2101 ft.

Kamaram, vil. and coal field, Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd, 40 m. N. E. of Warangal.

Kamargâon, vil., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm.

Kamarjânî, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of rice and jute.

Kamar-ud-dîn-nagar, vil., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs., destroyed by floods in 1873. 28° 56′ N., 78° 10′ E.

Kamasamudram, vil., Kolâr *tál.* and dist., Mysore.

Kamâsin or **Darsenda**, *tahsîl*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 83,297.

Kamâsin, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., 35 m. from Banda.

Kamâtâpur, ruined city, Kuchh Behar state, Bengal. 26° 10′ N., 89° 22′ E.

Kamaulay, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kamauli, vil., at confluence of Barna and Ganges, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Kamâun, dist., N. W. Provs. *See* **Kumaun**.

Kâmavarapukota, vil., Elur *tál.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 17° 0′ N., 81° 15′ E. P. 3336.

Kama-wet, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 10′ N., 97° 48′ E.

Kâmbâkam Durg, peak of Nâga'apuram Hills, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 2548 ft. Trig. stn. 13° 34½′ N., 79° 54′ E.

Kambakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kambaneripputhukkudi, *zamîndârî*, vil., Tenkâsi *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 4′ N., 77° 24′ E. P. 3506.

Kambar, *tâluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 627 sq. m. P. 79,019.

Kambar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 35′ N., 68° 3′ E. P. 5341.

Kambar (Shâhdadpur), *tâluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier, Bombay. Area, 622 sq. m. P. 27,380.

Kambham (*Cumbum*), *tâluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1056 sq. m. P. 117,602.

Kambham, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. Artificial lake of 15 sq. m. used for irrigation. 15° 34′ N., 79° 9′ E. P. 5914.

Kambham, tn., Periyakulam *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 45′ N., 77° 20′ E. P. 3941.

Kambham Valley, Madura dist., Madras.

Kamburumgama, tn., Weligama Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7′ N., 80° 34′ E. P. 2118.

Kamdoli, tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. P. 2878.

Kamet, Mt., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kamlâ R., Durbhanga dist., N. Behar. Sacred stream, flowing through many channels.

Kamlâgarh, fortress, Mandi state, Panjâb. 31° 48′ N., 76° 43′ E. H.pt. 3000 ft. above sea.

Kamlâpur, *see* **Kamalâpuram**

Kamod, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Kamok, tn. and rly. stn., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb, 29 m. from Lahor.

Kamonâ, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8′ N., 78° 10′ E.

Kamorta, one of the Nikobar Islands; length, 16 m.

Kamorva, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kampil, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 36′ N., 79° 20′ E.

Kampli or **Kampali**, tn., Hospet *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras, on the Tungabhadra. Silk cloth weaving. 15° 25′ N., 76° 39′ E. P. 10,529.

Kamptee, *see* **Kamthi**.

Kâmrâj, sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 255,564.

Kâmrâna, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kâmrej, *mahál*, Nausâri div., Baroda state. Area, 155 sq. m. P. 27,790.

Kâmrûp, dist., Asâm. Area, 3860 sq. m. P. 634,249.

Kâmsoli Moti and **Kâmsoli Nâni**, Sânkheda Mehwâs, petty estates, Rewa Kântha dist., Bombay.

Kamtâ Rajaula, native state and vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1585. Tn., 25° 11′ N., 80° 55′ E.

Kâmtarânâla, forest, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Kâmthâ, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 271 sq. m. with 126 vils.

Kâmthâ, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 31′ N., 80° 21′ E.

Kâmthî (Kamptee), tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Brisk trade. 21° 14′ N., 79° 15′ E. P. 43,159.

Kamuthi, **Kamuti** or **Kamudi**, tn., Râmnâd state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 25′ N., 78° 25′ E, P. 6483.

Kân R., *see* **Khan**.

Kan, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Kana, *see* **Bakeshwar R.**

Kânâ-Dâmodar R., branch between the Damodar and Hugli.

Kânadâ or **Kânarâ** (North and South), anc. Tuluva, two districts, one in Bombay and one in Madras, on W. coast of the Peninsula, *see* Kanara.

Kanadkhara, vil., Parbhâni dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kanaigiri, *see* **Kanigiri**.

Kanairghât, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Kanak, vil., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kanaka Mts., Hindol state, Orissa, in the S.

Kanakarâyankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. 8° 51′ N., 80° 7′ E.

Kanake R., Coorg state, Madras, joins the Kâveri.

Kanakgiri, tn., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd, 30 m. S. of Mudgal.

Kana Kacha, rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Kanakona, one of the Novas Conquistas. Goa. Area, 113 sq. m.

Kanali, *see* **Khandauli**, vil.

Kanam, *see* **Kanum**.

Kanam, Tibetan monastery, Kunâwar, Panjâb, with a considerable library.

Kânâ-nadî R., branch between the Dâmodar and the Hugli, Hugli dist., Bengal.

Kanandagudi, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 39′ N., 79° 20′ E.

Kanapur, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Kanar, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Kanar, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kanara, Kanada, or Karnatak (S. Tuluva), area over which the Kanarese language is spoken in Bombay and Madras.

Kanara, North, dist., Bombay. Area, 3910 sq. m. P. 446,351.

Kanara, South, dist., Madras. Area, 3902 sq. m. P. 1,056,081.

Kanara, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna, noted temple and annual fair. 24° 42½′ N., 74° 57′ E.

Kanârak, ruined temple, Puri dist., Orissa. 19° 53′ N., 86° 8′ E.

Kanasar, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Kanauj or **Kannauj**, *tahsîl*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,229.

Kanauj or **Kannauj**, (S. Kanyâkubja, Gr. Kanogiza), tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and paper-making industries. Remains of ancient capital. 27° 3′ N., 79° 58′ E. P. 17,648.

Kan-aung, tn., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 12′ N., 95° 24′ E.

Kanauta, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Kanawar, *see* **Kunawar**.

Kanayanûr, *tâluk*, Cochin state, 80¾ sq. m. P. 102,033.

Kanbargi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Kanchakacherla (Gr. Kontakossula), vil., Nandigâma *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 41′ N., 80° 26′ E. P. 1547.

Kanchanjangâ, peak, E. Himâlayas. 28,176 ft. Second highest mt. in the world. 27° 42′ N., 88° 11′ E.

Kanchanjhau, mt., Himâlayas. On N. boundary of Sikkim.

Kâncharapâra, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Kanchaung, tn., Kindat dist., Cent. Div., Burma.

Kanchiang R., Khâsi Hills, Asâm. Trib. of the Surmâ.

Kânchivaram, *see* **Conjevaram**.

Kandahâr or **Qandahâr**, tn., Afghânistân. Between the Argandab and Tarnak Rs. 31° 37′ N., 65° 30′ E.

Kandahâr, tn., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state; 25 m. S. of Nanded.

Kandamangalam, vil., and rly. stn., Villupuram *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kandangyi, lake, nr. Rangoon, Lr. Burma.

Kandarkha Khurd, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh, on R. Madha.

Kandarki, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 39′ N., 78° 48′ E. P. 4430.

Kandeli, tn., and rly. stn., Narsingpur dist., Central Provs., 1 m. E. of Narsinghpur. Small manufacture of cotton.

Kândeya, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Kandhkot, tn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 50 m. E. of Jacobâbâd.

Kandhiâro, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist.,

Sindh, Bombay. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 55,733.

Kandhiâro, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. Paper and cloth manufacture. 27° 4′ N., 68° 15′ E.

Kândhla, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Saltpetre manufacture. 29° 18′ N., 77° 19′ E.

Kandh-mâls, tract, Bod trib. state, Orissa. Governed by a British official who keeps down crime; but the people pay no rent, and only a self-imposed tax on liquor shops.

Kândî, sub-div., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 512 sq. m. P. 297,122.

Kândî or **Jâmu Kândî**, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 23° 58′ N., 88° 5′ E. P. 11,131.

Kandikonda, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kandil R., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Kandilî, *see* **Kandeli**.

Kandiwâl, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Kandorna, vil., Nawânagar state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 54′ N., 70° 30′ E.

Kandrâwan, tn., Salon *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh, on R. Ganges, 6 m. W. N. W. from Manikpur.

Kandri, vil., Bâlaghât dist., Central Provs.

Kandri, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Kandukûr, *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 787 sq. m. P. 148,475.

Kandukûr, tn., Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 12′ N., 79° 57′ E. P. 7577.

Kandukûr, vil., Madanapalle *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras, 13° 45′ N., 78° 12′ E. P. 2432.

Kandy, dist., in centre of Ceylon. Area, 978 sq. m. P. 288,353.

Kandy, later capital, Central Prov., Ceylon. Seized by the Dutch, 1763, but speedily evacuated; fell to Britain, 1802. 7° 18′ N., 80° 40′ E. Ht. 1696 ft. P. 20,375.

Kaner, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhânâni sub-div., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Kanets, vil., Simla Hills, Panjâb.

Kangal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kanganpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Kangara, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Kângayam or **Kangyam**, tn., Dhârâpuram *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 1′ N., 77° 36 E. P. 6956.

Kangmar, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Kângra, dist., Panjâb. Area, 9574 sq. m. P. 763,030.

Kângra, *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 125,138.

Kângra, formerly Nagarkot, chief tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. 32° 5′ N., 76° 18′ E. Ht. 2419 ft. P. 5234.

Kangsa R., between Maimansingh dist., Bengal, and Silhat, Asâm.

Kangundi, *zamîndârî*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 346 sq. m. P. 54,052.

Kangundi, vil. and hill fort, Kangundi estate. Depopulated by disease and famine. 12° 46′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 652.

Kan-gyi-daung, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 56′ N., 94° 56′ E.

Kanhad or **Kanhar**, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Famous for grape and orange gardens. 20° 16′ N., 75° 11′ E.

Kanhân R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Waingangâ. Length of course, 140 m.

Kanhar R., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, affl. of R. Son.

Kanhar, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, *see* **Kanhad**.

Kanhargâon, vil., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs.

Kanhargâon, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 1404 acres, with 1 vil.

Kanheri Caves, over a hundred Buddhist caves, 4 m. W. from Thâna, Salsette I., Bombay. 19° 15′ N., 72° 54′ E.

Kanheri Hill, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Quarries yield good building stones.

Kanhiwâra, vil., Seoni or Sivanî dist., Central Provs.

Kânhpur or **Kânpur**, native name of Cawnpur, *q. v.*

Kânhur, vil., Pârner *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kani, vil., Monywa or Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Kani, pass, Gilghit dist., Kashmîr. 35° 45′ N., 74° 38′ E.

Kanigiri, *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. Area, 1014 sq. m. P. 131,222.

Kanigiri, also Kanakagirivijayamârtândadurgam, (S. Kanakagiri), tn., Nellûr dist., Madras. Fort and large reservoir. 15° 23′ N., 79° 32′ E. P. 3710.

Kaniguram, vil., Wazîristân. 32° 29′ N., 69° 50′ E.

Kaniyambâdi, vil., Velûr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist. 12° 49′ N., 79° 11′ E. P. 2467.

Kaniyanûr, vil., Arcot *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 48′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 1378.

Kaniyûr, vil., Udumalaipet *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 36′ N., 77° 26′ E. P. 2987.

Kanjalia, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Kanjera, tn., Rampura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 39′ N., 75° 16′ E.

Kanjharda, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Kanjiâ, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Fort and ruins. 24° 24′ N., 78° 15′ E.

Kânjikkovil, tn., Irod *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 22′ N., 77° 38′ E. P. 5417.

Kânjirappalli, *see* **Kânnirappalli**.

Kankai R., Nepal, flows S. to the Mahânandâ.

Kankanhalli, *tâluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 401 sq.m.

Kânkânhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 33′ N., 77° 28′ E. P. 3484.

Kankarkhera, tn., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2599.

Kankâvatinagar, ruined city, Kankrej *tâl.*, Pâlanpur state, Gujarât.

Kankavli, tn., Râjâpur *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Kânker, chiefship, Raipur dist., Central Provs. Area, 639 sq. m., with 436 vils.

Kânker, chief tn., Kanker state. 20° 15′ N., 81° 32′ E.

Kankhal, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 56′ N., 78° 11′ E.

Kânkinâ, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal, on Tista R.

Kankipâd, vil., Bejwâdâ *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 26′ N., 80° 48′ E. P. 2496.

Kankjol, vil., Santal Parganâs, Behar, Bengal.

Kankraoli, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Remarkable marble dam to the large artificial lake. 25° 3′ N., 73° 52′ E.

Kânkrej, group of petty states, the principal of which is Thara, Palanpur, Gujarât. Area, 520 sq. m.

Kânkshiyâli, petty state, Hallar div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 76 sq. m.

Kânkshiyâli, branch of the Jamuna R., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Kankuppa, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 370 sq. m.

Kankurthi, tn., Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Kannad Budrûkh, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Kannamangalam, vil., Kârtigappalli *tâl.*, Travancor state. P. 9098.

Kannânkurchi, *zam.* vil., Salem *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 42′ N., 78° 13′ E. P. 2695.

Kannanûr (anc. Vikramapuram), vil., Musiri *tâl.*, Trichinappalli dist. 11° 5′ N., 78° 37′ E. P. 2645.

Kannayannûr, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 55′ N., 76° 27′ E.

Kan-ni R., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Tsitoung.

Kânnirappalli, vil., Changanâcheri *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. A trading place. 9° 34′ N., 76° 50′ E. P. 16,255.

Kannivâdi, *zamîndârî* of 136,218 acres, and vil., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 22′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 3708.

Kannivâdi, vil., Dharâpuram *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 49′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 3865.

Kannur, *see* **Cannanore**.

Kanod vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kanod, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 6′ N., 71° 2′ E.

Kanor, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 25′ N., 74° 5′ E.

Kanora, petty state, Pandu Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Area, 3 3/4 sq. m.

Kanoung, *see* **Kan-aung**.

Kânpur, vil., Narsinghpur state, Orissa.

Kânpur Ishwaria, chiefship, N. Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay. Consists of 2 vils.: Kânpur, 22 m. S. E. of Rajkot; and Iswaria, 3 m. W. of Kanpur.

Kansar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kânsa, old island fortress, Kolâba dist., Bombay.

Kânsat, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. Bathing fair, attended by from 8000 to 10,000 Hindus.

Kânsbâns or **Kainsbâns R.**, Balasor dist., Orissa. Falls into the sea by 2 channels.

Kânt, tn., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 49′ N., 79° 50′ E.

Kânt, tn., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 3½′ N., 78° 40′ E. P. 6863.

Kântâi, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory. 26° 13′ N., 85° 21′ E.

Kantaitakki, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kantal, *see* **Bul Tul**.

Kantal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kantalai, tank and rest-house, E. Prov., Ceylon; 24 m. S.W. of Trinkomali.

Kanteli vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Kântha, tn., Unao dist., Oudh; 18 m. E. of Unao.

Kan-tha, *see* **Taung-gnu**.

Kanthalpâra, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Place of Sanskrit learning and scene of religious fair.

Kanthâriya, petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 14 sq. m., with 2 vils.

Kânthi, *see* **Kontai**.

Kanti, vil., Nabhâ state, Panjâb.

Kantilo, tn., Khandpara state, Orissa. Place of considerable trade. 20° 22′ N., 85° 14′ E. P. under 5000.

Kantit, vil., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kantûr, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. 20 m. N. E. of Bara Banki.

Ka-nu, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Kânum, tn., Bashahar state, Panjâb. 9300 ft. above sea. Temple and Tibetan library. Manufacture of blankets. 31° 40′ N., 78° 30′ E.

Kanumuldeniya, tn., in Giruwa Pattu, Hambantota dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1507.

Kanund, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb. 28° 15′ N., 76° 13′ E.

Kanuparti (S. Kanakapuri), vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Salt factory. 15° 35′ N., 80° 15′ E. P. 3838.

Kânûr, vil., Pâbal *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 50′ N., 74° 11′ E.

Kanwas, *nizamat*, Kotâ, Râjputâna. P. 27,599.

Kanyagiri, *see* **Kanigiri**.

Kanzam, pass Kangra dist., Panjâb. 32° 24′ N., 77° 41′ E. P. 15,000 ft. above sea.

Kao or **Alingar R.**, Kafiristan; aftl. of Kabul R.

Kaorâpukur R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal; 23 m. long.

Kaoriâ, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Kâp, vil., Udipi *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 13′ N., 74° 47′ E. P. 6100.

Ka-pa, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 52′ N., 98° 13′ E.

Kapa, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. 12° 40′ N., 98° 40′ E.

Kâpâd or **Kâppâtu**, vil. and port, Kurumbranâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Where Vasco da Gama's expedition first arrived, 1498. 11° 23′ N., 75° 46′ E.

Kâpad Hills, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Kâpadvanj, *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 101,527.

Kâpadvanj or **Kâpadvanaj** (S. Karpatavânijya), tn., on the Mohar, Kaira dist., Bombay. Agates found. 23° 2′ N., 73° 8′ E. P. 14,805.

Kapalu, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmîr.

Kâpargâdi Hills, Singbhum dist., Bengal. H. pt. 2492 ft. Copper mining, now abandoned.

Kapasan, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 54′ N., 74° 21′ E. P. 5514.

Kapasi (Kapasigama), vil., Gwaliar st., near Bhilsa. 23° 28′ N., 77° 54′ E.

Kapasi, vil., Rajgarh state, Malwa, Central India. 23° 55′ N., 77° 0′ E.

Kapasi, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kapasia, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Kâpila, ancient city, the site supposed to be now occupied by Nagar Khâs vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kapileshwar, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Kapileshwarapuram, *zamîndârî* and vil., on the Godâvari, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 44′ N., 81° 57′ E. P. 5590.

Kapileshwarapuram, *zamîndârî* and vil., Krishna dist., Madras. 16° 20′ N., 80° 54′ E. P. 3042.

Kapili R., Asâm. Rises in the Jaintiya Hills, and falls into the Kalang.

Kapilmuni, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal. Seat of religious fair. 22° 42′ N., 89° 21′ E.

Kapini R., Mysore, trib. of the Kaveri.

Kapiyûr or **Kaviyûr**, vil. and *parbattiya*, Tiruvalla *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 24′ N., 76° 39′ E. P. 15,292.

Kapotaksha, *see* **Kabadak R.**

Kappiyara, vil. and *parbattiya*, Kalkulam *tâl.*, Travancor state. P. 10,729.

Kapran, vil., Bundi state, Râjputâna.

Kapri rly. stn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs; 7 m. from Nagpur junc.

Kapron, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Kapshi or **Kapsi**, feudatory state and vil., Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 35 sq. m. P. 13,226.

Kapshi, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kapurthala, native state, Panjâb. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 299,690.

Kapurthala, chief tn., Kapurthala state, Panjâb. 31° 23′ N., 75° 25′ E. P. 16,747.

Kara, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Karabgâon, vil. and rly. stn., Akalkot state, Bombay.

Karâchi, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 14,182 sq. m. P. 564,880.

Karâchi, *tâl.*, Karâchi dist., Area, 120 sq. m. P. 124,274.

Karâchi or **Karânchi**, seaport, chief tn., cantonment and municipality, Karâchi dist. Place of large trade and great importance, with many fine buildings. 24° 51′ N., 67° 4′ E. P. 105,199.

Karâd R., Panch Mahâls, Bombay.

Karâd or **Karhâd**, *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 395 sq. m., with 2 tns. and 102 vils. P. 160,872.

Karâd, *see* **Karhâd**.

Karagdîha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kârâgolâ, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Large fair. 25° 24′ N., 87° 31′ E.

Karaiâ R., N. Berar. Trib of the Kamlâ. Forms part of the Bâghmati R. system.

Karaiâ, tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 53′ N., 78° 3′ E. P. 7132.

Karaiâ, vil., Bijâwar state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 18′ N., 79° 35′ E.

Karaibâri, forest, Garo Hills, Asâm.

Karaibâri, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Karaichchut, tn., Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 25′ N., 78° 6′ E. P. 5937.

Karaikkal, or **Karikal**.

Kâraikudi or **Karaikkudi**, tn., Shivagangâ state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 52′ N., 78° 50′ E P. 6579.

Karaimadai or **Kâramadai**, tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatur *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 14′ N., 76° 59′ E. Ht. 1207 ft. P. 6208.

Karaivaku, coast vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Karaiyûr, tn., Chundikkulli div., Jaffa dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 42′ N., 80° 1½′ E. P. 6436.

Karaiyûr, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2220.

Karajgâon or **Karasgâon**, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. 21° 20′ N., 77° 39′ E. P. 6846.

Karajgi, *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 441 sq. m. P. 90,206.

Karajgi, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 52′ N., 75° 31′ E. P. 3702.

Karak, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet. 32° 25′ N., 78° 33′ E.

Kârakal, *see* **Karkal**.

Kara-Kash, vil., E. Turkistan, on Kara-Kash R. 37° 18′ N., 79° 50′ E.

Kara-Kasyk Pass, Alai Range, Russian Turkistan.

Karakat, *see* **Kirakat**.

Karakavalasa, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Karakhund, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kârakoram, pass, place where chief route between India and E. Turkistan crosses the watershed of the regions. H. pt. 18,550 ft. Lat. 35° 33′ N.

Kârakoram Range, *see* **Muztagh**.

Kâra-kul, large lake, Russian Turkistan. 39° 0′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Karakutam, vil., Nedumangadu *tál.*, Travancor state. 8° 34′ N., 73° 2′ E. P. 4256.

Kâramched, vil., Bâpatla *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 15° 53′ N., 80° 22′ E. P. 2779.

Karamady, *see* **Karaimadai**.

Karambar, vil., Chitral. 36° 42′ N., 74° 5′ E.

Karamji, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Karammar, vil., Bânsdîh *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 54′ N., 84° 9′ E.

Karamnâsa R., Bengal. Source in 24° 35′ N., 83° 42′ E. Trib. of the Ganges. Length, 146 m. The water is abhorred by all Hindus, except those living on its banks.

Karampan, tn., Velanai Island, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 42½′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 2433.

Karamungi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 1′ N., 77° 35′ E.

Karan R., Rewa Kântha, Bombay, affl. of the Narmada.

Karanagere, vil., Merkara *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Karanbâs, tn., Anupshahr *tahsîl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 12 m. S. E. from Anupshahr. Fair attended by 50,000 pilgrims.

Karanda Oya R., Uva Prov., Ceylon, flows S. E. to the sea.

Karanda, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Karandikapa, vil., Rewa. Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karangi, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Karang-gyi Island, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Karanguli, *see* **Karunguli**.

Kâranja or **Kârinja**, tn., Murtizapur *tál.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Considerable trade. 20° 29′ N., 77° 32′ E. P. 14,436.

Kâranjâ I. or **Uran**, (*q. v.*) Bombay harbour. Industries: salt making and fishing. Also name of chief vil.

Karanja, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 21° 10′ N., 78° 27′ E. P. 3479.

Karanjia, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Karan Khera, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 20′ N., 79° 34′ E.

Karanpura, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 472 sq. m.

Karantâdîh, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Karargâon, *zamîndârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Karari, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 27′ N., 81° 28′ E.

Kararia, vil., Sohawal state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kâratâgh Pass, Kashmîr, 17,700 ft. high. 35° 50′ N. 78° 20′ E.

Karatigaon vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Kâratîvu, E. and W., 2 tns., Kâratîvu or Amsterdam I., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 43′–46′ N., 79° 51′–53′ E. P. 3945 and 4196.

Kâratîvu, tn., Kâraivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 24½ N., 81° 51′ E. P. 2362.

Karatoyâ or **Atak R.**, N. Bengal. Head water of the Phuljhur.

Karauli, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1242 sq. m. P. 156,587.

Karauli, cap., Karauli state. Walled tn., with palace, temples, etc. 26° 30′ N., 77° 4′ E. P. 23,124.

Karavira, a name of Kolhapur.

Karayanpur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd, near Kalyâni.

Karbigwan, rly. stn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs., 20 m. S. E. of Cawnpur.

Karchhâna or **Arail**, *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 134,818

Karchhâna, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 17′ N., 81° 57′ E.

Kardâ, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Kardam, vil., Nâri-Khorsum div., Tibet. 30° 29′ N., 80° 58′ E.

Kardong, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb, on the Bhâgâ.

Karehra, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Kareli, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 54′ N., 79° 7′ E. P. 3804.

Kareng-le-chin, vil., Taung-gnu dist., Lower Burma.

Karennî Plateau, between Burma and the Salwin R. 3000 to 4000 ft. high. Now a dist. of Upper Burma.

Karera, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Kargalik, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 54′ N., 77° 29′ E.

Kargiâ, vil., Rupshu Prov., Kashmîr.

Kargil, vil., Kashmîr, on Suru R. 34° 30′ N., 76° 13′ E.

Karhâd, *tál.*, *see* **Karâd**.

Karhâd, (S. Karahâtaka), tn., Karhâd *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay; at the junction of the Koniâ and Krishnâ; with Buddhist caves. 17° 15′ N., 74° 12′ E. P. 12,086.

Karhal, *tahsîl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 100,297.

Karhal, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 0′ N., 78° 59′ E. P. 6298.

Karhans, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Karharbari or **Karharbali**, rly. stn. and coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 11 sq. m. 24° 11′ N., 86° 18′ E.

Karhi, vil., Rewa dist., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kari, *see* **Kadi**.

Kariâla, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Kariâpâra, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Kariânwâla, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Karidha, fair, Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Karigatta Hill, Mysore dist. and state. Annual festival, attended by 20,000 persons. 12° 26′ N., 76° 47′ E.

Kârikâl or **Kâraikkâl**, French territory and town, coast of Tanjor dist., Area, 60 sq. m. French seized it, 1736; taken by the English, 1760; restored, 1765; taken again, 1778; and ceded in 1814, on condition that no military be located there, or fortifications formed. 10° 55′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 92,516.

Kârikkodu, *pârbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tál.*, Travancor state. 9° 54′ N., 76° 48′ E. P. 4307.

Karîmâbâd, ancient suburb of Warangal.

Kârimangalam (Kan. Daudutimmanahalli), vil., Dharmapuri *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras 12° 19′ N., 78° 15′ E. P. 2487.

Karîmganj, sub-div., Silhat dist., Asâm. Area, 1068 sq. m.

Karîmganj, tn., Silhat dist., Asâm. 24° 52′ N., 92° 24′ E. P. 3349.

Karîmganj, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and reeds.

Karîmnagar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 28′ N., 79° 6′ E.

Karîmpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Karinja, *see* **Karanja**.

Karinja, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Karîr, I., Kachh, Bombay, in the great Ran.

Kârîtalâî, vil., Mudwârâ *tál.*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 24° 3′ N., 80° 46′ E.

Karivalamvandanallûr, vil., Shankaranainârkoil *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 16′ N., 77° 35′ E. P. 3975.

Kariyat Dost, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kariyâna, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Kariyat Mendha, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Karjan R., Râjpipla dist., Rewakantha dist., Bombay.

Karjat, *táluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. exclusive of Khâlapur, 59,033.

Karjat, vil. and rly. stn., Karjat *tál.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Karjat, *táluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 568 sq. m. P. 48,828.

Karjat tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 33′ N., 75° 3′ E. P. 4499.

Karkai R., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Kârkal or **Kârkala** tn., Udipi *tál.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Has a colossal Jain statue 41½ ft. high, set up in 1432. 13° 15′ N., 75° 2′ E. P. 4115.

Karkam, tn., Pandharpur *táluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. Weaving and dyeing trades. 17° 52′ N., 75° 20′ E. P. 7556.

Karkana, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm, on the Kapilî R. 25° 52′ N., 92° 57′ E.

Karkara R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Siwnâth.

Karki, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karkkudi, vil., Shenkotta *tál.*, Travancor. 8° 59′ N., 77° 16′ E. P. 1065.

Kârkûr, pass, Ernâd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 28′ N., 76° 27′ E.

Karlagunta, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 32′ N., 79° 45′ E.

Kârli, vil. and rly. stn., Mâwal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 1956 ft. above sea. Ancient Buddhist caves. 18° 45′ N., 73° 31′ E.

Kârlî R., Sâwantwâdi and Ratnâgiri dists., Bombay; flows 35 m. to the sea.

Karlidi, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Karlimati, vil. and rly. stn., Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Karma, tn., Karchhana *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3436.

Karmabâî, vil., lake and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Karmâle, *tâluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 772 sq. m. P. 93,353.

Karmâle, tn., Sholapur dist., Bombay. 18° 24′ N., 75° 15′ E. P. 6116.

Karmanâsa, *see* **Karamnâsa**.

Karmad, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Karmpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Karna, *tahsîl*, Muzaffarâbâd sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 29,342.

Karnâgapalli, Travancor state, *see* Karunâgapalli.

Karnagarh Hill, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Temples and monuments. 25° 15′ N., 86° 59′ E.

Karnakhya Hills, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Karnâl, dist., Dehli div., Panjâb. Area, 2440 sq. m. P. 683,718.

Karnâl, *tahsîl*. Karnâl dist., Panjâb. Area, 830 sq. m. P. 241,369.

Karnâl, chief tn., Karnâl dist., Panjâb 29° 42′ N., 77° 2′ E. Ht. 809 ft. P. 21,963.

Karnâla or **Funnel Hill**, fort, 1560 ft. above sea. Panwel *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. 19° 53′ N., 73° 10′ E.

Karnâli, vil. and very sacred place of pilgrimage, at the junction of the Urî and Narmada, Barodâ dist., Gujarât. Bombay.

Karnaphulî R., Bengal. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 22° 55′ N., 92° 44′ E.

Karnas, vil., Panch div., Kashmîr, 8 m. N. W. of Muzaffarâbâd.

Karnatik, div., Bombay, including the Kanarese speaking districts. Area, 14,928 sq. m. P. 2,860,914.

Karnâtik or **Carnatic**, geographical div. in the E. of Madras Pres.

Karnprayâg, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Temple and halting place for pilgrims. 30° 16′ N., 79° 15′ E. Ht. 2270 ft. above sea.

Karnul, dist., Madras. Area, 7514 sq. m. P. 817,811.

Karnul (anc. Kandanûr), chief tn., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 50′ N., 78° 5′ E. Ht. 900 ft. P. 24,376.

Kâro, *see* **Kora Hill**.

Kâro, North, R., Bengal. Trib. of the S. Koil.

Kâro, South, R., trib. of the S. Koil.

Kârol, vil., Jewar *parg*., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 10′ N., 77° 35′ E. Ht. 734 ft.

Kârol, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Karoli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Karond or **Kâlâhandi**, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 3745 sq. m. with 2461 vils.

Karor, *tah.*, Bareli dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 330 sq. m.

Karor, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 25,000 pilgrims attend fair. 31° 14′ N., 70° 59′ E. P. 2833.

Karparâ R., Parbhâni dist., Haidarâbâd, joins the Purnâ.

Karra or **Kara**, (Kalanagara and formerly Kalokhala) tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of blankets and paper. Has the tomb of Khwaja Karrak, a Muhammadan saint, who died in 1309. 25° 42′ N., 81° 24′ E. P. 4886.

Karrak, salt-mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb, in the Teri Toi valley.

Karpurâ R., Bîd and Parbhâni dists., Haidarâbâd state.

Karshi, tn., Bokhara. 38° 23′ N., 65° 52′ E.

Karsiang, sub-div., Darjiling dist., Bengal. Area, 442 sq. m., with 821 tns. and vils.

Karsiang, tn. and rly. stn., Karsiang sub-div. 26° 53′ N. 88° 20′ E. P. 3522.

Karsul, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, N. of Aurangâbâd city.

Kartairî R., Madras. Rises in the Nilgiri Hills, receives the Kunnûr, and is trib. of the Bhavânî.

Kartak or **Ketak**, one of the Dang states, *q.v.*

Kartarpur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb, Place of great sanctity. 31° 27′ N., 75° 32′ E. P. 10,441.

Karti, vil., Raypur dist., Centr. Provs.

Kârtigappalli or **Kârttikappalli**, *tâl.*, Travancor state. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 91,950.

Kârtigappalli, tn., Travancor state, 9° 16′ N., 76° 30′ E. P. 9120.

Kartinad, *see* **Kadattanâd**.

Kartse, vil., Kashmîr. 34° 17′ N., 76° 6′ E.

Karukkatîvu, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Karumâd, vil., Yedenalknâd *tâl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Karumâdi, vil., Ambalappuli *tâl.*, Travancor state, 9° 34′ N., 76° 27′ E. P. 2903.

Karumattampati or **Karumattambatti**, tn., Palladam *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Roman Catholic Chapel built here in 1660. 11° 7′ N., 77° 14′ E. P. 3640.

Karumannûr, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 54′ N., 76° 53′ E. P. 4591.

Karumâttûr, (*Carmatore*), tn., Tirumangalam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 57′ N., 79° 59′ E. P. 3452.

Karumbhâr I., Gulf of Kachh. Of coral formation with swamp in centre. 22° 26′ N., 69° 4′ E.

Kârun R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Seo in 21° 10′ N., 81° 25′ E.

Karunâdagakkiri (*Carnatigarh*), Strong hill fort, Polûr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 35′ N., 79° 7′ E. Height, 3124 feet.

Karunâgapalli, *tâluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 89 sq. m. P. 108,826.

Karunâgapalli, tn., Kollam dist., Travancor, 9° 5′ N., 76° 35′ E. P 11,587.

Karungâlakkudi, vil., Melûr *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 10′ N., 78° 25′ E. P. 2708.

Karunguli, tn., Madurantakam *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Taken by Coote, 1759; by Haidar, 1780; and again by the British, 1781. 12° 32′ N., 79° 57′ E. P. 3887.

Karunkal, vil., North Central Prov., Ceylon.

Karunkoddittîvu, tn., Akkarai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 15′ N., 81° 50′ E. P. 4874.

Kar-ûp-pi, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Karûr, *tâluk*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 612 sq. m. P. 211,794.

Karûr, (anc. Vanjaimânagar), tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. A very ancient place, mentioned by Ptolemy as Karoura. 10° 58′ N., 78° 7′ E. P 10,750,

Karusâ, vil. with Brahmanical and Jain caves, Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Karuvanur R., Cochin state, Madras.

Karuvimunai or **Pigeon Island**, E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 43′ N., 81° 12′ E.

Karwa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karwai, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 145 sq. m. P. 21,787.

Karwai, chief tn., Karwai state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 7′ N., 78° 5′ E. Ht. 1387 ft.

Karwai, vil., Afghânistân, on Argandâb R.

Karvala, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kârvan, rly. stn., Dabhoi sub-div., Baroda state, Gujarât.

Kârwâr, *tâluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 281 sq. m. P. 53,278.

Kârwâr or **Kârvâr**, tn. and port, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Good harbour, with brisk trade. 14° 48′ N., 74° 11′ E. P. 14,579.

Kârvetnagar or **Bommarâjapâlem**, *zamîndârî*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 680 sq. m. P. 275,830.

Kârvetnagar, chief tn. in above. Noted for oranges. 13° 25′ N., 79° 29′ E. P. 6046.

Karwî, *tahsîl*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 573 sq. m. P. 87,687.

Kârvîr, local name of Kolhapur, *q. v.*

Karwî-Tarhawan, tn., Karwi *tah.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs., 25° 12′ N., 80° 57′ E. P. 6454.

Kasâî R., Bengal. Trib. of the Haldî.

Kasâl, vil., Sâwantwâdi st., Bombay.

Kâsâlang R., Bengal. Trib. of the Karnaphulî.

Kâsâlang, vil, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. 22° 44′ N., 92° 20′ E.

Kâsalpura, estate and vil., Katosan *tâl.*, Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 29′ N., 72° 21′ E.

Kasamudram, vil. and rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd, 116 m. E. of Sikandarâbâd.

Kâsandra, tn., Dhandhuka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 22° 54′ N., 72° 33′ E. P. 3023.

Kâsâra, vil. and rly. stn., Shâhâpur *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Kâsâraghât, *see* **Thalghât**.

Kâsaragod, *tâluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 1032 sq. m.

Kâsaragod, *Cassergode*, tn. and port, on Chandragiri R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 30′ N., 75° 2′ E. P. 5943.

Kasar Sirsi, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Kasauli, cantonment, Simla dist., Panjâb. Convalescent soldiers are sent here. 30° 53′ N., 77° 1′ E. P. 1977.

Kasbâ, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 21′ N., 87° 33′ E.

Kasbâ, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. Rice trade. 25° 51′ N., 87° 35′ E.

Kasbâ, vil., Thar and Parkar dist.,

Kasbâ, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Kâsganj, *tâl.*, Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 192,009.

Kâsganj, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs., centre of dist. trade. 27° 48′ N., 78° 42′ E. P. 16,050.

Kâsganja, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Kâshelî, vil., Ratnagiri *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Kashgar, tn., E. Turkistan, on the Kizil-su. 39° 27′ N., 76° 2′ E.

Kâshî or **Kâsî**, usual Brahmanical name of Benares, *q.v.*

Kâshibugga, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Kâshibugga R., rising near Yerpet in N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 41′ N., 79° 38′ E.

Kâshipur, *tahsîl*, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 73,168.

Kashipur, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 13′ N., 79° E. P. 14 717.

Kâshipur, *see* **Kâsipur**.

Kashmar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kashmîr and **Jammu**, native state, N. India, between 32° 17′ and 36° 58′ N., and 73° 26′ and 80° 30′ E. Area, 80,900 sq. m. P. 2,543,952.

Kashmîr, prov., Kashmîr and Jammu. P. 949,041.

Kâshmiri Jilga, vil., Raskum dist., Kashmîr. 36° 15′ N., 77° 42′ E.

Kashmor, *tâl.*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 53,982.

Kashmor, chief tn., Kashmor *tâluk*. Grain trade and manufactures of cloth, etc. 28° 26′ N., 69° 36′ E.

Kâshpur, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm, in the Barel Range.

Kasia or **Kasya**, vil., Padrauna *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 37 m. E. of Gorakhpur. 26° 45′ N., 83° 58′ E.

Kasiâri, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Trading vil., with silk manufacture. 22° 7′ N., 87° 16′ E.

Kâsîjorâ, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Mat making industry. 22° 17′ N., 87° 23′ E.

Kâsimâbâd or **Qâsimâbâd**, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47′ N., 83° 43′ E.

Kâsimbâzâr, ruined tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Once an important manufacturing centre. 24° 8′ N., 88° 19′ E.

Kâsimka, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Kâsimkila, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kâsimkota, *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kâsimkota, tn., Anakapalle div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 40′ N., 83° 0′ E. P. 7672.

Kâsimpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Kâsipet, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kâsipur or **Kashipur**, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kâsipur, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal 23° 26′ N., 86° 42′ E.

Kâsipur, suburb of Calcutta, *see* Cossipur.

Kâsipuram, *zamîndârî* and vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 13′ N., 83° 10′ E. P. 1359.

Kasla Paginu Muwâdu, petty state in Koli group, Pandu Mewas, Rewakântha, Bombay. Area, $1^1/_4$ sq. m.

Kasli, vil., Jaypur state. Râjputâna.

Kasmandi Kalân, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh, 4 m. E. of Malihâbâd.

Kasmar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kasna, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Kâsoda, tn., Erandol *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 4155.

Kassia, *see* **Kasia**.

Kasûr, *tahsîl*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Area, 822 sq. m. P. 280,647.

Kasûr, hd.-qrs. tn., Kasur *tâluk*. Manufactures of leather, rugs and carpets. 31° 7′ N., 74° 31′ E. P. 20,290.

Kaswar, place of pilgrimage, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Katahra or **Katera**, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.; 30 m. from Jhansi. Manufacture of pottery. 25° 14′ N., 79° 0′ E.

Katak, dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 3633 sq. m. P. 1,937,671.

Katak, sub-div., Katak dist. Area, 1524 sq. m. P. 981,991.

Katak, (Cuttack) chief tn., Katak dist., Orissa. 20° 28′ N., 85° 54′ E. Ht. 80 ft. P. with cantonment, 47,186.

Katakalyân, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kâtâkhâl, offshoot of Dhaleshwarî R., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Kâtâl, jungle tract, Mâldâ dist., Bengal. A swampy dist., thinly peopled, but once the site of cities, etc.

Katalgarh, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 24′ N., 80° 5′ E.

Katangi, estate, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area 57 sq. m. with 41 vils.

Katangi, chief vil., Katangi estate. Weaving industry. 21° 47′ N., 79° 51′ E.

Katangi, state forest, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 170 sq. m.

Katangi, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. P. 1429.

Katangi, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Prov. Manufacture of gun barrels. 23° 27′ N., 79° 50′ E. P. 3869.

Kata Pûrnâ R., Basim dist., Central Provs.

Kataragâm Gangâ R., Uva Prov., Ceylon; flows S. to the sea near Yala.

Katarbâga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Katargâm, vil., Chorasi *tál.*, Surat dist.. Bombay. Scene of a great fair.

Katâs, holy fountain, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Much frequented by pilgrims. Temples and other ruins. 32° 44′ N., 72° 59′ E.

Katauria, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Kâtbâmbhan, vil. and ancient site, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 53′ N., 68° 38′ E.

Katchall, one of the Nikobar Islands; length, 9 m.

Katehir, place of pilgrimage. Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Katera, *see* **Katahra**.

Katha, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 6000 sq. m. P. 38,403.

Katha, chief tn. with rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 24° 11′ N., 96° 24′ E. P. 2596.

Kathala, vil. and rly. stn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Kathaniân, vil.. Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Kathgodam, vil. and rly. stn., Naini Tal dist., N W. Provs.

Kâthi, Mewâs state, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Kâthiâwâr, **Kâthiâwâd**, or **Surâshtrâ**, peninsula portion of Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 23,300 sq. m. P. of native states under the Agency, 2,752,404.

Kâthiwâra, *thâkurate*, Bhopawar, Central India, N. of Ali Rajpur. Area, 71 sq. m. P. 3571.

Kathmandu, *see* **Kâtmându**.

Kathnâ R., Oudh, trib. of the Gumtî, which it joins in 27° 20′ N., 80° 27′ E.

Kathor, *mahâl*, Navsari div., Baroda. Area, 68 sq. m. P. 16,971.

Kathor, tn. on the Tapti, Velachha *tál.*, Navsâri div., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 4819.

Kâthrota, vil. and chiefship, Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay; 15 m. W. of Lakapadar.

Kathua, *tah.*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 39,425.

Kathumbar, *tál.*, Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 38,964

Kati, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

Katiana, *see* **Kutiyâna**.

Katigere, vil., Merkara *tál.*, Coorg, Madras.

Kâtigorâ, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm. 24° 53′ N., 92° 38′ E.

Kâtipâra, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 46′ N., 89° 54′ E.

Katiraveli, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon. 8° 14′ N., 81° 23′ E.

Katirûr, tn., Kottayam *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 59′ N., 75° 32′ E. P. 9933.

Katiyapattanam or **Kadiyapattanam** (Cadiapatam), vil. and port, Iranîyal *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 8′ N., 77° 18′ E. P. 11,392.

Kâtjurî R., Katak, Orissa. Mouth of the Mahânadî.

Katkanwa, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Katkol, tn., Kolhapur, Bombay. P. 4963.

Katkur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kâtlâng, vil., Yusûfzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjâb.

Kâtmându (Tibetan, Kho-bom), cap. of Nepal state. Contains palace, temples, tanks etc. 27° 42′ N., 85° 12′ E. Ht. 4784 ft. P. about 50,000.

Katnâ R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Tiljuga.

Katni, rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Katoghan, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 45′ N., 81° 12′ E.

Kâtol, *tah.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 797 sq. m.

Kâtol, tn. Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Old fort and temple. 21° 17′ N., 78° 38′ E. P. 4560.

Katon Ma, vil. Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 25° 30′ N., 96° 1′ E.

Katora, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kâtodiya, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Katosan, tn. and chiefship, Bhuval dist., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 27½′ N., 72° 17′ E.

Katpor, vil., Ankleswar *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Kâtra, *see* **Akbarpur**.

Kâtra, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 51′ N., 82° 11′ E.

Kâtra, tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 2472.

Kâtra Medniganj, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh. Great tank fallen into disrepair, temples, mosques, etc. P. 1996.

Kâtraj, vil. and rly. stn., Karmâla *tâl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Kâtraj, vil. and lake, Haveli *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay.

Katrua, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kattalai, vil. and rly. stn., Kulitalai *tâl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 36 m. W. of Trichinapalli. 10° 57′ N., 78° 14′ E. P. 2110.

Kattageri, vil., Bâdâmi *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 5′ N., 75° 43′ E.

Kattangûr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 12′ N., 79° 20′ E.

Kattankudi, tn., Manmunai Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 42′ N., 81° 43′ E. P. 8550.

Kattingya, *zamîndârî* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 41′ N., 84° 14′ E. P. 550.

Kattivakam (Kattivakkam), vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras, commonly known as Ennore (Ennur), a small village to the North of it. 13° 13′ N., 80° 23′ E. P. 4359.

Kattywar, *see* **Kâthiâwâr**.

Katu, vil. and rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 24° 44′ N., 96° 20′ E.

Katuâ R., *see* **Parwan**.

Katumbar, *tahsîl*, Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 122 sq. m., with 74 vils.

Katumbar, tn., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 20′ N., 77° 3′ E.

Kâtuputûr (Kâttupputtûr), *zamîndârî* vil., Musiri *tâl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 59′ N., 78° 16′ E. P. 5152.

Katuriya, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Katwâ, sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 230,227.

Katwâ, hd. qrs., tn., Katwâ subdivision. 23° 39′ N., 88° 11′ E. P. 6699.

Katwâli, vil., Bâkarganj dist., Bengal. *See* Barisal.

Kâtyâr, or **Kâtiâr**, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh., Bombay. 25° 7′ N., 68° 25′ E. P. under 2000.

Kaudali or **Kavudahalli**, vil., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 12° 4′ N., 77° 24′ E.

Kaufmann Peak, Trans-Alai Range, Russian Turkistan, Ht. 23,000 ft.

Kaulagi, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kaulâs, old fort and vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 20′ N., 77° 45′ E.

Kaulâs, vil. and petty state, Indur dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 15′ N., 77° 44′ E.

Kauli, rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjâb, 7 m. from Rajpura.

Kauli, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kâlaiyârkovil (S. Somanâthamangala), vil., Shivaganga estate, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 51′ N., 78° 41′ E.

Kaulon Island, in R. Salwin, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Kaundha, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 5 m. N. W. of Hardoi. Inhabitants chiefly Gaurs of doubtful reputation.

Kauniyâ, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kaurah Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Kauranh-gyi, small I., off coast of Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Kauriâlâ or **Karnâlî R.**, rising in Tibet, forms a head stream of the Gogrâ.

Kauriya, estate and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 113 sq. m., with 113 vils. 21° 16′ N., 82° 35′ E.

Kauriyâ, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Cotton market. 22° 58′ N., 78° 53′ E. P. 3217.

Kauriyâganj, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs., 27° 50′ N., 78° 23′ E. P. 3562.

Kaurûr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. 15° 13′ N., 76° 0′ E.

Kaushikâ R., one of the seven mouths of the Godâvarî, branching off from the Gautamî, near Mandapalle, and falling into the sea at Bendamurlanka.

Kâvâlam, *parbattiya* and vil., Ambalappula *tâl.*. Travancor state. 9° 29′ N., 67° 32′ E. P. 5180.

Kavale-Durga, *tâluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 276 sq. m., with 1022 tns. and vils.

Kavale-Durga, hill, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 3058 ft. above sea. Ruined fort. 13° 44′ N., 75° 9′ E.

Kâvali, *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 548 sq. m. P. 83,109.

Kâvali, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 55′ N., 80° 3′ E. P. 5611.

Kavarampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 40′ N., 78° 9′ E.

Kavaratti, one of the S. Lakhadivas. Area, 865½ acres. 10° 34′ N., 72° 57′ E. P. in 1881, 2129.

Kawardhâ, native state, Central Provs. Area, 798 sq. m. P. 91,813.

Kawardhâ, cap. of above state. 22° 0′ N., 81° 17′ E. P. 5349.

Kawas, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kawatgi, tn., Jamkhandi state, S. Maratha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P. 3592.

Kavdhe, vil., Pabal *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 54′ N., 74° 14′ E.

Kâveri, small R. from Rajpipla, Surat dist., Bombay.

Kâverî, (also Shittaraichchilambam, Ponni, S. Dakshinagangâ, Ardhagangâ and Kâkândtnadî; Gr. Khabêros) R., S. India, rises in 12° 25′ N., 75° 34′ E., flows in a general S. E. direction, and falls into the Bay of Bengal, in Tanjor dist., Madras. Length, 475 m. Drainage area, 28,000 sq. m. Famous for its sanctity, scenery and utility in irrigation.

Kâveripâk, (Kâverippâkkam), tn., Walajapet *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Large irrigation tank. 12° 54′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 6259.

Kâveripattanam, tn., Krishnagiri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Trade in oilseeds, grain, cloth and cattle. Taken by the English, 1767. 12° 25′ N., 78° 16′ E. P. 4457.

Kâveripattanam (S. Charitrapura), vil., and place of pilgrimage, Shigâli *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 9′ N., 79° 53′ E. P. 2846.

Kâveripuram, tn., Bhavâni *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 55′ N., 77° 47′ E. P. 6725.

Kâvî, vil., Jambusar *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay, on Mahî R. 22° 12′ N., 72° 41′ E.

Kavital, vil., Raichûr dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 2′ N., 76° 50′ E.

Kavite (S. Udyanavana), tn., Berhampore *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Has extensive trade in coir. 19° 0′ N., 84° 45′ E. P. 4285.

Kaviyûr, Travancor state, *see* **Kapiyûr**.

Kaw-ka-dwut, vil., Shew-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Site of cattle market.

Kawkareik, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 33′ N., 98° 17′ E. P. 3097.

Kawlin, tnsp., Katha dist., Upper Burma. P. 18,448.

Kâvnai, old hill fort, Igatpuri *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kawte or **Kavtha-Pirân**, tn., Miraj state, Bombay. P. 4235.

Kavutâlam *(Cowtal)*, tn., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 46′ N., 77° 11′ E. P. 4064.

Kavundappâdi, tn., Bhavâni *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 26′ N., 77° 36′ E. P. 5433.

Kavvâyi, vil., port and river., Chirakal *tâl.*, Malabar dist. Madras. 12° 6′ N., 75° 14′ E.

Kâyal, (Gr. Kolkhoi), now Old Kâyal, inland vil., once a famous seaport at the mouth of the Tamraparni; Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 40′ N., 78° 9′ E. P. 1004.

Kâyalpatnam or **Coilpatam**, tn. and port, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Considerable trade and large salt manufacture. 8° 34′ N., 78° 10′ E. P. 11,465.

Kayan, *see* **Ken**.

Kâyânkulam, tn. and port, Kârtigappalli *tâl.*, Travancor state. From 1661 Dutch commercial town, now a place of considerable trade. 9° 10′ N., 76° 33′ E. P. 4737.

Kayar R., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Tons.

Kayatâr, vil., Ottapiddâram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 57′ N., 77° 49′ E. P. 3233.

Kayatha, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kay-ray, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma, on border of Siam.

Kâzi- (or **Qâzi-**) **Ahmad**, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. 26° 18′ N., 68° 9′ E.

Kâzika Got, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Kâzipâra or **Qâzipâra**, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Annual religious fair. 22° 45′ N., 88° 33′ E.

Kâzipet or Qâzipett, vil. and rly. junc., with Dargah of Sayyid Shah Afzul Biabani, Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kâzipur-Shîrâz or **Yûsufpur**, tn., Korantâdîh *tah.*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 38 N., 83° 48′ E.

Kazu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on the Nam Tabet.

Kebilitta, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon. 6° 31′ N., 81° 27′ E.

Kedâr Gangâ R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., trib. of the Bhâgirathî.

Kedâr Kântâ, peak, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., 12,541 ft. above sea. 31° 1′ N., 78° 14′ E.

Kedârnâth, temple and place of pilgrimage, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 11,753 ft. above sea. 30° 44′ N., 79° 7′ E.

Kedârpur, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Kedgâon, tn. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay.

Kedgeree or **Khejiri**, vil., on the Hugli, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 53′ N., 88° 0′ E.

Kediwâri, mouth of the Indus. 24° 2′ N., 67° 21′ E.

Kegalla, dist., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. Area, 642 sq. m. P. 150,627.

Kegalla, tn., Kegalla dist., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. 7° 15′ N., 80° 20′ E.

Keitha, vil., Hamîrpur dist. *See* Kaitha.

Kej, tn., Baluchistan, Mekran div. 26° 4′ N., 62° 44′ E.

Kej, *tâluk*, Bîd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kej, chief tn. of above. 18° 41′ N., 76° 6′ E.

Kekri, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. 26° 1′ N., 75° 20′ E. P. 7100.

Keladi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 13′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Kelâpur, *tâluk*, Wun dist., Berar. Area, 1079 sq. m., with 275 vils.

Kelât or **Khelât**, div. and tn., Baluchistan, 6000 ft. above sea-level. 28° 54′ N., 66° 32′ E.

Kelat-i-Ghilzai, tn. and fortress, Afghânistân, 75 m. N. E. of Qandahar.

Keljhar, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs. Annual religious fair. 20° 51′ N., 78° 51′ E.

Kelnâ or **Turan R.**, Palam div., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Kelod, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of brass and copper

vessels and glass ornaments. 21° 28′ N., 78° 55′ E. P. 5200.

Kelshi, creek, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Kelshi, tn. and port, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Chief export, betel-nuts. 17° 55′ N., 73° 6′ E.

Kelu R., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs., affl. of Mahanadi.

Kelva or **Kelve**, Kelve-Mahim. *See* Mahim.

Kelwâ, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Kelwad, *see* **Kelod.**

Kem, tn. and rly. stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Kemendine, tn. and rly. stn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 41′ N., 96° 10′ E.

Kempapur, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Ken or **Kayan R.**, (S. Karnâvati) N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna. Length of course, 230 m.

Kenchanagudda, (Kenchangod), tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Now mostly in ruins. 15° 36′ N., 76° 53′ E. P. 1202.

Kenda, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 298 sq. m. 22° 32′ N., 82° 7′ E.

Kendagomuwa, tn., Palle Pattu, Kuruwiti Korale, Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. 6° 52′ N., 80° 12′ E. P. 1925.

Kendrapâra, sub-div., Katak dist., Orissa. Area, 1424 sq. m., with 4400 vils.

Kendrapâra, hd.-qrs. tn., Kendrapara sub-div. 20° 30′ N., 86° 28′ E. P. 17,647.

Kendrapâra Canal, part of the Orissa canal system. Irrigates 150,000 acres.

Kenduli, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair attended by 50,000 persons. 23° 39′ N., 87° 28′ E.

Kendur, *jâgîr* vil., Pâbal *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 46 N., 74° 6′ E.

Kengeri or **Ten-geri**, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Silk industry. 12° 54′ N., 77° 2′ E. P. 1622.

Kenkere, vil., Chitaldurg district, Mysore.

Kenoma, vil., Nâgâ Hills dist., Asâm.

Keobrang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 18,313 ft. above sea. 31° 36′ N., 78° 54′ E.

Keolari, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Keonthal, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 286 sq m. P. 37,320

Kerâ or **Khedâ**, vil., Kachh, Bombay. Trade in cloth and ironware, but chiefly remarkable for its ruined temple. and mausoleum.

Kerakat, *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 201,556.

Kerakat, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3194.

Kerâla, *see* **Chera**.

Keral, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Kerana Khâs, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Keri, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr.

Kerowlee, *see* **Karauli**.

Kerûr, tn., Bijâpur dist., Bombay. Fort and temples. Weaving industry. 16° 1′ N., 75° 36′ E.

Kesabpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufactures of sugar, pottery and brass work. Rice trade. 22° 55′ N., 89° 16′ E.

Kesanakurru or **Keshanakurru**, *zamîndârî* and vil., Amalâpuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 38′ N., 82° 12′ E.

Kesariya, petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m., 1 vil.

Kesariya, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Keshmi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kesho R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Mahanadi.

Keshod or **Kesod**, tn., Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Keshorai Patan, *see* **Patan** tn., Bundi state.

Keslâbori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Once a large tn. 20° 25′ N., 79° 18′ E.

Keslari, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Kespur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal, 12 m. N. from Midnapur tn.

Kesri, rly. stn., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Kesturu, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Ketak, *see* **Kartak**.

Ketamalûr, vil., Yedenalknad *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Ketândapattu, vil. and rly. stn. Tiruppatûr *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 39′ N., 78° 37′ E. P. 832.

Keti Bandar, port and tn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 9′ N., 67° 29′ E.

Keugâon, vil., Bardwân dist., Bengal.

Keukuchi, camping ground, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 12,457 ft. above sea. 31° 27′ N., 78° 37′ E.

Keunjahr, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 3096 sq. m. P. 248,101.

Keunjhar, chief tn., Keunjhar state, Bengal. 21° 37′ N., 85° 38′ E.

Keunthâl, *see* **Keonthal.**

Kewânî R., Kheri dist., Oudh. Trib. of the Chankâ.

Khâb, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb. 9310 ft. above sea, h. pt. where grapes ripen. 31° 48′ N., 78° 41′ E.

Khâbul, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb, 8400 ft. above sea. 31° 15′ N., 77° 58′ E.

Khachrod. tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 23° 25′ N., 75° 20′ E. P. 9034.

Khadakwâsle or **Karrakwasla**, lake. known also as Fife Lake, Poona dist., Bombay. Poona Waterworks. 18° 25′ N., 73° 50′ E.

Khadâl, chiefship and tn., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Khadi, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Khadkâla, vil. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 45′ N., 73° 36′ E.

Khadki or **Kirki**, tn. and rly. stn., Haveli *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of the Maratha overthrow, Nov. 1817. 18° 33′ N., 73° 54′ E. P. 10,951.

Khadrô, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. 26° 9′ N., 68° 47′ E.

Khâga, *tahsíl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 138,083.

Khâga or **Bahâdurpur Khâga**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Site of religious fair. 25° 46′ N., 81° 9′ E.

Khâgan, *see* **Kagan.**

Khagaul, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Close to Dinapur rly. stn. 25° 35′ N., 85° 5′ E.

Khagoriâ, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Unhealthy climate.

Khâgra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Khâgrâpâra, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm. Annual fair.

Khahi, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. 25° 37′ N., 69° 29′ E.

Khahi, vil., Jacobâbâd dist., Sindh. 28° 16′ N., 69° 24′ E.

Khaibar, pass and mts., between Peshawar dist., Panjâb and Afghânistân. Celebrated in the history of British campaigns in Afghânistân. 34° 6′ N., 71° 5′ E. H. pt. of mts., 6800 ft.

Khaigâon, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Cent. Provs. 16 m. N.E. of Khandwâ junc.

Khair, *tahsíl*, Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 150,656.

Khair, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 58′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 3871.

Khaira, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Khaira, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 46′ N., 82° 9′ E.

Khairâbâd R., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. Branch of the Barisâl, and falls into the Bay of Bengal, being known, at different points of its course as the Nahaliâ and Gulachipâ or Rabnâbâd R.

Khairâbâd, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Countains 70 temples and mosques, with other sacred buildings. 27° 32′ N., 80° 48′ E. P. 13,773.

Khairâbâd, tn. and rly. stn., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 43 m. E. of Peshawar. 33° 51′ N., 72° 14′ E.

Khairâbâd, vil., Badakshan. 37° 0′ N., 70° 53′ E.

Khairâgarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 931 sq. m. P. 181,184.

Khairâgarh, chief tn., Khairâgarh state. 21° 26′ N., 81° 2′ E. P. 3453.

Khairâgarh, *tahsíl*, Agra dist., N.W. Provs Area, about 309 sq. m.

Khairâgarh, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 1½′ N., 77° 54′ E.

Khairâgarh, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Khairâsol, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Khairgarh, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Khairi, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 14 sq. m., with 14 vils.

Khairiâtâbâd, vil., Haidarâbâd *tál.* and dist., Haidarâbâd state. Qutb Shâhi mosque.

Khairigarh, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. 28° 21′ N., 80° 53′ E.

Khairi-Murat Mts., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 28′ N., 72° 50′ E.

Khairla, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Khairnagar, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Khairo Dero, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 43′ N., 68° 19′ E.

Khairpur, native state, belonging to the Talpur family, Sindh Agency, Bombay. Area, 6109 sq. m. P. 131,937.

Khairpur, chief tn., Khairpur state, Sindh. 27° 32′ N., 68° 49′ E. P. 6240.

Khairpur, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. 24° 53′ N., 69° 18′ E.

Khairpur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. Trade in grain, cotton, wool and cloth. 29° 20′ N., 70° 51′ E. P. 2424.

Khairpur, tn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 29° 34′ N., 72° 17′ E. P. 4729.

Khairpur, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 29° 21′ N., 71° 8′ E.

Khairpur Daharki, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in grain, sugar, cloth, etc. 28° 3′ N., 69° 45′ E. P. under 2000.

Khairpur Juso, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in rice. 27° 31′ N., 68° 5′ E. P. under 2000.

Khairpur Nâtheshâh, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 5 N. 67° 47′ E.

Khairthal, rly. stn., Alwar state, Râjputâna, 17 m. from Alwar.

Khajaulî, vil., Darbhangah dist., Bengal. 26° 27′ N., 85° 57′ E.

Khajaulî, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Khajri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 7 sq. m., with 2 vils. 21° 9′ N., 80° 10′ E.

Khajuha, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 3′ N., 80° 34′ E. P. 3204.

Khâjurâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufacture of date sugar. 23° 17′ N., 89° 17′ E.

Khajurahra, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh, 6 m. from Hardoi.

Khajurâhu, vil., and ancient capital of the Chandella kingdom, on a trib. of the Ken R., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Many old temples and ruins. 24° 51′ N., 79° 59′ E.

Khajurî, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 21′ N., 83° 2′ E.

Khajûri, *see* **Kajuri**.

Khajuri, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Khajwana, tn. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 52′ N., 73° 50′ E. P. 12,816.

Khak, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Khakereru, *tahsîl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 215 sq. m. P. 86,525.

Khakereru, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37′ N., 81° 10′ E.

Khâlapur, tn. and petty div., Karjat *tâl.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay. P. 26,255.

Khalâri, vil., 13 m. from Raypur tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 4 ancient temples. Annual fair.

Khalchi, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Khalîlâbâd, *tahsîl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 546 sq. m. P. 380,486.

Khalîlâbâd, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Hd. qrs. of Khalîlâbâd *tahsîl*.

Khalîlpur, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb, 45 m. S. W. of Dehli.

Khaling Dwâr, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asâm. Area, 6240 acres.

Khallak, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Khalthaun, *thâkurate*, Gwaliar st., Central India.

Khalsa Khatak, a name for Naushahra *tahsîl*.

Khamak, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Khamam or **Khamamet**, dist. and tn., Haidarâbâd. 17° 15′ N., 80° 11′ E.

Kharmarpâni, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Khamaunj, vil., Chittagong Hills dist., Bengal, on Matamuri R.

Khamba Hill, Betul dist., Central Provs Ht. 3700 ft.

Khamba Jong, vil., Tibet. 28° 17′ N., 88° 37′ E.

Khambhâlia, chiefship, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât. Bombay.

Khambhâlia, tn., Hâllâr, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 12′ N., 69° 50′ E. P. 9591.

Khambhlâo, petty state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m, Chief vil. of same name.

Khâmgâon, *tâluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 443 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 129 vils. P. 99,785.

Khâmgâon, tn. and municipality, Akola dist., Berar. Trade in opium, grain,

and cotton. 20° 42′ N., 76° 37′ E. P. 15,598.

Khampat, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Khampel, former cap. of Indor state, 18 m. S. E. of Indor tn.

Khâmrej, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Khamti Hills, Asâm. Hilly tract inhabited chiefly by the Khamti tribe.

Khân or **Kân R.**, Malwa, Central India. Trib. of the Sipra.

Khan, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 37′ N., 69° 1′ E.

Khâna, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Khâna Junction, rly. stn., 8 m. W. of Bardwan, Bengal.

Khanakul, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Khânâpur, *tâluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 509 sq. m. P. 95,931.

Khânâpur, tn., Satara dist., Bombay.

Khânâpur or **Bidi**, *tâluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 635 sq. m. P. 85,596.

Khânâpur, tn., Bidi *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Khanaut R, Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of R. Deoha.

Khânbaila, tn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. Rich grain producing dist. 29° 4′ N., 70° 52′ E.

Khanbarî Pass, Gilghit dist., Kashmîr.

Khandaghosh, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 12′ N., 87° 45′ E.

Khandagiri Hill, Puri dist., Orissa. Ancient artificial caves honeycomb the sides. 26° 16′ N., 85° 50′ E.

Khandâle, petty div. and vil., Wai *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. P. 26,099.

Khandâle, tn., and sanitarium, Mâwal *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 55′ N., 73° 25′ E.

Khândauli or **Itimadpur**, *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 277.3 sq. m., 201 being cultivated.

Khândauli, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Khandauli, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Large trade. 26° 27′ N., 86° 49′ E.

Khandeh, vil., Bunda dist., N. W. Provs.

Khandela, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 36′ N., 75° 32′ E. P. 10,067.

Khandari, (**Kennery**), island with lighthouse, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Khandesh, dist., Bombay. Area, 10,907 sq. m. P. 1,460,851.

Khândiya, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Khandla, tn. Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 18′ N., 77° 18′ E. P. 9487.

Khando, tn., Khando *tahsîl*, Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur. 23° 19′ N., 84° 0′ E.

Khandpâra, *trib. state*, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 244 sq. m. P. 63,287.

Khandpârâ, chief tn., Khandpâra state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 16′ N., 85° 13′ E. P. 5051.

Khandrâoni, vil., Datia state, Central India.

Khandtari, tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. 26° 40′ N., 85° 6′ E.

Khandu, vil. and *thâkurâte*, Bânswâra, Râjputâna.

Khandwâ, *tahsîl*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. Area, 2202 sq. m., with 497 tns. and vils.

Khandwâ, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 50′ N., 76° 23′ E. Ht. 1042 ft. P. 15,589.

Khanewal, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb. 30 m. E. of Multan.

Khangah Musrur, vil., Gujaranwâlâ dist., Panjâb.

Khangar Asarur, *see* **Asarur**.

Khângarh, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. 29° 55′ N., 71° 12′ E. P. 3505.

Khangarh, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Khaniyâ Dhâna, native state and tn., under Gwaliar, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 111 sq. m. 25° 2′ N., 78° 11′ E. P. 14,871.

Khânjahânpur, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Khân Muhammad Kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Luni R.

Khanna, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. 30° 42′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 3877.

Khânpur, tn. and rly. stn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 30° 9′ N., 71° 16′ E. P. 7494.

Khânpur, sub-div., Kotâ, Râjputâna. P. 26,372.

Khânpur, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Khânpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Khânpur, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufactures of cloth, shoes, and pottery. 28° N., 68° 47′ E. P. under 2000.

Khânua or **Khânwâ**, vil., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 2′ N., 77° 33′ E.

Khanwah Canal, Lahor and Montgomery dist., Panjâb. An inundation channel of the Upper Satlej.

Khânwâhan, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of cloth. 27° 11′ N., 68° 18′ E.

Khâpâ, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cotton. 21° 25′ N., 79° 2′ E. P. 9383.

Khâpâ, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Khapparmanda, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khârâghoda, vil. and rly. stn., with salt works, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay, on Little Ran of Kachh.

Kharaila, *see* **Kharela**.

Kharak, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Kharakpur, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. Large irrigation works. 25° 7′ N., 86° 35′ E.

Kharâl, vil. and petty state, Mahi Kântha, Gujarât. Comprises 12 vils.

Khârapur, vil., Mallani div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Kharar, *tahsîl*, Ambâlâ dist., Panjâb. Area. 368 sq. m. P. 168,642.

Kharar, tn., Ambâlâ dist., Panjâb. 18° 38′ N., 75° 31′ E.

Kharar, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. *See* Kharwar.

Kharas, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Kharauda, vil., Râmpura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 23′ N., 75° 33′ E.

Kharba, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Kharbara, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kharde, tn., Jâmkhed *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 38′ N., 75° 31′ E. P. tn., 4415, with hamlets, 7196.

Khardâ, vil, and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Place of pilgrimage. 22° 44′ N. 88° 25′ E.

Khardi, vil. and rly. stn., Shâhâpur *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Khardung, vil. and pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmîr.

Kharela, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 32′ N., 79° 51′ E. P. 5982.

Khârepâtan, vil., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Khargaria, vil., Mongir dist. Bengal.

Kharghar, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Khargon, tn., Indor, Central India. 21° 52′ N., 75° 44′ E. P. 9147.

Khargpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Khargupur, tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 2340.

Khâri, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna,

Khâri, hill, Bhopal state, Central India. Ht. 1675 ft. 23° 4′ N., 76° 42′ E.

Khârî, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Sacred tank much resorted to.

Khârî R., Ahmadâbâd, Khaira and Mahikantha dists., Gujarât, Bombay.

Khârî R., Udaypur state, Râjputâna, trib. of the Banâs.

Khariân, *tahsîl*, Gujarât dist., Panjâb. Area, 658 sq. m. P. 248,076.

Khariân, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Khariar, *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Khariâr, chief vil., Khariar estate. 20° 18′ N., 82° 49′ E.

Kharid, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kharkhari, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Kharkhauda, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 28° 52′ N., 76° 57′ E. P. 3579.

Kharkhad or **Khadkhad**, rly. stn., Jetpur state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Kharma, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmîr and Jamu.

Kharmang, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Kharmatar, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Kharmunda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kharod, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 40 m. E. of Bilaspur.

Kharokot, ruins, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kharond or **Kâlâhandi**, native st., Central Provs. Area, 3745 sq. m. P. 326.295.

Kharora, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kharsal, *zamîndârî*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 12 sq. m.

Kharsâwan, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area 145 sq. m. P. 35,470.

Kharsâwan, cap., Kharsawan state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 48′ N., 85° 52′ E.

Kharshan *see* **Karsiang**.

Kharsia, *thâkurate*. Bhopal, Central India.

Kharsi Jhalaria, *thâkurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Kharsod, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 23° 14′ N., 75° 25′ E.

Kharsuâ R., Orissa, trib. of the Brahmani.

Khartaza Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Kharturî, tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. 26° 40′ N., 85° 6′ E.

Kharwa, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna.

Kharwar, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 42′ N., 87° 47′ E. P. 10,083.

Khas, *tahsîl*, Ranbir, Singhpora sub-div.. Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 103,295.

Khas, sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 309,785.

Khas, *tahsîl*, Khas sub–div., Kashmîr. P. 146,267.

Khasa, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Khasaura, tn., Bilgrâm *tahsîl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Khâsi and Jaintia Hills, dist., Asâm Area, 6041 sq. m. P. 197,904.

Khasor Hills, *see* **Khisor**.

Khasora Pass, Bannu dist., Panjâb, and Afghânistân. 32° 56′ N., 70° 30′ E.

Khata, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Khatak Hills, Kohat and Peshawar dists., Panjâb. H. pt., 5110 ft. Large salt mines and quarries.

Khatâo or **Khatâv**, vil. and *tâl.*, Sâtâra dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 95,223.

Khâtauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17′ N., 77° 46′ E. P. 8041.

Khathar, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. 25° 15′ N., 68° 31′ E.

Khatmandu, *see* **Kâtmându**.

Khatrâ, vil., Bankura dist , Bengal.

Khatwan, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Khâvdo, vil., Kachh. Bombay.

Khawak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan. 35° 37′ N., 69° 52′ E.

Khawara, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Khawasa, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Khed, *tâluk*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 392 sq. m. P. 100,550.

Khed, vil., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Khed, *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 824 sq.m. P. (exclusive of Ambegâon), 118,802.

Khed or **Kher**, tn., Khed *tâl.*, Poona dist., on the *Bhîmâ*. *Rock temples* in vicinity. 18° 51′ N., 73° 56′ E.

Khed, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kheda, *see* **Kaira**.

Kheda or **Kera**, vil., Kachh, Bombay, with Saivite temple.

Khed Brahma or **Brahma Khed**, vil., on Harnâî R., Mahikântha dist., Bombay; with great annual fair, 30 m. N. of Îdar.

Khedgâon, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 28′ N., 74° 25′ E.

Khedsivâpur, vil., Poona dist., Bombay, on the Savagangâ. 18° 20′ N., 73° 54′ E.

Kherâbâd, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Khejiri or **Kedgeree**, vil., on the Huglî, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 53′ N., 88° 0′ E.

Khejurla, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Khekera or **Kahkra**, tn., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 52′ N., 77° 20′ E. P. 10,315.

Khelât, collection of chiefships, subject to Baluchistan.

Khelât, chief tn., Khelât. 6783 ft. above sea. 28° 53′ N., 66° 28′ E. P. supposed to be about 14,000,

Khelât-i-Ghilzai, tn., Afghânistân. 32° 13′ N., 66° 59′ E.

Khemkarn, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. 31° 9′ N., 74° 37′ E. P. 5935.

Khemlasa, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 12′ N., 78° 24′ E.

Kher, *see* **Khed**.

Khera Bajhera, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 2′ N., 79° 35′ E.

Khera Baksar, tn., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2332.

Kheragarh, *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Prov. P. 123,893.

Kherâli, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 11 sq. m. with 2 vils.

Kherâlu, *mahâl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 294 sq. m. P. 98,682.

Kherâlu, tn., Baroda, Gujarât. 23° 54′ N., 72° 40′ E. P. 8905.

Kheri, dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Area. 2965 sq. m. P. 903,615.

Kheri, chief tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 54′ N., 81° 50′ E. Ht. 484 ft. P. 6249.

Kherkeriâ, vil., Bhutan, on Asâm frontier. Annual fair.

Kherla, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Kherli, rly. stn., Alwar state, Râjputâna.

Kherne, seaport, Salsette island, Thâna dist., Bombay. Small trade.

Kherni, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Kherwa, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna

Kherwâda, tn. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Kherwâdi, vil. and rly. stn., Niphâd *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kherwâra, military stn., Udaypur, Râjputâna. Ht. 1200 ft. 24° 4′ N.. 73° 40′ E. P. (excluding civil pop.) 648.

Khesar, vil., Thar and Parkar, dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 22′ N., 70° 32′ E.

Kheta Sarâî, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khetlal, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 3′ N., 89° 9′ E.

Khetri, tn. and chiefship. Jaypur state, Râjputâna; 75 m. N. of Jaypur. 28° 0′ N., 75° 49′ E. P. 8418.

Kheura, *see* **Mayo Mines**.

Khiarda, vil., Sirmur state, Panjâb.

Khiâuda, vil., Gwaliar, st., Central India. P. 1007.

Khijadiya, vil. and chiefship, 5 m. N. W. of Dhola, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Khijadiyâ-Nâgânio, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Khilchipur, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 273 sq. m. P. 36,302.

Khilchipur, chief tn., Khilchipur state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 2′ N., 76° 37′ E.

Khimlâsâ, walled tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Fort contains buildings of considerable architectural interest. 24° 13′ N., 78° 25′ E.

Khimvasar, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Khinda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Khindoli, *see* **Khandauli**.

Khinjan, tn., Afghânistân. 35° 40′ N., 68° 50′ E.

Khinjar Lake, Tattha *tâl.*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 53′ N., 68° 7′ E.

Khipra, *tâluk*, Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. Area, 2405 sq. m. P. 50,921.

Khipra, chief tn., Khipra *tâl.* Manufacture of cloth. Trade in grain, cotton, sugar, etc. 25° 49′ N., 69° 25′ E.

Khirashra, vil. and chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Khiri, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Khirkian, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Khirni, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Khiron, tn., Rai Bareli dist. Oudh. 26° 18′ N., 80° 59′ E.

Khirpâî, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 43′ N., 87° 39′ E. P. 5708.

Khisht Tapa, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on the Amu Daria.

Khisor Hills, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. H. pt. about 3500 ft.

Khiwa, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Khodai, vil., Karauli state, Râjputâna.

Khojak Pass, Brit. Baluchistan, at Chaman.

Khoh, vil., 3 m. S. W. from Uchahra, Nagaudh state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 21′ N., 80° 49′ E.

Khokhar, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 21′ N., 68° 42′ E.

Khokra Hills, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Khoksa, tn. and rly. stn., Bardwân dist., Bengal. 23° 27′ N., 87° 30′ E.

Khol, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Kholâpur, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. 20° 56′ N., 77° 34′ E. P. 5725.

Kholpetuâ R., Khulna dist., Bengal. Branch of the Kabadak.

Khonjiron, vil., in W. of Manipur.

Khon Khas, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khonoma, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.

Khopa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Khora, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of coarse cloth.

Khorda, *see* **Khurda**.

Khoriâr, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Khorsi R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Siwnath.

Khorwâ, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 45′ N., 68° 28′ E.

Khosa, tribe in E. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Khoshab, *see* **Khushâb**.

Khost, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 52 m. E. of Bostan Junc.

Khost Matun, vil., Wazîristân. 33° 20′ N., 70° 1′ E.

Khot, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Khotagaz Pass, Chitral and Wakhan.

Khotan or **Ilchi**, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 8′ N., 80° 2′ E.

Khotar, vil., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khowang, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Khowdaung Pass, Mergui dist., Lr. Burma and Siam.

Khoyai R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Khudâbâd, ruined tn., Karâchi dist., Sindh. 26° 39′ N., 67° 45′ E.

Khudâganj, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Khudâganj, tn., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8′ N., 79° 46′ E. P. 6161.

Khudiân, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. 30° 59′ N., 74° 19′ E. P. 2921.

Khujji, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 71 sq. m., with 32 vils.

Khujji, vil., in above estate, Raypur, dist., 21° 57′ N., 81° 58′ E.

Khukra, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khulali, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Khuldâbâd, *see* **Raoza**.

Khuldâbâd, tn. and *tâluk*, Palam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Khulm or **Tâshkurgan**, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 40′ N., 67° 48′ E.

Khulnâ, dist., Bengal. Area, 2077 sq. m. P. 1,177,652.

Khulnâ, *tahsîl*, Khulnâ dist. Area, 696 sq. m., with 886 tns. and vils.

Khulnâ, tn., Khulnâ dist., Bengal. 22° 49′ N., 89° 37′ E. P. 8667.

Khumber, *see* **Kumbher**.

Khumblao, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Khun, port and lighthouse, Dholera *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay, 22° 3′ N., 72° 18′ E.

Khund or **Kund**, valley, Kashmîr. 6000 ft. above sea. 33° 32′ N., 75° 10′ E.

Khundalu Lake, Hindur state, Panjâb. 2800 ft. above sea. 31° 10′ N., 75° 47′ E.

Khung, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Khungchu, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma. 21° 48′ N., 93° 9′ E.

Khunia, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Khunjerab Pass, Mustagh Range, Kashmîr.

Khuntawda, vil., Bhaunagar, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Khuntpali, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Khunti, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khurampur, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Khurdhâ, *tahsîl*, Puri dist., Orissa. Area, 943 sq. m.

Khurdhâ, tn., Puri dist., Orissa. 20° 11′ N., 85° 40′ E.

Khurd Kâbul, tn., Kabul dist., Afghânistân.

Khurgâon, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Khuria Plateau, Jashpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Khûrja, *tahsîl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 221,137.

Khûrja, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Large trade. Within 3½ m. of rly. stn. 28° 15′ N., 77° 54′ E. P. 26,349.

Khurpa Tâl, vil., Naini Tâl dist., N. W. Provs.

Khushâb, *tahsîl*, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 2497 sq. m. P. 151,627.

Khushâb, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. 32° 18′ N., 72° 24′ E. P. 9832.

Khushalgarh, tn., Kohat dist., Panjâb. 33° 28′ N., 71° 59′ E.

Khushdil, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Khushk-i-Rud, Afghânistân, affl. of the Arghastan R.

Khutâhan, *tahsîl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 367 sq. m. P. 286,832.

Khutâhan, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., and hd.-qrs. of Khutâhan *tahsîl*. 25° 58′ N., 82° 37′ E.

Khutar, vil., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khutgâon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 157 sq. m.

Khwâ or **Kwâ**, **R.**, Lr. Burma, falls into Bay of Bengal.

Khwâ, tn.. Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 34′ N., 94° 39′ E.

Khyoung-tshun, *see* **Kyaung-sun**.

Khyrim or **Nong-krem**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Kia-eng, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kiâmâri I., Karâchi Harbour, Bombay. Rly. stn. and municipal quarter of Karâchi tn., passengers for which land here. Connected with mainland by mole. 24° 49′ N., 67° 2′ E.

Kichak, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Kichha, rly. stn., Bareli dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiching, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa. Two temples the resort of pilgrims. Extensive ruins. 21° 56′ N., 85° 52′ E.

Kidderpur, vil., suburb of Calcutta, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Dock-yards. 22° 32′ N., 88° 22′ E.

Kidiûr, vil., Vriddhâchalam *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kidmang, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Kiggatnâd, *tâl.*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 34,807.

Kila Akhund, vil., Afghânistân, on Kabul R.

Kila Bâbar, vil., Afghânistân. 31° 36′ N., 67° 45′ E.

Kilâ Didar Singh, tn., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb. 32° 6′ N., 74° 2′ E. P. 2843.

Kîlakarai, seaport, Râmnâd estate, Madura dist., Madras. Considerable trade. 9° 14′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 12,396.

Kilakkekallada, vil., Kollam *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 2′ N., 76° 45′ E. P. 7141.

Kilakkekara, vil., Kârtikappalli *tâl.*, Travancor state. 8° 18′ N., 76° 31′ E. P. 4458.

Kilali, vil., Jaffna peninsula, Ceylon.

Kilamangalam or **Kelamangalam**, vil., Hosûr *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Trade in grain and oil-seeds; cloth manufactures. 12° 36′ N., 77° 0′ E. P. 2277.

Kilang, *see* **Kailang**.

Kilangula, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 20′ N., 82° 34′ E.

Kilankotta, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 7′ N., 82° 28′ E.

Kilar, vil., Chamba state, Panjâb.

Kilâ Sobha Singh, tn., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. 32° 14′ N., 74° 48′ E. P. 4520.

Kila Vîrarâgavapuram, tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 43′ N., 77° 43′ E. P. 9724.

Kilcha, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmîr and Jamu.

Kilcheri, vil., Kanjippuram *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 2′ N., 79° 54′ E. P. 1355.

Kilchipur, vil., Gwaliar st., Central India. 24° 2′ N., 75° 6′ E.

Kilian, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 18′ N., 77° 52′ E.

Kilikollûr, vil. and *parbattiya*, Kollam *tâl.*, Travancor state. P. 12,616

Kiling or **Um-iam**, R., Asâm. Trib. of the Kapili.

Kilimânûr, vil., Chirayinkîl *tâl.*, Travancor. 8° 46′ N., 76° 55′ E. P. 6969.

Kilivellur, vil., Kollam *tâl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 55′ N., 76° 41′ E.

Kiliyâr R., Travancor st., Madras; joins the Karamana at Trivallam near Trivandram.

Killiyûr, vil. and *parbattiya*, Iranîyal *tâl.*, Travancor state. 8° 16′ N., 77° 16′ E. P. 12,762.

Kîlpaluvûr, vil., Udayarpalliem *tâl.*, Trichinapalli, dist., Madras. 11° 3′ N., 79° 8′ E. P. 2219.

Kilpuri, *tahsîl*, Naini Tâl, dist., N. W. Provs. P. 56,435.

Kilpuri, vil., Naini Tâl dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiltan Island, Lakhadivas. Inhabited. 11° 29′ N., 72° 59′ E.

Kim, vil., Olpâd *tâl.*, Surat dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Kim R., Surat dist., Bombay.

Kimashpur, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Kimbandar, port, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay, at mouth of Sukha Bhandar.

Kimedi, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Tract made up of 3 estates: Parla Kimedi, Pedda Kimedi or Vizianagram, and Chinna Kimedi, *q. v.*

Kimiriâ R., Katak dist., Orissa. Deltaic distributary of the Brahmani R.

Kimlia, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 17,000 ft. above sea. 31° 14′ N., 78° 28′ E.

Kinarsani R., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kinbin, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Kinchinjunga, *see* **Kanchanjangâ**.

Kindat, tn., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on R. Chindwin. 23° 44′ N., 94° 29′ E.

Kindi, *see* **Guindy**.

Kindri, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

King's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Kinhi, *zamîndârî* and vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 159 sq. m. Vil. in 21° 37′ N., 80° 29′ E.

Kinijut Pass, Gilghit dist., Kashmîr. 35° 47′ N., 74° 0′ E.

Kinjar, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Kinle, vil., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma, on Paulang R.

Kin-rwa, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Kîntali, *zamîndârî* and vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Vil., 18° 20′ N., 83° 54′ E. P. 1783.

Kinwat, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kirâkat, *tahsîl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 171 sq. m.

Kirâkat, hd.-qrs. tn., Kirakat *tahsîl*. 25° 38′ N., 82° 58′ E.

Kirâoli, tn., Kirâoli *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 8½′ N., 77° 50′ E.

Kirapâd, *zamîndârî*, Jaypur, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kiratpur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 30′ N., 78° 15′ E. P. 14,823.

Kîrikkâdu, *parbattiya* and vil., Kartikâppalli *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 12′ N., 76° 32′ E. P. of *parb.*, 11,253.

Kirinde Maginihala, group of villages, Gangaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 13′ N., 81° 20′ E. P. 1858.

Kiris, vil., Little Tibet dist., Kashmîr.

Kirki, *see* **Khadki**.

Kirkichu, vil., Kashmîr, on Shagar River.

Kirlampûdi, *zamîndârî* and vil., Peddâpuram *tâluk*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. Vil. 17° 12′ N., 82° 13′ E. P. 3992.

Kirli, one of the Dâng states, Khandesh, *q. v.*

Kirnâpur, *zamîndârî*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 40 sq. m.

Kirnâpur, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Kiroham, *tahsîl*, Kâmrâj sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 47,947.

Kirran or **Sâkî R.**, Panjâb. Trib. of the Râvî, which it joins in 31° 45′ N., 74° 37′ E.

Kirthâl, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Unhealthy place. 29° 14′ N., 77° 17′ E.

Kirtinâsa R., Dacca dist., Bengal. Channel between the Ganges and Meghna.

Kiruri, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Kiruwatti, vil., Yellâpur *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. 15° 4′ N., 74° 55′ E.

Kirwee, *see* **Karwi**.

Kisampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kishaganj, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Kishan Gangâ R., Punch dist., Kashmîr, joins the Jhelam nr. Muzaffarâbâd.

Kishanganj, sub-div., Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1346 sq. m. P. 651,039

Kishanganj (properly Krishnaganj), vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. 25° 41′ N., 86° 59′ E.

Kishangarh, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India.

Kishangarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 61,671.

Kishangarh, tn., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 53′ N., 70° 27′ E.

Kishangarh, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 858 sq. m. P. 125,516.

Kishangarh, chief tn., and rly. stn., Kishangarh state. Manufactures of cloth, drinking vessels, etc. Precious stone cutting, and banking are largely followed. 26° 35′ N., 74° 55′ E. P. 15,457.

Kishanpur, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2259.

Kishanpur, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 6 m. N. of Samâstipur.

Kishnagarh, Bengal, *see* **Krishnagar**.

Kishni, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Kishni, tn., Sultânpur dist., Oudh. 26° 35′ N., 81° 41′ E.

Kishoriganj, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 744 sq. m. P. 525,602.

Kishoriganj, hd.-qrs. tn., Kishoriganj sub-div. 24° 26′ N., 90° 49′ E. P. 13,988.

Kishoriganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports rice, jute and tobacco.

Kistâwar, *tahsîl*, Udhampur sub-div., Jamu, Kashmîr. P. 31,679.

Kistâwar, tn., Kashmîr, 5000 ft. above sea. Manufacture of shawls and woollen goods. 33° 19′ N., 75° 48′ E.

Kistna, R., *see* **Krishnâ**.

Kistna (Krishnâ), dist., Madras. Area, 8397 sq. m. P. 1,855,582.

Kistnagiri, *see* **Krishnâgiri**.

Kistnapatam (Krishnapatam) or **Kalitur**, port, Gudûr *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 17′ N., 80° 9′ E. P. 2807.

Kistnapur, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kistnapuram (Krishnapuram), tn., Karunâgappalli *tâl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 9° 9′ N., 76° 33′ E. P. 11,835.

Kit-thareng Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Kithor, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Kitulampitiya, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Kittûr, tn. and fort, Sampgaum *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Industries: weaving and bangle-making. 15° 36′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Kiunthal, *see* **Keonthal**.

Kivalûr, vil. and rly. stn., Nâgapattanam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras; 7 m. W. of Negapatam. 10° 46′ N., 79° 47′ E. Ht. 28 ft. P. 2108.

Kivarli, rly. stn., Sirohi state, Râjputâna.

Kivay-thay, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Kiwai, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiwar, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Kiweidet, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Kizil Angur, vil., Depsang Plain, Kashmîr.

Kizil Art Pass, Trans-Alai Range, Russian Turkistan.

Kizil-su, river from the Alai Mts., Turkistan; flows to the Amu-Daria.

Klugu, *see* **Kolar L.**

Koadagal, vil., Haidarâbâd dist. and state. 16° 49′ N., 78° 15′ E.

Koatpalli, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., and state.

Kochare, vil., Mâlwân *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Kochchi Bandar, *see* **Cochin**.

Kod, *tâluk* and vil., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 84,427.

Kodachâdri Mt., W. Ghâts, Kundapur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 4446 ft. above sea. 13° 51′ N., 74° 55′ E.

Kodagu, proper name of Coorg, *q. v.*

Kodaikânal, vil., Palni *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 7209 ft. above sea. Popular sanitarium. 10° 13′ N., 77° 32′ E. P. 1743.

Kodaiyûr, *zamîndârî*, Trichinappalli, dist., Madras.

Kodakulankkara or **Kottakulannara**, vil., Alangadu *tâl.*, Travancor state. 10° 13′ N., 76° 25′ E. P. 14,110.

Kodamalûr, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Kodamangalam, vil., Muvattupula *tâl.*, Travancor state. 10° 4′ N., 76° 40′ E. P. 8380.

Kodambâkam, vil. and rly. stn., Saidapet *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Ht. 28 ft. 13° 3′ N., 80° 16′ E. P. 2206.

Kodamiala, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 36′ N., 78° 33′ E.

Kodangal, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kodarma, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kodâshiri Mt., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 21′ N., 76° 23′ E.

Kodavayal, *see* **Kudavâsal**.

Kodekal, *see* **Charmadi**.

Kodi, vil. Kundâpur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 29′ N., 74° 44′ E. P. 2170.

Kodibuga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kodigenhalli, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kodikonda, vil., Hindupur *tál.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 13° 50′ N., 77° 49′ E. P. 1198.

Kodinâr, *mahál*, Amreli div., Kâthiâwâr, Baroda state. Area, 167 sq. m. P. 38,784.

Kodinâr, tn., Kâthiâwâr, Baroda state, Bombay. Some trade is carried on. 20° 46′ N., 70° 46′ E. P. 7447.

Kodlipet, vil., Yelsâvirashîme *tál.*, Coorg, Madras. P. 810.

Ko-du-gway, tn., Amherst dist., Tenaserim div., Lr. Burma. 15° 36′ N., 98° 17′ E.

Koduman, vil., Kunnattur *tál.*, Travancor state. 9° 10′ N., 76° 50′ E. P. 4699.

Kodumudi, vil. and rly. stn., Irod *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 5′ N., 77° 56′ E. Ht. 430 ft. P. 4020.

Kodumûr, tn., Pattikonda *tál.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Blanket making. 15° 41′ N., 77° 49′ E. P. 5525.

Kodungallûr or **Kodunnalûr**, *tál.*, Cochin. P. 20,950.

Kodungallûr, Kodunnalûr or **Cranganore**, (anc. Muyirikkôdu, S. Mahâdevapura), tn., Cochin state, Madras. Held as sacred by Christians and Hindus. 10° 14′ N., 76° 15′ E. P. 10,011.

Kodupunna, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 25′ N., 76° 31′ E.

Kodûr, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 25′ N., 80° 10′ E. P. 3443.

Kodûr, vil. and rly. stn., Pallampet *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 58′ N., 79° 24′ E. Ht. 643 ft. P. 6557.

Kodûr, vil., Jammalamadugu *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 52′ N., 78° 9′ E. P. 2232.

Kodûr, vil., Bandar *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 1′ N., 81° 5′ E. P. 3643.

Kodûr, vil., Hindupur *tál.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 13° 52′ N., 77° 47′ E. P. 1579.

Koelapal, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal.

Koerîpur, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2′ N., 82° 24′ E.

Kogazi, vil., Chitral, 20 m. N. E. of Chitral.

Kohal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kohala, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Kohât, dist., Panjâb. Area, 2771 sq. m. P. 203,175.

Kohât, *tahsîl*, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Area, 800 sq. m. P. 78,011.

Kohât, hd.-qrs. tn., and cantonment, Kohât dist., Manufacture of gun and rifle barrels. 33° 36′ N., 71° 29′ E. 1767 ft. above sea. P. 27,003.

Kohât Toi R., Kohât dist., Panjâb, trib. of the Indus.

Koh-i-Bâbâ, a west extension of the Hindu Kush, Afghânistân.

Kohima, tn., Naga Hills dist., Asâm. P. with cantonment, 1781.

Kohistân or **Mountain Region**, Karâchi dist., Bombay. Area, 4058 sq. m. P. 16,206.

Kohistân, div., Baluchistan.

Koil R. (North), Chutia Nagpur, Bengal, trib. of the Son.

Koil R. (South), Chutia Nagpur, one of the head waters of the Brâhmanî.

Koil, *see* **Aligarh**, N. W. Provs.

Koil, *tahsîl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 356 sq. m.

Koilkondâ, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 45′ N., 77° 50°′ E.

Koilkuntla, *tâluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 572 sq. m. P. 86,544.

Koilpatti or **Kovilpatti**, vil. and rly. stn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Famous temple. 9° 10′ N., 77° 55′ E. Ht. 287 ft. P. 2740.

Koilwar, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Behar, Bengal.

Koimbatur, Koyimbatur, Koyamathura or **Koyamuttur** (Coimbatore), dist., Madras. Area, 7860 sq. m. P. 2,004 839.

Koimbatur, *tâluk*, in above dist. Area, 804 sq. m. P. 307,194.

Koimbatur, chief tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 0′ N., 77° 0′ E. P. 46,383.

Koinâ R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Koitezek Pass, Shingan, S. of the Yashil Kul.

Kokanur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kokanûr or **Kukanûr**, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd, with very ancient temples. 15° 27′ N., 76° 2′ E.

Kokewâri, one of the mouths of the Indus, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 23° 59′ N., 67° 31′ E.

Kokilâmukh, vil., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm.

Kokkalai, vil. on E. coast, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 2′ N., 80° 57′ E.

Kokkuvil, tn., Nallur, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 43′ N., 80° 1′ E. P. 3954.

Koko Nor, lake, Tibet. 36° 50′ N., 100° E.

Kokpara, vil., Singhbûm dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Kokra, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 59′ N., 82° 35′ E.

Kokri, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kokûr, spring, Kashmîr. Flows into the Bareng. The water is much es eemed. 33° 30′ N., 75° 19′ E.

Kol, vil., Mahâd *tâluk.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 4′ N., 73° 28′ E.

Kolâ R., Arakan dist., Lr. Burma, affl. of the Kuladan.

Kolâbâ, dist., Konkan div., Bombay. Area, 1872 sq. m. P. 509,584.

Kolâbâ I., Bombay Harbour, now part of Bombay I., being connected by a causeway and reclaimed land. Rly. stn., with docks and factories. Military stn.. 18° 54′ N., 72° 51′ E. Ht. 74 ft.

Kolâbirâ, estate. Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 231 sq. m. with 242 vils.

Kolâchal or **Kollâchchal**, tn. and port, Iranîyal *tâl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Calling place for coasting steamers. 8° 10′ N., 77° 19′ E. P. 15,675.

Kolâd, vil., Roha *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay.

Koladyne R., *see* **Kuladan.**

Kolahoi Mt., Kashmîr. Ht. 17,839 ft. 34° 8′ N., 75° 14′ E.

Kolair, *see* **Kolar.**

Kolak, R. and port, Pârdi *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. 20° 28′ N., 72° 57′ E.

Kolakalûr, vil., Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras, with old temple and inscriptions. 16° 19′ N., 80° 39′ E. P. 3333.

Kolakambe, vil.; hill, 5601 ft.; R., and waterfall of 400 ft., in Nilgiri Hills, Madras. 11° 17′ N., 76° 47′ E.

Kolakere, vil., Padinâlknâd *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Kolang, *see* **Kailing.**

Kolanka, *zamîndârî*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Kolâpur (anc. Kollâpuraka), vil., Amraoti dist., Berar. 20° 56′ N., 77° 34′ E.

Kolâr L., Kistna and Godâvari dists., Madras. Area, about 158 sq. m., varies with season. 16° 30′ N., 81° 5′ E.

Kolâr, dist., Nandidurg div., Mysore. Area, 3059 sq. m. P. 591,030.

Kolâr, *tâl.*, Kolâr dist. Area, 337 sq. m.

Kolâr, chief tn., Kolâr dist. Manufacture of blankets. 13° 9′ N., 78° 11′ E. P. 12,148.

Kolâr Road or **Kadgpat**, rly. stn., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Kolaras, vil., Gwâliar, Central India.

Kolari, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kolattûr, vil., Arni *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 44′ N., 79° 11′ E. P. 1604.

Kolattûr, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras. Ht. 375 ft. 10° 33′ N., 78° 49′ E. P. 1930.

Kolattûr, vil., Valavanâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 56′ N., 76° 10′ E. P. 4421.

Kolattûr (S. Kolatur), vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 11° 17′ N., 79° 23′ E.

Kolatûr, vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras.

Kolatûr, *see* **Chauraypatna.**

Kolawil, coast vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Kole, vil., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 14′ N., 74° 10′ E. P. 5733.

Kolhân, estate, Singbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 1905 sq. m. with 883 vils.

Kolhâpur, first-class native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 2816 sq. m. P. 913.131

Kolhâpur, **Kollâpura**, **Kâravira** or **Kârvir**, cap. of Kolhâpur st. Contains several sacred shrines, and is a bustling place with many fine modern buildings. 16° 42′ N., 74° 16′ E. P. 45,815.

Kolhâr, tn., Rahuri *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kolhâr, vil., Bâgewâdi *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Kolikodu, *see* **Calicut**.

Koliturai, Travancor state, *see* **Kulittura**

Kolkai or **Korkhai**, (Greek, Kolkhoi), vil., Tenkarai *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Very ancient seaport. 8° 40′ N., 78° 8′ E P 2289.

Kollam, (southern), same as Quilon, *tál.*, Travancor state. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 121.935.

Kollam or **Quilon**, tn. and port, Kollam div., Travancor state. The Portuguese established a factory here in 1503. 8° 54′ N., 76° 38′ E. P. 15,375.

Kollam or **Pantalâyini Kollam**, (Pandarany of the Portuguese), vil. and port, Kurumbranâd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 27′ N., 75° 43′ E.

Kolladam. *see* **Coleroon**.

Kollamallai Mts., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 180 sq. m. H. pt. 4663 ft.

Kollapura, *see* **Kolhâpur**.

Kollayil, vil., Neyâttinkara *tál.*, Travancor st. 8° 24′ N., 77° 12′ E. P. 8735.

Kollegâl, *tâluk*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 88,533.

Kollegâl, (Kollegâlam, S. Kohalagâlava), tn. on the Kâveri. Koimbatur dist., Madras. 12° 9′ N., 77° 9′ E. P. 9946.

Koller or **Kolleru**, lake, *see* **Kolar**.

Kollimalai, (Chaturagiri), range of hills, Attur and Namkall *tâls.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4663 ft.

Kollûr or **Mûkâmbi**, (S. Kolâpura), vil. and pass, Kundapur *tál.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 53′ N., 74° 53′ E.

Kollûr, vil., Repalli *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras, 16° 11′ N., 80° 50′ E. P.3989.

Koloda, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Kolong, *see* **Kolang**.

Kolpur, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. E. of Kotal.

Koludi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kolumadulu, one of the Maladiv Atols (Adulu-atol), about 29 m. from E. to W., and 23 from N. W. to S. E. Chief islands: Hirilomdu and Kadudu on the W., 2° 19′ N., 72° 55′ E.; Vaimandu on the S., 2° 11′ N., 73° 5′ E; Falu, nearly 4 m. long, on the E., 2° 23′ to 27′ N., 73° 21′ E.; and Buruni on the North, 2° 34′ N., 73° 6′ E.

Kolupa, *zamîndârî*, Jaypur, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kolu Plateau, Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 50′ N., 69° 0′ E.

Kolûr, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kolwan, vil., Bor state, Bombay.

Komal, vil., Mayavaram *tál.*, Tanjor dist. 11° 1′ N., 79° 38′ E. P. 4036.

Komalpur, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Komâriya, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon. 6° 58′ N., 81° 49′ E.

Kombai, tn., Perigakulam *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 51′ N., 77° 21′ E. P. 5692.

Kombalapalli, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kombargâon, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Komharsen, *see* **Kumharsain**.

Komorin, Cape, *see* **Kumâri**.

Kompas Pass, N. of Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmîr.

Komulmer Pass, and fort, *see* **Kumalgarh**.

Kon, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1199.

Konâda, vil., port and cape, Bimlipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 1′ N., 83° 37′ E. P. 4128.

Konadûr, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Nizam's Dominions.

Konanûr, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Konch, *see* **Kunch**.

Kondachchi, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 42′ N., 79° 57′ E.

Kondagâon, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kondakambru, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kondapalle or **Mustâfânagar**, vil. and hill fort, Kistna dist., Madras. Manufacture of wooden toys. 16° 37′ N., 80° 34′ E. P. 4758.

Kondavîd or **Murtazânagar** (S. Kundinapura), vil. and fort, Narsarâopet *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 15′ N., 80° 17′ E. P. 2119.

Kondavil, tn., Nallûr, Jaffna div., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 44′ N., 80′ 1′ E. P. 2630.

Kondayapâlem, vil., Udayagiri *tál.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 25′ N., 80° 1′ E.

Kondelwâdi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kondhali, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 8′ N., 78° 39′ E. P. 3613.

Kondâpuram, vil. and rly. stn., Jammalamadugu *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 722 ft. 14° 47′ N., 78° 14′ E.

Kondkâ or **Chhuikadân**, petty state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 174 sq. m., with 109 vils.

Kondul, small I., N. of Gt. Nikobar I., Bay of Bengal.

Kondûr, vil., Mînâchal *tál.*, Travancor state. 9° 41′ N., 76° 49′ E. P. 8292.

Konêrirâjappuram, vil., Mâyâvaram *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 59′ N., 79° 35′ E. P. 2097.

Koneyûr, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 14′ N., 76° 55′ E.

Kongium or **Kongu**, *see* **Kangayam**.

Kongnoli, tn., Chikori *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Large trade, and manufacture of paper. 16° 33′ N., 74° 24′ E.

Konitivâda, vil., Bhîmavaram *tál.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 35′ N., 81° 42′ E. P. 2084.

Konkair, *see* **Kakair**.

Konkan, narrow tract and div. in districts Thâna, Kolaba and Ratnagiri, Bombay, stretching along the coast from the native state of Sawantwadi on the frontier of Goa, to the Daman R. on the N. Length, 330 m.; breadth 25 to 50 m. Area, 13,639 sq. m. P. 2,666,729.

Kon Khas, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Konnagar, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 42′ N., 88° 23′ E.

Konner, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Konnûr, vil., on the Ghâtaprabhâ R., Gokâk *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 16° 13′ N., 74° 49′ E.

Kontagâon, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kontai, sub-div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 849 sq. m. P. 545,408

Kontai, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Kooch Behar, *see* **Kuch Behar**.

Koosee, *see* **Kusi**.

Kooshta, *see* **Kushtiâ**.

Kopâganj, tn., Muhammadâbâd *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1′ N., 83° 37′ E. P. 7988.

Kohal, hill fort and vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. 15° 20′ N., 76° 13′ E.

Kopargâon, *táluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 505 sq. m. P. 89,339.

Kopargâon, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 54′ N., 74° 33′ E. P. 2773.

Kopargâon Road, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kopari, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Kopilâs Hill, Dhenkânal state, Orissa. Place of pilgrimage. 20° 41′ N., 85° 49′ E. H. pt., 2098 ft.

Kopili, *see* **Kapili**.

Koppa, *táluk*, Kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 503 sq. m.

Koppa, vil., Koppa *táluk*. 13° 32′ N., 75° 22′ E.

Koppâi (N. & S.), two villages, Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 43′ N., 80° 4′ E. P., north, 1715; south, 2130.

Kopra R., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kora, *tahsíl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 230 sq. m. P. 87,925.

Korâ or **Kâro**, hill, Bankura dist., Bengal. H. pt. 400 ft.

Korabâgâ, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m. with 27 vils.

Korabâga, vil., Korabaga estate. 21° 46′ N., 83° 43′ E.

Korabâr, chiefship, Udaypur st., Râjputâna.

Korabâr, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 27′ N., 74° 2′ E.

Koracha, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs., Area, 204 sq. m., with 52 vils.

Koradacheri, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Kora-Jahânâbâd, united tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 7′ N., 80° 24′ E. P. 2579.

Koralawella, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 45′ N., 79° 53′ E. P. 2903.

Korambe, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Korampur, old name for Holavanhalli.

Korangi or **Coringa**, tn. and seaport, Vizagapatam, *see* Koringa.

Korantâdih, *tahsíl*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 304,979.

Korâon, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 0′ N., 82° 6′ E.

Korâpatti, vil., Korâpatti div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 48′ N., 82° 46′ E. P. 163.

Korar R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Mahânadi.

Korâri Kalân, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 27′ N., 80° 35′ E.

Koratâgiri, *tâluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 383 sq. m. Iron smelting.

Koratâgiri, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. Silk Manufacture. 13° 32′ N., 77° 16′ E. P. 2358.

Korba, *zamîndârî* and vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 823 sq. m. Vil., 22° 20′ N., 82° 45′ E.

Koreâ, native state, Bengal. Forest and pasture lands, with coal and iron. Area, 1625 sq. m. P. 36,240, comprises 249 vils.

Koreâ, hills, Korea state. 23° 32′ N., 82° 19′ E. H. pt. 3370 ft.

Koregâon, vil., on the Bhîmâ, Pabal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of repulse of the Marathas by Captain Staunton, 1st. Jan. 1818. 18° 38′ N., 74° 7′ E.

Koregâon, *tâluk* and vil., Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 345 sq. m. P. 92,254.

Koregâon Lake, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Korga, vil., Gangpur state, Chutia Nagpur. 22° 5′ N., 84° 2′ E.

Korh, vil., Mirzapur, N. W. Provs.

Kori R., Kachh state, Gujarât; E. mouth of the Indus.

Koringa, *zamîndârî*, Godâvarî dist., Madras.

Koringa, Korangi or **Kuranga** (Coringa), tn. and port, Godâvarî dist., Madras, at principal mouth of the Godâvarî R. Early Dutch settlement. Carries on trade with Burma, but the extension of the Godâvarî delta has considerably interfered with its prosperity. 16° 48′ N., 82° 16′ E.

Korkhai or **Korgai**, *see* **Kolkai**.

Korlapat, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kortagiri, *see* **Koratagiri**.

Kortalaiyâr, (S. Kushasthalî and Vriddhakshîranadî), R., Madras, rises in Kâveripâk Tank, N. Arcot dist., and flows into the Ennur backwater. Chief source of Madras water supply.

Korutti, vil., Kochin state, Madras.

Kosala, ancient division of India, W. of Orissa. Said to have been 1000 m. in circumference.

Kosambait, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Kosam Khirâj (anc. Kaushâmbi) or **Kosâmbi**, vil., on the Jamna, Manjhanpur *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 20′ N., 81° 26′ E.

Kosa Nâg, mt., lake, and place of pilgrimage, Kashmîr. 12,000 ft. above sea. 33° 30′ N., 74° 52′ E.

Kosgi, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Koshî R., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Koshigi or **Kosigi** (Koshapurî), tn. and rly. stn., built at the foot of a rock, Adoni *tâluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1237 ft. Near by is Akkashell. 15° 51′ N., 76° 17′ E. P. 7054.

Kosi, *tahsîl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 153 sq. m. P. 60,222.

Kosi, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 48′ N., 77° 29′ E. P. 8404.

Kosilâ R., Rampur state, N. W. Provs.

Kosipur-Chitpur, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. P. 31,423.

Kosli, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Kossowal, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Kot, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Kot, tn., Jaypur state, *see* **Kot Putli**.

Kotâ, vil., Wun dist, Berar. 20° 33′ N., 78° 20′ E.

Kotâ, vil., Gudûr *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 3′ N., 80° 5′ E.

Kotâ, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kota Abdallah, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kot Adu, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. Agricultural centre. 30° 28′ N., 71° 1′ E.

Kotâgir, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kotagiri, vil. and hill stn., Paranginâd *tâl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 12 sq. m. Tea growing centre. Vil., 11° 25′ N., 76° 54′ E. Ht. 6500 ft. P. 4284.

Kotah, or **Kotâ**, native state, Râjputâna. Area. 3784 sq. m. P. 526,267.

Kotâ, chief tn., Kotâ st., Râjputâna. 25° 10′ N., 75° 52′ E. Ht. 920 ft. P. 38,624.

Kotai, mt., Madura and Tinnevelli dists., Madras. Ht. 6617 ft. 9° 31′ N., 77° 27′ E.

Kotai, ruined city, on the Ran of Kachh, 12 m. N. of Bhuj.

Kotakalaru, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon.

Kotakkal, vil., Ponnâni *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. German Prot. Mission stn. 10° 59′ N., 76° 4′ E. P. 5393.

Kotal, vil. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, S. E. of Quetta. 29° 55′ N., 67° 10′ E.

Kotal Pakhur, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Kotâlpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 1′ N., 87° 39′ E.

Kotâmpatti, vil., Melûr *tâluk*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 13′ N., 78° 26′ E. P. 2332.

Kotapâlaiyam, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Kotapalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kotapalli, sub-div., Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 400 sq. m. with 60 vils.

Kotapalli, Madras, *see* **Kotipalli**.

Kotapatnam, *see* **Kottapatam**.

Kotappakonda, Koteshvaran (Koteshvaragiri) or **Yellamunda**, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. Hill (Kotappa), 2½ m. S. of village, has a shrine. Annual religious fair where large trade is done in timber. 16° 11′ N., 80° 5′ E. P. 2427.

Kotâr, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kotâr, *see* **Kottâr**.

Kotâraikarrai, **Kottârakkara**, *tâl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 234 sq. m. P. 71,517.

Kotârikarrai (Kottârakkara), tn., Travancor state, Madras. Straggling place amid picturesque scenery, with Syrian church. 9° 0′ N., 76° 49′ E. P. 12,799.

Kotari R., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Kot-Bhai, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Kot Bukhtu, vil., Patiala state Panjâb.

Kotchandpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 25′ N., 89° 3′ E. P. 9502.

Kot Chaprawâlâ, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Kot Chuta, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Kotdwâra or **Khohdwâra**, tn., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotekall, vil., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. 15° 41′ N., 77° 26 E. P. 1921.

Koteshwar or **Kotesar**, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. 23° 42′ N., 68° 36′ E.

Kotgal, *zamîndârî*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kotgarh, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Kotgarh, vil., Simla dist., Panjâb.

Koth, vil., Dholka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Kothanallûr, vil., Kalkulam *tâl.*, Travancor state. P. 6023.

Kotham, *zamîndârî*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Kothapalli, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Kothâra, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Kothâra, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 57′ N., 73° 55′ E.

Kotharî R., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kothâriya, chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Kothi, petty state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. Area, 90 sq. m., with 67 vils. 24° 45′ N., 80° 40′ E. P. 22,656.

Kothi, hill state and vil., Panjâb. Area, 36 sq. m. 31° 7′ N., 77° 15′ E.

Kothi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kothialoili, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Kothide, *thâkurate*, Deputy Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Koti, *see* **Kothi**.

Koti Imâmgarh, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kotila, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotipalli or **Gokavaramrâghudevapuram**, (S. Kotiphali), vil., Râmachandrapuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Numerous old temples; place of pilgrimage. 16° 40′ N., 82° 4′ E. P. 2509.

Kot Îsa Shâh, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Kot Jubbo, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kotji, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kot Kamâliâ, tn., Montgomery dist.,

Panjâb. Rising tn. 30° 44′ N., 72° 42′ E.

Kot Kângra, *see* **Kângra**, tn.

Kot-kapura, tn., Faridkot state, Panjâb. 30° 34′ N., 74° 52′ E. P. 7730.

Kot Kasim, sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 6275 sq. m. P. 17,054.

Kotkhai or **Kotgarh**, correctly **Kotguru**, *tah.* and vil., Simla dist., Panjâb. Area, 61 sq. m. P. 11,581.

Kotla, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotla, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Kotli, *tahsîl*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 71,788.

Kot Murîd, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Kotogod, vil., Singhbhûm dist., Bengal.

Kotpâd, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 9′ N., 82° 22′ E. P. 3257.

Kot Pindidas, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Kot Putli, tn., Torawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 74 m. N. E. of Jaypur. 27° 43′ N., 76° 15′ E. P. 7589.

Kotra, vil., Baluchistan, S. W. of Gandava

Kotra, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Kotra, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 49′ N., 79° 21′ E. P. 3415.

Kotra Bhâta, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Kotra Nâyâni, chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Kotrang, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 41′ N., 88° 24′ E. P. 5164.

Kotra Pithâ. chiefship, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Kotra Sangânî, chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Kotri, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 132 sq. m. P. 27,776.

Kotrî, hd.-qrs. tn., port and rly. stn., Kotri *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh. Large transport trade. 25° 22′ N., 68° 22′ E. P. 7900.

Kotri Allahrâkyo, tn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 26′ N., 67° 53′ E.

Kot Sâlbâhan, vil., Badaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kot Samaba, vil. and rly. stn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Kot Sarâî, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 23° 57′ N., 67° 55′ E.

Kot Sultân, tn. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 30° 46′ N., 70° 58′ E.

Kotta R., Malabar dist., Madras; navigable for 20 m. from the sea.

Kottagoda, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov. Ceylon. 5° 57′ N., 80° 38′ E. P. 2090.

Kottakkal, vil., Ernâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., 10° 59′ N., 76° 4′ E.

Kottakonda, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Kotta Kotta, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kottâm, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 6′ N., 83° 15′ E. P. 2197.

Kottâmpatti, vil., Melûr *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 13′ N., 78° 26′ E. P. 2332.

Kottapâtam. (Kottapatnam), port, Ongol *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 27′ N., 80° 12′ E. P. 5653.

Kottapeta, vil., hamlet of Palivela, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 43′ N., 81° 56′ E.

Kottâr or **Vâdeshvaram**, tn., Agastishvaram *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. (Gr. Kottiara metropolis and Cottora of Pliny). 8° 10′ N., 77° 29′ E. P. 10,379.

Kottayam, *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 462 sq. m.

Kottayam, tn., in above. 11° 49′ N., 75° 35′ E. P. 7227.

Kottayam, *tâluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 147 sq. m. P. 77,094.

Kottayam, tn., Travancor state, Madras, on Mînâchâl R. Centre of the Syrian Christians, with old and interesting churches of that community. 9° 36′ N., 76° 34′ E. P. 7090; of *parbattiya*, 11,874.

Kotte-betta Mt., Coorg, 5375 ft. above sea-level.

Kottiyar, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon, on G. of Trinkomali.

Kottukal, vil.. Neyattinkara *tâl.*, Travancor st. 8° 24′ N., 77° 6′ E. P. 27,998.

Kottûr, vil., Mannargudi *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 37′ N., 79° 36′ E. P. 1653.

Kottûr, tn., Kudligi *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage for Lingayats. 14° 49′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 6136.

Kottûr, vil., on the Pennar, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 28′ N., 79° 20′ E. P. 1732.

Kottûr or **Kotûr**, tn., Pollachi *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 33′ N., 77° 2′ E. P. 8226.

Kottûr, *zam.* vil., Conjiveram dist., Madras. 13° 0′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 1369.

Kottûr, vil., Padinâlknâd *tál.*, Coorg state, Madras. 12° 7′ N., 76° 3′ E.

Kottûr, vil., on Kailâsakkota Hills, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 14′ N., 83° 36′ E.

Kotungalûr, *táluk*, Cochin state, Area, 18¾ sq. m. P. 27,965.

Kotûr (Koteyûr), vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. 15° 20′ N., 76° 10′ E.

Koundapaddi, *see* **Kavandappadi.**

Kottuvalli, vil., Paravûr *tál.*, Travancor state. 10° 7′ N., 76° 18′ E. P. 9299.

Kourh, *tahsíl*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 291,218.

Kourtalam, *see* **Kuttalam.**

Kovalam, **Covelong** or **Sa'adat Bandar**, (S. Nityakalyânapura), vil. and port, Chengalpat dist., Madras. In early times the Dutch had a fort and factory here. The French occupied it in 1750; surrendered to Clive, 1752, who blew up the defences. 12° 47′ N., 80° 18′ E. P. 2044.

Koviladi, tn., Tanjor *tál.* and dist., Madras. 10° 51′ N., 78° 56′ E. P. 2273.

Kovilpati, vil., Sâtûr *tál.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Kovûr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Agricultural centre. 14° 30′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 5893.

Kovûr. vil., Yernagudem *tál.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. Opposite Rajamandri, with ancient temples. 17° 1′ N., 81° 38′ E. P. 2351.

Koya, vil., Cachâr dist., Asâm.

Koyâkhâî R., Orissa. Offshoot of the Mahânadî, falling into the Bay of Bengal.

Koyammuttur, *see* **Koimbatur.**

Koyer, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Koyilandi, **Quilandi** or **Coilandi**, tn., Kurumbranâd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Good anchorage sheltered by mud-bank. Vasco da Gama's fleet rode out the monsoon of 1498 here. 11° 26′ N., 75° 44′ E.

Kozdar, tn., Jhâlawân div., Baluchistan. 27° 51′ N., 66° 26′ E.

Krâ, Isthmus of, Malay Peninsula, S. of Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Kranganur, *see* **Kodungalûr.**

Krishnâ or **Kistnâ R.**, S. India, rises in 18° 1′ N., 73° 41′ E., near Mahabaleshwar, in the W. Ghâts, flows generally westward through Haidarâbâd and Madras to the sea at Masulipatam, receiving numerous tributaries on its way. Length, about 800 m.

Krishnaganj, sub-div., Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1340 sq. m.

Krishnaganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 6′ N., 87° 59′ E. P. 8466.

Krishnaganj, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Large local trade. 23° 25′ N, 88° 46′ E.

Krishnagarh, state and chief tn., *See* **Kishangarh.**

Krishnagar, sub-div., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Area, 778 sq. m. P. 385,153.

Krishnagar, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. College and several schools. Unhealthy dist. 23° 24′ N., 88° 33′ E. P. 25,500.

Krishnagiri, *táluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 680 sq. m., with 541 vils.

Krishnagiri, tn., Salem dist., Madras. Strong fortifications now in ruins. 12° 32′ N., 78° 16′ E. P. 9726.

Krishnai R., Asâm, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Krishnanagar, *see* **Krishnagar.**

Krishnapatam, vil. and port, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 17′ N., 80° 10′ E. P. 2807.

Krishnapuram (Tam. Kiruttinâppuram), vil., Ambasamudram *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 48′ N., 77° 25′ E. P. 3585.

Krishnapuram, vil., Tenkâsi *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 6′ N., 77° 23′ E. P. chiefly Brahmans, 3683.

Krishnapuram, *see* **Kistnapuram.**

Krishnarâjpete (Attikuppa), tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 1662.

Krishnaroyapuram, vil., Kulitalai *tál.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. P. 3346.

Krosûr, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 33′ N., 80° 11′ E. P. 2088.

Kshiprâ or **Siprâ R.**, Central India. Flows N., past Ujjain and Mehidpur, and joins the Chambal.

Kuakonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kuapani, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Kuâri Bet, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Kuba, petty state and vil. Sorath, Kâthiâwâr. Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Kubattûr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ruins of temples.

Kubo Pass, from Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb, to Brit. Baluchistan.

Kubo Valley, between the Angoching Range, Upper Burma, and Manipur.

Kuchaman, *thákurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Kuchaman, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 8′ N., 74° 47′ E. P. 12 816.

Kuchaman Road, rly. stn., Jodhpur, S. of above.

Kuch-Behar, native state, Bengal. Area, 1307 sq. m. P. 578,868.

Kuch Behar, cap., Kuch Behar state. Of late years the tn. has undergone great improvements. 26° 20′ N., 89° 29′ E. P. 11,491.

Kuchchavelli, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 51′ N., 81° 5′ E.

Kuchchimala Hill, terminating Kollankot range, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 3919 ft, 10° 33′ N., 76° 53′ E.

Kuchera, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 59′ N., 74° 1′ E. P. 5022.

Kuchiakol, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Kuching, cap. of Sarawak, Borneo, on Sarawak R., 17 m. from W. coast. 1° 33′ N., 110° 20′ E.

Kuchla Bijnâ, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kuchunda, vil., Bamra state, Orissa.

Kudâ, vil., Mângaon *tál.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay; with a group of early Buddhist cave temples. 18° 17′ N., 73° 8′ E.

Kuda-huvadu, Kadu or channel between the Kolumadulu and Nilandu Atol, Maldiv Islands.

Kuda Kekirawa, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kudâl, tn., Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay, on Kârlî R.

Kudali, rly. stn., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Kudalûr, *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 448 sq. m. P. 337,303.

Kudalûr (Cuddalore),—also called Tegnapatam, and by Muhammadans, Islâmâbâd,—tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras. Large trade and manufactures of oil, sugar, cloth and indigo. 11° 43′ N., 79° 49′ E. P. 47,355.

Kudankulam Observatory, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 30′ 32″ N., 76° 49′ 45″ F. Ht. 195 ft.

Kudarimukh, *see* **Kuduremukha**.

Kudarkot (S. Gavidhumat), vil., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. Ruined fort. 26° 49′ N., 79° 27′ E.

Kudatani (S. Kumârapura), tn. and rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras. An old town with Jaina remains. Ht. 1577 ft. 15° 13′ N., 76° 48′ E. P. 4866.

Kudaw, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Kudavâsal or **Kodavayil**, tn., Nannilam *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 52′ N., 79° 31′ E. P. 7785.

Kudawaskaduwa, tn., Munwattebage Pat., Reyagama Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 38′ N., 79° 57′ E. P. 1770.

Kudchi, rly. stn., Athni *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay; 31 m. E.S.E. of Miraj.

Kuddana, state, Rewa Kântha, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Kudligi, *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 863 sq. m. P. 94,296.

Kudligi, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 54′ N., 76° 26′ E. P. 3343.

Kudramali Pt., N. Central Provs., Ceylon. 8° 34′ N., 79° 52′ E.

Kudu-male, *see* **Kuruda-male**.

Kuduremukha or **Gomshaparvat**, Mt., W. Ghâts. H. pt. 6215 ft. 13° 8′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Kuengtaung, vil., Mon dist., Upper Burma, on Nam Tin R.

Kufelong, vil., Kashmîr. 36° 12′ N., 77° 52′ E.

Kuhan R., *see* **Kahan**.

Kuhi, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 1′ N., 79° 25′ E. P. 3381.

Kuhlur, *see* **Kahlur**.

Kuina Ghât, Nepal. 28° 40′ N., 81° 18′ E.

Kujangarh, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.

Kuka, vil., Bikaner state Râjputâna.

Kukdel, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Forms part of Shahada tn., *q. v.*

Kukarî R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kuki, family of wild tribes on N. E. frontier of India.

Kukkanûr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd, with ancient temples.

Kukreshwar, tn., Indor state, Central India. 24° 29′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Kukria, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Kuksar, vil., Lahul div., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Kuksi, tn., Dhâr state, Central India. 22° 13′ N., 74° 48′ E. P. 6346.

Kulâchi, *tahsîl*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1501 sq. m. P. 76,629.

Kulâchi, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 31° 56′ N., 70° 30′ E. P. 9447.

Ku-la-dân, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. 21° 4′ N., 93° 0′ E.

Ku-la-dân R., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Ku-la-gauk, I., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 32′ N., 97° 40′ E.

Kulaghât, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Important trade in jute, tobacco, and ginger.

Kulaiyaneri, vil., Tenkâsi *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 1′ N., 77° 28′ E. P. 1849.

Kulakkada, vil., Kottârakkara *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 5′ N., 76° 49′ E. P. 6950.

Kulasekharapatnam, tn. and port, Tenkerai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 5′ N., 78° 21′ E. P. 15,942.

Kulasekharapuram, vil., Karunagapalli *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 6′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. of *parbattiya*, 10,800.

Kulattammel, vil., Nedumangadu *tâl.*, Travancor state. P. 3744.

Kulattûr, vil., Neyattankara *tâl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 19′ N., 77° 16′ E. P. 5632.

Kulattûr, *zamîndârî* vil., Ottappidâram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 0′ N., 78° 14′ E. P. 4195.

Kulbarga or **Gulbarga**, dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kulbarga, tn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 19′ N., 76° 54′ E. P. 28,200.

Kuldâbâd, *tâluk*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 93 sq. m.

Kuldindi, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Kulghari, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Kulia, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Kulik R., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Nagar.

Kulitalai, (Kulittalai) *tâluk*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 900 sq. m. P. 243,700.

Kulitalai, tn. and rly. stn., on the Kâverî, Kulitalai *tâluk*, Trichinappalli dist; the centre of three or four other villages. 10° 56′ N, 78° 27′ E. P. 1451.

Kulittura, tn. on the Tâmraparni, Vilavankod *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 19′ N., 77° 15′ E.

Kuljupâd, vil., Nellur dist., Madras.

Kullu, *see* **Kulu**.

Kullûr, vil., Atmakûr *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras; on the Penner. 14° 30′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 2837.

Kulmili, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kulowal, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Kulpahâr, *tahsîl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 127,567.

Kulpahâr, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 19′ N., 79° 40′ E. P. 5761.

Kulpâk, vil., Haidarâbâd dist. and state.

Kulsî R., Asâm. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Kulsia, *see* **Kalsia**.

Kûlu, *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Area, 1280 sq. m. P. 55,100.

Kulûr, nr. Itagi *tâluk*, Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd, with an old Lingayat temple.

Kulutzai, vil., Kashmîr. 34° 19′ N., 76° 58′ E.

Kumadwati or **Kundâr R.**, Shimogga dist., Mysore, affl. of the Arkâvati.

Kumâlgarh or **Kumâlmer**, pass and fort, Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 3568 ft. above sea. 25° 9′ N., 73° 39′ E.

Kumaon, *see* **Kumaun**.

Kumâr R., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Branch between the Chandra and Arial Khan.

Kumâr or **Pangâsi R.**, Ganges Delta.

Kumâradhârî R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Trib. of the Netrâvati, rises 12° 37′ N., 75° 45′ E.

Kumârakam, vil., Kottayam *tál.*, Travancor state. 9° 36′ N., 76° 30′ E. P. of *parb.* 8332.

Kumâramangalam, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tál.*, Travancor state. 9° 58′ N., 76° 46′ E. P. 7677.

Kumârapuram, vil. Kârtikappalli *tál.*, Travancor state. 8° 18′ N., 76° 30′ E. P. of *parb.* 9737.

Kumârapuram, vil., Tinnevelli dist., Madras.

Kumârganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Kumârganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kumâri, **Kanyakumâri** or **Comorin**, cape and vil., Travancor st., Madras, the S. extremity of India. Ancient Komaria akrou. Place of pilgrimage and bathing festival. 8° 4′ N., 77° 36′ E.

Kumârkhâli, (Comercolly), tn. and rly. stn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. 23° 52′ N., 89° 17′ E. P. 6165.

Kumâun, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 13,743 sq. m. P. 1,181,567.

Kumâun dist.,—now Almora dist.,—Kumâun div., N. W. Provs. Area, 7151 sq. m. P. 563,181.

Kumbakonam, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 377,658.

Kumbakonam or **Combaconum**, tn., Kombakonam *tâluk*, Madras. At one time cap. of Chola kingdom. An ancient and sacred city, and celebrated as a seat of learning. 10° 58′ N., 79° 25′ E. Ht. 85 ft. P. 54,307.

Kumbala, vil., Padinâlknâd *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Kumbârna, vil., near Amba Bhavâni, Mahikântha dist., Bombay; with ancient remains.

Kumbhâkamdurg Mt., Satliawad Hills, N. Arcot dist., Madras. H. pt. 2958 ft. 13° 35′ N., 79° 55′ E.

Kumbhârli-ghât, road, W. Ghâts, Chiplun *tál.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Kumbher or **Kumher**, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 19′ N., 77° 25′ E. P. 6661.

Kumbhi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 29′ N., 80° 18′ E.

Kumblapet, vil., S. Kanara dist., Madras.

Kume, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Kumhari, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kumhari, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kumhârsain, hill state, Simla, Panjâb. Area, 87 sq. m. P. 10,416.

Kumher, tn., Bharatpur state, *see* **Kumbher.**

Kumhrâwan, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Kumillâ, (Comilla), chief tn., Tippera dist., Bengal. 23° 28′ N., 91° 13′ E. P. 14,680.

Kumiriâ, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 20° 30′ N., 91° 46′ E.

Kumlâgarh, fortress, Mandi state, Panjâb. About 3000 ft. above sea. 31° 48′ N., 76° 43′ E.

Kummil, vil., Kottârakkara *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 5241.

Kumpala, vil., Chenganûr *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 16,450.

Kumpta or **Kumta**, *tál.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 222 sq. m. P. 62,803.

Kumpta or **Kumta**, chief tn., Kumpta *tál.* 14° 26′ N., 74° 27′ E. P. 10,714.

Kumrâj, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Kumritar, Mt., Bonai state, Orissa.

Kumsi, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. P. 1656.

Kumuna, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kumurmela, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kun R., Shwegyin dist., Up. Burma, affl. of the Sittaung.

Kunâr or **Khonâr**, (Sans., Susartu; Greek—Euaspa), R., Afghânistân, affl. of the Kabul.

Kunâttunâdu, *tál.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 114,049

Kunâttunadu, tn., Travancor state. P. 11,966.

Kunâwâr, sub-div., Bashahr state. Area, 1730 sq. m.

Kunch, *tahsîl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 209 sq. m. P. 102,815.

Kunch, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Market trade. 25° 40′ N., 79° 12′ E. P. 13,408.

Kund, *see* **Khund**.

Kund, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Kunda, *tahsîl*, Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh. P. 332,876.

Kunda, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Kunda, div., Nîlgiri dist., Madras. Area, 101 sq. m.

Kunda or **Bear Hill**, peak, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Ht. 8353 ft.

Kundabetta, hill, Kunda div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Ht. 6555 ft. 11° 17′ N., 76° 43′ E.

Kundada-betta or **Hattor**, Mt., Coorg. A temple on summit where annual festival is held.

Kundair R., Karnul dist., Madras.

Kundal, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Kundâlâ, vil., Nalagarh state, Panjâb.

Kundalgunta, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Kundalika R., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Kundalpur, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kûndalûr, vil., Sirayinkil *tâl.*, Travancor state. 8° 41′ N., 76° 51′ E. P. 4878.

Kundam, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kundâpur, *tâluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 512 sq. m.

Kundâpur or **Kûshâlpur**, tn., S. Kanara. An old Portuguese settlement. 13° 38′ N., 74° 44′ E. P. 3617.

Kundari, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 58′ N., 76° 45′ E.

Kundgol, native state, Dharwar, Bombay.

Kundgolpur, chief tn., Kundgol state, Dharwar, Bombay. 15° 15′ N., 75° 18′ E. P. 6146.

Kundhnan Khurd, *see* **Kandarka Khurd**.

Kundia, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Many temples.

Kundian, rly. stn., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Kundla, tn., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. In fertile dist., producing fine cotton. 21° 21′ N., 71° 25′ E. P. 6490.

Kundri, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14′ N., 83° 1′ E.

Kundula, vil., in S. W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Kundûr, vil., Kollegâl *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 12° 8′ N., 77° 4′ E. P. 1687.

Kunduz, tn., Afghânistân. 36° 38′ N., 68° 54′ E.

Kungaung, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Kungi La Pass, Ladakh district, Kashmîr.

Kunhâr or **Nainsukh R.**, Hazara dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Jhelam.

Kunhiâr, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 8 sq. m. P. 1957.

Kunî R., Wun dist., Berar. Trib. of the Pengangâ.

Kuniâ-Dhânâ, *see* **Khaniâ-Dhânâ**.

Kunigall, *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 328 sq. m.

Kunigall, tn., Tumkûr dist., Mysore. Horse breeding carried on. 13° 2′ N., 77° 4′ E. P. 4406.

Kunjabana, vil., Daspalla st., Orissa.

Kunjah, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. Local trade. 32° 32′ N., 74° 1′ E., P. 5474.

Kunjitta, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kunjpurâ, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb. Ruined wall. 29° 43′ N., 77° 7′ E.

Kunkawa, rly. stn., Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Kunnankulam, Christian tn., Cochin, Madras. 10° 39′ N., 76°° 6′ E. P. 4004.

Kunnattukâl, vil., Neyattankara *tâl.*, Travancor state. 8° 24′ N., 77° 14′ E. P. 6007

Kunnatunâd, *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 114,049.

Kunnattûr, *tâl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 73,529.

Kunnattûr, tn., Travancor state. 9° 4′ N., 76° 44′ E. P. 8869.

Kunnattûr, vil., Uttankarai *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 21′ N., 78° 33′ E.

Kunnattûr, tn., Vilavankod *tâluk*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 18′ N., 77° 14 E. P. 9811.

Kunnûr (Coonoor), *tâl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 230 sq. m. P. 42,798.

Kunnûr, tn. and sanitarium, Paranginâd div., Nilgiri Hills, Madras. Ht. 5954 ft. Mean annual temperature, 62° F. in shade. Rainfall, 76 inches. 11° 20′ N., 76° 50′ E. P. 6049.

Kunsâ, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 20′ N., 81° 4′ E.

Kuntala-nagara, ancient name for Kubattur, *q. v.*

Kuntharia, *see* **Kantharia**.

Kuntiyâna or **Katiâna**, tn., Junâgadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 38′ N., 70° 10′ E. P. 9480.

Kunu R., Gwaliar, Central India.

Kunur, *see* **Kunnûr**.

Kunwâr R., affl. of the Tons, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Kupa, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kuppam, vil. and rly. stn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 2237 ft. 12° 45′ N., 78° 23′ E. P. 3405.

Kuppigall, Coopgall, vil. and rly. stn., Adoni *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1351 ft. 15° 44′ N., 77° 17′ E. P. 1091.

Kuppili, tn. and port, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Salt stn. 18° 10′ N., 83° 53′ E. P. 2696.

Kura (Kheura), vil. and rly. stn., Salt Range, Panjâb, N. E. from Pind Dadan Khan.

Kura, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kurai, *tahsîl*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 936 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 482 vils.

Kurai, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 3′ N., 78° 23′ E. P. 6272.

Kurai, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Kuraibhar, vil., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Kuraishi Alipur, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Kuram, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Kuram R., (Sans. Krumu; Greek, Saparnos), Afghânistân and Bannu dist., Panjâb. Falls into the Indus.

Kuram Valley, dist. and val. of R. Kuram, one of the best routes from the Panjâb into Afghânistân. Fort Kuram in 33° 51′ N., 70° 13′ E.

Kurandwad, *see* **Kurundwâd**.

Kurântadih, *tahsîl*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 404 sq. m.

Kurântadih, hd.-qrs., Kurântadîh *tahsîl*. 22° 35′ N., 84° 1′ E.

Kurâr, vil., Wun dist., Berar

Kurâra, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 3758.

Kurâsar, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Kurâuli, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 13 mosques and temples. Rising place. 27° 24 N., 79° 1′ E. P. 5339.

Kurâuli, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Kurauna, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Kurâwar (Kuraghara), vil., Narsingarh state, Central India. 23° 28′ N., 77° 5′ E.

Kurawita, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Kurchana, hd.-qrs. vil., and rly. stn., Arail *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. *See* Arail.

Kurduchiwâdi, vil., Mâdha *tâluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Kurgund, vil., Sampgaum *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Kurha, vil., Amroati dist., Berar.

Kurha Keshupur or **Darshannagar**, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh., 4 miles from Faizâbâd.

Kurhurbaree, *see* **Karharbari**.

Kuria, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kuriagâon, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Kurigrâm, *tâluk*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 507,711.

Kurigrâm, hd.-qrs. vil. of above, and rly. stn. Trade in tobacco and jute. 25° 49′ N., 89° 41′ E.

Kurinjipâdi, tn., Kudalur *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist. 11° 33′ N., 79° 38′ E. P. 4597.

Kuritikkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2520.

Kurivikulam, tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 10′ N., 77° 42′ E.

Kurla, *zamîndârî* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 5 sq. m. 19° 27′ N., 84° 44′ E. P. 4189.

Kurlâ, tn., Salsette Island, Thâna dist., Bombay. P. 11,469.

Kurli, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 17′ N., 78° 15′ E. P. 1783.

Kurmatûr, tn., Travancor state, *see* Kunnattûr.

Kurmeli, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kurnool, *see* **Karnul**.

Kurpa, *see* **Kadapa**.

Kurrachee, *see* **Karâchi**.

Kursanda, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24′ N., 78° 3′ E.

Kursat, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 52′ N., 80° 27′ E. P. 6469.

Kursat Kalân, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 9 miles N. E. of Mallanwan.

Kurseli, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kurseong, Darjiling dist., Bengal. *See* Karsiang.

Kursi, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Weaving and cotton cleaning industries. 27° 4′ N., 81° 5′ E.

Kurtakotti, tn., Gadag *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 45′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Kuruda-male or **Kudu-male**, hill, Kolar dist., Mysore. H. pt. 3312 ft. 13° 12′ N., 78° 25′ E.

Kurudh, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kurudi, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kurugal Gangâ R., Ceylon, flows N.N.E. to Gulf of Trincomali.

Kurugod, (S. Nandikeshvara), tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Fine temples. 15° 20′ N., 76° 53′ E. P. 3440.

Kurukshetra, holy area and place of pilgrimage, Ambala and Karnal dists., Panjâb.

Kurumbalûr, (S. Kharavavyâghrapura), tn., Perambalûr *tâl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 11° 14′ N., 78° 52′ E. P. 5767.

Kurumbranâd, *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 408 sq. m.

Kurumpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Kurundwâd, native state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. Divided into two portions under a senior and junior ruler. Area of senior part, 174 sq. m., P. 43,809; junior part, 134 sq. m., P. 32,528.

Kurundwâd, chief tn., Kurundwâd state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. 16° 40′ N., 74° 40′ E. P. (Kurundwâd and Wâdi), 9136.

Kurunegala, dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1845 sq. m. P. 230,187.

Kurunegala, chief tn. of dist., in N. W. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 381 ft. 7° 31′ N., 80° 22′ E. P. 4745.

Kurupam, *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kurwâî, native state, Central India. Area, 139 sq. m. Chief products, opium and grain.

Kurwâî, chief tn., Kurwâî state. Manufacture of native weapons. 24° 7′ N., 78° 5′ E.

Kusalpura, *thâkurate*, Banswâra, Râjputâna.

Kusamkassa, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kushalgarh, chiefship, Banswâra, Râjputâna. Area, 339 sq. m. P. 5775.

Kushan Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Kushbhadrâ R., distributary of the Koyakhai branch of the Mahanadi, Puri dist., Orissa.

Kushtagi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Kushtiyâ, sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 597 sq. m. P. 482,927.

Kushtiyâ, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Kushtiya sub-div. 23° 55′ N., 89° 10′ E. P. 11,199.

Kusî R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges.

Kusiârâ R., branch of the Surmâ, Silhat dist., Asâm.

Kusinagara, *see* **Kasia**.

Kusmi, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kusmara, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Kussowlee, *see* **Kasauli**.

Kusumbhi, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Kusumchaor, vil., Nepal. 28° 14′ N., 83° 42′ E.

Kutabdiâ I., off Chittagong dist., Bengal. Lighthouse. 21° 53′ N., 91° 53′ E.

Kutabnagar, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh; 18 miles W. of Sitapur.

Kutabpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair.

Kutaklik, vil., Kashmîr. 34° 58′ N., 78° 2′ E.

Kutana, tn., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3345.

Kutbal, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Kutbanpur-Jafra, same as Japhra, *q. v.*

Kuthaltakolam, tn., Cochin, Madras, 30 m. N. from Alwai.

Kuthâr, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 19 sq. m. P. 3947.

Kuthaund, vil. Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kuthua, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr.

Kutia-Gunir, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6′ N., 80° 43′ E.

Kutora Canal, Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Kutru, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. About 150 vils. Very poor place.

Kuttâlam, (S. Trikûtâchala) vil., Tenkâsi *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Sanitarium from June to October. Three waterfalls on the Chittâr. 8° 56′ N., 77° 20′ E. P. 1095.

Kuttampundi, vil. Palni *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 41′ N., 77° 43′ E. P. 3698.

Kûttânallûr, vil., Mannârgudi *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 42′ N., 79° 34′ E. P. 3266.

Kuttâttukulam, Muvattapula *tál.*, Travancor state. 9° 53′ N., 76° 40′ E. P. of *parb* , 17,377.

Kuttipuram, tn., Kurumbranâd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 42′ N., 75° 44′ E. P. 7076.

Kuttipuram, vil. and rly. stn., Ponnâni *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 47 ft. 10° 51′ N., 76° 5′ E. P. 2646

Kuttiyadi (Kuttiyati), vil. and pass into N. Wainâd, W. Ghâts, Malabar dist., Madras. Vil. once a strong military post. 11° 39′ N., 75° 48′ E. P. 4893.

Kuvam (Coom), R., Chengalpat dist., Madras, falls into the sea in 13° 4′ N., 80° 20′ E. where the city of Madras stands, from which it receives the drainage, and degenerates into an open sewer.

Kuwari R., Gwaliar, Central India.

Kûvûr or **Kôvûr**, vil., Yernagûdem *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Ancient temples. 17° 1′ N., 81° 46′ E. P. 2351.

Kwa, *see* **Khwa**.

Kwâja Âmran Peak and Range, in W. of Brit. Baluchistan. Ht. 8864 ft.

Kwang Tung Harbour, on S. W. coast, Middle Andaman Island.

Kwitao, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Kwitu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Kwon-chan-gon, vil., Hanthawadi dist. Lower Burma.

Kya-gon, tn., Bassein dist., Lower Burma. 16° 17′ N., 94° 54′ E.

Kyaik-kauk, pagoda, Lower Burma, on the Than-lyin Kun-dan.

Kyaik-than-lan, chief pagoda in Maulmain, Amherst dist., Lower Burma, Founded 875 A.D.

Kyaik-ti-yo, peak, Lower Burma. 3650 ft. above sea. Between the Rs. Sittaung and Salwin.

Kyaik-to, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower Burma. 18° 0′ N., 95° 50′ E. P. 5164.

Kyaingtun or **Kyang-tung** (B. Kyaing-toung-gyi,—Khemarata), chief tn. of a Shan state, Upper Burma. Ht. 1900 ft. 21° 15′ N., 99° 50′ E.

Kyan-gin, tn., Henzada dist., Lower Burma. 18° 19′ N., 95° 17′ E. P. 8116.

Kyang-kheng (Thakalarata), tn. on the Mekong R., Shan States. 17° 52′ N., 101° 48′ E.

Kyangtung or **Kenghung**, (B. Kaing-yung-gyi,—Zodinagara), chief tn., on the Mekong, Shan States. 22° 0′ N., 100° 54′ E.

Kyan-nyat, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Kyaswa, tn., Prome dist., Lower Burma.

Kyat, *see* **Taung-gnyo**.

Kyau-bu, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Kyauk-chaing-gale, vil., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Kyauk-gyî, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower Burma. 18° 20′ N., 96° 40′ E.

Kyauk-khyongale, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 28′ N., 95° 2′ E.

Kyauk-lunau, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyaukpândaung Mt., in Arakan, Lr. Burma. An early capital was on its broad top. 21° 15′ N., 93° 12′ E.

Kyauk-Pyû, dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 4309 sq. m. P. 163,832.

Kyauk-Pyû, tnsp., Kyauk-Pyû dist., Lr. Burma. Products: rice, indigo, salt and sugar. Area, 383 sq. m.

Kyauk-Pyû, chief tn., Kyauk-Pyû dist., on Ramri I., Lr. Burma. 19° 26′ N., 93° 35′ E. P. 3548.

Kyaukse, dist., Upper Burma, E. div. Area, 1050 sq. m. P. 126,622.

Kyaukse, chief tn., with rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma. 21° 36′ N., 96° 10′ E. P. 7201.

Kyauktagu, tn. and rly stn., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 10 N., 96° 39′ E.

Kyauk-tan, tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 37′ N., 96° 20′ E.

Kyauk-ye, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 20° 34′ N., 94° 50′ E.

Kyaung-sun or **Chaung-sun**, vil., Bilu-gywon I., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyaung-tha, vil., Bassein dist., Lr Burma.

Kyaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Kyazan, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Kyber, *see* **Khaibar.**

Kyelang, *see* **Kailing.**

Kyi-ganya, tn., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyimijindaing, 6 miles above Rangoon, seized by the British, 1824, after a repulse 3rd June.

Kyithi-Bansan, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kynchiong R., *see* **Kanchiang**.

Kyongon, tn. and rly. stn., Taungngu dist., Lower Burma. 19° 3′ N., 96° 22′ E.

Kyouk-hpyu, *see* **Kyauk-pyu.**

Kyru or **Kairu**, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Kyun-kyun-gya R., *see* **Shwe-le.**

Kyun Lakes, Rupshu dist., Kashmîr. One fresh and one brackish.

Kyun-pya-that, vil., Thongwa dist., Lower Burma. On small island between the Irawadi and Da-nwun Creek. 16° 25′ N., 95° 11′ E.

Kyun-pyaw, hd.-qrs., Kyun-pyaw tnsp. Exports of rice. 17° 17′ N., 95° 15′ E.

Kyun-ton R., branch of the Irawadi, Lower Burma.

Kywe-bwe, tn. and rly. stn., Taungngu dist., Lower Burma. 18° 42′ N., 96° 27′ E.

L

Labdarya, *tâluk*, Larkhâna sub-div., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 62,659.

Labhauwa, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Labhpur, *see* **Nabhpur.**

La-bwut-ku-la, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Labrong, Lama monastery, nr. Tumlung, Sikkim.

Labyrinth Islands, off S.W. coast of South Andaman Island.

Laccadive Is., *see* **Lakkhadiv Is.**

Lachalang, village, Rupshu dist., Kashmîr.

Lachhmangarh, *see* **Lakshmangarh**.

Lachipuram, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Lachung, vil., Sikkim, N. India. 27° 39′ N., 88° 43′ E.

Lachyân, vil. and rly. stn., Indi *tâl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ladakh, prov., Kashmîr and Jammu. P. 28 274.

Ladar R., *see* **Lidar.**

Ladhiyâ R., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Ladnun, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 38′ N., 74° 25′ E. P. 7404.

Ladho Gagan, dist., Khairpur state, Sindh.

Lâdol or **Lâtol**, tn., Vijapur subdiv., Baroda. P. 6038.

Ladpura, rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 8 m. from Ajmer.

Ladpura, *nizamat*, Kota, Râjputâna. P. 42.290.

Lâdwa, tn., Ambâla dist., Panjâb. 29° 59′ N., 77° 5′ E. P. 4011.

Lahal, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Laharpârâ, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Lahâr, fortified tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 26° 14′ N., 78° 59′ E.

Lahara, chief tn., Pal Lahara state, Orissa, Bengal. 21° 26′ N., 85° 14′ E.

Lahârpur, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 19 mosques and temples. 27° 43′ N. 80° 56′ E. P. 11.452.

Lâhaul, *see* **Lâhul.**

Lahir, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 27′ N., 80° 46′ E.

Lahor, div., Panjâb. Area, 8961 sq. m.

Lahor, dist., Lahor div., Panjâb. Area, 3678 sq. m. Pop. 1,075,379.

Lahor, *tahsîl*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Area, 752 sq. m. P. without city, 253,524.

Lahor or **Lahâur**, (cl. Labokla), cap. Panjâb. Situated near the Ravi, and

amid the ruins of an ancient and more extensive city. Although the general aspect of the city is gloomy, the houses being tall and the streets winding and narrow, the buildings of the Moghul and modern periods are frequently very fine, and serve somewhat to relieve the monotony of the general effect. In the fort is the palace of Ranjît Singh. The Great Padshah mosque and others are of interest; the splendid tomb of Jahangir is at Shâhdara, across the Râvî: the Museum is rich in sculptures excavated in Yûsufzai and east of the Indus. Good rly. communication. Lahor has not any important industry. 31° 34′ N., 74° 21′ E. P. 176,854.

Lâhorî-Bandar, anc. Lohârâni, on the Baghâr channel of the Indus, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 42′ N., 67° 24′ E.

Lahri, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Nain R.

Lâhul or **Garza**, *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Area, 1546 sq. m. P. 5942.

Lahuri Pass, Bajaur and Chitral. 35° 20′ N., 71° 52′ E.

Laichanpur, port, Balasor dist., Bengal. On the Kansbans R., the mouth of which is now much silted up. Rice trade. 21° 13′ N., 86° 52′ E.

Laikpur, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 51′ N., 68° 15′ E.

Laikua, vil. and rly. stn., Naini Tâl dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6′ N., 79° 34′ E.

Laira, estate and tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 46 sq. m. with 25 vils. 21° 44′ N., 84° 17′ E.

Laitlynkot, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Lait-mao-doh Mts., Khâsi Hills, Asâm. H. pt., 5377 ft.

Laju, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Lâkadiyâ, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Lâ-kâ-dong or **Umat**, vil. and coalfield, Jaintiya Hills, Asâm. 2200 ft. above sea.

Lakenwadi Ghât, Akola and Buldana dist., Berar.

Lâkh, vil. and rly. stn., Râhuri *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Lakhandai R., Bengal. Trib of the Bâghmati.

Lakhanjhir, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhanpur, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Ht. 1893 ft. 22° 59′ N., 83° 5′ E.

Lakhaora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Lâkhâpâdâr, chiefship and tn., Alag Dhânâni dist., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Lakhasar, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna. 29° 2′ N., 74° 46′ E.

Lakhât, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Lakheri, vil., Kota state, Râjputâna. 25° 41′ N., 76° 13′ E.

Lakhî, *tahsîl*, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Area, 1269 sq. m.

Lakhî, tn., in above *tahsîl*, 32° 37′ N., 70° 57′ E. P. 4488.

Lakhî, vil. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 16′ N., 67° 58′ E.

Lakhî Mts., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. H. pt., 2000 ft. Hot springs. Lead, antimony and copper are found here.

Lakhî, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 234 ft. above sea. 27° 52′ N., 68° 44′ E.

Lakhiâro, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Lakhimpur, dist., Asâm. Area, about 11,500 sq. m.; settled portion, 3723 sq. m. P. 254.053.

Lakhimpur or **North Lakhimpur**, sub-div., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Area, about 7750 sq. m.

Lakhimpur or **North Lakhimpur**, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. 27° 14′ N., 94° 7′ E.

Lakhimpur, *tahsîl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 1078 sq. m. P. 365,622.

Lakhimpur, chief tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 57′ N., 80° 49′ E. P. 8073.

Lakhipur, *see* **Lakshmipur**.

Lakhî Sarai, vil. and rly. junc., Mungir dist., Bengal.

Lakhmiyâ R., Bengal, branch of the Brahmaputra, falling into the Dhaleswari.

Lakhna, tn., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. Fair amount of trade in *ghî* and cotton. 26° 39′ N., 79° 12′ E. P. 3410.

Lakhnâdon, *tahsîl*, Siwni dist., Central Provs. Area, 1583 sq. m. with 770 vils.

Lakhnâdon, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs. 22° 36′ N., 79° 39′ E.

Lakhnau or **Lakhnow**, *see* **Lucknow**.

Lakhnauti, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Poor, decayed place. 29° 46′ N., 77° 16′ E. P. 3391.

Lakhnauti, (S. Lakshmanâvatî), ruined city, Mâldâ dist., Bengal: *see* **Gaur**.

Lakhneshwar, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhonda, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Lakho, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Lâkhpat, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Lakhsar, vil., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhtar or **Than Lakhtar**, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 247 sq. m. with 41 vils.

Lakhtar, chief tn., Lakhtar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 51 N., 71° 50′ E. P. 4467.

Lakhuti, vil., Nâga Hills, Asâm.

Laki, tn., Sindh, *see* **Lakhi**.

Lakkha, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 34′ N., 73° 22′ E.

Lakkhadiv, Divi or Amindivi Is., between 8° and 12° N. lat. and 72° and 74° E. long. The northern islands are attached to S. Kanara, and the southern to Malabar district, Madras.

Lakkidi or **Lakkiti**, vil. and rly. stn., Vallavanâd *tâluk.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Height 142 ft. 10° 45′ N., 76° 28′ E. P. 5478.

Lakkipur, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Lakkundi (anc. Lokkigundi), vil., Gadag *tâluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; with ancient temples.

Lakkûr, vil., Kolâr dist., Mysore.

Laksham, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Lakshi, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb. Ht. 1583 ft. 33° 22′ N., 71° 23′ E.

Lakshin, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 59′ N., 73° 5′ E.

Lakshmangarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 60,479.

Lakshmangarh, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 22′ N., 76° 54′ E.

Lakshmangarh, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 50′ N., 75° 4′ E. P. 9507.

Lakshmantîrtha R., Mysore, trib. of the Kâveri.

Lakshmeshwar, native state, Miraj, Dharwar, Bombay.

Lakshmeshwar (Kan. Durigere), tn., Miraj st., Bombay. With ancient temples. 15° 8′ N., 75° 31′ E. P. 11,842.

Lakshmî R., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Lakshmîpasa, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Lakshmîpur or **Lakhîpur**, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Lakshmîpur, vil., Goalpârâ dist., Asâm. 26° 2′ N., 90° 21′ E.

Lakshmipûr, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras; 3000 ft. above sea. 19° 6′ N., 83° 20′ E.

Lakshmipuram, vil., Korâpatt div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Laktrai, *see* **Langtarai**.

Lakvalli, *tâluk*, Kadûr dist., Mysore, Area, 504 sq. m.

Lakvalli or **Lakkuvalli**, vil., Kadûr dist., Mysore. 13° 43′ N., 75° 42′ E.

Lâl, *tahsîl*, Kâmrâj sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 42,044.

Lalam or **Pallipetta**, tn., Mînâchal *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Madras. 9° 43′ N., 76° 44′ E. P. 8726, chiefly Syrian Christians.

Lâla Musa, rly. junction, Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Lâlatpur, district, N. W. Provs., Area, 1947 sq. m. P. 274,200.

Lâlatpur, hd.-qrs. tn , Lalatpur dist., 24° 22′ N., 78° 28′ E. P. 11,348.

Lâlbâgh, sub-div., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 181,726.

Lâl Bakyâ R., Tirhut, Bengal; trib. of the Bâghmati.

Lâlbâra, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 55′ N., 80° 5′ E. P. 3648.

Lâl-darwâza, pass, Siwalik Mts., N. W. Provs. 2935 ft. above sea. 30° 13′ N., 77° 58′ E.

Lâlganj, now Dalmau, *tahsîl*, *q. v.*

Lâlganj, vil., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 1′ N., 82° 24′ E.

Lâlganj, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Important mart on the Gandak R. 25° 52′ N., 85° 13′ E. P. 12,493.

Lâlganj, tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 10′ N., 81° 1′ E.

Lâlgarh, vil., and *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Lâlgarh, vil., Bikaner state. Râjputâna. 29° 50′ N., 74° 3′ E.

Lâlgarh, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Lâlgola, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Lalgudi, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Lâlguli, vil. and falls, Kalinadi R., Yellapur *tâl*., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Lalia, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Lalian, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Laling, *see* **Dhulia**.

Lalita Patan, tn., Nepal. 27° 38′ N., 85° 17′ E.

Lalitpur, *see* **Lâlatpur**.

Lâliyâd, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Lalla, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Lâlmai Hills, Tippera dist., Bengal. H. pt. 100 ft. Iron and silver ore are found. Well wooded.

Lâlpur, vil., Kashmîr, N. W. of Wular Lake.

Lâlpur, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Lâlpur, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Lâlpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Lâlpur, vil., Nawanagar state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Lâlpura, vil., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lâlpura, tn., in E. of Afghânistân, on Kabul R.

Lâlsarya, lake, Champaran dist., Bengal.

Lâlsot, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna; 40 m. S. E. from Jaypur. 26° 34′ N., 76° 23′ E. P. 8163.

Lalukdalan, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Lalyâni, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Lamaing, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Lambi, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Lambia, pass, Himâlayas, Bashahr state, Panjâb; 17,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16′ N., 78° 20′ E.

Lameta Ghât, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Lamghân, (Gr. Lampatai or Lampagai, S. Lampaka), dist. N. of the Kabul R., between the Kunâr and Alingâr.

Lamiya, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Lamsingi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Lamu, tn., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Lândaur or **Lândhaur**, tn., cantonment and sanitarium, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 28′ N., 78° 8′ E. P. 2033. *See* also Mussooree.

Landfall Island, N. of Andaman Islands.

Landhaura, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 48′ N., 77° 58′ E. P. 5065.

Lândhi, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh. Bombay. 27° 50′ N., 67° 20′ E.

Lândî Khâna, vil. in Khaibar Pass, 34° 3′ N., 71° 3′ E. Ht. 2488 ft.

Landi Kotal, highest point of Khaibar Pass. Ht. 3373 ft. Halting place.

Langai R., Silhat dist., Asâm. Falls into the Kusiâra.

Langar, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Langdao, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Langneu, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Langrin or **Lyng kin**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Lângtarai or **Laktrai Hills**, Hill Tippera state, Bengal. H. pt., 1581 ft.

Lânguliyâ R., Central Provs. and Madras. Falls into the sea below Chicacole.

Langûr, ruined fort, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 55′ N., 78° 40′ E. 6401 ft. above sea.

Lânje, vil., Râjâpur *tâl*., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Lânjî, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 29′ N., 80° 35′ E.

Lanjora, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 44′ N., 81° 42′ E.

Lankâ, Hindu name for Ceylon, *q.v.*

Lankâ R., called also Ilangai, E. Ceylon; debouches in 7° 14′ N., 81° 46′ E.

Lankâ I., in Wular Lake, *q. v.*

Lankâmalai Hills, Ânantapur dist., Madras.

Lankar La, pass, Changchenmo, Kashmîr. Ht. 18,420 ft.

Lanwâri, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Lansdowne Cantonment, Srinagar, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1354.

Lao bah Mts., Khasi and Jaiutiya Hills, Asâm. H.pt. 4464 ft.

Lao ber-sat Mts, Khasi and Jaintiyâ Hills, Asâm. H.pt. 5400 ft.

Laokhawa, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Laos, region E. of Burma and N. of Siam, inhabited by the Laos.

Lao syn-nia Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills. Asâm. H.pt., 5775 ft.

Laparba, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmîr.

Lâphâ, tn. and *zamîndârî*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 272 sq. m. 22° 30′ N., 82° 19′ E.

Lâphâgarh, hill fort, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 26° 41′ N., 91° 9′ E. 3200 ft. above sea.

Lapri, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 38′ N., 81° 36′ E.

Lâr, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 7572.

Lârkhâna, *tâluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 261 sq. m. P. 90,151.

Lârkhâna chief tn., Larkhana *tâl*. Manufactures of cloth, leather and metal vessels. 27° 33′ N., 68° 15′ E. P. 12,019.

Larsa, vil., Zanskar Prov., Kashmîr.

Lâr Sângwi, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Larsauli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Laruwâla Toba, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Lâsalgâon, tn. and rly. stn., Nasik dist., 147 m. N. E. of Bombay.

Lushkar, name of Gwaliar "camp" or new town. P. 104,083.

Lashkarpur, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm. Manufacture of swords, knives and lacquer work. 24° 16′ N., 91° 31′ E.

Lasho, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Lasurne, vil., Indapur *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 5′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Lasura, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Laswâri or **Nâswâri**, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Scene of Lord Lake's victory over the Marathas in 1803. 27° 34′ N., 76° 55°′ E.

Latammar, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Lâthi, native state, Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât. Area, 48 sq. m.

Lâthi, chief tn., Lâthi state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 43′ N., 71° 28′ E. P. 5236.

Lathia, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lathikâ R., during rainy season, Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Latingban, vil., Nepal. 28° 1′ N., 83° 18′ E.

Lâtol, *see* **Lâdol**.

Latu, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Latu, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Lâtûr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Lauâ R., Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Laun, fertile tract of 800 sq. m. in Raypur dist., Central Provs. Comprises 423 vils.

Laungpu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Laungshe, vil, Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Laur, old name for a div. of Silhat dist., Asâm.

Lauri, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Lauriya, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Laut, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Lavara, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Lawa, *thâkurate* and tn., Râjputâna. Area, 19 sq. m. 26° 23′ N., 75° 43′ E. Ht. 1099 ft. P. 3368.

Lâwa, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. 32° 42′ N., 71° 59′ E.

Lâwa, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 13′ N., 74° 2′ E.

Lawâni, vil., Dhâr state, Central India. 22° 19′ N., 75° 21′ E.

Lâwâr, tn., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs., 12 m. N. of Mîrath. P. 5020.

Lawrencepur, tn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 48′ N., 72° 27′ E.

Layâdâ Hills, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Lebong Mts., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. H. pt. 18,942 ft. 30° 20′ N., 80° 39′ E.

Le-gnya, tnsp., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Le-gnya, tn., Mergui dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. 13° 25′ N., 99° 1′ E.

Legya, (Lai-Hka), dist., Upper Burma.

Legya, (Lai-Hka), chief tn., Legya dist., Upper Burma. 21° 16′ N., 97° 43′ E.

Leh, chief tn., Lâdakh, Kashmîr. Wool trade. 11,538 ft. above sea. 34° 10′ N., 77° 40′ E. P. about 4000.

Lehapur, vil., Nimâr dist., Central Provs.

Lehira, *see* **Laira**.

Lehrâ, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Some ruins, tanks, etc.

Leiah, *tahsîl*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. Area, 2397 sq. m. P. 112,819.

Leiah, hd.-qrs. tn., Leiah *tahsîl*, Through trade with Afghânistân. 30° 58′ N., 70° 58′ E. P. 7437.

Leiktho, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Lekayain, dist., Upper Burma.

Lekennoi, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Le-mro R., Lower Burma; falls into Hunter's Bay.

Lemye, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Le-myet-hna, tnsp., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Le-myet-hna, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 35′ N., 95° 14′ E. P. 5614.

Lendî R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd, trib. of the Godâvari.

Lengar Bâzâr, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Lenjut, vil., Jaintia Hills, Asâm.

Lenglung, vil., Bhutan, on the Kuruchu R.

Lepadaung, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Leppandaing, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 20′ N., 94° 43′ E.

Leruâ, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 20′ N., 83° 30′ E.

Letmaing, vil., Thaton dist., Upper Burma.

Letpadan, tn. and rly. stn., Tharawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 46′ N., 95° 48′ E. P. 2151.

Letpangon, vil., on R. Irawadi, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 24° 20′ N., 97° 9′ E.

Lewe, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Lhasa, cap. of Tibet. 29° 40′ N., 91° 5′ E.

Li River, *see* **Spiti**.

Libarheri, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3517.

Lidar or **Ladar R.**, Kashmîr. A head water of the Jhelam.

Lidhran, vil., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb.

Liep Kywon, *see* **Buffalo Rocks**.

Likhi, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Lilâjan R., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Upper stream of the Phalgu.

Lilam, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Lilâpor, vil., Lakhtar estate, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Limbadi, *see* **Limdi**, state.

Limda, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Limdi, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 48,176.

Limdi or **Limbadi**, chief tn., Limdi state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 34′ N., 71° 51′ E. P. 13,497.

Lindsay, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 180 m. S. E. of Quetta.

Lingadaw, vil., Lower Chindwin dist. Upper Burma.

Lingagiri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 18° 34′ N., 80° 59′ E.

Lingagiri, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Lingampalli, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Nizam's Doms.

Lingamparti, vil., Peddâpuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 17′ N., 82° 9′ E. P. 2888.

Lingâna, hill fort, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 14 m. N. E. of Mahâd. No fortifications remain.

Lingasugur, tn. and military stn., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 7′ N., 76° 34′ E.

Lingti, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Lingtsi Zong, vil. in N. of Bhutan state, N. India.

Lingzi Thang Plains, region in N. E. of Kashmîr.

Lio, vil., Bashahr state. Panjâb. 9362 ft. above sea. 31° 53′ N., 78° 37′ E.

Lirapur, vil., Indor state. Central India. 24° 1′ N., 76° 25′ E.

Litar Gothra, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 1¾ sq. m.

Little Tibet or **Baltistân**, prov., Kashmîr.

Loan, *see* **Laun**.

Lobha, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5360 ft. 30° 3′ N., 79° 19′ E.

Lodhai, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Lodhîka, chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 15 sq. m.

Lodhîka, vil., Lodhîka state, Kâthiâwâr.

Lodhikhera, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of cloth and metal vessels. 21° 35′ N., 98° 54 E. P. 5160.

Lodhma, vil., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal.

Lodhrân, *tahsîl*, Multan dist., Panjâb, Area, 1016 sq. m. P. 116,933.

Lodhrân, tn. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb. 29° 32′ N., 71° 47′ E.

Lodhrawâla, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Lodorvâ, ruins, nr. Jaisalmer city, Râjputâna Site of old Bhati cap.

Logâon, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Logar R., Afghânistân, affl. of the Kabul.

Loghassi, *see* **Lughâsi**.

Logtak Lake, in S. Central Manipur.

Lohâgadh, fort, Poona dist., Bombay. Taken by Shivaji 1648 and 1670. 18° 42′ N., 73° 32′ E.

Lohâgara, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Large manufacture of sugar. 23° 12′ N., 89° 42′ E.

Lohagh, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Lohâghât or **Rikheshwar**, cantonment. Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Tea plantation. 5562 ft. above sea. 29° 24′ N., 80° 7′ E.

Lohâra, estate and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 364 sq. m. with 120 vils. Iron smelting.

Lohâra, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 23° 1′ N., 82° 6′ E.

Lohâra, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 59′ N., 79° 24′ E.

Lohâra Sahaspur, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 197 sq. m. with 85 vils.

Lohârdagâ, dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 7140 sq. m. P. 1,128,885.

Lohârdagâ, sub-div., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal. Area, 3619 sq. m. P. 733,539.

Lohârdagâ, tn., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal. 2205 ft. 23° 26′ N., 84° 42′ E. P. 7110.

Lohârgâon, vil., Ajaygarh state, N. W. Provs. Old military stn. 1260 ft. above sea. 24° 30′ N., 80° 22′ E.

Lohari, vil., Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 44′ N., 78° 5′ E

Lohârinaig Waterfall, Bhâgirathî R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 7389 ft. above sea.

Loharsi, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs 21° 46′ N., 82° 24′ E.

Lohâru, native state, Panjâb, Area, 226 sq. m. P. 20,139.

Lohâru, chief tn., Lohâru state, Panjâb. 28° 16′ N., 72° 51′ E. P. 2431.

Lohattar, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Lohâwat, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 59′ N., 72° 39′ E. P. 5366.

Lohiâna, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna

Lohit R., Asâm. Branch of the Brahmaputra. The island formed by the two streams is known as Majuli Châr.

Lohri, native form of Rohri, *q. v.*

Lohsal, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 24′ N., 74° 58′ E.

Loimut, vil., Yatsauk dist., Upper Burma.

Loisaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Loisingh, *zamîndârî*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m.

Lokâpur, tn., Mudhol st., S. Marâtha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P. 2508,

Lo Mantang, tn. in N. of Nepal. 28° 18′ N., 83° 53′ E.

Lonâd, vil., Bhiwandi *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay; with ancient remains.

Lonand, rly. stn., Wai *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Lonâr, tn., Buldana dist., Berar. Fine lake, locality of a legend of Vishnu. 19° 58′ N., 76° 33′ E.

Lonâra, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 10 m. N. W. of Sandila.

Lonâule, tn. and rly. stn., Mâwal *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 44′ N., 73° 28′ E. P. 4232.

Londa, rly. junc., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Long Island, off S.E. coast, Middle Andaman Island.

Longkathar, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.

Longsa, vil., Nâgâ Tribes, Asâm.

Loni, tn., Ghâziâbâd *tahsîl*, Mîrath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 46′ N., 77° 20′ E. P. 3337.

Loni, tn., Pâbal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 54′ N., 74° 9′ E.

Loni, tn. and rly. stn., Haveli *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29′ N., 74° 5′ E.

Loni, tn., Purandhar *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay, 18° 13′ N., 74° 26′ E.

Loni, tn., Bhimathadi *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 37′ N., 74° 5′ E. Ht. 1729 ft.

Lonjigar, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 19° 42′ N., 83° 24′ E.

Lopanga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 42′ N., 84° 3′ E.

Lopok, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Lora, vil., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.

Lora R., Baluchistan and Afghânistân.

Loralai, tn. and cantonment. Brit. Baluchistan, on R. Bhori. 30° 24′ N., 68° 36′ E. P. 3674.

Lord Loughborough's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Lormî or **Lurmî**, estate and vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 92 sq. m.

Losar, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb. 13,400 ft. above sea. 32° 28′ N., 77° 46′ E.

Lotta Hill, Raygarh state, Central Provs. 2098 ft.

Lovedale or **Manjanakorai**, hill station, Merkunâd div., Nilgiri dist., Madras; 2 m. from Utakamand. The Lawrence asylum is situated here. Ht. 7330 ft. 11° 22′ N., 76° 44′ E.

Lowâ, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 29′ N., 81° 1′ E.

Lowâgarh, *see* **Maidani**.

Lowan, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 46′ N., 76° 15′ E. Ht. 1018 ft. P. 5326.

Loyach R., *see* **Irak**.

Luba, *see* **Luka**.

Lucknow or **Lakhnau**, div., Oudh. Area, 12,040 sq. m. P. 5,856,559.

Lucknow, dist., Oudh. Area, 990 sq. m. P. 774,163.

Lucknow, *tahsîl*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 448,461.

Lucknow, **Lakhnow** or **Lakhnau**, (*Sanskrit*, Lakshmanavati), chief tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Celebrated for its defence during the Mutiny. Ht. 403 ft. 26° 55′ N., 80° 59′ E. P. 249,511; cantonment, 23,517.

Ludhiâna, dist., Ambâla div., Panjâb. Area, 1453 sq. m. P. 648,722.

Ludhiâna, *tahsîl*, Ludhiâna dist., Panjâb. Area, 687 sq. m. P. 323,700.

Ludhiâna, chief tn., Ludhiâna dist., Panjâb. Ht. 806 ft. 30° 55′ N., 75° 54′ E. P. with civil lines, 46,334.

Ludun, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Lughâsi, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 47 sq. m. 25° 5′ N., 79° 37′ E. P. 6948.

Lughung, vil., Lâdakh dist., Kashmîr, on Nubra R.

Lugu, hill and natural fort, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. H. pt. 3203 ft. 23° 47′ N., 85° 45′ E.

Lukâ or **Lubâ R.**, Asâm. Trib. of the Surmâ.

Lukhman-jo-Tando, *see* **Tândo Lukman**.

Lukhmanpur, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Lukipur, *see* **Lakkipur**.

Lulâsar Lake, Hazara dist., Panjâb, on border of Kashmîr.

Luliâni, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Lumbaiong Mts., Khasi Hills, Asâm. H. pt. 4646 ft. above sea.

Lumsdenâbâd, tn., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Lumtona, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Luna, vil., Banni div., Kachh, Bombay.

Lunâwâdâ, native state, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 90,147.

Lunâwâdâ, chief tn., Lunâwâdâ state, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 8′ N., 73° 37′ E. P. 10,101.

Lund, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Lundra, vil., Jamu Prov., Kashmîr.

Lundru, tn., Sarguja dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 7′ N., 83° 28′ E.

Lunî, rly. junction, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 1′ N., 73° 2′ E.

Lunî, vil., Derâ Ismail Khân dist., on Lunî R.

Lunidhar, vil. and rly. stn., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Lunkha, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Lurmi, *see* **Lormi**.
Lus, div., Baluchistan.
Lus or **Bela**, tn., Baluchistan, near the coast. 26° 15′ N., 66° 20′ E.
Lushington Falls, *see* **Unchhali**.
Lushai or **Kuki**, hills, on the N. E. frontier of India. Little known tract.
Lyng-ker-dem Mts., Khasi and Jaintiya Hills, Asâm. H. pt., 5000 ft. above sea.

M

Mabain, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.
Macartie, fort, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.
McCleod's Island, Mergui Arch., Lower Burma. 12° 25′ N., 98° 12′ E.
McDonald's Choultry, rly. stn., Salem dist., Madras; 17 m. S. W. from Salem.
Mach, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan.
Machand, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.
Machâri, (Manchedi) vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 15′ N., 76° 42′ E.
Mâchavaram or **Mâtsavaram**, tn., Amâlapuram *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 36′ N., 81° 59′ E. P. 5125.
Macherla, vil., Pâlnâd *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 16° 29′ N., 79° 28′ E. P. 2907.
Machhakundî R., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.
Mâchhalda, vil., Dalasa Hills, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.
Mâchhgâon, port, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Brisk rice trade. 19° 58′ N., 86° 21′ E.
Mâchhgâon Canal, one of the Orissa Canal System; 53 m. in length.
Machhlibandar, proper Hindu name of Masulipatam, *q. v.*
Machhligâon, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. Famous temple. Religious fair.
Machhlishahr, *tahsîl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 244,677.
Machhlishahr, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 41′ N., 82° 27′ E. P. 8993.
Machhreta, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh. 27° 25′ N., 80° 41′ E. P. 3904.
Machhu R., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, flows N. to Little Ran of Kachh.
Machhu Kântha, dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.
Machidâ, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m. 21° 49′ N., 83° 38′ E.
Machilpur, tn., Kerauli state, Râjputâna.
Machilipattanam or **Machhlibandar**, **Masulapatam**, tn. and port, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 11′ N., 81° 10′ E. P. 38,809.
Machiwâra, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. 30° 55′ N., 76° 15′ E. P. 5340.
Machki, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.
Machkund R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.
Machrauli, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.
Mackeson, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 33° 46′ N., 71° 36′ E.
McLeodganj, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.
Macpherson Strait, separates Rutland I. from South Andaman.
Mad or **Afzalpur**, vil., Gwaliar, Central India, 11 m. S. E. of Mandasor. 23° 58′ N., 75° 16′ E.
Mada, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur state, Râjputâna.
Madagulu, *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.
Madahapura, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 872 sq. m. with 900 tns. and vils.
Madahapura, hd.-qrs. tn., Madahapura sub-div., 25° 56′ N., 86° 50′ E.
Madakara, Island, Chirakal *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Obtained as a trading post, 1669; formally ceded, 1749; fortified, 1759; abandoned, 1762.
Madakasîra, *tâluk*, Ânantapur dist., Madras. Area, 439 sq.m. P. 67,993.
Madakasîra, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. 13° 57′ N., 77° 19′ E. P. 4896.
Madal, vil., Afghânistân, on the Tirin R.
Madampe, vil., W. Prov., Ceylon.
Madampe, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.
Madanapalle, *tâluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 837 sq. m. P. 127,352.

Madanapalle, hd.-qrs. tn., Madanapalle *tâluk*. 13° 33′ N., 78° 34′ E. P. 6527.

Madanganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. *See* Naraingani.

Madanpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Madanpur, *zamîndârî*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m..

Madanpur, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Madapollem or **Mâdhavayapâlem**, vil. and port, Godâvari dist., Madras. Suburb of Narsapur. English factory established, 1679. Weaving and dyeing industries not now in a flourishing state. 16° 26′ N., 81° 44′ E. P. 1862.

Madar, vil., Sirohi state, Râjputâna.

Madarganj, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Mâdârî R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Madaria, *see* **Golâ**.

Mâdârîpur, sub-div., Faridpur dist.. Bengal. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 780,447.

Mâdârîpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Mâdârîpur sub-div., with large export and import trade. P. 13,772.

Mâdârîpur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Mâdarpâk (Mâtharppâkkam), vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 27′ N., 80° 3′ E. P. 636.

Madârsa, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Madawalatenna, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon, N.W. of Kandy.

Madâwar or **Mandor** (Matipura), tn., near Bijnor, Jodhpur. Râjputâna.

Madavaram, vil., Bellary dist., Madras.

Madavarvilagam, vil., Shirivilliputtur *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 30′ N., 77° 39′ E. P. 2483.

Madavûr, vil., Chirayinkil *tâl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 48′ N., 76° 52′ E. P. 7534.

Maddagiri, tn., Mysore. *See* Madgiri.

Maddar, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Maddikera, tn. and rly stn., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 15′ N., 77° 28′ E. P. 7504.

Maddur, vil., Bejwâdâ *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Maddûr, old *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Now absorbed into Mandya and Malvalli *tâluks*.

Maddûr, tn., Mandya *tâl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 36′ N., 77° 5′ E. P. 2217.

Madduvil, N. and S., two vils. in Tenmiradchi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12′ N., 80° 9′ E. P. 1910 and 1817.

Made, vil., Merkara *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Madehpura, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 913 sq. m. P. 412,497.

Madeji or **Madlej Road**, rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Vil., 28° 43′ N., 68° 36′ E.

Madekhyoung R., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma, affl. of Irawadi.

Madeya, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Madgiri or **Maddagiri**, *tâluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 437 sq. m.

Madgiri, hd.-qrs. tn., Maddagiri *tâluk*. Manufactures of iron, steel, cloth and blankets. Trade in rice and metal vessels. 13° 39′ N., 77° 16′ E. P. 3536.

Madgiri-durg, hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Old fort. Granaries cut in the rock, 13° 40′ N., 77° 15′ E.

Mâdgula, **Mâdugula** or **Madgole**, estate and tn., Viravilli div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Contains 139 vils., P. 56,512; tn. 17° 55′ N., 82° 51′ E. P. 7612.

Mâdha, *tâluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 92,664.

Mâdha, tn. and rly. stn., Sholâpur dist., Bombay. 18° 4′ N., 75° 35′ E.

Madhan, petty state, Panjâb. Area, 13 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Madhapur, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Madhapur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Madhapura, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Mâdhavaram, vil., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellari, Madras. 15° 56′ N., 77° 24′ E. Ht. 1078 ft. P. 1808.

Mâdhavaram, tn., Yernagûdem *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 53′ N., 81° 38′ E. P. 2712.

Mâdhavayapâlem, *see* **Madapollam**.

Mâdhavpur, coast vil., Porbandar state, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Small trade. P. 2667.

Mâdhavpur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Madheshwaranmalai, tn., Kollegal *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 12° 4′ N., 77° 35′ E.

Madhira, rly. stn., Nizam's Doms., 25 m. S. E. of Kamamet.

Mâdhubani, sub-div., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 1349 sq. m. P. 1,014,700.

Mâdhubani, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, and hd.-qrs., Madhubani sub-div. 26° 21′ N., 86° 7′ E. P. 17,544.

Mâdhubani, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Mâdhuganj, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 4975.

Mâdhugarh, *tahsîl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 282 sq. m.

Mâdhugarh, **Mâdhogarh** or **Râniju**, hd.-qrs. tn., Mâdhugarh *tahsîl*. P. 3040.

Mâdhugarh, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 34′ N., 80° 57′ E.

Mâdhukeri, *see* **Merkara**.

Madhumati R., *see* **Baleshwar**.

Mâdhupur, *tâluk*, Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1774 sq. m. P. 264.526.

Mâdhupur or **Siwai-Mâdhupur**, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Two annual fairs. 27° 28′ N., 75° 39′ E.

Mâdhupur or **Garh-Gazali**, jungle tract, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Mâdhupur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Mâdhupur, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 26° 10′ N., 86° 25′ E.

Mâdhupur, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganâs, Behar, Bengal. 24° 18′ N., 86° 37′ E.

Mâdhupur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb. 32° 22′ N., 75° 39′ E.

Madhurajpura, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 35′ N., 75° 41′ E.

Madhwâpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, on R. Dhaus. Large trade with Nepal.

Madhyârjunam or **Tiruvadamarudûr**, tn. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Well known temple. 11° 0′ N., 79° 30′ E. Ht. 73 ft. P. 2580.

Madianûr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Madihalli, vil., Belur *tâl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Madivala, vil., Bengalur *tâl.* and dist., Mysore state.

Madnâgarh, reservoir, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 35′ N., 79° 32′ E.

Madnûr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Madon, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Madpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 6′ N., 82° 10′ E.

Madras Presidency, officially the Presidency of St. George, consists of 22 British dists., 3 Agency Tracts, and 5 Native States. Area, 141,189 sq. m. with 57,079 tns. and vils. P. 35,630,440. Area of native states, 9609 sq. m. P. 3,700,622. Iron and gold are worked, and coal of poor quality has been found. Madras is not naturally a fertile area, and except along the Malabar coast, the rainfall is not to be depended upon; besides the natural features of the country prevent more than about 20 per cent of the land to be irrigated. Principal crops: food grains, oilseeds, garden produce, cotton, and indigo. Coffee, tea and tobacco are also staple products. Large public works of various kinds have been carried out of late years. The manufactures are neither very numerous nor important.

Madras, (Mandrâj), cap. and rly. terminus, Chengalpat dist., Madras. In importance, ranks third among the ports of India, though the roadstead is open and exposed. Trade in coffee, cotton, grain, hides, indigo, oil-seeds, dyes, sugar, horns, iron etc. Seat of a University, and contains an observatory, museum, libraries, hospitals, schools and colleges. Mean temperature from 74° to 87° F. Mean annual rainfall, 48·69 in. 13° 4′ 6″ N., 80° 17′ 21″ E. (as used by the Survey Department: electric determination. 80° 14′ 50″). P. 452,518.

Madria, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Mâdugula, *see* **Madgula**.

Madukkarai, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatur *tâl.* and dist., Madras.

Madura, dist., Madras. Area, 8808 sq. m. P. 2,608,404

Madura, *tâluk*, Madura dist., Area, 446 sq. m. P. 261,195.

Madura, (Madhurâ, Âlavây, Kûdal or Minâkshipan, S. Hâlâsya and Kadambavana; Gr. Modoura), chief tn., Madura dist., Madras. Locally known as Tenkâsi or S. Benares. On the Veigai, with a great temple covering about 18 acres. Height, 440 ft. 9° 55′ N., 78° 10′ E. P. 87,428.

Madura or **Mâtturai**, vil. at mouth of the Nîlagangâ, S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 56′ N., 80° 33′ E.

Madurâ, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Madurâ R., Kachâr dist., Asâm, trib. to the Barak.

Madurântakam, *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 696 sq. m. P. 263,137.

Madurântakam, tn. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras, on the Kiliyar R., with a great artificial lake or tank. Ht. 91 ft. 12° 30′ N., 79° 56′ E. P. 5143.

Mâgadi, *tâluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 320 sq. m., 119 being cultivated.

Mâgadi, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 57′ N., 77° 16′ E. P. 4852.

Magama, vil. and riv., S. Prov., Ceylon.

Magamarchi R., in Salem dist., Madras, joins the Kaveri in 11° 30′ N., 77° 47′ E.

Maganand, pass, Siwalik Hills, Sirmur state, Panjâb. 2600 ft. above sea. 30° 32′ N., 77° 19′ E.

Magar Talao or **Magar Pir**, tank, hot spring and temple, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Crocodiles are kept in the tank. 24° 58′ N., 67° 5′ E.

Magarwara, vil., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Mâgâthana or **Mâgâtne**, ancient Buddhist caves, Salsette I., near Borivali rly. stn.

Magdapur, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Maghar, vil. and rly stn., Khalilâbâd *tah.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs., on site of an ancient town.

Maghar, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42′ N., 83° 11′ E.

Magherâ, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34′ N., 77° 38′ E.

Maghiânâ, *see* **Jhang**, tn.

Maglona, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 45′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Magodi, vil. chiefship, near Morâsa, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Magra, tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 59′ N., 88° 25′ E.

Magroni, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 42′ N., 77° 58′ E.

Magui, vil., Manipur state, Bengal. 25° 6′ N., 93° 54′ E.

Maguizauk, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Maguna, estate and vil., Katosan sub-div., Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 34½′ N., 72° 21′ E.

Mâgurâ, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 425 sq. m. with 877 vils. P. 303,281.

Mâgurâ, tn., Mâgurâ sub-div. Manufactures of mats and sugar. 23° 29′ N., 89° 28′ E.

Mâgurâ, vil., *see* **Amrita Bâzâr**.

Mâgurâ, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 44′ N., 89° 16′ E.

Mâgurâ, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 53′ N., 89° 8′ E.

Magwe, dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 5500 sq. m. P. 219,190.

Magwe (Mah-gway), chief tn., Magwe dist., Upper Burma. 20° 10′ N., 94° 59′ E. P. 6673.

Magyigan, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Mahâbaleshwar, vil. and sanitarium, Jauli *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 4500 to 4700 ft. above sea. 17° 58′ N., 73° 43′ E.

Mahâbalipur or **Seven Pagodas**, properly Mâmallapuram, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Contains monolithic archæological remains of great interest and age. 12° 37′ N., 80° 14′ E.

Mahâbalipur, vil., Behar dist., Bengal. 25° 20′ N., 84° 50′ E.

Mahâban, *tahsîl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 239 sq. m. P. 133,488.

Mahâban, hd.-qrs. tn. and place of pilgrimage, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Interesting remains. 27° 26′ N., 77° 47′ E. P. 5857.

Mahâbar Mts., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. H.pt. 2210 ft.

Mahâd, *tâluk*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Area, 459 sq. m. P. 119,183.

Mahâd, tn., Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 6′ N., 73° 29′ E. P. 6870.

Mahâdânapuram, tn., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 0′ N., 70° 30′ E. P. 5265.

Mahâdânapuram, tn., Kulitalai *tâl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 57′ N., 78° 22′ E. P. 6682.

Mahâdebpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Mahâdeo or **Mahâdeva R.**, Garo Hills dist., Asâm. Coal seam in bed.

Mahâdeo or **Mahâdeva Hills**, Satara dist., Bombay.

Mahâdeopur or **Mahâdevapur**, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Mahâdepur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state. 18° 48′ N., 80° 2′ E.

Mahâdevapet, *see* **Merkara**.

Mahâdeva Hills, Hoshangâbâd dist., Cent. Provs.; sandstone group isolated from the Sâtpura range, rising to 4500 feet.

Mahâdeva Temple, place of pilgrimage in Mahâdeva Hills, Cent. Provs. 22° 22′ N., 78° 35′ E.

Mahâdeva, tn. and rly. stn., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Mahâfiz Bandar, *see* **Chicacole**.

Mahâgâon, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 32′ N., 78° 0′ E.

Mahâgâon, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Bhandara dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 31 sq. m. Vil. overlooked by Pratâpgad fort. 20° 44′ N., 80° 7′ E.

Mahâjan, vil., Bikaner dist., Râjputâna. 28° 48′ N., 73° 56′ E.

Mahâlunge, vil., Pâbal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 4′ N., 73° 59′ E.

Mahâkâli-durg, hills, Tumkûr dist., Mysore. Source of the Kumadvati.

Mahâlingpur, tn., Mudhol state, Bombay. 16° 23′ N., 75° 9′ E. P. 6273.

Mahaljhir, vil. and hot spring, Mahâdeva Hills, 16 m. S. E. from Anhoni, Chhindwara dist., Cent. Provs.

Mahamaggona, tn., Maggona div., Kalutara Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 31′ N., 79° 59′ E. P. 2104.

Mahâmuni, pagoda and place of pilgrimage, Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 20° 53′ N., 93° 6′ E.

Mahâmuni, temple, Chittagong dist., Bengal. Religious meeting here in April.

Mâhan R., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Mahânadi R., Orissa. *See* Rushikliya.

Mahânadi R., rises in Raypur dist., Cent. Provs., and falls into the Bay of Bengal. Length of course, 520 m. Drainage area, 391,100 sq. m.

Mahânadi R., Little, Mandlâ dist., Cent. Provs., joins the Son in 24° 4′ N., 81° 7′ E., forms part of the boundary between Jabalpur and Rewâ.

Mahânandâ R., Darjiling dist., Bengal, joins the Padda at Godari vil., 24° 30′ N., 88° 20′ E.

Mahâ Oya, R., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, discharges above Negombo.

Mahâpotane, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Mahara, rly. stn., Ceylon, N. E. of Colombo.

Mahârâjadurga, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 54′ N., 75° 56′ E.

Mahârâjganj, tn., Unao dist., *see* Newalganj.

Mahârâjganj, *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1224 sq. m. P. 511,450.

Mahârâjganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 36 m. N. of Gorakhpur. 27° 2′ N., 83° 32′ E. P. 2019.

Mahârâjganj, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Mahârâjganj or **Basnauli Gangar**, tn., Sâran dist., Bengal. Considerable grain trade. 26° 7′ N., 84° 3′ E.

Mahârâjganj, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 16′ N., 82° 40′ E.

Mahârâjganj, tn., Patna dist. Bengal. Part of Patna city, with trade in grain and oil-seeds.

Mahârajganj, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal, *see* Jhalakati.

Mahârâjganj, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 34′ N., 79° 24′ E.

Mahârâjnagar, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Mahârâjnagar, tn., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 25° 24′ N., 79° 47′ E. P. 13,068.

Mahârâjpur, vil., Mandlâ dist., Cent. Provs. 22° 35′ N., 80° 24′ E.

Mahârâjpur, vil. and rly. stn. Santal Parganas, Bengal. 25° 12′ N., 87° 47′ E.

Mahârâjpur, vil., Gwaliar st., Cent. India. Scene of Gough's victory over the Marathas, 29th December, 1843. 26° 29′ N., 78° 5′ E.

Mahârâm, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Mahârâshtra, (S. Dandakâranya-desha), the country above the W. Ghâts, inhabited by the Marâthi people.

Mahâsingi, vil., Chinna Kimedi, Ganjam dist., Madras. 20° 9′ N., 84° 2′ E.

Mahâsingpur, vil, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34′ N., 78° 16′ E.

Mahâsthângarh, shrine, Bogrâ dist., Bengal. Religious fair. 24° 57′ N., 89° 24′ E.

Mahâsu Mt., Simla, Panjâb. 9140 ft. above sea. 31° 6′ N., 77° 20′ E.

Mahati, tn., Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 20° 36′ N., 93° 25′ E.

Mahatpur, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 3′ N., 75° 31′ E.

Mahatwâr, **Mahatpâl** or **Sahatwâr**, tn., Bansdîh *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade. Indigo manufacture. 25° 50′ N., 84° 21′ E. P. 11,519.

Mahaul, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6′ N., 82° 53′ E.

Mahauli, tn., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 29′ N., 79° 30′ E.

Mahâwâ R., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mahawadduwa, tn., Munwattebage Pat R., Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 40′ N., 79° 56′ E. P. 2197.

Mahâweli Gangâ R., Ceylon, flows 200 m. N. E. from Adam's Peak to the Bay of Trinkomali in 8° 17′ N., 81° 25′ E.

Mahâvellipur, *see* **Mahabalipur.**

Mahâvinyaka, sacred peak, Barunibunta Hills, Katak dist., Orissa.

Mahâvoyai R., East Prov., Ceylon; falling into the sea in 7° 30′ N., 79° 31′ E.

Mahbubganj, vil., Sultânpur dist., Oudh. 26° 40′ N., 82° 22′ E.

Mahbubnagar, dist., Telingana div., Haidarâbâd state. Area, 6497 sq. m. P. 674,649.

Mahé, originally Mayyali, French settlement, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 2391 acres. Mahé was the personal name of M. B. F. Mahé de Labourdonnais, by whom it was taken in 1722; surrendered to the English in 1761; restored, 1765; recaptured, 1779; dismantled and restored to the French again, 1785; again taken, 1793; and finally restored in 1815. 11° 42′ N., 75° 34′ E.

Mâheji or **Chinchkhed**, tn. and rly. stn., Pachora *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Annual fair and agricultural shows. 20° 46′ N., 75° 30′ E.

Mahendragiri or **Mahendrâchala**, peak, E. Ghâts, Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 4923 ft. above sea. Mons Maleus of Pliny. 18° 58′ N., 84° 26′ E.

Mahendragiri, southern peak, Kulakkâl hills, Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Ht. 5370 ft. 8° 23′ N., 77° 32′ E.

Mahendratanâya R., name of two streams in Ganjam dist., Madras; one in Sompett *tâl.*, from Mahendragiri, falls into the sea at Barwa; the other in Parlakimedi joins the Vamshadhara.

Mahesar, *see* **Maheshwar**.

Mahesh, suburb of Serampur, Hugli dist., Bengal. Noted for its religious festivals and fair. 22° 44′ N., 88° 24′ E.

Mahesh Khal, *see* **Maskhal**.

Mahesh-rekha, *see* **Ulubaria.**

Maheshamundâ, vil. and rly. stn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. 24° 14′ N., 86° 27′ E.

Maheshpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 22° 56′ N., 88° 57′ E. P. 4451.

Maheshwar or **Mahesh Asura**, tn., Indor state, Central India. Important cloth manufacture. 22° 11′ N., 75° 37′ E. P. 9230.

Mahewa, vil., Ajaigarh state, Bundelkhand. Ht. 1181 ft. 24° 24′ N., 80° 12′ E.

Mahewa Kalân, vil., Manda *tâl.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 10′ N., 82° 18′ E.

Mahgâwân, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 9 m. N. of Sandila.

Mah-gway, *see* **Magwe**.

Mahi R., from Râjputâna, falls into Gulf of Cambay. Length of course, 350 m. Drainage area, 16,000 sq. m.

Mahiel, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mahiganj, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 44′ N., 89° 20′ E.

Mahikântha, The, group of native states, Gujarât. Bombay. Area, 9300 sq. m. P. 581,568.

Mahilpur, vil., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb.

Mahim, *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 85,841.

Mahim or **Kelva-Mahim**, tn. and port, Mâhim *tâl.* 19° 40′ N., 72° 47′ E. P. 6920.

Mahim, tn. and rly. stn., Bombay I. 19° 2′ N., 72° 53′ E.

Mâhim, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 28° 58′ N., 76° 20′ E. P. 7600.

Mahim R., Mahi Kântha dist., Bombay.

Mahipatgad, vil., Khed *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 50′ N., 74° 34′ E.

Mahiyar (Mayhir), tn., Mahiyar state, Bâghelkhand, Central India. 24° 16′ N., 80° 47′ E.

Mahlog, hill state, Simla, *see* **Mailog.**

Mahmûdâbâd, Gujarât, *see* **Mehmudâbâd**.

Mahmûdâbâd, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 18′ N., 81° 10′ E. P. 8062.

Mahmûd Kot, rly. junction, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Mahmûdpur, vil., Hathras *tâl.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 32′ N., 78° 15′ E.

Mahobâ, *tahsîl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 329 sq. m. P. 74,200.

Mahobâ, hd.-qrs. tn., Mahobâ *tahsîl*. Numerous architectural remains. 25° 18′ N., 79° 55′ E. P. 8512.

Mahola, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 28° 16′ N., 77° 19′ E.

Maholi, vil., Sitâpur dist., Oudh.

Mahomad Khân's Tândo, tn., Sind. *See* **Tando-Alahyar.**

Mahomad Khel vil., Shorarud dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Mahomadpur, vil., Indor state, Central India. 25° 54′ N., 75° 47′ E.

Mahona, vil., Malihâbâd *tah.*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. 27° 6′ N., 80° 50′ E.

Mahor, tn., Sirpur Tândur dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 50′ N., 76° 0′ E.

Mahrâj, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 30° 19′ N., 75° 14′ E.

Mahrâm, Asâm, *see* **Mahârâm.**

Mahrauli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb. 28° 28′ N., 77° 12′ E.

Mahrauni, *tahsîl*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 888 sq. m.

Mahrauni, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 23′ N., 78° 51′ E.

Ma-htûn, *see* **Ma-tun.**

Mahuâgarhi, peak, Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Mahudha, tn., Nariâd *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 49′ N., 73° 1′ E. P. 9436.

Mahudi Hill, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. 2437 ft. above sea. Tea plantation. Forms natural fort.

Mâhul, *tahsîl*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 435 sq. m. P. 344,723.

Mâhul, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8′ N., 82° 52′ E.

Mâhul, port, Salsette I., Thânâ dist., Bombay. 19° 1′ N., 72° 57′ E.

Mâhuli, Oudh. *See* **Maholi.**

Mâhuli, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mâhuli, hill fort, Shâhâpur *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. 2815 ft. above sea.

Mahurigâon, port, Katak dist., Orissa, 2 m. above Chandbali.

Mahutwa, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Mahuwâ, vil. and petty state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 76 sq. m. with one vil.

Mahuwâ, tn. and port, Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 5′ N., 71° 49′ E. P. 16,707.

Mahuwâra, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Mahwa, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Maibang, ruined city, N. Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Maibhona, pass, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma, leads into Siam. Used only by the Karens.

Maidâni or **Lowâgarh**, Hills, Bannu dist., Panjâb. H. pt. 4745 ft.

Maihar, native state, Bâghelkhand, Central India. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 77,546.

Maihar, chief tn., Maihar state, Bâghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1335 ft. 24° 16′ N., 80° 49′ E. P. 6457.

Maijam, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Maikal Hills, Bilaspur and Mandla dists., Central Provs. H. pt. 3200 ft.

Mailadi or **Mailâti**, vil., Tovâla *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor. 8° 9′ N., 77° 33′ E.

Mailakad, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 53′ N., 76° 45′ E.

Mailam (S. Mayûrapura), vil. and rly. stn., Tindivanam *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Ht. 162 ft. 12° 7′ N., 79° 40′ E. P. 1505.

Mailam, vil., Pattanâpuram *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 2′ N., 76° 51′ E. P. 5561.

Mailan, Mt., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 4024 ft.

Mailâpur or **St. Thomé** (Mayilâppur, S. Mayûrapuri or Vâmanâthapura), a suburb of Madras, on the South. Visited in the 12th and 13th century as the tomb of St. Thomas.

Mailavaram, estate, Kistna dist., Madras.

Mailog, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 52 sq. m. P. 9329.

Mailom, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Mailpâdi, vil. and rly. stn., Chittûr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 4′ N., 79° 19′ E. P. 2245.

Mailsi, *tahsîl*, Multan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1747 sq. m. P. 127,266.

Mailsi, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Maimansingh or **Maimansinh**, dist., Bengal. Area, 6332 m. P. 3,472,186.

Maimansingh, *tahsîl*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1849 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 3337 vils.

Maimansingh, *see* **Nasîrâbâd**.

Main, *thâkurate*, Indor, Central India.

Maina, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Mainaguri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Maindargi, tn., Kurundwâd state, S. Marâtha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P. 5311.

Mainesa, vil., Dholpur state, Râjputâna.

Maingay's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mainghon, vil., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma.

Maing-Kaing, dist., Upper Burma.

Maing-Kaing, chief tn., Maing-Kaing dist., Upper Burma. 21° 40′ N., 97° 34′ E.

Maingkaing, vil., Lekayain dist., Upper Burma, on U-yu R. 24° 52′ N., 95° 20′ E.

Mainglin, vil., Maing-Kaing dist., Upper Burma.

Maingmaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Maingna, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Maingnaung, dist., Upper Burma.

Maingnaung, chief tn., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma. 21° 40′ N., 98° 8′ E.

Maingpat, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Maingpon, tn., Legya dist., Upper Burma, on Nam Pon R. 20° 50′ N., 97° 30′ E.

Maingpyin, dist., Upper Burma.

Maingpyin, chief tn., Maingpyin dist., Upper Burma. 21° 8′ N., 97° 12′ E.

Maingsaik, vil., Mone dist., Upper Burma.

Maingyin, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Mâini, **Mâyni**, or **Mâyani**, tn., Khatau *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 29° N., 74° 34′ E.

Mainkaing, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Mainlung, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Mainpat, plateau, Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Mainpuri or **Mayinpuri**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1701 sq. m. P. 762,163.

Mainpuri, *tahsîl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 171,152.

Mainpuri, chief tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14′ N., 79° 3′ E. Ht. 511 ft. P. 18,551.

Mainthong Peak, Mt., Katha dist., Upper Burma. Ht., 5518 ft.

Maipâd, vil. and port, Nellûr *tâl.* and dist., Madras; 14° 30′ N., 80° 12′ E. P. 2151.

Maipârâ R., Katak dist., Orissa. Branch of the Brahmanî; falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Maira Parang, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjâb, on Swât R. 34° 8′ N., 71° 47′ E. P. 12,327.

Mairwa, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal.

Mairwara, *see* **Merwâra**.

Maisaram, vil., Haidarâbâd st., 10 m. S. of Haidarâbâd. Some ruins.

Maisur, proper form of Mysore, *q. v.*

Maitoli, vil., Nepal. 29° 20′ N., 81° 24′ E.

Maiyanî R., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Majgami, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Majgâon, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Majgawa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 56′ N., 80° 11′ E.

Majhaoli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Majhauli or **Sâlimpur-Majhauli**, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6659.

Majhaura, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Majhera, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Majhgâon, *see* **Rajapur**.

Majhgâwân, vil., Nagaudh state, Bâghelkhand, Central India. 24° 21′ N., 80° 49′ E.

Majhgâwân, vil. and rly. stn., Kothi state, Bâghelkhand, Central India. 24° 55′ N., 80° 51′ E.

Majhgâwân, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Majhgâwân or **Râjapur**, tn., on the Jamna, Mau *tah.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 24′ N., 81° 12′ E.

Majhoi R., Faizâbâd and Sultanpur dists., Oudh.

Majhuli, tn., Rewa state, Bâghelkhand, Central India. 24° 7′ N., 81° 40′ E.

Majid Kuri, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Majithiâ, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb. 31° 46′ N., 75° 1′ E. P. 6417.

Majorganj, *see* **Mallai**.

Majra, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Majuli Char I., *see* **Lohit R.**

Mâkalidurga Hill, Tumkûr dist., Mysore. Ht. 3610 ft. above sea. 13° 26′ N., 77° 34′ E.

Makarangarh, vil., Javli *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 51′ N., 73° 40′ E.

Makhad, *see* **Mokhad**.

Makhanpur, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 54′ N., 80° 1′ E.

Makhdumpur, vil. and rly. stn., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Makhdumpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Makhi, tn., Unao dist., Oudh., 9 m. N. of Unao. Manufacture of pottery and silver ornaments.

Mâkhjan, tn., Sangameshwar *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Makhtal, vil., Mahbubnagar, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Makhu, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 7′ N., 75° 2′ E. P. 1619.

Makodu, vil., Hunsur *tâl.*, Mysore.

Makrach, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb,

Makrai, native state, Central Provs. Area, 155 sq. m. P. 18,549.

Makrai, cap., Makrai state, Central Provs. 22° 4′ N., 77° 8′ E.

Makrân, div. of Baluchistan.

Makrânâ, vil. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 2′ N., 74° 46′ E.

Makrandnagar, vil., a suburb of Kanauj, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 5′ N., 79° 57′ E.

Makri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Makron, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Maksi, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Maksudâbâd, *see* **Murshidâbâd**.

Maksudan, vil., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb.

Maksudangarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 80 sq. m. P. 14,422.

Maksudpur, vil., Farîdpur dist., Bengal.

Mâkûm, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Coal and petroleum in vicinity.

Mâkûm Bridge Junction, rly. stn., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Makunudu (or Malcolm) Atol, a large lagoon reef on the N. W. of the Miladummadulu group, Maladivas, 15 miles long by 10 broad. Makunudu I., on the N. E. is inhabited. 6° 25′ N., 72° 41′ E.

Makûrti, peak, Nilgiri Hills, Madras. 8403 ft. above sea. 11° 22′ N., 76° 34′ E.

Mal, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, 20 m. S. E. of Sibi.

Mal or **Baganâ**, one of the mouths of the Indus, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. 23° 55′ N., 67° 46′ E.

Malabar or **Malayâlam** (S. Malayavâra), dist., Madras, part of ancient

Kerala, on the west coast, between 10° 15′ and 12° 18′ N.; bounded N. by Kanara and Coorg, E. by Mysore state and Koimbatur dist., and S. by Cochin state. Area, 5585 sq. m. P. 2,652.565.

Malabar Point, S. W. point of Bombay I., on N. side of Back Bay. 18° 56′ N., 72° 50′ E.

Malacca, one of the Straits Settlements, on W. coast of Malay Peninsula. Area, 659 sq. m. P. 111,000.

Malacca or **Malaka**, chief tn., Malacca, Straits Settlements, on Malacca R. 2° 11′ N., 102° 15′ E.

Mâlâgarh, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Grain depot. 28° 28′ N., 77° 53′ E.

Malaigâon, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Malaing-myo, vil., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Malaisohmat, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Malakanagiri or **Malkanagiri**, *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Forest tract. P. 28,277.

Malakangiri, vil. in above. Ht. 641 ft. 18° 22′ N., 81° 56′ E. P. 855.

Malakhera, vil. and rly. stn., Alwar state, Râjputâna.

Malakund Pass, on N. border, Peshawar dist., Panjâb.

Malakwal, rly. stn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Malalagâma, tn., Talpe Pattuwa, Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1756.

Malancha R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Channel by which the Kabadak and Kholpetua enter the sea.

Malali, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Malangad, hill fort, Kalyan *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay. Also known as Cathedral Rock.

Malangadh, *see* **Mallangad**.

Malâni, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 6432 sq. m. P. 221,184.

Malanwâla, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Malapara, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Malâpuram, tn., Ernâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 3′ N., 76° 6′ E.

Malara, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 33′ N., 79° 21′ E.

Malarna, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 18′ N., 76° 32′ E.

Mâlati or **Kesaripalli**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Antiquarian remains found. 19° 44′ N., 80° 40′ E. P. 387.

Malaudh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Malaun, hill fort, Hindur state, Panjâb. 4448 ft. above sea. 31° 12′ N., 76° 52′ E.

Malaut, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Malâyagiri, peak, Orissa. Ht. 3895 ft. above sea. 21° 22′ N., 85° 19′ E.

Malbarpur, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Malcolmpet, tn., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 58′ N., 73° 43′ E. P. 3442.

Mâldâ or **Maldah**, dist., Bhâgalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 1902 sq. m. P. 814,919.

Mâldâ, chief tn., Malda dist., Bengal. 25° 3′ N., 89° 11′ E.

Maldive or **Mâladiv Islands**, lie between Lat. 0° 42′ S. and 7° 6′ N. and Long. 72° 33′ and 73° 44′ E., extending 470 miles from S. to N., and about 70 in breadth. They are grouped into thirteen clusters called Atols; viz., from N. to S., Tiladummati, Miladummadulu, Fadiffolu, Malosamadulu, Male, Ari, Fulidu, Mulaku, Nilandu, Kolumadulu, Haddummati, Huvadu or Suvadiva, and Addu Atols. They are under a Sultan who lives on Male Island. 4° 10′ N., 73° 31′ E. About 200 of the islets are inhabited, and the population is roughly estimated at about 30,000.

Mâle, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi; an early capital. 23° 2′ N., 96° 1′ E.

Mâle Atol, Mâladivas, two groups known as N. and S. Male Atols. The North Atol is 32 m. from N. to S. by 23 m. wide, and contains about 50 islands, of which about a fourth are inhabited: it contains Male I., where the Sultan lives. 4° 10′ N., 73° 31′ E. P. about 3000; Diffurhi I., E., 4° 26′ N., 73° 41′ E.; Giravaru, S. E., 4° 11′ N., 73° 23′ E.; and Hebadu, 4° 29′ N., 73° 22′ E. S. Male Atol is separated from N. Male Atol by the Wadu Kadu, and is 20 m. from N. to S. by 12 broad, containing 22 islands of which few are inhabited. S. Hathikol I. 3° 49′ N., 73° 29′ E.

Mâlebennûr, vil., Devangere *tâl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Mâlebhûm or **Deorâ**, dist and tn., on the Gandak, Nepal. 28° 33′ N., 83° 6′ E.

Mâlegâon, *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 775 sq. m. P. 86,243.

Mâlegâon, chief tn., Mâlegâon *tâl.*, Nasik dist. Fort. 20° 32′ N., 74° 37′ E. P. 19,261.

Mâlegâon, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Mâlegâon, tn., Peint state, S. Marâtha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P. 5258.

Mâler Kotla, native state, Panjâb. Area, 162 sq. m. P. 75,755.

Mâler-Kotla, chief tn., Maler Kotla state, Panjâb. 30° 31′ N., 75° 59′ E. P. 21,754.

Maletirike-betta, hill, Coorg, S. India, above Virajendrapet.

Malgam, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Malgin, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb. 33° 20′ N., 71° 34′ E.

Malgiri R., Bashahr state, drains to the Satlaj.

Mâlgund, tn., Ratnâgiri *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Malgupali, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Malhapur, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Malhâr, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.; an ancient place. 21° 53′ N., 82° 19′ E.

Malhârgadh, tn. and rly. stn., Jaora state, Central India. 24° 16′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Mâli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Mâlia, native state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 103 sq. m,

Mâlia, chief tn., Mâlia state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. 21° 9′ N., 70° 22′ E.

Malihâbâd, *tahsîl*, Lucknow dist., Area, 334 sq. m. P. 175,542.

Malihâbâd, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 55′ N., 80° 45′ E. P. 7440.

Mali Kha, one of the headstreams of the Irawadi, Upper Burma.

Malikpur, vil., Anupshahr *tah.*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Malimbi-betta, Mt., Yelusavirashime *tâl.*, Coorg, S. India. 4488 ft. above sea.

Malin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mâlinagar, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair. 25° 59′ N., 85° 43′ E.

Malipur, *see* **Malapuram**.

Malipur, rly. stn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.; 48 m. S. E. of Faizâbâd.

Ma-li-won, sub-div., Mergui dist., Lower Burma; including Victoria and some of the Mergui Is. Tin mining in hands of Chinese.

Ma-li-won, tn., Mergui dist., Lower Burma. 10° 12′ N., 98° 42′ E.

Mâliya or **Mâliya-Hatti**, vil., Junâgadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Mâliyâs, hill tracts, in Ganjam dist., Madras.

Malkâpur, tn. and feudatory state, Kolhâpur, Bombay. P. of tn., 2643.

Malkâpur, *tâluk*, Buldânâ dist., Berar. Area, 790 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 297 vils. P. 177,877.

Malkâpur, tn. and rly. stn., Buldânâ dist., Berar. 20° 53′ N., 76° 17′ E. P. 9222.

Mâlkhed (anc. Mânyakheta), tn., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd. Seat of an early Râhtor dynasty for two centuries. 17° 11′ N., 77° 12′ E.

Malla Bonnûr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Mallai, Majorganj or **Halakhaura**, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 45′ N., 85° 28′ E.

Mallakam, vil., Valikamam North, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 16′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 1561.

Mallamalai Hills, Karnul dist., Madras.

Mallangad, fortified hill, Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd st.. 1701 ft. above sea. 18° 18′ N., 79° 23′ E.

Mallâni, div., Jodhpur state, Râjputana. Area, 18,000 sq. m. Badly watered dist., covered with sandhills.

Mallânpur, tn., Biswan *tah.*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. At the confluence of the Dahawar and Gâghra.

Mallânwân, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 27° 2′ N., 80° 11′ E. P. 11,894.

Mallâpur, vil. and rly. stn., Gokâk *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; 20 m. N. of Gadak.

Mallâpuram, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1380 ft. 11° 59′ N., 78° 17′ E.

Malliâ, *see* **Malia**.
Mâlligâon, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd state. Horse fair. 18° 39′ N., 77° 4′ E.
Mallipatna, tn., Arkalgud *tál.*, Hasan dist., Mysore st.
Mallipuram, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 10° 0′ N., 76° 18′ E.
Mal or **Bagana**, mouth of R. Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh.
Mâlnipahâr, hot spring and source of the Anjana R., Mungir dist., Bengal.
Malode, tn., Wasai *tál.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.
Malosamadulu, an Atol of the Maladivas, 50 miles from N. to S. divided by a narrow passage, M. Dekunu Kadu or Moresby's Channel. The North M. Atol is 35 miles long by 15 broad. Ettigili and Alifurhi (the two Powell Is.), 5° 59′ N., 72° 54′ E., inhabited at the N. end. The S. Atol has at its S. point Hitadu I., 5° 1′ N., 72° 50′ E.
Malot, vil. and ruins, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. 32° 57′ N., 73° 39′ E.
Mâlprabhâ R., Bombay, joins the Krishnâ in Bijapur dist.
Mâlpur, tn., Modâsa *tál.*, Ahmadâbâd Bombay.
Mâlpur, vil., Pimpalner *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay; scene of an annual fair.
Mâlpur, chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.
Mâlpur, chief tn., Mâlpur state, 23° 21′ N., 73° 29′ E.
Mâlpura, sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1460 sq. m. P. 200,898.
Mâlpura, tn., Mâlpura sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Average rainfall, 19·35 in. 26° 18′ N., 75° 25′ E. P. 8345.
Malselai Mon or **Blue Mountain**, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. Ht. 7100 ft.
Malsiân, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 8′ N., 75° 23′ E.
Malsiras, *tál.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 574 sq. m. P. 74,039.
Mâlsiras, hd.-qrs. tn., Malsiras *tál.*, 70 m. N. W. from Sholapur tn.
Malsisar, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 21′ N., 75° 21′ E.
Mâlthon, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Fort, etc. 24° 19′ N., 79° E.
Malun, fort, Hindur state, Simla Hills, Panjâb.
Malûr, vil., Tîrthahalli *tál.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 13° 43′ N., 75° 23′ E.
Mâlûr, *táluk*, Kolâr dist., Mysore. Area, 154 sq. m.
Malûr (Mâllikapura), vil. and rly. stn., Malûr *tál.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 5′ N., 77° 58′ E. P. 3185.
Maluvannûr, tn., Kunnattunâd *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 7294.
Mâlwâ, prov., Central India. Chief states: Indor, Bhopal, Dhâr, Ratlam, Jaora, Râjgarh, Narsinghgarh, etc., *q.v.*
Mâlwâ, vil., Kalyânpur *tahsîl*, Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1′ N., 80° 45′ E.
Mâlwâ Tâl, lake, Kumâun dist., N. W. Provs.
Malvalli (Malavalli) *táluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Sheep breeding dist., with iron works. Area, 383 sq. m.
Malvalli, hd.-qrs. tn., Malvalli *tál.*, 12° 23′ N., 77° 6′ E. P. 5639,
Malwân, *táluk*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 238 sq. m. P. 92,437.
Malwân, chief tn. and port, Malwân *tál.*, Manufacture of salt. Iron ore is found in neighbourhood. 13° 3′ N., 73° 30′ E. P. 17,053.
Mâmallaipur, *see* **Mahabalipur**.
Mamand,. vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Klakar R.
Mâmandûr, vil., Chandragiri *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 45′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 658.
Mamdâpur, vil., Bijapur dist., Bombay.
Mamdot, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Fortifications damaged by floods. 30° 53′ N., 74° 26′ E.
Maminiyawa, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.
Mân, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.
Mân, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.
Mân, *táluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 628 sq. m. P. 62,857. Chief tn., Danivâdi.
Mân R., trib. of the Bhîmâ, Satara and Sholapur dists., Bombay.
Mânâ, pass, Himalaya Mts., Garhwâl dist., N. W. Provs. 18,650 ft. above sea. 30° 47′ N., 79° 35′ E.

Mânâ, vil., Garhwâl dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 10,560 ft., 30° 45′ N., 79° 28′ E.

Mânâ, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Managoli (or Mangoli), tn., Bâgewâdi *tâl.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. 16° 40′ N., 75° 54′ E. P. 6649.

Manai or **Mantotte**, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 58′ N., 79° 59′ E.

Manakkâdu, vil., Todupula *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 54′ N., 76° 44′ E. P. 4081.

Manakkunnam, tn., Vaikkam *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 46′ N., 76° 22′ E. P. 16,865.

Manakud (Manakkuti), vil. and port, Agastishvaram *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras.

Manamadura, tn., Sivagangâ *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras; 30 m. S. E. of Madura. 9° 41′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 3997.

Manamalkudi (S. Draupadâmbâpura), vil. and port, Patukôta *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 2′ N., 79° 17′ E. P. 3559.

Mânantavâdi or **Manantoddy**, tn., Wainâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Centre of the Wainâḍ coffee dist. Government botanical gardens. 11° 48′ N., 76° 3′ E.

Mananwala, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Manapâd, vil. and cape, Kulitalai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Portuguese settlement in 1542. 8° 23′ N., 78° 6′ E. P. 1648.

Manapârai (Manappârai), vil. and rly. stn., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Beschi, author of the *Tembavani*, died here in 1746. Ht. 512 ft. 10° 36′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 3158.

Manâs R., Asâm, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Manâsa, tn., Indor state, Cent. India. Ht. 1440 ft. 24° 29′ N., 75° 12′ E. P. 5130.

Mânasabal Lake, Kashmîr state, 34° 13′ N., 74° 58′ E.

Mânasarowar, lake, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. 30° 43′ N., 81° 30′ E.

Manasia, vil., Rampura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 29′ N., 75° 12′ E. P. 5130.

Manata, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Manauli, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Manaung, *see* **Cheduba**.

Manauri, vil. and rly. stn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28′ N., 81° 43′ E.

Mânâwadar, chief tn., Bantwa state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Mânâwâo, petty state and vil., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Mânbâzâr, tn., Manbhûm dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 4′ N., 86° 42′ E.

Mânbhûm, dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 4147 sq. m. P. 1,193,328.

Manchâla (Mantrâlaya), vil., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellari dist., Madras; on the Tungabhadrâ; a place of pilgrimage. 15° 57′ N., 77° 28′ E. P. 1082.

Manchâtikkara, *see* **Manjâdikara**.

Manchar, vil., Khed *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 1′ N., 74° 1′ E.

Manchedi, Alwar state, Râjputâna. *See* **Mackari**.

Manchenhalli, vil., Goribidnûr *tâl.*, Kolâr dist., Mysore. Annual religious festival.

Manchhar Lake, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Considerable fisheries.

Manchi, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Mandâ, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair attended by 15,000 people. 24° 46′ N., 88° 42′ E.

Mandâ, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 6′ N., 82° 18′ E.

Mandal, tn. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 30′ N., 74° 37′ E.

Mândal, tn., Viramgâm *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 23° 17′ N., 71° 58′ E. P. 8030.

Mandalay, dist., Upper Burma, N. Div., Area, 2100 sq. m. P. 374,060.

Mandalay, city and cap. of Upper Burma, lying 2 m. from left bank of R. Irawadi. 21° 59′ N., 96° 8′ E. P. 168,287; cantonment, 18,744; port, 1784.

Mandalgarh, fort, Udaypur state, Râjputâna, about 96 m. N. E. of Udaypur. Ht. 1783 ft. 25° 12′ N., 75° 9′ E.

Mandana, vil., Kota state, Râjputâna 24° 47′ N., 75° 59′ E.

Mandangadh, *petha* and vil., Dapoli *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. P. 46,789.

Mandapasalai, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Mandapeshwar, caves, Salsette isld., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Mandapeta (S. Mândavyapura), tn., Râmachandrapuram *tâl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 50′ N., 81° 58′ E. P. 7650.

Mandar or **Mandagiri**, sacred hill, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Ruins, rock sculptures, etc. of interest. 24° 50′ N., 87° 5′ E.

Mandaripur, *see* **Madaripur**.

Mandasâ, *zamîndârî*, Sompet *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 35,532.

Mandasa (Pathapattanam), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 51′ N., 84° 30′ E. P. 5246.

Mandasor or **Dasor** (anc. Dasapura), tn. on the Siwanâ R., Gwaliar. 24° 3′ N., 75° 8′ E. P. 25,785.

Mandâwa, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 4′ N., 75° 22′ E.

Mandâwal, vil., Jaora state, Central India. 23° 36′ N., 75° 26′ E.

Mandâwar, chiefship, Jaypur, Râjputâna.

Mandawar, *tâluk*, Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area. 229 sq. m. P. 56,886.

Mandawar, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Very ancient place, with large ruins of the old city. 28° 30′ N., 78° 10′ E. P. 7346.

Mândavi or **Mândvi**, port, Kachh, Bombay. 22° 51′ N., 69° 32′ E. P. 38,155.

Mandela, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 19′ N., 75° 28′ E.

Mandesar, *see* **Mandsaur**.

Mândgâon, vil., Hinganghât *tahsîl*, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 39′ N., 78° 55′ E. P. 3041.

Mandhal, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 57′ N., 79° 30′ E.

Mandhar Thânâ, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 24° 14′ N., 76° 51′ E,

Mândhâtâ, I., Narmada R., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. Noted for its numerous ancient temples. 22° 16′ N., 76° 10′ E.

Mândhav Hills, Jhâlawâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Mandheri, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 14′ N., 79° 0′ E.

Mandheti, chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mandi, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 1131 sq. m. P. 166,923.

Mandi, chief tn., Mandi state, Panjâb. 31° 43′ N., 76° 58′ E. P. 6889.

Mândi Hisâr, vil., Afghânistân, 15 m. S. E. of Qândahâr.

Mandiâon or **Mariâon**, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Mandipur, vil., Bhandâra dist., Central Provs.

Mandlâ, dist., Central Provs. Area, 5056 sq. m. P. 339,373.

Mandlâ, *tahsîl*, Mandla dist. Area, 2042 sq. m. with 960 vils.

Mandlâ, chief tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 43′ N., 80° 35′ E. Ht. 1770 ft. P. 5057.

Mandladai, hill, Siwni dist., Central Provs. 2500 ft. above sea.

Mandlâna, *see* **Mundlâna**.

Mandleshwâr, tn., Indor, Central India. 22° 11′ N., 75° 42′ E.

Mândodra, tn., Bântwâ state, Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. P. 5164.

Mandogarh or **Mându**, deserted city, Dhâr state, Central India. Cap. of the ancient Mâlwâ kingdom. Ht. 1944 ft. above sea. 22° 21′ N., 75° 26′ E.

Mando Khel, tribe in N. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Mandor, ruined tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Ancient capital of the Parihar princes of Marwar. 26° 21′ N., 73° 5′ E.

Mandra, rly. stn., Panjâb; 22 m. S. S. E. of Rawal Pindi.

Mandra, tn., Torâwati dist., Jaypur state, Râjputânâ.

Mandrâk, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Mandrâwar, tn., Afghânistân, on the Alingar R.

Mandrayal, ancient Jadu fort, Karauli state, Râjputânâ, 26° 18′ N., 77° 16′ E.

Mandsaur, tn., Gwaliar, *see* **Mandasor**.

Mandu, *see* **Mandogarh**.

Mandu Mâhâl Sirgirâ, estate Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m. with 4 vils.

Mândwa, chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Mândwa, *thâkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Mândwa, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mândwâ, vil., Sirpur Tândur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mândve, sea-port, Alibâg *tâluk*, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Mândvi, *tâluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 53,942.

Mândvi, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 18′ N., 73° 23′ E. P. 3965.

Mândvi, Kachh, *see* **Mândavi**.

Mandya, *tâluk*, Mysore dist., Mysore. Area, 357 sq. m.

Mandya, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 32′ N., 76° 56′ E. P. 2348.

Mandyasn, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 702.

Maner, *see* **Nannar**.

Maner, tn. Patna dist., Bengal. 25° 39′ N., 84° 55′ E.

Maner R., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd, trib. of the Pranhitâ.

Manerang, pass, Damak Shu Hills, Kashmîr. Open for 4 months in the year. 18,612 ft. above sea. 31° 56′ N., 84° 55′ E.

Mangahpett, tn., Khamam dist., Haidarabâd. Standing stones in vicinity. 18° 13′ N., 80° 35′ E.

Mângal, hill state, Hazâra dist., Panjâb. Area, 14 sq. m. P. 1091.

Mangal, vil., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.

Mangal, tribe, in N. E. Afghânistân.

Mangalâgiri, tn., Sattenapalle *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 26′ N., 80° 36′ E. P. 6426.

Mangalam, vil. and rly. stn., Palladam *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 7′ N., 77° 19′ E. P. 1676.

Mangalâppuram, vil., Attur *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 34′ N., 78° 25′ E. P. 1714.

Mangâlbâri, fair, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Mangaldai, sub-div., Darrang dist., Asâm. Area, 1320 sq. m. with 1036 vils.

Mangaldai, hd.-qrs. vil., Mangaldai sub-div. Trade centre. 26° 27′ N., 92° 5′ E.

Mangalgi, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mangaliawas, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer, Râjputâna. 26° 17′ N., 74° 32′ E.

Mangalkot, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 32′ N., 87° 57′ E. P. under 5000.

Mangalpur, vil., Derapur *parganâ*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mangalsi, *parganâ* and vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Mangalûr, *tâluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 620 sq. m. with 306 vils.

Mângalûr, **Mângalâpuram**, or **Kauriyâl-bandar**, chief tn., and seaport, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Coffee trade, with various manufactures; Manganur of Ptolemy and Mandegora of the *Periplus*. Desolated in 1547 by the Portuguese, and again later; occupied by them in 1567, and by Haidar Ali in 1763. Treaty between the British and Tipu Sultan concluded here in 1784. Basel Lutheran Mission Station. 12° 52′ N., 74° 53′ E. P. 40,922.

Mângalûr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mangalvedha, tn., Sangli state, Bombay. 17° 31′ N., 75° 29′ E. P. 12,270.

Mangalwar, 6 m. from the Ganges, at Cawnpur, where Havelock had his fortified camp in 1857.

Mangampet, *see* **Mangahpett**.

Manganwala, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna 28° 21′ N., 72° 21′ E.

Mangaoli, vil., Gwaliar st., Central India. 24° 24′ N., 78° 8′ E. P. 6158.

Mângâon, *tâluk*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 83.837.

Mângâon, vil., Mângâon *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay, on Kal R.

Mangari, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Mangâwa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 42′ N., 81° 36′ E.

Mangla, tn., Naoshahra dist., Kashmîr, on Jhelam R.

Manglaur, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and wood work. 29° 47′ N., 77° 55′ E. P. 10,037.

Mangli, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Manglia, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 48′ N., 75° 58′ E.

Mangoli. *see* **Managoli**.

Mangor, fortified vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 26° 6′ N., 78° 6′ E.

Mangovindpur, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Mângrol, seaport, Junâgadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 8′ N., 70° 14′ E. P. 13,005.

Mângrol, tn., Kotâ state, Râjputâna, 25° 17′ N., 76° 35′ E. P. 5714.

Mangror, vil., with a very fine reservoir, 20 m. S. W of Brahmapuri, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1513 ft. 20° 30′ N., 79° 40′ E.

Mangrotha, tn., Sangarh *tahsîl*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb, 45 m. N. from Dera Ghazi Khan.

Mangrul Dastagir, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 6221.

Mangrul, *tâl.*, Bâsim dist., Berar. Area, 634 sq. m. P. 82,446.

Mangrul Pîr, tn., Bâsim dist., Berar. 20° 19′ N., 77° 24′ E. P. 5241.

Manhat, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Manhiâla, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Mani, vil, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Mania, vil., Dholpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 50′ N., 77° 59′ E.

Maniâr, tn., Bânsdîh *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 59′ N., 84° 14′ E. P. 8765.

Maniârî, R., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Sewnath.

Manierkhal, *see* **Monierkhal**.

Manihari, rly. stn., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Mânî-Kalân, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 55′ N. 82° 45′ E.

Mânikar Char, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm. Trade in cotton and jute.

Mânikchari, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Mânikganj, *tâluk*, Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 489 sq. m. P. 449,099.

Mânikganj, tn., Mânikganj *tahsîl*, Religious fair, with trade in oil and tobacco. 23° 53′ N., 90° 4′ E.

Mânikgarh, vil., Sirpur Tândur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Mânikiyâla, **Mânikpur** or **Mâniknagar**. vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. Extensive mounds and ancient remains. 33° 28′ N., 73° 17′ E.

Mânikpur, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 46′ N., 81° 26′ E. P. 3518.

Mânikpur, vil. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 4′ N., 81° 8′ E.

Mânikpur, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Mâniktola. tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal; a suburb of Calcutta. P. 28,161.

Mânikwâra, tn., Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, 28 m. E. of Junâgadh.

Mani Mâjra, tn., Ambala dist., Panjâb. Manufacture of bamboo articles and millstones. 30° 43′ N., 76° 54′ E.

Manimangalam, vil., Kanjivaram *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 55′ N., 80° 6′ E. P. 1767.

Manimukhta R., S. Arcot dist., Madras, affl. of the Vellâr.

Manippai, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 14½ N., 80° 0′ E. P. 2686.

Manipur, native state, S. E. of Asâm. Area. 3000 sq. m. with 954 vils. P. (1881) 221,070.

Manipur or **Imphal**, chief tn., Manipur state. 24° 44′ N., 93° 58′ E.

Manipur, ruins of ancient city, Mysore. 2 m. E. of Chamrâjnagar.

Manirâmpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Maniyâchi, vil. and rly. stn., Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Ht 206 ft. 8° 52′ N., 77° 56′ E. P. 1396.

Manjâdikkara (Manchâtikkara) tn., Changanacheri *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 27′ N., 76° 35′ E. P. 13,852.

Manjalgâon, vil., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd

Manjapra, vil., Kunnatunâd *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 13′ N., 76° 31′ E. P. 8046.

Manjarâ R., Haidarâbâd state.

Manjarâbâd, *tâl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 457 sq. m.

Manjarâbâd, vil. and fort, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Manjeri, tn., Ernâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 7′ N., 76° 10′ E. P. 9840.

Manjeshvara or **Manchishvaram**, port., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 43′ N., 74° 56′ E. P. 2608.

Mânjhand, *tâl.*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 152 sq. m. P. 19,681.

Mânjhand, tn. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of cloth and shoes. 25° 55′ N., 68° 17′ E.

Manjhanpur, *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs Area, 274 sq. m. P. 131,688.

Manjhanpur-Pâta, tn., Allahâbâd

dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 31′ N., 81° 25′ E. P. 2968.

Mânjhi, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. 25° 50′ N., 84° 37′ E.

Manjhia, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 4 m. S. E. of Pihani.

Manjira, site of ancient vil., with rock temples, Melghât div., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Manjirâ R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd, affl. of the Godâvari.

Manjiwala, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Mânjûr, tn., Ettumânûr *tâl.* Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 43′ N., 76° 34′ E. P. 13,009.

Manka, vil., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal.

Mankandî, **R.**, Sangli state, Bombay.

Mankâpur, tn., Purwa *tâl.*, Unao dist., Oudh.

Mankarmacha Mt., Keunjhar state, Orissa. Ht. 3039 ft.

Mankerâ, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 31° 23′ N., 71° 29′ E.

Mankheri, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Mankuchiya, lake, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Mânkur, tn., and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Some trade. 23° 26′ N., 87° 37′ E.

Mankuwar, vil, on R. Jamna, Karchhana *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 19′ N., 81° 52′ E.

Mânkuvo, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Manle, rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Manmâd, tn. and rly. stn., Chândor *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. 20° 15′ N., 74° 29′ E. P. 3953.

Manmalai, hill, Attûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. In a cave is an image of Varadarâja. 11° 26′ N., 78° 36′ E.

Manmaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Manmelgudi or **Manamergudi**, vil., Pattukota *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Mannada R., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd; trib. of the Godâveri.

Mânnâr, vil., Tiruvalla *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 20′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 8969.

Mannâr, Gulf of, between Ceylon and the mainland of India. Important pearl fisheries.

Mannâr, dist., N. Prov. Ceylon. Area, 546 sq. m. P. 24,511.

Mannâr (Mannârttîvu), I. in Gulf of Mannâr, Ceylon; 14 m. long by 3½ broad; seat of the pearl fishery. 9° 3′ N., 79° 48′ E.

Mannâr, tn., Mannâr I. N. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 12 ft. 8° 59′ N., 79° 55′ P. 3254 E.

Mannârgudî, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 301 sq. m. P. 187,434.

Mannârgudi or **Mannârkkoyil** (S. Champakâranya), tn., on the Pamoniyâr, Tanjor dist., Madras; ht. 196 ft. Religious festival, ancient temples. Trade in cloth and metal ware. 10° 40′ N., 79° 29′ E. P. 20,395.

Mannârgudi or **Mannarkoyil** (S. Viranârâyanapura) vil., Chidambaram *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 16′ N., 79° 36′ E. P. 1936.

Mannârgudi, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 5′ N., 77° 33′ E.

Mannarkota, *zamîndârî* vil., Shattur *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 27′ N., 78° 2′ E.

Mannêr R, Nellur dist., Madras. Rises in Kanigiri *tâl.*, and falls into the sea in Kandukûr *tâl.*

Mano Gadro, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Manoharpur, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputânâ. 27° 19′ N., 76° 0′ E.

Manohar Thâna, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 232 sq. m. P. 27,796.

Manohar or **Manohargad**, fort Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay. 16° 3′ N., 74° 1′ E.

Manoli, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. Dye works. 16° 16′ N., 74° 40′ E.

Manora, cape, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 47′ N., 67° 1′ E.

Manori, vil. and port, Salsette I., Thânâ dist., Bombay. 19° 13′ N., 72° 50′ E.

Manorpur, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Man-oung, *see* **Cheduba**.

Manpur, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. Ht. 718 ft. 25° 51′ N., 76° 45′ E.

Manpur, vil. (S. Manapura) Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 46′ N., 81° 11′ E.

Manpur, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N W. Provs.

Manpura Island, Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Manrai, one of the Garo Hills, Asâm.

Mânsa, chiefship, Sâbarkântha subdiv., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mânsa, chief tn., Mânsa state. 23° 26′ N., 72° 43′ E. P. 8452.

Mânsâhra, *tahsîl*, Hazara dist., Panjâb. Area, 1430 sq. m. P. 165,312.

Mânsâhra or **Mânsera**, hd.-qrs. tn., Mansahra *tah.*, Trade in grain. Ancient Ashoka inscriptions close by. 34° 20′ N., 73° 15′ E.

Mansang, vil., Garo Hills, Asâm.

Manse, vil., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Mansein, vil., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma.

Mansurah, Sindh, *see* **Bahmana**.

Mansurganj, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mansur Karâz, vil., Afghânistân, near W. bank of Ab-i-Istada.

Mansurkota, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Displaced by Gopalpur, close by. 19° 17′ N., 84° 58′ E.

Mansurnagar, vil., Shâhâbâd *tahsîl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Mansurnagar, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mansurpur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Mansurpur, tn., Patiâlâ state, Panjâb. P. 2174.

Mantai, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, opposite Mannar I.

Mantani, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mantapana, vil. and port, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 17′ N., 79° 12′ E. P. 2935.

Mantapasalai, vil., Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 13′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 2975.

Mantena, *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 1017.

Mantoddale, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, opposite Mannar I.

Manthe, vil., Lekayain dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mantrâlakanama or **Dornâl**, pass, Nallamallai Hills, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 54′ N., 78° 55′ E.

Mantreshwar, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 26′ N., 88° 9′ E. P. under 5000.

Mantuvil, tn., Tenmiradchi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12½′ N., 80° 11′ E. P. 2152.

Manu R., Hill Tippera dist., Bengal.

Manu R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Manukota, vil. and rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Manur, vil., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 23′ N., 78° 31′ E.

Manuria, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Manwân, vil., Bari *tahsîl*, Sitâpur dist., Oudh, N. W. Provs. Very old place with ruins.

Manwar R., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Manvat, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 18′ N., 76° 30′ E. P. 10,912.

Mâo-beh-larkâr, vil., Khasi Hills, Asâm. 5000 ft. above sea. Small coal mines.

Mâodon, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Mâo-iong or **Mao-yang**, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asâm. Limestone quarries and manufacture of mats.

Mâokhor, vil., Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Mâo-phlâng, vil. and plateau, Khâsi Hills, Asâm. 5931 ft. above sea.

Maosâ, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputâna.

Mâo-san-râm, petty state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm. Limestone, coal, and iron are worked and mats manufactured.

Mâosmai, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Mâo-thad-rai-shan Mts., Khasi Hills, Asâm. H. pt., 6297 ft. above sea.

Maoyang, *see* **Mao-iong**.

Mapan, vil., Kumâun, dist., N. W. Provs., Ht. 11,082 ft. 30° 23′ N., 80° 12′ E.

Mappêd, vil., Kanjivaram *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 2′ N., 79° 55′ E. P. 2101.

Mâpusa, chief tn., Bardez dist., Goa. Celebrated for great weekly fair. Important trading centre. 15° 36′ N., 73° 52′ E.

Mar Pass, Kolu Plateau, Brit. Baluchistan.

Mâradgi, vil., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 29′ N., 75° 11′ E.

Mârahra, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in cotton and indigo seed. 27° 44′ N., 78° 36′ E. P. 7812.

Marai, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Maraidoh, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 24° 16′ N., 79° 43′ E.

Marakkanam, tn. and port, Tindivanam *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 12′ N., 79° 59′ E. P. 5690.

Marakong, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Marakpur, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 43′ N., 76° 55′ E.

Maralgin R., Nasik dist., Bombay, trib. of the Godâvari.

Marâ-marnai R., Asâm, trib. of the Picholâ.

Maramatlu, *see* **Bowring Pet.**

Mârândahalli, *zamîndârî* and vil., Dharmapuri *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 12′ N., 78° 6′ E.

Marangapuri, *zamîndârî*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Marang Baru, or **Baragai**, hill, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. 23° 33′ N., 85° 30′ E.

Mârârikulam, tn., Cherttala *tál.*, Travancor state. 9° 36′ N., 76° 24′ E. P. 16,955.

Marâ Tîstâ, deserted bed of the Tistâ R., Bengal.

Marawa, vil., on the right bank of Ganges, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 22′ N., 83° 10′ E.

Maraura, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 22′ N., 78° 50′ E.

Marawakad, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Marbal Pass, Kistawar div., Kashmîr. Ht. 11,600 ft.

Marble Rocks, *see* **Bheraghât**.

Mardân, *tahsîl*, Yûsufzai sub-div., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. Area, 608 sq. m. P. 113,877.

Mardân, or **Hoti-Mardân**, tn., Yûsufzai sub-div., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. 34° 11′ N., 72° 6′ E. P. 3537.

Mardanpur, vil. on the Narmada. Bhopal state, Central India. Ht. 910 ft. 22° 38′ N., 77° 30′ E.

Mardi, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Marenad, *see* **Brahmagiri**.

Marfa or **Marpha Fort**, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 7′ N., 80° 45′ E.

Margan Pass, Kashmîr, E. from Islamâbâd. Ht. 11,600 ft.

Margâo, tn., Salsette dist., Goa. 15° 18′ N., 74° 1′ E.

Margrâm, tn., Birbhûm dist., Bengal. Silk industry. 24° 9′ N., 87° 54′ E.

Marhara, *see* **Marahra**.

Marhi, vil., Urchha dist., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 10′ N., 78° 47° E.

Mari, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Mari, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Mari, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mari, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 30° 36′ N., 75° 7′ E.

Mari, lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm, in old bed of the Kalang.

Mariâdih, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Cloth manufacture. 24° 16′ N., 79° 42′ E.

Mariâhu, *tahsîl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 329 sq. m. P. 253,402.

Mariâhu, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 36′ N., 82° 39′ E. P. 3623.

Maria Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mariam-la, vil. and pass, Tibet. 30° 42′ N., 82° 26′ E.

Mâriâo, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Marichchukkaddi, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Marinag, Mt., Punch div., Kashmîr. Ht. 11,828 ft.

Maripâd, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Marjâ, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 17,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16′ N., 78° 27′ E.

Marjâ, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Marjâta or **Kaga**, estuary Khulnâ dist., Bengal. 21° 44′ N., 89° 32′ E.

Markacho, vil., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal.

Mârkandâ R., Ambala dist., Panjâb. Rises near Nahun, falls into the Sarasvati. 29° 29′ N., 76° 39′ E.

Mârkandi, vil., on the Waingangâ, Chanda dist., Central Provs Several temples with sculptures. 19° 41′ N., 79° 52′ E.

Mârkâpur, *tâluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1117 sq. m. P. 99,971.

Mârkâpuram, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 44′ N., 79° 19′ E. P. 3276.

Markundi, vil. and rly. stn., Banda

dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 1′ N., 80° 58′ E.

Marle, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Marmagâõ Peninsula, with vil. and port of same name, Salsette dist., Goa.

Marol, vil., Little Tibet, Kashmîr, near right bank of R. Indus.

Maroli, port, Dâhânu *tál.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. 20° 18′ N., 72° 46′ E.

Maroli, rly. stn., Baroda, Bombay, 13 m. S. of Surat.

Marot, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 468 sq. m. P. 56,806.

Maroth, *thâkurate* and vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 5′ N., 75° 9′ E.

Marot Shamshah, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Marpha, *see* **Marfa**.

Marri or **Murree**, sanitarium and hill stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 55′ N., 73° 27′ E. P. 1768.

Marri, tribe, in S. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Marriâo, hill st., Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Marru, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Mârsâghai, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. 20° 24′ N., 86° 37′ E.

Marsemik or **Lankaria**, pass, Changchenmo dist., Kashmîr. Ht. 18,420 ft.

Mar Sonai, lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Martaban (properly Mûttamâ; Bur. Môktama; Pali, Muthima), tn., Amherst dist., Tenassarim Prov., Lr. Burma. 16° 30′ N., 97° 40′ E.

Martan, *see* **Matan**.

Marthapal, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Marti Khân-ka Tândâ, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh div., Bombay. 27° 20′ N., 68° 36′ E.

Martoli, vil., on the Gori R., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 11,352 ft. above sea. 30° 21′ N., 80° 13′ E.

Marttan or **Marttand**, *see* **Matan**.

Maru, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 20 m. S. W. of Bilaspur. 21° 51′ N., 81° 50′ E.

Maru, vil., Kashmîr, on the Maru Wardwan R.

Marûfganj, business quarter of Patna city.

Marukil, vil., Neyattinkara *tál.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 27′ N., 77° 6′ E. P. 6322.

Marulebwâla vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Marungâpuri, vil., Kulitalaî *tál.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 26′ N., 78° 28′ E. P. 1163.

Marûr, vil. Anantapur *tál.* and dist., Madras. 14° 30′ N., 77° 40′ E. P. 1987.

Mârut, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 5′ N., 75° 10′ E.

Mârut, tn., Bhâwalpur state, Râjputâna. 29° 5′ N., 72° 40′ E.

Marutamuni, tn., Karaivaku Patta, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2228.

Maru Wardwan, *see* **Wardwan**.

Mârwâr or **Marudesh**, *see* **Jodhpur**.

Mârwâr Junction, rly. stn., Jodhpur state. Râjputâna.

Marwas, tn., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 6′ N., 81° 48′ E.

Marwat, *tahsîl*, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Area, 1225 sq m. P. 84,145.

Marwat, tn., in a beautiful valley, W. of the Indus, Bannu dist., Panjâb. 33° 10′ N., 71° 15′ E.

Masalpur, vil., Karauli state, Râjputâna.

Masan R., Bengal. Trib. of the Little Gandak.

Mâsar, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Masâr, (anc. Sonitapura and Mahâsâra), vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Many ancient remains.

Masaura, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. 25° 20′ N., 84° 50′ E.

Masharbrum, Mt., Baltistan div., Kashmîr. Ht. 25,676 ft.

Mashî R., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Mashobrâ, vil. on hill of same name, Kothi state, Panjâb. 31° 8′ N., 77° 7′ E.

Mashrak, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal.

Masidh R., Basti dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Rapti.

Masirani, a peak in Garhwal, 5 m. W. of Masuri, 7888 ft. high. 30° 28′ N. 78° 7′ E.

Masjidkar, ruined mosque, Jessor dist., Bengal. 22° 29′ N., 89° 20′ E.

Maskara or **Mashkara**, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 33 m. S. W. of Hamirpur.

Maskeliya, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Mâskhâl I., the largest of the group (15 m. long), off Chittagong dist., Bengal. Centre in 21° 36′ N., 91° 57′ E.

Maskunwa, rly. stn., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Maslandapur, tn., Tamluk *tahsîl*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 11′ N., 88° 9′ E.

Massan, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Masta, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Mastafâbâd, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb. 30° 12′ N., 77° 11′ E.

Mastgar, fort, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 9000 ft. above sea. 31° 20′ N., 78° 0′ E.

Mâsti, vil., Kolâr dist., Mysore. 12° 52′ N., 78° 2′ E.

Mastuj, vil. and river, Chitral. 36° 16′ N., 72° 36′ E.

Mastung, tn., Sarawan dist., Baluchistan.

Masuda, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. 26° 5′ N., 74° 32′ E. Ht. 1450 ft.

Masulipatam (Machilipattanam) or **Bandar**, chief tn. and port, Kistna dist., Madras. Trade and manufactures declining. 30,000 lives lost here by a storm wave in 1864. English factory established in 1621; captured by the French, 1753; taken from them by Col. Forde, 1759; and ceded by the Nizam to the English. 16° 9′ N., 81° 12′ E. P. 38,809.

Masûr, tn., Kod *tál.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 17° 23′ N., 74° 15′ E.

Musura, tn., Malwan *tâluk*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 16° 10′ N., 73° 33′ E. P. under 5000.

Masûri, **Mansûri** or **Mussooree**, tn. and sanitarium, Dhera Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. about 7000 ft. 30° 27′ N., 78° 6′ E. P. 5142.

Maswa, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 53′ N., 75° 7′ E.

Mât, *tahsîl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. P. 89,451.

Mât, hd.-qrs. tn., Mat *tahsîl*. Pilgrimage stn. 27° 6′ N., 77° 45′ E.

Mâtâbhangâ, sub-div., Kuch Bihar.

Mâtâbhangâ, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Jalpaiguri, Bengal. 26° 24′ N., 90° 1′ E.

Mâtâbhangâ or **Hauli R.**, in Nadiya and Murshidâbâd dists., Bengal; offshoot of the Ganges (Padmâ). Joins the Bhâgirathi at Chagdâ. 23° 9′ N., 88° 26′ E.

Mâtaikhâr, forest reserve, Kâmrûp dist., Asâm. Area, 2240 acres.

Matak, tract of country, Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Matakapura, tn., Gwaliar st., Central India.

Matakal, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19′ N., 79° 58′ E. P. 2799.

Matale, dist., Central Prov., Ceylon. Area, 926 sq. m. P. 76,514.

Matale, chief tn. of Matale dist., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 28′ N., 80° 37′ E. P. 4197.

Mâtâmurî or **Mâtâmaharî R.**, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal, runs into the Bay of Bengal.

Mâtan (Mârtand), a plateau on which is a ruined temple, Kashmîr. 33° 42′ N., 75° 21′ E.

Matanni, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 33° 47′ N., 71° 46′ E.

Matano-mad, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Mâtar, *tâluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 216 sq. m. P. 79,080.

Mâtar, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 42′ N., 72° 59′ E. P. 4642.

Matara, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 481 sq. m. P. 177,586.

Matara, chief tn. of Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 57′ N., 80° 33′ E. P. 8602.

Matâri, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in sugar, grain, cotton, silk, etc. 25° 36′ N., 68° 29′ E. P. 5054.

Matauli, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 24′ N., 79° 38′ E.

Mataund, tn. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in salt, tobacco, grain, cotton and leather. 25° 26′ N., 80° 12′ E.

Matavara, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Matelpahâr, vil., Raypur dist., Central India.

Matera, rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Mâthaji, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Mathania, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 32′ N., 73° 2′ E.

Mathbari, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. 22° 18′ N., 90° 0′ E.

Mâthegâon, tn., Balaghât dist., Central Provs. 22° 8′ N., 80° 21′ E.

Mathela, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Mâtherân, hill sanitarium, Karjat

tál., Thâna dist., Bombay. 2460 ft. above sea. 18° 59′ N., 73° 18′ E.

Mathiâra, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. 28° 5′ N., 81° 13′ E.

Mathurâ or **Muttra**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1441 sq. m. P. 713,421.

Mathurâ, *tahsîl* in above. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 234,914.

Mathurâ or **Muttra** (Gr. Methora), ancient and sacred city on the Jamna, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 739 ft. 27° 28′ N., 77° 41′ E. P. 56,431; cantonment, 4764.

Mathurâ, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal. 23° 56′ N., 89° 43′ E.

Mathurâ, vil., Utraula *tah.*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Has considerable retail trade. Annual religious fair.

Mathurâganâthapatam, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Mathurâpur, vil. with market, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 3′ N., 88° 26′ E.

Mathurâpur, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Mathwâr, *thákurate*, Bhopawar dist., Central India. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 2991.

Mati, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 19′ N., 68° 36′ E.

Mâtiakhâr, *see* **Mâtaikhâr**.

Matiânâ, vil., Gund state, Keunthal states, Panjâb. 8000 ft. above sea. 31° 11′ N., 77° 27′ E.

Matiari, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Mâtiganj, tn., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Matigiri or **Mattagiri**, tn., Hosur *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. Government remount depôt. 12° 42′ N., 77° 51′ E. P. 782.

Matili, Keonthal state, Panjâb. Scene of the great defeat of the natives of Pundar by the Gurkhas. 31° 1′ N., 77° 39′ E.

Mâtin, *zamîndári*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 569 sq. m.

Matiragam Oya, R., N. Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Flows W.

Matlâ, vil. *See* **Port Canning**.

Matlâ or **Raimatlâ R.**, 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Matlabganj, tn., on the Meghnâ R., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Matli, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Mâtra Timba, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Matta, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjâb.

Mattalan, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, on E. coast.

Mattancheri, tn., suburb of Cochin, Cochin state, Madras. 9° 57′ N., 76° 17′ E. P. 17,254.

Mattodu, vil., Holalkere *tál.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Glassworks.

Mattra or **Muttra**, *see* **Mathura**.

Mâtsavaram, tn., Amalâpuram *tál.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 36′ N., 81° 59′ E. P. 5125.

Matsi, tn., Panjâb, 45 m. E. S. E. from Multan. 29° 49′ N., 72° 10′ E.

Matu, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Ma-tun R., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Maturankuli, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Maturata, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Matwâra, ancient suburb of Warangal.

Mâu or **Chibu**, *tahsîl*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 316 sq. m. P. 73,658.

Mâu, hd.-qrs. tn., Mâu *tahsîl*, Banda dist., on the Jumna. At Rithorâ, 1½ m. N. W., are two remarkable old temples.

Mâu, *tahsîl*, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 441 sq. m. P. 115.724.

Mâu, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Important trade centre, with manufacture of cloth. 25° 15′ N., 79° 11′ E. P. 15,547.

Mâu, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Mâu, tn., Azamgarh dist. *See* **Mau Natbhanjan**.

Mâu, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34′ N., 78° 16′ E.

Mâu, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs., 11 m. S. E. of Mirath. 28° 54′ N., 77° 54′ E.

Mâu, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Mâu or **Mhow**, tn. and cantonment, Indor, Central India. Ht. 1919 ft. 22° 34′ N., 75° 47′ E. P. 31,773.

Mâu-Aimâ, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42′ N., 81° 58′ E. P. 6301.

Mau-Chhibun, tn., Kârwi *tah.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Mâu-mahoni, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mâu Nâtbhanjan, tn., (once called Jahânâbâd, from Jahanara Begam, daughter of Shâh Jahân, to whom it was assigned), Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Cloth manufacture. 25° 57′ N., 83° 36′ E. P. 15,547.

Mâu Rânipur, *see* **Mau** (Jhânsi dist.) and Rânipur, the two towns forming one municipality. Rânipur has a remarkably fine Jaina temple. P. 19,675.

Maubin or **Maubeng**, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 44′ N., 95° 21′ E. P. 5327.

Maudhâ, *tahsîl*, Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 232 sq. m. P. 57,223.

Maudhâ, tn., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. Height, 399 ft. 25° 41′ N., 80° 9′ E. P. 6621.

Maudhâ, **Maundo** or **Mohoda**, tn., on the Kanhan, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Maudhunkhalla, *see* **Mondemkhallu**.

Mauganj, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Maugram, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Mauhar, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6′ N., 80° 39′ E.

Maukadaw, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Maukme, dist., Upper Burma.

Maukme, chief tn., Maukme dist., Upper Burma. 20° 16′ N., 97° 45′ E.

Maulâna, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Maulatong, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Maulmain or **Moulmein** (classic Râmapura, Bur. Molamgaing, Tal. Mutmwelem), hd.-qrs. tn., Amherst dist., Burma. Large teak trade and manufacture of gold work. 16° 30′ N., 97° 38′ E. P 55,785.

Maulvi Bâzâr, tn., Silhat dist., Asâm. P. 2629.

Maunagar or **Kânt**, tn., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Cloth making.

Maundâ, *see* **Mondâ**.

Maung-daw, hd.-qrs. tn., Naaf tnsp., Lower Burma. 20° 52′ N., 92° 24′ E.

Maung-ma-gan, *see* **Moscos**.

Maunth, *see* **Moth**.

Maurânwân, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 26′ N., 80° 55′ E. P. 7523.

Maureksha, *see* **Mor**.

Maureshwar, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal. Silk industry. 23° 59′ N., 87° 48′ E.

Maurira, northern part of the Kubo valley, E. from Manipur.

Mawai, tn., Purwa *tâl.*, Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 24′ N., 81° 3′ E.

Mawai-Buzurg, tn., Banda dist., Oudh, 4 m. N. of Banda.

Mâval or **Mâwal**, *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 370 sq. m. P. 66,876.

Mavallipur, *see* **Mahabalipur**.

Mawâna, *tahsîl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 440 sq. m. P. 177,868.

Mawâna or **Mawana Kalân**, an old tn., formerly Mumana, hd.-qrs. tn., Mawâna *tahsîl*. 16 m. S. E. from Mirath. 29° 6′ N., 77° 58′ E. P. 8221.

Mâvelikkara, *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 103,619.

Mâvelikkara, chief tn. of above, 25 m. N. of Quilon; has a fort about 2 m. in circumference. 9° 15′ N., 76° 35′ E. P. 14,855.

Maviddapuram, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 18′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 2203.

Mawlu, rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Mawteik, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Mâya, tn., 7 m. from Faizâbâd, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Mayagan, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mayakonda, vil., Devangere *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, 14° 17′ N., 76° 7′ E.

Mâyakot, tn., Nepal, 28° 46′ N., 82° 25′ E.

Mayanaung, Pegu, Burma. 19° 31′ N., 94° 27′ E.

Mâyani or **Mâyni**, tn., Khatau *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 29′ N., 74° 34′ E.

Mâyapur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Mâyapur, tn., Palamau dist., Bengal. 23° 45′ N., 83° 53′ E.

Mâyapur, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Vessels passing up the Huglî have to leave their powder in a magazine here.

Mâyavaram, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 283 sq. m. P. 244,835.

Mâyavaram or **Gauri Mayuram**, (S. Mayûrapura), tn. in above dist., on Kaveri R., and South Indian Railway, with a large and ancient temple. Place of pilgrimage. Cloth manufacture in suburb of Kornad. 11° 6′ N., 79° 42′ E. P. 23,765.

Mâyasandra, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Mayilâpuram, *see* **Mylapur**.

Mayiliddi, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19½′ N., 80° 4′ E. P. 1737.

Mayo Mines or **Kheura**, salt mines, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. 32° 40′ N., 73° 3′ E.

Mayu R., Arakan, Lower Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Mayu Tek, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Mayuraki, **Maureksha**, **Mayur** or **Mor R.**, flows from W. to E. through Birbhûm dist., and joins the Ajai.

Mayûreshwar or **Maureshwar**, vil. with silk filatures, Birbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 59′ N., 87° 48′ E.

Mayurbhania, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Mazagâon, suburb of Bombay city, with docks of the P. & O. Company.

Mazar-i-Sharif, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 45′ N., 37° 9′ E.

Mechal, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mechheri, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Salem *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 50′ N., 77° 59′ E. P. 4181.

Mechi R., Bengal, forms W. boundary of Darjiling dist.

Medak, dist., Telingana div., Haidarâbâd. Area, 2017 sq. m. P. 364,735.

Medak, chief tn., Medak dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 3′ N., 78° 18′ E. P. 7556.

Medaramitta, vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 43′ N., 80° 4′ E. P. 2717.

Medavachchiya, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Medchal, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Medha, tn., Jâvli sub-div., Satara dist., Bombay.

Medhâsan, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 33′ N., 73° 17′ E.

Medhiganj, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Medkanhal, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Medleri, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Medrinkotâ, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Meean Meer or **Miyan Mir**, cantonments, rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Lahor military div., Lahor dist., Panjâb. 31° 31′ N., 74° 25′ E.

Meeanee, *see* **Miyâni**.

Meedow, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Meerut, *see* **Mirath** or **Merath**.

Meezan, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Salwin R.

Meghâsani Mt., Morbhanj state, Bengal. 3824 ft. above sea. 21° 38′ N., 86° 24′ E.

Meghnâ, estuary, Bengal. Carries to the sea the combined waters of the Ganges and Brahmaputra.

Meghrâj, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Megnânapuram (Meynânappuram), vil. Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Early Protestant Mission stn. 8° 28′ N., 78° 3′ E. P. 2049.

Megzin, tn., Nepal, on San Kusi R. 26° 40′ N., 87° 5′ E.

Mehar, *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 48,320.

Mehar, chief tn., Mehar *tâl.*, Sindh. 27° 11′ N., 67° 52′ E.

Meharauli, **Maharoli** or **Memharauli** (S. Mihirapuri), vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb. 28° 31′ N., 77° 14′ E.

Mehdiganj, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Meherpur, *see* **Mihrpur**.

Mehidpur, tn. and military stn., Indor state, Central India. Ht. 1600 ft. 23° 29′ N., 75° 42′ E. P. 8263.

Mehkar, *tâl.*, Buldâna dist., Berar. Area, 1008 sq. m. P. 153,046.

Mehkar, chief tn., Mehkar *tâluk*, 20° 9′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 5102.

Mehmadâbâd, *tâluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 92,367.

Mehmadâbâd or **Mahmûdâbâd**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Mehmadâbâd *tâl.* 22° 50′ N., 72° 48′ E. P. 7842.

Mehmadpar, vil. and native state, Pâlanpur, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mehndi, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Mehri, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Mehroni, *tahsîl*, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,047.

Mehsi, vil. Champâran dist., Bengal. Tobacco-growing district.

Mehwâs, group of 6 states, Rewakântha, Bombay. The states are Chikhli, Nal, Singpur, Nâwalpur, Gauholi and Kâthi.

Meiktila, dist., Upper Burma, E. div. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 206,650.

Meiktila, chief tn. with rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. 20° 52′ N., 95° 54′ E. P. of cantonment, 686.

Meiktila Road, junc. rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Mejâ, *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 661 sq. m. P. 195,221.

Mejâ, tn., Meja *tâh.*, Allahâbâd dist., 25° 9′ N., 82° 10′ E.

Mejia, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Mekhtar, vil., British Baluchistan. 30° 29′ N., 69° 23′ E.

Mekkodu, vil., Kâlkulam *tâl.*, Travancor state. P. 4479.

Melâgiri, mts., Salem dist., Madras. H. pt., 4969 ft.

Melâo (Mehelâv), tn., Baroda state, Bombay. 22° 34′ N., 72° 52′ E. P. 5437.

Melapâlaiyam or **Melappâlaiyam**, tn., Tinnevelli *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 8° 42′ N., 77° 45′ E. P. 7661.

Melaputhûr, tn., Shâttur *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Baptist Mission Station.

Melghât or **Gângra**, *tâl.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 1649 sq. m. P. 47,031.

Meliâpur, *see* **Mylâpur**.

Melkot, vil., Seringapatam *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Melpâdi, vil., Chittûr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras; with ancient temple. 13° 4′ N., 79° 19′ E. P. 2245.

Melpidâka, tn., Tovâla *tâl.*, Travancor state. P. 6328.

Melukot, sacred vil., Hasan dist., Mysore. Several temples and seat of annual festival. 12° 40′ N., 76° 43′ E. P. 2734.

Melupaka, *zamîndârî*, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 35′ N., 82° 57′ E. P. 2010.

Melûr, *tâluk*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 628 sq. m. P. 148,656.

Melûr, tn., Madura dist., Madras. 10° 2′ N., 78° 23′ E. P. 5858.

Melûr, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore state. Large cattle fair.

Melûr, vil., Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 18′ N., 76° 45′ E. P. 2578.

Mela Vîrarâgavapuram, tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. P. 5861.

Memadpura, estate and vil., Katosan sub-div., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 25½′ N., 72° 21′ E.

Memâri, tn. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Manufacture of silk.

Mendar, *tahsîl*, Punch *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 65,023.

Mendarda, *see* **Mandurda**.

Mendhâwal, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade, and 3 annual religious fairs. 26° 59′ N., 83° 9′ E. P. 10,991.

Mendi-Khâlî R., Bengal. Arm of the Meghnâ, communicating with the Brahmaputra.

Mendki, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mendola, vil., Punch dist., Kashmîr.

Mendu, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4362.

Mendûn, tn., Thyetmyo sub-div., Irawadi dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 20′ N., 94° 48′ E.

Meng-brâ, *see* **Minbra**.

Meng-dûn, *see* **Mindûn**.

Meng-gyi, *see* **Min-gyi**.

Meng-hla, *see* **Min-hla**.

Mengni, vil. and chiefship, Hallar dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Menikai or **Minicoy** (Menakâyat), I. between the Lakhadivas and Maldivas. Length, 6 miles; breadth, ½ mile. Area, 1120 acres. P. in 1881, 3191. Has a fine lighthouse on the S. end. 8° 17′ N., 73° 19′ E.

Mentada, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Menyo, vil., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Mer and **Ser**, two mt. peaks, Kashmîr. Approximate position. 34° N., 76° 10′ E.

Merangi, *zamîndârî* vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 49′ N., 83° 36′ E. P. 3867.

Merath (Meerut), *see* **Mirath**.

Meratûr, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 50′ N., 79° 23′ E.

Mercara, *see* **Merkara**.

Mergui Archipelago, off Lower Burma. 12° 32′ N., 98° 7′ E.

Mergui Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mergui, dist., Tanasarim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 7810 sq. m. P. 73,748.

Mergui, chief tn., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. 12° 27′ N., 98° 35′ E. Ht. 96 ft. P. 10,137.

Merialgudiam, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Merigâon, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Merkânam or **Marakkânam**, tn., and port., Tindivanam *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 12′ N., 79° 59′ E. P. 5690.

Merkara (Madikeri), *táluk*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 216 sq. m. P. 27,722.

Merkara, **Madikêri**, **Mâdapête** or **Madhukêri**, (S. Shukravârasante), chief tn., Merkara *táluk*, Coorg. Ht. 3809 ft. 12° 26′ N., 75° 47′ E. P. 7034.

Meroe, small Isl., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Merta, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 39′ N., 74° 6′ E. P. 7135.

Mertigudda or **Kalasa**, Mt., Kadûr dist., Mysore. Ht. 5451 ft. above sea. 13° 18′ N., 75° 26′ E.

Merwâra, sub-div., Ajmer-Merwâra dist., British Râjputâna. Area, 641 sq. m.

Mesânâ (Mehesânâ), tn. and rly. stn., Baroda. 23° 42′ N., 72° 37′ E. P. 9985.

Metcalfe Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mettapolliem, or **Mettupâlayam**, tn. and rly. stn. at the foot of the Nilagiri Ghât, Koimbatûr *tál.* and dist., Madras. Height 1070 ft. 11° 18′ N., 76° 59′ E. P. 614.

Metwala, *thákurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Mewali, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Mewâr, *see* **Udaypur**.

Mewâr Agency, group of states, Southern Râjputâna. Area, 17,032 sq. m. P. 2,310.024.

Mewâr Hill Tracts, rugged bit of country, in S. W. Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Mewâs (Sindkhed), Rewakântha dist., Bombay.

Mewâsa, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Mewât, ancient prov. to S. of Dehli.

Mewât Hills, Panjâb, separate Dehli and Gurgaon dists.

Mhaisâl, vil. and small native state, near Miraj, Bombay.

Mhasâwad, tn., Nasirâbâd *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Mhasâwad, tn., on Mân R., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 38′ N., 74° 55′ E. P. 6415.

Mhusta, vil., Bhuldana dist., Berar.

Mial, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Miâna, tn. and *thákurate*, Gwaliar, Central India. 24° 51′ N., 77° 31′ E.

Miân Ali, *see* **Asarur**.

Miânganj, vil., Mohan *tah.*, Unao dist., Oudh. Decayed tn. 26° 48′ N., 80° 33′ E. P. 3344.

Miânganj, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Miânî or **Miyani**, tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 42′ N., 75° 36′ E. P. 6649.

Miâni or **Miyani**, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjâb. 31° 46′ N., 74° 34′ E.

Miâni, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. Great centre of salt trade. 32° 32′ N., 73° 8′ E. P. 7149.

Miânî or **Meeanee**, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Scene of Napier's victory in 1843. 25° 27′ N., 68° 28′ E.

Miânîbandar, seaport, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, on estuary of R. Vartu.

Mian Mir, *see* **Meean Meer**.

Miânkalai, tn., Bajaur, Kafiristan. 34° 53′ N., 71° 47′ E.

Miânwâli, *tahsîl*, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Area, 1469 sq. m. P. 103,909.

Miânwâli, hd.-qrs. tn., Mianwali *tah.*, Panjâb. Forms part of Ballokhel tn., 32° 35′ N., 71° 33′ E.

Michinberi, vil., Bastar State, Central Provs.

Michni, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34° 11′ N., 71° 30′ E.

Midagesi, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 50′ N., 77° 14′ E.

Midâlam, tn., Iranîyal *tál.*, Travancor state. 8° 13′ N., 77° 17′ E. P. 10,339.

Midh, vil., Shâhpur dist, Panjâb.

Midigâma, tn., Weligama, Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 59′ N., 80° 24′ E. P. 2619.

Midnapur or **Medinapur** dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 5145 sq. m. H. 2,631.516.

Midnapur, *tâluk*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 3314 sq. m. P. 1,265.778.

Midnapur, chief tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 25′ N., 87° 21′ E. P. 32,264.

Midnapur High Level Canal, navigable irrigation work, between Midnapur and Ulubaria.

Mihintale, sacred hill, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 1031 ft. (vil. 371 ft.) 8° 23′ N., 80° 3′ E.

Mihrabipur, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 5′ N., 68° 28′ E.

Mihrauni, *see* **Mahrauni**.

Mihrâwân, rly. stn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 7 m. from Jaunpur. 25° 52′ N., 82° 44′ E.

Mihrpur, sub-div., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Area, 992 sq. m. P. 545,992.

Mihrpur, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. 23° 47′ N., 88° 40′ E. P. 5820.

Mihtari, div. of Nepal.

Mîkir Hills, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Miladummadulu, an Atol of the Maldivas, 55 m. from N. W. to S. E. by 20 miles wide, contains 101 islands, of which about a third are inhabited. Kadudu the S. I. 5° 39′ N., 73° 17′ E.; Manadu, 5° 46′ N., 73° 23′ E.; and Kedikolu, 5° 57′ N., 73° 24′ E., on the S. E. Makunudu (*q.v.*) is considered part of this Atol.

Milak, vil., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. P. 2541.

Milam or **Juhâr**, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,430 ft. 30° 26′ N., 80° 10′ E.

Milkipur, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Milmillia, forest reserve, Kâmrûp dist., Asâm. Area, 3558 acres.

Milse-Buzurg, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Milsika, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Milur, *see* **Melur**.

Mînachil, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 312 sq. m. with 90 vils. P. 59,976.

Mînachil, vil., Kottayam div., Travancor. 9° 41′ N., 76° 44′ E. P. 9869.

Mina Kherar, rugged, hilly tract in N. E. Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Minamalûr, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Minaor, vil., Kashmîr and Jamu, 32° 48′ N., 74° 22′ E.

Minbosul, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Minbu. dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 3210 sq. m. P. 224,475.

Minbu, chief tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 20° 12′ N., 94° 58′ E. P. (with cantonment), 7270.

Minchinâbâd, tn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 30° 10′ N., 73° 36′ E. P. 1954.

Minchnal, rly. stn., Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Mindun or **Minpon**, sub-div., Thayet-myu dist., Lower Burma.

Mindun, tn., Mindun sub-div. 19° 20′ N., 94° 44′ E.

Ming, vil., Gujarât, dist., Panjâb.

Mingin, vil., Kindat or Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mingyi, sub-div., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Min-gyi, vil., Min-gyi dist. Trade in rice and cutch.

Minhdâwal, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 10,991.

Minhlâ, sub-div., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Minhlâ, tn., Tharawadi dist., Pegu Prov., Lower Burma.

Minhlâ, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irawadi Prov., Lr. Burma.

Minpon, *see* **Mindun**.

Minthe, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Minywa, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Miraj (Senior Branch), native state, Bombay. Area, 340 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 55 vils. P. 88,343.

Miraj (Mairinja), tn., Miraj state. 16° 49′ N., 74° 43′ E. P. 26,060.

Miraj (Junior Branch), native state, Bombay. Area, 225 sq. m. with 35 vils. Miraj was divided into 4 states in 1820, but since then 2 have fallen in. P. 35,487.

Mirajgâon, vil., Karjat *tál.*, Ahmadnagar dist. Bombay. 18° 44′ N., 75° 6′ E.

Mirân, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Mirânpur, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17′ N., 77° 59′ E. P. 7098.

Mirânpur-Katra, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 1′ N., 79° 43′ E. P 6230.

Mirânzâi, *see* **Hangu**.

Mirath or **Merath** (Meerut), div., N. W. Provs. Area, 11,326 sq. m. P. 5,326,833.

Mirath, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2370 sq. m. P. 1,391,458.

Mirath, *tahsîl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 367 sq. m. P. 326,054.

Mirath, chief tn. and cantonment, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 735 ft. 29° 1′ N., 77° 45′ E. P. 73,637; cantonment 45,753.

Mirdhodi, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd

Mîrganj, *tahsîl*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 95,300.

Mîrganj, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Mîrganj, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Mîrganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, jute and tobacco.

Mîrgarh, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Miri, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Miri, tribe, Tibet, on borders of Asâm.

Mirissa, vil., Weligama Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 57′ N., 80° 27′ E. P. 3393.

Mirjan, vil., Kumta *tâl*., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Mîr Kalan, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Mîrkâsarai, tn., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 46′ N., 91° 37′ E. P. under 5000.

Mîrpur, *tahsîl*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 88,384.

Mîrpur, tn., Bhimbar dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 7253.

Mîrpur, *tâluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1720 sq. m.

Mîrpur, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 11′ N., 69° 35′ E.

Mîrpur, tn., Upper Sindh, Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 11′ N., 68° 46′ E.

Mîrpur, vil., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.

Mirpur Batoro, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 35,196.

Mîrpur Batoro, chief tn., Mirpur Batoro *tâluk*. Large trade in grain, cloth, *ghî*, etc. Dye and liquor works. 24° 44′ N., 68° 20′ E.

Mîrpur-Khâs, *tâl*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 567 sq. m. P. 34,212.

Mîrpur Khâs, chief tn., Mîrpur Khâs *tâluk*. Trade in grain, cotton etc. 25° 32′ N., 69° 3′ E. P. under 2000.

Mîrpur Mathelo, *tâluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1718 sq. m. P. 48,068.

Mîrpur Sâkro, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 449 sq. m. P. 26,064.

Mîrpur Sakro, tn., Karâchi dist. 24° 33′ N., 67° 41′ E.

Mirritûr, *see* **Meratûr**.

Mirta, *see* **Merta**.

Mirwali, tn., Chitral. 36° 30′ N., 73° 22′ E.

Mîrza Aulang Pass, Afghan Turkistan. 36° 0′ N., 65° 47′ E.

Mirzâpur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 5223 sq. m. P. 1,161,508.

Mirzâpur, *tahsîl*, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1167 sq. m. P. 372,015.

Mirzâpur, chief tn., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 362 ft, 25° 10′ N., 82° 37′ E. P. 84,130.

Mirzâpur, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Mirzâpur, vil., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mirzâpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Mirzâpur Chauhâri, vil., Sorâon *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47½′ N., 82° 3′ E.

Misâlai, tn., Tenmiradchi, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12′ N., 80° 11′ E. P. 3115.

Mishmî Hills, Asâm. Inhabited by by the Mishmi Tribe, a pastoral people.

Misrikh, *tahsîl*, Sitâpur dist., Oudh. Area, 613 sq. m. P. 243,207.

Misrikh, hd.-qrs. tn., Misrikh *tah*. Sacred tank. Annual religious trading fair. 27° 26′ N., 80° 34′ E. P. 2102.

Missa Keswâl, rly. stn., Râwal Pindi dist., Kashmîr.

Mitauli, tn., Mahanadi *tahsîl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 48′ N., 80° 31′ E.

Mitchi, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Mitha Gabi, vil., Karâchi dist.. Sindh, Bombay.

Mithalak, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. 32° 6′ N., 72° 49′ E.

Mithani, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithankot, tn., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb. Subject to encroachments of the Indus, the original tn. having been swept away, and the present threatened. 28° 55′ N., 70° 25′ E. P. 3624.

Mithapukur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal

Mithâ Tiwâna, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. 32° 14′ N., 72° 13′ E.

Mithrau Canal, Sanghar *tâl.*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithri, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 12 m. from Sibi.

Mithri, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Mithri, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Mithria, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Mitrahua, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 28′ N., 69° 43′ E.

Mitrânwâli, tn., Daska *tahsîl*, Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Mitrî Bala R., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Mittaung, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mitti, *tâl.*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1408 sq. m. P. 31,786.

Mitti, tn., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 44′ N., 69° 51′ E. P. 2991.

Mobye, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Modâsa or **Morâsa**, tn. on the Mijham R., Parântij *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 23° 28′ N., 73° 21′ E.

Modâsar, vil., Sânand *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 22° 54′ N., 72° 25′ E.

Modemkhalla, *see* **Mondemkhallu**.

Modnimb, tn., Miraj state, Bombay.

Mogâ, *tahsîl*, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 828 sq. m. P. 235,806.

Mogâ, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 30° 48′ N., 75° 8′ E. P. 6569.

Mogalpur, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Mogaltûr or **Mogultûr**, (S. Ketakipura), tn., Narsapur *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Old fort; Salt manufacture; Protestant mission. 16° 25′ N., 81° 39′ E. P. 5970.

Moganand, *see* **Moginand.**

Mogaung, tn. with rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on Mogaung R. 25° 16′ N.. 97° 0′ E.

Moghal Hât, rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Moghal Sarai, *see* **Mughal Sarai**.

Moginand or **Moganand**, vil. and pass. Sirmur state, Panjâb. H. pt. of pass 2600 ft. 30° 32′ N., 77° 19′ E.

Mo-gnyo, hd.-qrs. vil., Mo-gnyo tnsp., Tharawadi dist. 17° 58′ N., 95° 33′ E.

Mogok, vil., Ruby Mines dist., Upper Burma.

Mogultûr *see* **Mogaltûr**.

Moha, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Moham Toro Bharo, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh.

Mohan R., Oudh; trib. of the Kauriala.

Mohan, *tahsîl*, Unâo dist., Oudh. Area, 437 sq. m. P. 257,449.

Mohan, hd.-qrs. tn., Mohan *tahsîl*. Noted for its physicians and actors 26° 47′ N., 80° 43′ E. P. 5860.

Mohand, pass, Siwalik Mts., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mohanganj, tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 23′ N., 82° 1′ E.

Mohangarh, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Mohangiri, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mohanî River, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal.

Mohania, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Mohanka, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Mohanlâlganj, *tahsîl*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Area, 272 sq. m. P. 150,160.

Mohanlâlganj, hd.-qrs. tn., Mohanlâlganj *tahsîl*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Trade in grain and cotton. 26° 41′ N., 81° 2′ E.

Mohanpur, chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mohanpur, chief tn., on the Meshvâ R., Mohanpur state, Mahikântha. 23° 27′ N., 73° 8′ E.

Mohanpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Mohanpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Mohanpur, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1794.

Mohâr, *see* **Shaikh Budîn**.

Moharbhanj, *see* **Morbhanj**.

Mohâri, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 19′ N., 79° 42′ E. P. 5008.

Mohgâon, tn., Chhindwâra dist., Central Provs. 21° 38′ N., 78° 0′ E. P. 5565.

Mohi, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 26′ N., 81° 2′ E.

Mohindargarh, tn., Patiâla state, Panjâb. P. 10,847.

Mohker, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs., 14 m. S. of Chhindwara.

Mohker, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mohmand, tribe, Afghânistân, on N. W. borders of Panjâb.

Mohnâr, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Distillery. Trade in seeds, grain and saltpetre. 25° 36′ N., 85° 32′ E.

Mohne, fort, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 31° 26′ N., 78° 19′ E.

Mohol, tn., Mâdha *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Mohpâ, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 19′ N., 78° 52′ E. P. 5638.

Mohtûr, *see* **Motûr**.

Moi, vil., Chhindwâra dist., Central Provs.

Moirang, tn., Manipur, near W. shore of Logtak Lake.

Mojarh, tn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 29° 1′ N., 72° 11′ E.

Mojpur, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna.

Moka (S. Mokshambikapuri), vil., Bellary *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 15° 14′ N., 77° 6′ E. P. 2919.

Mokam, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Mokameh, *see* **Mukama**.

Mokamtala, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Mokhad or **Makhad**, tn., Pindigheb *tahsîl*, Râwal-Pindi dist., Panjâb; on R. Indus. 33° 6′ N., 71° 47′ E.

Mokhâde, tn., Shâhapur *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Mokhala, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Mokum Paginu Muwâdi, petty state and vil., Parântij *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 5/8 sq. m.

Mokhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Moklawa, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Mokoshat, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Mokundurra, *see* **Mukandwara**.

Molaghul, *see* **Mulagul**.

Molakâlmuru, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 44′ N., 76° 47′ E. P. 2421.

Molan, *thâkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Molawal, vil., Râwal-Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Molîm, *see* **Myllim**.

Molisar, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Mollarpur, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Molligoda, tn., Munwattebage Pattu on R. Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 40′ N., 79° 56′ E. P. 1623.

Molongkong, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.

Molpur, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Molûr, *see* **Malûr**.

Momeit, dist., Upper Burma.

Mominâbâd or **Ambâ Jogai**, tn. and military stn., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 44′ N., 76° 23′ E. P. 13,923.

Monâ R., Nimâr dist., Central Provs.

Monakundûr, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Monapâlem or **Arumugam** (Armagam), vil. and port, Nellûr dist., Madras. English factory established 1628. 13° 54′ N., 80° 15′ E.

Monassa, *see* **Manâsâ**.

Mondâ, tn., Râmtek *tahsîl*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 9′ N., 79° 27′ E.

Mondemkallu, vil. and petty estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 55′ N., 83° 45′ E. P. 637.

Mondra, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mone or **Mong Nai**, dist., Yamethin, Upper Burma.

Mone or **Mong Naî**, chief tn., Mone dist., Upper Burma. 20° 32′ N., 97° 55′ E.

Mong or **Mung**, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb. 32° 39′ N., 73° 33′ E.

Monghyr or **Mongir**, dist., Bengal. *See* **Mungîr**.

Monhyin, rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.
Monierkhâl, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm. Tea-gardens in neighbourhood.
Montgomery, dist., Multan div., Panjâb. Area, 5754 sq. m. P. 499,521.
Montgomery, *tahsîl*, Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Area, 1734 sq. m. P. 93,648.
Montgomery, chief tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Ht. 600 ft. 30° 58′ N., 73° 21′ E. P. 5159.
Monwel, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhânâni, Sorath dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay,
Monyo Myoma, tn., Thârawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 59′ N., 94° 32′E. P. 2609.
Monywâ, tn., Monywâ or Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R. 22° 7′ N., 95° 11′ E. P. 6316.
Monze, or **Monza**, *see* **Ras Muâri**.
Moo, lake, Henzâda dist., Lr. Burma.
Moodkee, *see* **Mudki**.
Moodoon, *see* **Mu-dun**.
Mooltan, *see* **Multân**.
Moorshedâbâd, *see* **Murshidâbâd**.
Mor or **Maurekshâ R.**, Santal Parganas, Birbhûm and Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Dwârkâ.
Morâdâbâd, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2283 sq. m. P. 1,179,398.
Morâdâbâd, *tahsîl* Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 312 sq. m. P. 240,795.
Morâdâbâd, chief tn., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 655 ft. 28° 51′ N., 78° 49′ E. P. 72,068; cantonment, 853.
Morâdâbâd, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh. P. 4590.
Morâdnagar, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.
Moragalla, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.
Morai, port, Murbâd *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. Salt trade and distilleries.
Moral-ka-kunda Mts., Bashahr state, Panjâb.
Morâmârnai R., *see* **Marâmârnai**.
Moramgâon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.
Morappûr, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tal.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1307 ft. 12° 8′ N., 78° 26′ E. P. 374.
Morâr, tn. and cantonment, Gwaliar state, Central India. 26° 14′ N., 78° 17′ E. P. 24,518.

Morâsa, tn., Parântij *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Dyeing, calico-printing and oil-pressing works. Trade in cotton and opium. 23° 28′ N., 73° 21′ E. P. 6965.
Morat, vil., Basim dist., Berar; on Pus R.
Moratagere, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.
Moratumulla, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 46′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 2791.
Moratuwella, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2568.
Morbhanj, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 4243 sq. m. P. 532,238.
Morchopna, petty state and vil., Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 88 sq. m.
Morekulam, tn., Madura dist., Madras.
Morel R., Jaypur state, Râjputâna, affl. of R. Banas.
Moriani, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.
Mori Hill, Santal Parganas, Bengal.
Morkhand (S. Mayûrakhandî), hill fort, Nasik dist., Bombay.
Mornâ R., Berar, trib. of the Purnâ.
Moro, *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 675 sq. m. P. 57,646.
Moro, hd.-qrs. tn., Moro *tâl.*, Manufactures of soap, cloth and armlets. 26° 40′ N., 68° 2′ E.
Morowaka, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.
Morpur, vil. and fort, E. of the Barda Range, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.
Morrellganj, tn. and port, Khulnâ dist., Bengal. 22° 28′ N., 89° 54′ E.
Morrison Bay, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.
Morsi, *tâl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Area, 622 sq. m., with 4 tns. and 208 vils.
Morsi, tn., on Narkâ R., Amraoti dist., Berar. 21° 20′ N., 78° 4′ E.
Mortakka, tn. and rly. stn., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 22° 13′ N., 76° 5′ E.
Morthal, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. W. Provs.
Morvî, native state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 821 sq. m. P. 105,335.
Morvî or **Morbi**, chief tn., Morvi state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 22° 49′ N., 70° 54′ E. P. 16,325.

Morwâra, chief tn., Tharâd and Morwâra state, Pâlanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. 24° 4′ N., 71° 25′ E.

Mosam R., Nasik dist., Bombay, trib. of the Tapti.

Moscos Is., off Tavoy dist., Lower Burma, 3 to 5 leagues from shore. 14° 5′ N., 97° 50′ E.

Mota, vil., Bârdoli *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Motâkotarna, native state, Mahi Kântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Moth or **Maunth**, *tahsîl*, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 247 sq. m. P. 59,089.

Moth, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 44′ N., 79° 1′ E. P. 3052.

Motihari, sub-div., Champâran dist., Bengal. Area, 1518 sq. m.

Motîhâri, tn., Champâran dist., Behar, Bengal. Ht. 216 ft. 26° 40′ N., 84° 57′ E. P. 13,108.

Motîjharnâ, waterfall, and scene of annual fair, Râjmâhâl sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Motîpur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Motî-talâo, artificial lake used for irrigation purposes, Ashtagram *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state. 13° 10′ N., 78° 25′ E.

Motuku, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Motupalli, seaport, Kistna dist., Madras. 15° 44′ N., 80° 20′ E.

Motur, plateau, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Ht. 3500 ft. above sea. 22° 17′ N., 78° 37′ E.

Moulmein, *see* **Maulmain**.

Moung daw, *see* **Maung-daw**.

Moung-ma-gan, *see* **Moscos**.

Mount Abu (Arbuda), sanitarium for Râjputâna, Bombay. Ht. 3930 ft. Rainfall, 68 inches. 24° 36′ N., 72° 45′ E.

Mow or **Mâu**, tn., Chhatarpur state, Central India.

Mowa or **Mawa**, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 3′ N.. 76° 59′ E.

Mowan, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Mowâna, *see* **Mawâna**.

Mowâr, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.; on Wardhâ R. P. 4581.

Mowun, **Muang-wan**, chief tn. Songchuen, Shan States, Burma. 24° 17′ N., 98° 6′ E.

Moyâr R., rises on the Nilgiri plateau, and flows into the Bhavanî.

Moza, tn. and rly. stn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma; 6 m. E. from Prome.

Mrityunjayanagaram, vil., Parvatipur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 47′ N., 83° 25′ E. P. 1541.

Mro-haung, chief tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. 20° 36′ N., 93° 15′ E.

Muakhom, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Muang Kei Sau, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma, on R. Salwin.

Muang Talain, vil., on Melam R., Shan States, Burma. 21° 41′ N., 100° 15′ E.

Muang-la, **Maing-la** or **Mola**, tn., on the Nam Taping R., Shan States, Burma, 24° 36′ N., 98° 5′ E.

Muazzam, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Mubârakpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and sugar refining industries. 25° 5′ N., 83° 20′ E. P. 14,372.

Mubârakpur, tn. and rly. stn., Bhâwalpur state, Râjputâna; 21 m. S. W. of Bhâwalpur. 29° 48′ N., 72° 57′ E.

Mubârakpur, tn., Ambala dist., Panjâb. 30° 36′ N., 76° 53′ E.

Mubârakpur, tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 42′ N., 76° 8′ E.

Mubârakpur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 11′ N., 68° 41′ E.

Much, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb. 32° 44′ N., 71° 33′ E.

Mûdagere, rly. stn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Mudalur, *see* **Muthalûr**.

Mudampâd, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Mudbidri (S. Purvavenupara), ruined tn., Mangalur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Fine old Jaina temples, etc. 13° 4′ N., 75° 3′ E. P. 921.

Muddanûr, vil. and rly. stn., Jammalamadugu *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 619 ft. 14° 41′ N., 78° 26′ E. P. 1292.

Muddebihâl, *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 568 sq. m. P. 81,572.

Muddebihâl, tn., Bijâpur dist., Bombay. 16° 20′ N., 76° 10′ E.

Muderâ, vil., Baroda state, Gujarât, with a fine old Sun temple.

Mudgal or **Mudugal**, tn. and fort,

Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 1′ N., 76° 30′ E. P. 6641.

Mudhal, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mudhol, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 361 sq. m. P. 61,815.

Mudhol, chief tn., Mudhol state, Bombay. 16° 20′ N., 75° 20′ E. P. 6805.

Mudi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Mudivedu, tn., Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 42′ N., 78° 33′ E. P. 2529.

Mudkhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Mudkî, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Scene of British victory, 1845. 30° 47′ N., 74° 55′ E. P. 3538.

Mudla-bâgalu, *see* **Mulbâgal**.

Mudugal, *see* **Mudgal**.

Mudukatuwa, tn., Meda Palata, Pitigala Korale, N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1605.

Mudukudore, sacred hill, site of annual religious fair, near Talkâd, on the Kaveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Mudukulam, tn., Kârtikapalli *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 13′ N., 76° 31′ E. P. 9777.

Mu-dûn, vil., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Mugdai, spring and sacred cave, Perzagarh Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Muggy Island, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Mughalbhin, tn., Jati *tâl.*, Karâchi dist., Bombay. Trade in grain and cloth. 24° 22′ N., 68° 19′ E. P. under 2000.

Mughalpur or **Aghwânpur**, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 56′ N., 78° 46′ E.

Mughal Sarâi, tn. and rly. stn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 17′ N., 83° 11′ E.

Mugori, *see* **Magori**.

Mugra Kherwâra, chiefship, Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Mugud, vil., Dharwar *tâl.* and dist., Bombay. P. 1816.

Mugûr, tn., Talkâd *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state, 6 m. S. E. of Narsipur.

Mugutkhân Hubli, vil., Sampgaum *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Muhamdi, *tahsîl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 666 sq. m. P. 258,617.

Muhamdi, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 57′ N., 80° 15′ E. P. 6932.

Muhammadâbâd, *tahsîl*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 359,746.

Muhammadâbâd-Gohna, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2′ N., 83° 26′ E. P. 9560.

Muhammadâbâd, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Muhammadâbâd, *tahsîl*, Ghâzipur dist. *See* **Kurantadih**.

Muhammadâbâd, tn., Korantâdîh *tâl.*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37′ N., 83° 48′ E. P. 7116.

Muhammad Bâzâr, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Muhammadganj, *see* **Chhibramau**.

Muhammadgarh, tn. and native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 29 sq. m. 23° 39′ N., 78° 13′ E. P. 4720.

Muhammad Khân's Tândo, *see* **Tândo Muhammad Khân**.

Muhammadpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Once a large tn., but desolated by fever in 1836 and 1843. 23° 24′ N., 89° 39′ E.

Muhammadpur, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Suburb of Barh. 25° 30′ N., 85° 46′ E.

Muhammadpur Muâfi, vil., Bilâri *tâl.*, Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 40′ N., 78° 42′ E.

Muhammadpur, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal. Produce depot.

Muhammadpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muhpa, *see* **Mohpa**.

Muirâbâd, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Mujnai R., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Jaldhaka.

Mujpar, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mukaî Mt., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Mukâmâ, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. 25° 24′ N., 85° 55′ E.

Mukandwâra, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. Near the pass of the same name by which Monson retreated in July, 1804. 24° 49′ N., 76° 5′ E.

Mukeriân, tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 57′ N., 77° 39′ E. P. 3977.

Mukimpur, *see* **Shâhganj**.

Mukkuchingjao Mt., Manipur. 25° 5′ N., 94° 30′ E.

Mukri-Betta, peak, W. Ghâts, Coorg, Madras.

Mukru R., Manipur, affluent of the Barak.

Muktagachha, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 45′ N., 90° 17′ E. P. 4923.

Muktinâth, tn., Nepal. 28° 54′ N., 83° 49′ E.

Muktsar, *tahsîl*, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 911 sq. m. P. 161,492.

Muktsar, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 30° 29′ N., 74° 33′ E. P. 5271.

Mukundapuram, *tâl.*, Cochin state, Madras. Area, 418¼ sq. m. P. 145,690.

Mûl Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mûl, *tahsîl*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 5098 sq. m.

Mûl, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of cloth, shoes and sandals. 20° 4′ N., 79° 43′ E. P. 3811.

Mula, pass, Brahuik range, between Kachh Gandâva and Baluchistan.

Mulâ R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; joins the Praura.

Mulâ R., Poona dist., Bombay; joins the Mutâ at Poona, and forms the Mutâmulâ R., which falls into the Bhîmâ.

Mulâgûl or **Molâghûl**, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Mulahalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Melajinâpura, vil. and native state, Mahikântha state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mulakalacheruvu, vil., Madanapalli *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 49′ N., 78° 19′ E. P. 1073.

Mulaku Atol, Maladivas, a group 25 miles in length, with 21 islands of which half are inhabited by about 1000 people. Mulaku I., 2° 57′ N., 73° 35′ E.

Mulaku I., one of the Maladivas, 0° 17′ S., 73° 23′ E., 2 miles from N. W. to S. E., by ¾ mile broad. P. about 400.

Mulana, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Mûlanûr, tn., Dhârapuram *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 10° 46′ N., 77° 46′ E. P. 7803.

Mûlapêta or **Mûlasthâneshvara-pêta**, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 27′ N., 80° 1′ E.

Mulbâgal, *tâluk*, Kolâr dist., Mysore. Area, 241 sq. m.

Mulbâgal or **Mûdla-bâgalu**, tn., Kolâr dist., Mysore. 13° 11′ N., 78′ 14′ E. P. 5026.

Mulbekh, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmîr.

Mulgund, tn., Gadak *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 17 N., 75° 36′ E.

Muli, native state Jhâlâwâd, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 133 sq. m.

Muli, chief tn., Muli state, Bombay. 22° 38′ N., 71° 30′ E. P. 5467.

Mulila Deri, chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Mulki, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Shipping trade. 13° 5′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Mullaitivu, dist. of N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 7342.

Mullaitivu, vil. in Karikkaddumulai, N. dist., Ceylon. Has a dangerous reef on the coast. 9° 17′ N., 80° 48′ E. P. 1127.

Mullama Konda, *see* **Horsley Konda**.

Mullikkulam, tn., Musali S., Nanaddan dist., N. Prov., Ceylon; seat of pearl fishery. 8° 30′ N., 79° 56′ E. P. 1585.

Muloh, *see* **Mula**.

Mûlpatna, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mûltai, *tahsîl*, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 961 sq. m.

Mûltai, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2526 ft. 21° 46′ N., 78° 18′ E. P. 3505.

Mûltân, div., Panjâb, comprising the districts of Multan, Jhang, Montgomery and Muzaffargarh. Area, 20,156 sq. m.

Mûltân, dist., Multân div., Panjâb. Area, 6079 sq. m. P. 631,434.

Multan, *tahsîl*, Multan dist., Panjâb. Area, 977 sq. m. P. 193,621.

Mûltân, (S. Mûlasthânapura), city and hd. qrs., Multan dist. Strong fort, 2 rly. stns., and several striking buildings. Manufactures of silk, cloth, shoes, carpets, pottery and enamel work. A trade centre of importance. 30° 12′ N., 71° 31′ E. P. with cantonments, 74,562.

Multân, *thâkurate* and tn., Dhâr state, Central India. 23° 4′ N., 75° 15′ E.

Mulusoge, vil., Nanjarâjpatna *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Mulvâd, rly. stn., Bâgewâri *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Mulvi Bâzâr, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Mummidivaram, vil., Amalâpuram *tál.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 38′ N., 82° 9′ E.

Mun, vil., Changchenmo dist., Kashmîr, on Pangang Lake.

Munagala or **Mangala**, vil. and *zamíndárí*, Nandigâma *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Vil. 17° 3′ N., 79° 53′ E. P. 1439.

Munagapâkam, vil. and estate, Anakâpalli div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 38′ N., 83° 2′ E. P. 5785.

Munagavalasa, *zamíndárí* and vil., Chikâkol *tál.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. of *zam.*, 4125. Vil. in 18° 28′ N., 83° 27′ E. P. 495.

Munanûr, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Munanwan, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Mundagod, tn., Yellâpur *tál.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Mundagor, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mundapett, *see* **Mandapeta**.

Mundara, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Mundargi, tn., Gadag *táluk*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay; 24 m. S. E. from Gadag. P. 4405.

Munderwa, rly. stn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mundhakhera, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2713.

Mundhri, tn., Tarora, *tahsíl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Mundi, vil., Nimâr dist., Central Provs.

Mundia, tn., Budaun dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. P. 2641.

Mundippâllayam, tn., Travancor state. 9° 11′ N., 76° 54 E.

Mundka, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Mundlâna, tn., Gohâna *tahsíl*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. 29° 12′ N., 76° 48′ E.

Mundlapâd (S. Mundeshvara), vil., Kambam *tál.*, Karnul dist., Madras, with ruined fort. 15° 20′ N., 78° 57′ E. P. 3047.

Mundore, *see* **Mandor**.

Mundrâ, tn. and port, Kachh state, Bombay. 22° 49′ N., 69° 52′ E. P. 10,433.

Mundwa, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 3′ N., 73° 53′ E. P. 5213.

Muner or **Maner**, tn., Patna dist., Bengal; at confluence of Son and Ganges.

Mung, *see* **Mong**.

Mungapâkam, *see* **Munagapâkam**.

Mungeli, *tahsíl*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1613 sq. m. with 1212 vils.

Mungeli, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 4′ N., 81° 44′ E. P. 4755.

Mungîr, **Mongîr** or **Monghyr**, dist., Bhâgalpur div., Bengal. Area, 3921 sq. m. P. 2,036,021.

Mungîr, *tahsíl* in above. Area, 1559 sq. m. P. 863,907.

Mungîr, chief tn., Mungir dist., Bengal. Ht. 200 ft. 25° 23′ N., 86° 30′ E. P. 57,077.

Munglung, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Mungur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Muni, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Munir, *see* **Maniar**.

Muniyêr or **Muniyar R.**, Kistna dist., Madras; trib. of the Krishnâ, rises in Haidarâbâd dist., where it is called the Kisarâ.

Munj, vil., Etawa dist., N. W. Provs. Extensive ruins. 26° 54′ N., 79° 12′ E.

Munjpur, *see* **Mujpur**.

Munoli, vil., Parasgad *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 52′ N., 75° 12′ E.

Munro, fort, Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 54′ N., 70° 2′ E.

Munshiganj, sub-div. and vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 401 sq. m. P. 606,105.

Munshiganj, rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Mununray, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 32′ N., 77° 11′ E.

Murâdâbâd, *see* **Morâdâbâd**.

Murâdnagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 18 m. S. W. of Mirath. P. 4355.

Muramgâon, *zamíndárí*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Murang, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Murang, div., Nepal.

Murarai, vil. and rly. stn., Birbhûm dist., Bengal. Large rice transport trade. 24° 27′ N., 87° 54′ E.

Murara, vil., Santal Parganas dist., Behar, Bengal.

Murassapur, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh; 4 m. from Mânikpur. Site of large fair. Cotton printing.

Muraura, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Murbâd, *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. Area, 351 sq. m. P. 65,641.

Murbâd, tn., Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Murdârâ, tn., Tirorâ *tahsîl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Murdeshwar, port, Honâwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. 14° 6′ N., 74° 36′ E.

Murera, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Murfa, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Murghâb R., Afghânistân and E. Turkistan, loses itself in the sand.

Murgod, tn., Parasgad *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 54′ N., 74° 58′ E.

Murhar R., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Muridki, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Murli, vil., Nepal, on border of Champaran dist., Bengal.

Murliganj, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal, on R. Daus. Trade in a great variety of articles.

Murnâ R., *see* **Mornâ**.

Murnâd, vil., Coorg, 9 m. from Merkara.

Murree, *see* **Marri**.

Murree or **Marri**, *tahsîl*, Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 253 sq. m. P. 45,772.

Murree Hills, Râwal Pindi dist., Panjâb. H. pt. 10,000 ft.

Mursân, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 35′ N., 77° 59′ E. P. 4407.

Mursanpalle, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Murshibâbâd, dist., Presidency div., Bengal. Area, 2144 sq. m. P. 1,250,946.

Murshidâbâd, *tâluk*, Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 752 sq. m. P. 454,919.

Murshidâbâd, formerly Maksudâbâd, (S. Kiriteshvari), chief city, Murshidâbâd dist. Former cap. of Bengal. Trade in gold, silver, silk, grains, sugar and salt. Industries include ivory carving, embroidery, silk weaving etc. Many fine buildings. 24° 11′ N., 88° 19′ E. P. 35,576.

Murthal, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Murtizâbâd, old name for New Hâlâ, Sindh.

Murtizâpur, *tâluk*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Area, 610 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 256 vils.

Murtizâpur, tn. and rly. stn., Amraoti dist., Berar. 20° 44′ N., 77° 25′ E.

Murud, tn., Janjira state, Bombay. P. 5883.

Maruda, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Murwârâ, *tahsîl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1176 sq. m.

Murwâra, hd.-qrs. tn., Murwâra *tahsîl*. Important commercial centre, 23° 51′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 9460.

Murwari, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Musakhel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Musakhel, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 31° 4′ N., 69° 52′ E.

Musanagar, tn., on the Jamna, Bhognipur *tâh.*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1740.

Mushaki, tn., Afghânistân, 25 m. S. W. of Ghazni.

Musî R., Haidarâbâd dist. and state.

Musiri, *tâluk*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 762 sq. m. P. 282,619.

Musiri, (S. Gopâlakrishnapura), tn., Trichinappalli dist., Madras, on the Kâverî, opposite to Kulitalai. 10° 57′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 4516.

Muskâra, *tahsîl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 75,735.

Muski, vil., Lingasugur, dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Muskol, vil. in the Pamir Khargosh, S. from the Kara-kal.

Mussoorie, *see* **Masûri** or **Mansûri**, tn.

Mustafâbâd, *tahsîl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 155,253.

Mustafâbâd, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 19 m. from Faizâbâd.

Mustafâbâd, tn., Salon *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Mustafâbâd, tn., Ambâla dist., Panjâb. 30° 12′ N., 77° 13′ E.

Mustâgh or **Karakorum Range**, Kashmîr and Chinese Turkistan. Highest peak, Godwin Austen, 28,250 ft.

Mutâ-Mulâ R., formed from junction

of the Mutâ and Mulâ, at Poona, joins the Bhîmâ in 18° 32′ N., 73° 55′ E.

Mutaur, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muth, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Mutha, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Muthalûr or **Mudalûr**, vil., Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras, built by Shanar converts to Christianity in 1799. 8° 25′ N., 78° 0′ E. P. 2852.

Mutshobomyu (Yatnâthainga), the capital of Alaunghpra, Shwebo dist., Upper Burma. 22° 31′ N., 95° 48′ E.

Muttan, vil., Dhâr state, Central India.

Muttâr, vil., Changanacheri *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 24′ N., 76° 34′ E. P. 5561.

Muttra, *see* **Mathurâ**.

Muttukûr, vil., Gudûr *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 14° 17′ N., 80° 8′ E. P. 2933.

Muttulwâri, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Muttum, vil., near Katiyapattanam, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 7′ N., 77° 18′ E.

Mutukulatûr or **Muthukkalattûr**, vil., Râmnâd *zam.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 20′ N., 78° 34′ E. P. 3172.

Mutumala, forest tract, Wainâd, S. E. div., Nilagiri dist., Madras. Area, 7389 sq. m.

Mutupet or **Muttappettai**, seaport tn., Tiruturaipûndi *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 23′ N., 79° 32′ E. P. 5381.

Mutur, tn., Koddiyar Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1885.

Muvâttupula or **Muâttapalai**, *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 516 sq. m. P. 103,009.

Muvâttupula, tn., Kottayam div., Travancor. 9° 59′ N., 76° 37′ E. P. 12,776.

Muwânâ, *see* **Mawânâ**.

Muzaffarâbâd, name for Jafarâbâd tn., *q.v.*

Muzaffarâbâd, sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 134,800.

Muzaffarâbâd, *tahsîl* in above sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 51,491.

Muzaffarâbâd, tn., Kashmîr. Fort:

Muzaffarâbâd, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muzaffarâbâd, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Muzaffargarh, dist., Multan div., Panjâb. Area, 3422 sq. m. P. 381,095.

Muzaffargarh, *tahsîl*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. Area, 846 sq. m. P. 164,782.

Muzaffargarh, chief tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. 30° 5′ N., 71° 14′ E. Ht. 386 ft. P. 3642.

Muzaffarkhâna, *tahsîl*, Sultânpur dist., Oudh. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 251,221.

Muzaffarnagar, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1658 sq. m. P. 772,874.

Muzaffarnagar, *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 206,496.

Muzaffarnagar, chief tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 790 ft. 29° 28′ N., 77° 44′ E. P. 18,166.

Muzaffarpur, dist., Bengal. Area, 3003 sq. m. P. 2,711,445.

Muzaffarpur, *tâl.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1218 sq. m. P. 1,072,970.

Muzaffarpur, chief tn., Muzaffarpur dist. Ht. 177 ft. 26° 7′ N., 85° 27′ E. P. 49,192.

Muzang, suburb of Lahor city, *q. v.*

Mweyen, tn., E. of Chindwin R., Upper Chindwin dist., Cent. div., Burma.

Myadaung, tn., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Myaing, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Myan-aung, tn., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 31′ N., 94° 27′ E. P. 5489.

Myaung-mya, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 35′ N., 94° 51′ E. P. 2929.

Myaung-mya-haung Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Length, 15 m.; falls into the Bassein R.

Myawadi, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Mye-bon, tnsp., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Mye-de, tnsp., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 922 sq. m.

Mye-de, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. 19° 24′ N., 95° 15′ E.

Myenmoletkhat, Mount, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Myetson, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Myin-gyan, dist., S. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3737 sq. m. P. 351,411.

Myin-gyan, chief tn., Myingyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 21° 28′ N., 95° 26′ E. P. 18,985; cantonment, 805.

Myin-mu, tn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 21° 56′ N., 95° 37′ E. P. 3422.

Myitkyina, vil., Bhamo dist., on R. Irawadi, Upper Burma.

Myit-ma-ka R., upper portion of the Hlaing R., Lr. Burma.

Myitta, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. 14° 9′ N., 98° 31′ E.

Myit-ta-ya R., trib of the Bassein R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Myittha River, affl. of Chindwin R., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mylapur or **Mailapur**, suburb of Madras, often known as St. Thomé.

Mylaveram, *see* **Mailâvaram**.

Myllîm or **Mail-lîm**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Myo-haung, *see* **Mro-haung**.

Myohla, tn. and rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 24′ N., 96° 17′ E.

Myohla, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Myohla, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Myoma, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Myotha, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Myothit, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 44′ N., 94° 36′ E.

Myothit, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Mysore or **Maisur**, native state, S. India. Tns. and vils. number 17,655. An undulating tableland, broken by numerous hills and ravines. The tribes inhabiting the hills are now becoming less shy than formerly, and work in the forest reserves and coffee plantations. Oilseeds, wheat, rice, grain, coffee, cotton, cocoanuts, sugar-cane, tobacco, areca-nuts, and mulberry are the chief products. Iron and gold are the only minerals. Area, 27,936 sq. m. P. 4,943,604.

Mysore or **Maisur**, dist., Ashtagrâm div., Mysore. Area, 5007 sq. m. P. 1,181,814.

Mysore, *tâluk*, Mysore dist. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 120,172.

Mysore or **Maisur**, chief tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. Ht. 2525 ft. 12° 18′ N., 76° 42′ E. P. 74,048.

N

Naaf or **Anauk-ngay**, township, Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. Hd.-qrs. Maung-daw.

Naaf (Tek Naaf), vil. on peninsula, Chittagong dist., Bengal. 20° 50′ N., 92° 30′ E.

Naaf or **Nâf**, arm of the Bay of Bengal between Chittagong dist., in Bengal, and Burma.

Nabadwîp or **Navadwîp**, tn., *see* **Nadiyâ**.

Nabagangâ R., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Branch of the Mâtabhangâ R.

Nâbhâ, native state, Panjâb. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 282,756.

Nâbhâ, chief tn., Nabhâ state, Panjâb. 30° 25′ N., 76° 9′ E. P. 17,108.

Nabiganj. vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 12′ N., 79° 25′ E.

Nabiganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm. Trade in rice, mats and oil-seeds.

Nabinagar, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh; 3 m. N. W. of Laharpur.

Nabinagar, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Nabisâr, tn., Thar and Pârkar dist., Bombay. 25° 4′ N., 69° 41′ E. P. under 2000.

Nabog Nai (Noyagni), pass, Kashmîr. Ht. 12,000 ft. 33° 43′ N., 75° 34′ E.

Nâbpur (Lâbhpur), vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Nachana, vil., Jesalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 29′ N., 71° 45′ E.

Nachang, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Nâchangâon, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 42′ N., 78° 22′ E.

Nâchiyârkkovil, *see* **Shrîvilliputtûr**.

Nâchchiyârkkovil, vil., Kumbakonam, *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 55′ N., 79° 29′ E. P. 3348.

Nachilana, vil., Kistawar dist., Kashmîr.

Nâchne-ki-talai, vil., Jaso state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 24′ N., 80° 30′ E.

Nâdanghât, trading vil., Kalna subdiv., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Nadaun, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. 31° 46′ N., 79° 19′ E.

Nadavalûr, vil., Attûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 31′ N., 78° 43′ E. P. 2750.

Nadavanda, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Nadbai, vil. and rly. stn., Bhartpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 13′ N., 77° 14′ E,

Nadiâd or **Nariâd**, tn. and rly. stn., Kaira dist., Gujarât, Bombay. 22° 41′ N., 72° 55′ E. P. 29,048.

Nadigâon, tn., Datia state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 26° 6′ N., 79° 4′E.

Nâdindla, vil., Narasarâopet *tal.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 11′ N., 80° 14′ E. P. 3564.

Nadiyâ, dist., Bengal. Area, 2794 sq. m. P. 1,644,108.

Nadiyâ, *tahsîl*, Nadiyâ dist. Area 701 sq. m.

Nadiyâ, **Nabadwîp** or **Navadwîp**, tn., Nadiyâ dist. Sacred tn., noted as a seat of learning. 23° 25′ N., 88° 25′ E. P. 13,334.

Nadkathi, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20′ N., 81° 23′ E.

Nadol or **Nadolai**, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Fine architectural remains, 25° 23′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Nadun, vil., Maihar state, Central India. 24° 16′ N., 80° 57′ E.

Nâf or **Anauk-ngay**. *See* **Naaf**.

Nâgâ Hills, dist., Asâm. Area, 5710 sq. m. P. 122,867.

Nagad Karnul or **Mahbubnagar**, dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 6497 sq. m. P. 674,649.

Nagad Karnul, chief tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 30′ N., 78° 19′ E.

Nagal, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagal, vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 23′ N., 78° 10′ E.

Nâgalâpuram, *zamîndârî* vil., Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 14′ N., 78° 11′ E. P. 2490.

Nâgalâppuram, vil., Tiruvelûr, *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 23′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 3992.

Nâgalâpuram Hills, Chengalpat dist., Madras. H. pt., Kambâkamdurg, 2500 ft.

Nâgalwâri, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 36′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Nâgamangala, *tâluk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 313 sq. m. Sheep breeding extensively carried on.

Nâgamangala, tn., Nâgamangala *tâl.* 12° 49′ N., 76° 48′ E. P. 2667.

Nâgâon, (S. Nâgapura), Alibâgh *tâl.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay; on the Sâkhar or Akshi (S. Aghâshi) creek. 18° 36′ N., 72° 58′ E.

Nagapattam or **Negapatâm**, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 240 sq. m. P. 220,348.

Nâgapattanam, **Negapatam**, **Nâgai** or **Tirunâgai** (S. Nâgapurî, Châritrapura or Kâveripattanam), tn., port, and rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Large trade with Ceylon, the Straits, and Burma. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch in 1660; taken from the Dutch by the English, 1781. Ancient brick tower about 70 feet high. Ht. 13 ft. 10° 46′ N., 79° 53′ E. P. 59,221.

Nâgapur, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Nagar, tn., Hunza dist., Kashmîr. 36° 13′ N., 74° 43′ E.

Nagar, Bombay. *See* **Ahmadnagar**.

Nagar, *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 625 sq. m. P. 124,300.

Nagar, *tâl.*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1618 sq. m. P. 41,178.

Nagar, vil., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 26′ N., 77° 8′ E.

Nagar, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 10,615 sq. m. P. 1,272,028.

Nagar, *tâl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 494 sq. m.

Nagar or **Haidarnagar** (anciently Bedaruhalli, and Bidnur or Badnur) vil.,

Shimogga dist., Mysore 13° 48′ N., 75° 6′ E. P. 1576.

Nagar, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Nagar, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagar or **Râjnagar**, tn., Birbhûm dist., Bengal. Ancient cap. of dist., now in ruins. 23° 57′ N., 87° 22′ E.

Nagar, tn., Dholpur state, Râjputâna.

Nagar, tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna.

Nagar, tn., Kulu *tahsîl*, Kangra dist., Panjâb, on R. Bias.

Nagar, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Nagar, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 54′ N., 75° 53′ E.

Nagar, tn., Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 18° 20′ N., 80° 36′ E.

Nâgar Hills, between Jabalpur and Mandla dists., Central Provs.

Nâgar, R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahânandâ.

Nâgar, R., Bengal. Trib. of the Gur.

Nagara, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagaram, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarâbâd; near R. Kistna.

Nagarât, (S. Nagarahâra, Nagara, Gr. Dionusopolis), vil. near the junction of the Surkhar and Kabul Rs., 4 m. W. from Jalâlâbâd, Afghânistân.

Nagarbasti, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 25° 52′ N., 85° 52′ E.

Nagarbera, vil,, Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Nagardas, tn., Basim dist., Berar.

Nagardevlâ or **Nagardeola**, tn., Pâchora *tâl*.,Kandesh dist., Bombay. P. 5277.

Nagardhân, *see* **Nundarthan.**

Nâgargâli, rly. stn., Bidi *tâl*., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Nagarî, (S. Kushasthalî) vil. and rly. stn., on the Kushasthalî R., Kârvetnagar *zamîndârî*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Once a large city. Trade in rice, indigo and nuts. Ht. 397 ft. 13° 20′ N., 79° 38′ E. P. 3196.

Nagarî Hill, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Nagarî Nose or **Mukkukonda Peak**, Nagari Hills. Ht. 2824 ft. above sea. 13° 28′ N., 79° 38′ E.

Nagaria, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 938.

Nagarikatakam, vil., Chikakol *tâl*., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 34′ N., 84° 1′ E. P. 1550.

Nagar Karnul, *see* **Nagad Karnul.**

Nagar Khâs, *tahsîl*, Bhudrâwa *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 17,099.

Nagar Khâs, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42′ N., 82° 43′ E.

Nâgarkot, *see* **Kângra**.

Nâgarkoil or **Nâgarkovil**, tn., Padmanâbhapuram *tâl*., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 11′ N., 77° 29′ E. P. 11,187.

Nagar Pârkar, *tâl*., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Nagar-Pârkar, tn., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Weaving and dye works. Local trade. 24° 21′ N., 70° 49′ E.

Nagarsoga, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Nagarûr, vil., Chirayinkîl *tâl*., Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 45′ N., 76° 55′ E. P. 7472.

Nagaudh or **Uchahra**, native state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 501 sq. m. P. 84,097.

Nagaudh, Nagodh or **Nagaundh**, former capital of Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 33′ N., 80° 37′ E. P. 5442.

Nagaur, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Largely in ruins. 27° 11′ N., 73° 46′ E.

Nâgavali R., *see* **Languliya**.

Nâgavaram, vil., Pullampet *tâl*., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 3′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 2412.

Nâgavaram, *zamîndârî* vil., Yernagûdem *tâl*., Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 13′ N., 81° 21′ E. P. 5339.

Nagbhir, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 34′ N., 79° 43′ E. P. 3896.

Nâgdâ, vil., Dhâr state, Central India. 22° 48′ N., 75° 19′ E.

Nâgdirgrâm, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Nâgeshwarî, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 59′ N., 89° 45′ E.

Naggery, *see* **Nagari**, vil. and rly. stn.

Nâgina, *tahsîl*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 474 sq. m. P. 183,147.

Nâgina, tn., Nâgina *tahsîl*, manufactures of cloth, ropes, sacking, ebony carvings, glassware and matchlocks. 29° 27′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 22,150.

Nâgina, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Nâginenprol, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nâgkanda, pass, Kumharsain state, Panjâb. 9016 ft. above sea. 31° 15′ N., 77° 31′ E.

Nâgli, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Nâgnesh, vil., Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Nagodh or **Uchahra**, *see* **Nagaudh**.

Nagore, *see* **Nagar**.

Nagor, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 12′ N., 73° 48′ E. P. 17,191.

Nâgothna, tn., Pen *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Place of some trade. 18° 33′ N., 73° 11′ E.

Nâgpahâr, hill, Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna.

Nâgpur, div., Central Provs. Area, 24,127 sq. m. P. 2,982,507.

Nâgpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3843 sq. m. P. 757,862.

Nâgpur, *tahsîl*, Nâgpur dist. Area 852 sq. m. with 3 tns. and 418 vils.

Nâgpur, chief tn., Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1025 ft. 21° 9′ N., 79° 9′ E. P 117,014.

Nâgpur, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 4083.

Nâgpur, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. 19° 56′ N., 86° 6′ E.

Nâgpura, vil., Kashmîr, on Wulur Lake.

Nagrâ, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 58′ N., 83° 55′ E.

Nagrâm, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 38′ N., 81° 11′ E.

Nagri, vil. and rly. stn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 25′ N., 78° 55′ E.

Nâguldinne, tn., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. Almost destroyed by a storm, 1851. Manufacture of coarse cloths. 15° 55′ N., 77° 36′ E. P. 3223.

Nagule or **Nabule**, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. 14° 17′ N., 98° 5′ E.

Nagulia Akal, vil., Rampur state, N. W. Provs. Rice mart.

Nâgûr, (S. Nâgapuri), port, Nâgapatam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, at the mouth of the Vettar R. Considerable trade with Burma and the Straits. 10° 49′ N., 79° 53′ E.

Nagwa R., Lucknow dist., Oudh, affl. of R. Sai.

Nâgwân, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 30° 50′ N., 78° 19′ E.

Nah, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Nâhan, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 1108 sq. m. P. 124,134.

Nâhan, chief tn., Nahan state, Panjâb. 40 m. S. of Simla. Ht. 3207 ft. P. 6121.

Nâhâra, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay.

Naharam vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Nahargarh, tn., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. 24° 55′ N., 76° 57′ E.

Nahar-ki-kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan; 15 m. N. E. of Vitakri.

Naharmau, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2324 ft. 23° 29′ N., 78° 53′ E.

Nahul R., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs.

Nahvar, vil., Shorâpur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Nahwai, vil. and rly. stn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 10′ N., 82° 17′ E.

Naia-gâon, etc., *see* **Nâya-gaon**.

Naigâwân Ribai, native state, Bundelkhand, *see* **Ribai**.

Naihati, (Nâyahati), tn. and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 54′ N., 88° 28′ E. P. 29,724.

Nain, vil., Sailana state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 23° 16′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Nain, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Nainâkot, vil., Shakârgarh *tahsîl*, Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb.

Nainî, vil. and rly junc., Karchhana *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23′ N., 81° 54′ E.

Nainî Tâl, dist., Kumaun div., N. W. Provs.

Nainî Tâl, chief tn., Nainî Tâl dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 6409 ft. 29° 23′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 7883; cantonment, 572.

Nainsukh, *see* **Kunhâr R.**

Nainwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 1′ N., 75° 3′ E.

Nainwa, tn., Bundi state, Râjputâna, 30 m. N. E. of Bundi. 25° 47′ N., 75° 53′ E. P 6093.

Naipâlganj, vil. and rly stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh; 88 m. N. W. from Gondâ.

Naisang, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Nai Serâi, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 48′ N., 77° 37′ E.

Naithro, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 35′ N., 73° 12′ E.

Naiwal R., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Najafgarh Jhîl, lake or marsh, Gurgaon and Dehli dist., Panjâb. Area, when full, 27,000 acres.

Najafgarh, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Najafgarh, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 18′ N., 80° 36′ E.

Najîbâbâd, *tahsîl*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 494 sq. m. P. 156,873.

Najîbâbâd, hd.-qrs. tn., Najibâbâd *tahsîl*. Fine town with manufactures of metal work, matchlocks, blankets, cloth and shoes. 29° 37′ N., 78° 23′ E. P. 19,410.

Nâjre, vil., Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Nakarikallu or **Nekarikallu**, vil., Narasarâvupêta *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 22′ N., 79° 59′ E. P. 1894.

Nakasipâra, vil., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal.

Nakhas, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 55′ N., 80° 29′ E.

Nakhi Talâo, lake, Mount Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna.

Nakhtrâna, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Nakkala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Nakkapilli, vil., Sarvasiddhi *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 25′ N., 82° 46′ E. P. 2344.

Nâko, vil., Bashahr state. 11,850 ft. above sea, the h pt. in the Panjâb. 31° 52′ N., 78° 40′ E.

Nakodar, *tahsîl*, Jalandhâr dist., Panjâb. Area, 340 sq. m. P. 217,079.

Nakodar, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 8′ N., 75° 31′ E. P. 9740.

Nakpur, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh, on Tons R.

Nakur, *tahsîl*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 423 sq. m.

Nakus, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistân, 7 m. from Harnai.

Nakuri, vil., Garhwâl dist., N. W. Provs.

Nal, tn., Jhalawan div., Baluchistan. 27° 35′ N., 65° 59′ E.

Nal, lake, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 49 sq. m. 22° 47′ N., 72° 3′ E.

Nâl, vil., Mewâs state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Nâlagarh or **Hindur**, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 248 sq. m. P. 54,032.

Nâlagarh, chief tn., Nalagarh state. Panjâb. 31° 2′ N., 76° 43′ E. P. 4508.

Nâlanda or **Barâgâon**, vil. and anc. site, Patna dist., Bengal; 7 m. N. of Râjgîr. Ancient remains.

Nâlanda, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nâlapânî or **Kalangâ**, hill fort, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 3286 ft. above sea. 30° 20′ N., 78° 8′ E.

Nalatwâd or **The Forty Gardens**, tn., Muddebihâl *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. 16° 15′ N., 76° 20′ E.

Nalbanâ, I., Chilka Lake, Bengal. 19° 42′ N., 85° 20′ E.

Nalbârî, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Nalbârî, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm. 26° 26′ N., 91° 28′ E.

Nâlcha, ruined tn., Dhâr state, Central India. 22° 25′ N., 75° 28′ E.

Nâlchiti, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. Large trade. 22° 38′ N., 90° 19′ E. P. 1675.

Nâldanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Nâldurg, dist., Mahratwara div., Haidarâbâd. Area, 4010 sq. m. P. 649,272.

Nâldurg, chief tn. and fort, Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 49′ N., 76° 20′ E.

Nâlgangâ R., Buldâna dist., Berar.

Nâlgonda, dist., Telangana div., Haidarâbâd. Area, 4131 sq. m. P. 624,617.

Nâlgonda, chief tn., Nâlgonda dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 3′ N., 79° 20′ E. P. 5906.

Nalgun, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 14,891 ft. above sea. 31° 19′ E., 78° 17′ E.

Nâlhâti, rly. stn., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Nâlhati, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Nalia, chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Nalitabâri, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Naliya, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. 23° 18′ N., 68° 54′ E. P. 7078.

Nalkhera, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 23° 50′ N., 76° 17′ E.

Nalkeri, state forest, Coorg. Area, 40 sq. m.

Nâlknâd or **Nâlkunâdu**, vil., Coorg. At one time the capital. 12° 14′ N., 75° 42′ E.

Nallacharla, vil., Yernagûdem *tâl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 56′ N., 81° 27′ E. P. 2435.

Nallaguntla, vil., Mârkâpuram *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 52′ N., 78° 58′ E. P. 505.

Nallamala, hills, Karnul and Kadapa dists., Madras. H.pt. 3133 ft. above sea.

Nallûr, tn., Jaffna div. and dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 41′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 3906.

Nallûr, vil., Tenkarai *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., 8° 35′ N., 78° 6′ E. P. 1978.

Nallûr, vil., Kollegal *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 53′ N., 77° 29′ E.

Nallûr, vil., Vriddhâchalam *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 34′ N., 79° 14′ E. P. 1099.

Nallûruwâ, tn., Panadure div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 42′ N., 79° 55′ E. P. 1544.

Nalong, vil., Hokong Valley, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Naltagiri Hills, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Nâmagiripettai, vil., Salem *tál.* and dist., Madras. 11° 27′ N., 78° 19′ E. P. 3345.

Nâmagondlu, vil., Goribidnûr *tál.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Nâmakal, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 300,047.

Nâmakal, tn., Salem dist., Madras. 11° 13′ N., 78° 13′ E. P. 6341.

Namal, tn., Bannu dist., Panjâb. 32° 40′ N., 71° 51′ E.

Nambalakod, *see* **Devala**.

Nambapuna, vil., Western Prov. Ceylon.

Nâmbar R., Nâga Hills, Asâm. Trib. of the Dhaneshwarî.

Nambiyûr, tn., Sattiyamangalam *tál.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 11° 22′ N., 77° 22′ E. P. 7145.

Namhoh, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Namka R., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Namkam, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Namkiu Mountains, Upper Burma and Tibet. 28° 0′ N., 97° 20′ E.

Namlan, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Nâmlikonda, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Nammaw or **Shweli R.**, Momeit dist., Upper Burma, affl. of Irawadi.

Nam Pon R., Legya dist., Upper Burma, affl. of the Salwin.

Nam-Tin R., Mone dist., Upper Burma, affl. of R. Salwin.

Namund, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Nam-Wan, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, affl. of the Nammaw.

Nânâ, rly. stn., Godwâr div., Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Nânâghât, pass, Junnar *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. With very ancient caves and wells. 19° 18′ N., 73° 45′ E.

Nanai or **Nonai**, two rivers in Asâm: (1) trib. of the Brahmaputra, Darrang dist.; (2) trib. of the Kalang, Nowgong dist.

Nânakânâ or **Tilwandî**, vil., on the Râvî, Sarakpur sub-div., Lahor dist., Panjâb. Nânak, founder of the Sikh religion, born here, 1469.

Nanakmata, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Nanau, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 5′ N., 74° 38′ E.

Nanauta, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 44′ N., 77° 27′ E. P. 3700.

Nancharla, vil. and rly. stn., Âlûr *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras Ht. 1553 ft. 15° 14′ N., 77° 26′ E. P. 1014.

Nancaury, one of the Nikobar Islands. Length, 4 m.

Nandair or **Nander**, Haidarâbâd, *see* **Nânded**.

Nanda Devî, peak, Himâlaya Mts., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 25,661 ft. above sea. 30° 23′ N., 80° 1′ E.

Nandakot, peak, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. 22,538 ft.

Nandâkujâ R., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Offshoot of the Baral, which it rejoins.

Nandalûr, vil. and rly. stn., Pullampet *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 475 ft. 14° 16′ N., 79° 10′ E. P. 2588.

Nandan Sâr, lake and place of pilgrimage, Kashmîr. 33° 37′ N., 74° 40′ E.

Nandanavanam, vil., Kanigiri *tál.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 28′ N., 79° 19′ E. P. 1775.

Nandanavanam, vil., Kandukûr *tál.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 18′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 1156.

Nandapur, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Nandapuram, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Former capital of the Jaypur Rajas. 18° 33′ N., 82° 47′ E.

Nandarthân or **Nagardhân**, tn., Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 21′ N., 79° 21′ E. P. 3153.

Nandaur, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nandavaram, vil., Udayagiri *tál.*, Nellûr dist., Madras.

Nandavaram, tn., Adoni *tál.*, Bellari dist., Madras. 15° 51′ N., 77° 31′ E. P. 3251.

Nan-daw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma, 1/2m. N. of Sandoway. Built by Min Bra, 763 A.D.

Nanded or **Nander**, dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 3343 sq. m. P. 632,529.

Nanded (Nandagiri), chief tn., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd, on the Godâvari. 19° 9′ N., 77° 27′ E. P. 13,105.

Nandgad, tn., Bidi *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 24′ N., 74° 37′ E.

Nândgâon, native state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 871 sq. m. P. 183,866.

Nândgâon, tn., in Nândgâon state. 21° 6′ N., 81° 5′ E. P. 8850.

Nândgâon, *tál.*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 33,652.

Nandgâon, tn. and rly. stn., Nâsik dist., Bombay; 60 m. N. E. of Nasik. P. 5759.

Nandgâon, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 5405.

Nandgâon, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 21° 59′ N., 77° 41′ E.

Nandghât, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 45′ N., 81° 52′ E.

Nandi, vil., Chikkaballâpur *tál.*, Kolâr dist., Mysore. 13° 25′ N., 77° 44′ E.

Nandi, rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay; E. S. E. of Poona.

Nandial, *see* **Nandyâl**.

Nandidurg, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 9699 sq. m. P. 1,874,729.

Nandidurg, fortified hill, Kolar dist., Mysore, 4810 ft. above sea. 13° 22′ N., 77° 44′ E.

Nandigâma, *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 531 sq. m. P. 126,701.

Nandigâma, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 46′ N., 80° 20′ E. P. 3064.

Nandigâon, tn., Datia state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. P. 5078.

Nandigâon, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nandigarh, tn., Khânâpur *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 24′ N., 74° 37′ E.

Nandi Goghri, div., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Nandigrâm, vil., Midnâpur dist., Bengal.

Nandikanama, pass, Karnul dist., Madras. Lead and diamonds have been mined here. 15° 24′ N., 78° 48′ E.

Nandikotkûr or **Nandikotukuru**, *tál.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1322 sq. m. P. 88,560.

Nandikotkûr, tn., Nandikotkûr *tál.* 15° 52′ N., 78° 18′ E.

Nandirâj, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nandiveluga, vil., Repalle *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Has some old temples. 16° 18′ N., 80° 41′ E. P. 1891.

Nandli, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Nandnî R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Nândod, cap., Râjpipla state, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. 21° 54′ N., 73° 34′ E. P. 10,819.

Nandora, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Nandrai, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 20′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Nândre, vil., Sângli state, Bombay.

Nândura, tn. and rly. stn., Buldâna dist., Berar. 20° 50′ N., 76° 32′ E. P. 6471.

Nandurbâr, *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 992 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nawapur) 75,236.

Nandurbâr, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 23′ N., 74° 19′ E. P. 7670.

Nândwâdige, vil., Hungund *tál.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. 16° 2′ N., 76° 30′ E.

Nandyal, *tâluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 854 sq. m. P. 96,292.

Nandyâl, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 29′ N., 78° 32′ E. P. 10,737.

Nandyâlampet, tn., Produttûr *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 44′ N., 78° 52′ E. P. 3533.

Naneikwe, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Nanenwar, Mt., Kashmîr. 34° 31′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Nanga Parbat or **Dayarmur**, Mt., Kohistan, and Baltistan dist., Kashmîr. Ht. 26,629 ft. 35° 20′ N., 74° 40′ E.

Nangâm, chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Nangambâkam, suburb of Madras.

Nangpata, Mt., Khâsi hills, Asâm. Ht. 4055 ft., 25° 47′ N., 92° 6′ E.

Nânguneri, *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 174,418.

Nanguneri, hd.-qrs. tn., Nanguneri *tâluk*. 8° 29′ N., 77° 44′ E. P. 3548.

Naniyâla, vil., Sirpur Tândur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nanjangûd, *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 176 sq. m.

Nanjangûd (Nanjanagûdu), tn., Nanjangûd *tâl.* Celebrated temple. Car festivals held monthly. 12° 7′ N., 76° 44′ E. P. 6421.

Nanjarâjapatna, *tâl.*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 264 sq. m. P. 25,059.

Nannilam, *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 293 sq. m. P. 215,907.

Nannilam, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras, 18 m. W.N.W. from Negapatam. 10° 53′ N., 79° 40′ E. P. 2758.

Nanning, the N. district of Malacca, Straits Settlements, annexed in 1832.

Nânpârâ, *tahsîl*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. P. 311,281.

Nânpârâ, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 52′ N., 81° 33′ E. P. 9322.

Nansâri, *zamîndârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Nanta, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. 25° 12′ N., 75° 51′ E

Nan-tha-Kywun, native name for Foul I., *q. v.*

Nanu, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Nanu, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Nanu Oya, rly. stn., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Naodwâr, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asâm, 82 sq. m.

Naogâon, *see* **Naugaon**.

Naosâri or **Navsâri**, div., Baroda st., Bombay. Area, 1981 sq.m. P. 319,443.

Naosâri or **Navsâri**, tn., Naosâri *tâl.*, Baroda state, Bombay. P. 16,276.

Napeah, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Napeh, vil., Minbu dist.. Upper Burma.

Napoklu, chief tn., Nanjarâjapatna *tâl.*, Coorg. 12° 19′ N., 75° 45′ E.

Nâr, vil., Gandava Pass, Jhâlâwâd div.. Baluchistan.

Nâr, vil., Baroda state. 22° 28′ N., 72° 45′ E, P. 7921.

Nara, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Nara, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Nara, vil., Hazârâ dist., Panjâb.

Nara, vil., Raypur state, Central Provs.

Nâra, Eastern and Western, water channels, Sindh, Bombay. Important irrigation works.

Narachi R., Brit. Baluchistan. Affl. of R. Beji.

Nârad, 3 streams, Râjashâhi dist., Bengal: (1) a branch of the Ganges; (2) off-shoot of the Musa Khan; (3) branch of the Nandakujâ.

Nâraganti, *zamîndârî*, Chittûr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 41.66 sq. m.

Narail, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 487 sq. m. P. 348,537.

Narail, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 10′ N., 89° 33′ E.

Narain, *see* **Nârâyan**.

Nârâjol, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Manufacture of cloth and mats. 22° 34′ N., 87° 39′ E. P. over 2000.

Narakadu, coast vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 59′ N., 79° 44′ E.

Nârakal or **Nârakkal**, tn. and port Cochin state, Madras. 10° 2′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 4254.

Narâl, *see* **Narail**.

Naranjâ R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Naranmola, vil., North-Western Prov., Ceylon.

Naraoli, tn., Bilâri *tah.*, Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 29′ N., 78° 45′ E.

Narasannapet, or **Narsannapet**, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 24′ N., 84° 5′ E. P. 5821.

Narasapattanam or **Narsapatnam**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 40′ N., 82° 39′ E. P. 5279.

Narasârâopet (Narasârâvupeta), *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 712 sq. m. P. 156,377.

Narasârâopet, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 14′ N., 80° 6′ E. P. 5309.

Narasinganpett, vil., Kambakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 2′ N., 79° 33′ E. P. 2018.

Narasinganallûr, vil., Tinnevelli

tál. and dist., Madras. 8° 42′ N., 77° 42′ E. P. 2349.

Narasinha-angadi, *see* **Jamâlâbâd.**

Naraud, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Naraulî or **Naraolî**, tn., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 29′ N., 78° 45′ E. P. 5148.

Nârâyana, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. P. 5071.

Nârâyanadêvarakeri, tn., Hospet *tâluk*, Bellari dist., Madras. 15° 11′ N., 76° 21′ E. P. 4701.

Nârâyanavaram (S. Nârâyanavana), vil., Karvetnagar *zamîndârî*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 27′ N., 79° 38′ E. P. 4410.

Nârâyanganj, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Nârâyanganj, sub-div., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 641 sq. m. P. 574,516.

Nârâyanganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal; close to Madanganj. Considerable trade and jute manufacture. 23° 37′ N., 90° 32′ E. P. 17,715.

Nârâyangâon, tn., Junnar *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 7′ N., 74° 2′ E.

Nârâyangarh, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nârâyangarh, *tahsîl*, Ambâlâ dist., Panjâb. Area, 435 sq. m. P. 141,326.

Nârâyangarh Kurali, tn., Ambâlâ dist., Panjâb. 30° 29′ N., 77° 10′ E.

Nârâyani, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 44′ N., 81° 2′ E.

Nârâyankhed, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Nârâyânpet, tn., Nagad Karnul or Mahbubnagar dist., Haidarâbâd. P. 11,888.

Nârâyanpur, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna.

Nârâyanpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nârâyanpur, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nârâyanpur, vil., Karantâdîh *tál.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 35′ N., 83° 41′ E.

Nârâyan Sârowar or **Nârâyansâr**, vil., Kachh state. W. India. 23° 40′ N., 68° 35′ E.

Narbadâ or **Narmadâ**, div., Central Provs. Area, 18,321 sq. m. P. 1,881,147.

Narbada or **Nerbudda R.**, properly Narmadâ, *q. v.*

Naregal, old tn., Ron *tâluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 36′ N., 75° 54′ E. P. 7426.

Naregal, vil., Hângal *tál.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Narela, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Narela, rly. stn., Dehli dist., Panjâb, 16 m. N. from Dehli.

Nargund, tn., Nâwalgund *tál.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 43′ N., 75° 27′ E. P. 9596.

Narhat, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Narhi, tn., Korântidih *tah.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42′ N., 84° 4′ E. P. 6929.

Nâri, *see* **Neri**.

Nari, vil. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, on R. Nari, 8 m. N. from Sibi.

Nari, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Nari, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Nariâd or **Nadiâd**, *tâluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 224 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 91 vils. P. 171,084.

Nariâd, *see* **Nadiâd**.

Naridigar, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Nârikelbâriâ, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar trade.

Nâri Khorsum, div. of Tibet, beyond Nepal, N. W. Provs. and Panjâb.

Narin, dist., Afghan Turkistan, N. of the Hindu Kush.

Narishâ, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 34′ N., 90° 11′ E.

Nârkanda, *see* **Nâgkanda**.

Narkher, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 28′ N., 78° 34′ E. P. 8256.

Narmadâ (Nerbudda and Narbada), R., traditional boundary between Hindustan and the Dekhan, rises in Rewa in 22° 41′ N., 81° 49′ E., and after a course of 800 m., falls into the sea in Bharoch dist., Bombay, in 21° 38′ N., 72° 30′ E. Drainage area, 36,400 sq. m.

Narnâla, hill fort, Melghât *tál.*, Elichpur dist., Berar, 3161 ft. above sea. 21° 15′ N., 77° 4′ E.

Narnaul, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. 28° 2′ N., 76° 14′ E. P. 21,159.

Narol, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Naroli, vil., Karauli state, Panjâb.

Narora, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 12′ N., 78° 26′ E.

Narot vil., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb.

Nârowâl, tn., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. Noted for leather and metal work. 32° 6′ N., 74° 55′ E. P. 4898.

Narra, *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Narri, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb

Narsampet, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Narsannapet, *see* **Narasannapet**.

Narsapatam, *see* **Narassapattanam**.

Narsâpur, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 437 sq. m.

Narsâpur, sea-port tn., Godâvari dist., Madras. The Dutch had an iron foundry here in 1655; the French had a factory in 1758; noted for manufacture of toys and cloth-dying. 16° 26′ N., 81° 45′ E. P. 7464.

Narsâpur, vil., Gadag *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 27 N., 75° 44′ E.

Narsâpur, vil., Kod *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. With very old and fine Chalukya temple.

Narsâpur, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Narsâpur, vil., Medak dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Narsâpur, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Narsârâopet, *see* **Narasa**.

Narsi, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Narsingdi, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Narsingha, vil., rock and temple, Seoni or Siwanî dist., Central Provs.

Narsinghgarh, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Ancient place. 23° 59′ N., 79° 26′ E.

Narsinghgarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 650 sq. m. P. 116,280.

Narsinghgarh, chief tn., Narsinghgarh state, Bhopal, Central India. 23° 44′ N., 77° 8′ E. P. 8561.

Narsinghpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 1916 sq. m. P. 367,026.

Narsinghpur, *tahsîl*, Narsinghpur dist. Area, 1042 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 538 vils.

Narsinghpur, chief tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1305 ft. 22° 57′ N., 79° 15′ E. P. 10,220.

Narsinghpur, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 199 sq. m. P. 33,849.

Narsinghpur, chief vil., Narsinghpur state, Orissa. 20° 28′ N., 85° 7′ E.

Narsinghpur, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Narsinhpur, tn., Indâpur *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay, at junction of Bhîmâ and Nerâ. 17° 58′ N., 75° 11′ E.

Narsipur (Narashipur), *tâl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 473 sq. m.

Narsipur or **Narashipur** or **Hole Narsipur**, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 47′ N., 76° 17′ E.

Narsipur or **Tirumakûdlu**, tn., Mysore dist. and state, at the confluence of the Kaveri and Kabbani; a sacred place. 12° 13′ N., 76° 57′ E.

Nartiang, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asâm.

Nârukot, native state, Panch Mâhâls, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 7450.

Narulâbâd, tn., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. 24° 43′ N., 88° 48′ E.

Narwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Narwal, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 98,784.

Narwal, tn,, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2469.

Narwana, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. P. 3459.

Narwâr (S. Nishida), tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 39′ N., 77° 56′ E. P. 6190.

Narwhal, vil,, Gwaliar, Central India.

Nasar, *see* **Nasra**.

Nâsik, dist., Bombay. Area, 5940 sq. m. P. 843,582.

Nâsik, *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 470 sq. m. P. 103,005.

Nâsik (S. Panchâvatî, Nâsikya), chief tn., Nasik dist., Bombay, with temples and bathing ghâts; ancient Buddhist rock temples in the neighbourhood. 20° 0′ N., 73° 50′ E. P. 24,429.

Nasîrâbâd, *tâluk*, Shikârpur dist., Sind, Bombay. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 44,644.

Nasirâbâd, tn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 22′ N., 67° 58′ E.

Nasîrâbâd, *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 318 sq. m.

Nasîrâbâd, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 28° 59′ N., 75° 42′ E. P. 11,462.

Nâsîrâbâd, cantonment, Ajmer-Mer-

wara, Râjputâna. Ht. 1461 ft. 26° 18′ N., 74° 46′ E. P. 21,710.

Nasîrâbâd, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 15′ N., 81° 34′ E.

Nasîrâbâd, *tahsîl*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1849 sq. m. P. 853,020.

Nâsîrâbâd or **Maimansingh**, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 46′ N., 90° 27′ E. P. 11,555.

Naspur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Nasrapur, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 31′ N., 68° 40′ E. P. 3914.

Nasriganj, tn., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Large wood trade. Manufactures of paper and sugar. 25° 3′ N., 84° 22′ E.

Naswâdi, vil. and chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Naswâri, *see* **Laswâri**.

Nâtâgarh, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Manufactures of brass and iron ware.

Nâtakam, tn., Kottayam *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 32′ N., 76° 34′ E. P. 8744.

Natampati, vil., Tinnevelli dist., Madras.

Nâtepute, tn., Malsiras *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. Blanket manufacture. 17° 54′ N., 74° 48′ E.

Nathana, tn., Moga *tahsîl*, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. 30° 18′ N., 75° 6′ E.

Nâthdwâra, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputana, on R. Banâs, famous for its temple of Krishna. 24° 56′ N., 73° 52′ E. P. 9331.

Nâthpur, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 19′ N., 87° 12′ E.

Nathupur, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Natiagali, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Natmauk, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Nât-maw, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. On the coast.

Nâtor or **Nâttor**, *tahsîl*, Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Area, 818 sq. m. P. 443,511.

Nâtor or **Nâttor** (S. Nâtâra), tn., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. 24° 25′ N., 89° 2′ E. P. 9185.

Nattam, vil., Tirupatûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 25′ N., 78° 31′ E. P. 1128.

Nattam, vil., Melûr *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 13′ N., 78° 16′ E. P. 4017.

Nâtteri, vil., Arcot *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 49′ N., 79° 32′ E. P. 1878.

Nat-tung Mts., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Natyadoung Pass, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Leading into Siam.

Naubatpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15′ N., 83° 28′ E.

Naugâon or **Nowgong**, dist., Asâm. Area, 3258 sq. m. P. 344,141.

Naugâon, chief tn., Naugâon dist., Asâm; on the Kalang R. Ht. 250 ft. 26° 21′ N., 92° 45′ E. P. 4815.

Naugâon or **Nowgong**, cantonment, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 3′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 10,902.

Naugâon, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Naugâon, *tahsîl*, Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Area, 603 sq. m. P. 298,247.

Naugâon, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Important hemp-growing centre. 24° 46′ N., 88° 59′ E. P. under 5000.

Naugâon, vil., Singhbûm dist., Bengal.

Naugarh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Naulâna, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Nauli, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Nauli or **Naval**, vil., Zamâniyah *tâl.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 30′ N., 83° 45′ E.

Naultha, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Naul Tirtha. *See* **Sogal**.

Naungpale, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Naupadâ, vil. and port, Chikakol *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Salt manufacture. 18° 33′ N., 84° 21′ E. P. 1835.

Nâurangâbâd, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Naurangapuram, div. of Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 116,399.

Naurangapur (Navarangapuram), tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14′ N., 82° 36′ E. P. 2976.

Nausâri, div., Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 1981 sq. m. P. 319,443.

Nausârî, *mâhâl*, Nausari div., Baroda. Area, 125 sq. m. P. 53,523.

Nausârî or **Navasârî**, (Gr. Nousaripa), tn. and rly. stn., Baroda. 18 m. S. of Surat. 22° 7′ N., 73° 40′ E. P. 16,276.

Naushahra, tn., Hazâra dist., Panjâb. *See* **Nawashahr.**,

Naushahra, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Naushahra, prov. and tn., Kashmîr. 33° 13′ N., 74° 17′ E.

Naushahra, *tahsîl*, Bhimbar subdiv., Jammu, Kashmîr. P. 71,344.

Naushahra, vil., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb.

Naushahra, *tahsîl*, Yûzufzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Area, 538 sq. m. P. 100,174.

Naushahra, tn., cantonment and civil. stn., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34° 0′ N., 72° 2′ E. P. 6885.

Naushahra, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Naushahra, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Naushahro, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 520 sq. m. P. 90,976.

Naushahro, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 51′ N., 10° 8′ E.

Naushahro-Abro, *tâluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 66,227.

Naushahro, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 51′ N., 10° 8′ E.

Nauthân Dubâ, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal. 26° 42′ N., 84° 32′ E.

Nawa, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputânâ. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 31,538.

Nawa, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. P. 5126.

Nawâb-Basoda, vil., Muhammadgarh state, Bhopal, Central India.

Nawâbandar, *See* **Nawibandar**.

Nawâbganj or **North Barrackpur**, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. 22° 46′ N., 88° 24′ E P. 20,980.

Nawâbganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Nawâbganj, tn., Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Nawâbganj, tn., Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1057.

Nawâbganj, *tah.*, Bareilly dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 124,349.

Nawâbganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 32′ N., 79° 40′ E. P. 3753.

Nawâbganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Nawâbganj, *tahsîl*, Barabânki dist., Oudh. P. 242,975.

Nawâbganj, tn., Bârabânki dist., Oudh. Ht. 388 ft. 26° 56′ N., 81° 14′ E. P. 14,432.

Nawâbganj, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 34′ N., 81° 47′ E.

Nawâbganj, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh. 12 m. N. E. from Unao. P. 3210.

Nawâbganj, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 25′ N., 89° 7′ E.

Nawâbganj, tn., Gondâ dist., Oudh. Contains 26 temples and mosques. Large grain and miscellaneous trade. 26° 56′ N., 82° 12′ E. P. 9213.

Nawâbganj, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Nawâbganj, vil., Purniâ dist., Bengal. 25° 29′ N., 87° 17′ E. P. abt. 1500.

Nawâdâ, *tahsîl*, Gayâ dist., Bengal. Area, 955 sq. m. P. 439,565.

Nawâda, tn. and rly. stn., Nawada *tahsîl*. 24° 53′ N., 85° 35′ E.

Nawâdâ, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Manufacture of fine sugar. 22° 36′ N., 87° 30′ E.

Nawâdâ, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Nawâdi, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Nawâgâon, state, *see* **Naigâwân-Ribai**.

Nawagâon, artificial lake, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 55′ N., 80° 11′ E.

Nawâgaon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 21′ N., 79° 53′ E.

Nawâgâon Hills, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Nawagarh, fort, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 31° 15′ N., 77° 40′ E.

Nawagarh, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 53′ N., 81° 40′ E.

Nawakhâli, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Nawakila, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34° 14′ N., 72° 11′ E.

Nawakot, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 21′ N., 71° 24′ E.

Nawakot, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Bombay. 24° 52′ N., 69° 30′ E.

Nawalapitiya, rly. stn., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nawalgarh, chiefship, Jaypur, Râjputâna.

Nawalgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna, 75 m. N. W. from Jaypur. 27° 51′ N., 75° 18′ E. P. 12,567.

Nawalgund, *tâluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 565 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nargund), 76,539.

Nawalgund, chief tn., Nawalgund *tâl.* Industries: carpet making and cattle breeding. 15° 33′ N., 75° 25′ E. P. 8989.

Navale, vil., Chennarayapatna *tâl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore st.

Navali, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13′ N., 79° 59′ E. P. 2779.

Nawalpur, vil. and petty state, Mehwas, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Nawânagar or **Jâmnagar**, native state, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 3791 sq. m. P. 379,611.

Nawânagar or **Jâmnagar**, chief tn., Nawanagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarâi, Bombay. 22° 27′ N., 70° 7′ E. P 48,530.

Nawânagar, name of an old town to the E. of Kalyân rly. stn., Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Nawandgi, rly. stn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd, 33 m. from Wâdi junc.

Nawâpur, port, Mâhim *tâl.*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Nawar, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nawar, lake, Afghânistân. 33° 40′ N., 67° 55′ E.

Navarangâpur or **Naurangapur**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 116,399.

Navarangâpur or **Naurangapur**, vil., Jaypur *zamînd.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14′ N., 82° 36′ E. P. 2976.

Nawargâon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 16′ N., 80° 18′ E. P. 5025.

Navasâri, *see* **Nausâri**.

Nawâshahr, *tahsîl*, Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. Area, 306 sq. m. P. 205,625.

Nawâshahr, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 8′ N., 76° 10′ E. P. 5601.

Nawâshahr, tn., Hazara dist., Panjâb. 34° 10′ N., 73° 19′ E. P. 5298.

Navatkuli, tn., Tenmiradchi, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 10′ N., 80° 5′ E. P. 1630.

Navâyikulam, tn., Chirayinkîl *tâl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 47′ N., 76° 49′ E. P. 7105.

Navibandar, port, Porbandar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; at the mouth of the Bhâdar R. 21° 26′ N., 69° 50′ E.

Na-win, Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Nayâ-Bagni, channel by which the Ganges discharges into the Meghnâ.

Nayâdongri, vil. and rly. stn., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Nayâ-Dumkâ or **Dumkâ**, sub-div., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 1426 sq. m.

Nayâ Dumka, tn., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. 24° 16′ N., 87° 17′ E.

Nayâgâon or **Nâiagâon**, vil., Nimach dist., Gwaliar, Central India, on Kunu R. 24° 33′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Nayâgâon, *see* **Ribai**.

Nayâgâon, tn., Badausa, *tahsîl*, Bânda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 4′ N., 79° 27′ E.

Nayâgarh, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 588 sq. m. P. 117,862.

Nayâgarh, chief tn., Nayagarh state, Orissa. 20° 8′ N., 85° 8′ E.

Nayâkanhatti, formerly Hatti, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 28′ N., 76° 34′ E.

Nayâ Khân Pass, E. Turkistan, on route to Khotan. 36° 15′ N., 79° 58′ E.

Nayâkila, tn., Maksudangarh state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 4′ N., 77° 18′ E.

Nayâkot, vil., Nepal, 20 m. N. W. from Katmandu.

Nayânagar, *see* **Beawar**.

Nayari, vil., *see* **Bhawal**.

Nâyashahr, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nayinattivu or **Haarlem Island**, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 41′ N., 79° 54′ E.

Nazarâbâd, fort, 1 m. E. of Mysore tn.

Nazareth, (Nazaratt), vil., Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras; mission station. 8° 34′ N., 78° 1′ E. P. 3849.

Nazirâ, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm. 26° 55′ N., 94° 48′ E.

Nazu, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Neakot, vil., Nepal, 20 m. S. of Palpa.

Nearchus Passage, between Hayes

and W. Torres Is., Mergui Arch., Lr. Burma.

Nechwangarh, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 37′ N., 74° 49′ E.

Nediavattam or **Natuvattam**, vil., Nilgiri Hills, Madras. 5800 ft. above sea with Cinchona gardens. 11° 28′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 1713.

Nedikonda, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Nedumangadu, **Netuvannâtu** or **Yellavatûrnâd**, *tál.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 340 sq. m. P. 55,497.

Nedumangâdu or **Netuvannâtu**, tn., Travancor state. 8° 37′ N., 77° 3′ E. P. 10,514.

Neduntiva Kilakkur or **Kilakkukurichchi**, vil., Neduntiva or Delft Is., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 31′ N., 79° 43′ E. P. 1038.

Nedumudi, vil., Ambalâppula *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 26′ N., 76° 28′ E. P. 5201.

Neemuch, *see* **Nimach**.

Negapatam, *see* **Nâgapattam**.

Negombo, dist. of W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 247 sq. m. P. 132,657.

Negombo, chief tn. of dist., W. Prov., Ceylon; taken by the Dutch from the Portuguese, 1640; retaken by the latter, 1641; recovered by the Dutch, 1644; taken by the English, 1796. 7° 12′ N., 79° 50′ E. P. 18,933.

Negrais, cape, Bassein dist., Lower Burma. 16° 2′ N., 94° 13′ E.

Negrais I., *see* **Haing-gyi**.

Nehainan, vil., in N. of Kachin, Upper Burma. 27° 4′ N., 96° 27′ E.

Neilgherries, *see* **Nilgiri**.

Neill Island, one of the Archipelago group, Andaman Islands.

Nekmard, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Nekonda, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Nelabe, vil., Padinalknâd *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Nelamangala, *tál.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 209 sq. m. with 349 villages.

Nelamangala, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 6′ N., 77° 26′ E. P. 4171.

Nelambur, *see* **Nilambûr**.

Nelgora, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nellakotta, vil., Nilgiri dist., Madras. 11° 33′ N., 76° 27′ E.

Nellepally, *see* **Nilapalli**.

Nelliâmpati or **Nelyâmpati Hills**, Chittûr *tál.*, Cochin dist., Madras; extreme height about 5000 ft.

Nellikali, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Nellikuppam, vil. and rly. stn., Kadalûr *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 48 ft. 11° 46′ N., 79° 43′ E., P. 1112.

Nellor or **Nellûr** dist., Madras. Area, 8765 sq. m. P. 1,463,736.

Nellor or **Nellûr**, *tâluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 638 sq. m. P. 197,912.

Nellor or **Nellûr** (S. Singapuri, Sinhapuri and Dhanyapura), chief tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Ht. 57 ft. 14° 27′ N., 80° 1′ E. P. 29,336.

Nellur, vil., Channagiri *tál.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore st.

Nemom, tn., Neyyâttinkara *tál.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 28′ N., 77° 1′ E. P. 12,200.

Nengua, vil., Bijawâr state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 46′ N., 79° 43′ E.

Neo Dhura or **Rangbidang**, pass, Himâlaya Mts., Kumâun dist., N. W. Provs. H. pt., 15,000 ft. 30° 29′ N., 80° 37′ E.

Neoria, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6223.

Neotini, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh; on R. Sai, 2 m. S. W. of Mohan.

Nepâl, independent state in the Himalâyas, N. India. Area, 54,000 sq. m. P. 2,000,000.

Ner, tn., Dhulia *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 56′ N., 74° 34′ E.

Ner, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Dye works. Ht. 1238 ft. 20° 31′ N., 77° 54′ E.

Neral, vil. and rly. stn., Karjat, *tál.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Nêranam or **Nairanam**, vil., Tiruvallâ *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras; with very old Syrian church. 9° 21′ N., 76° 30′ E.

Nerbudda R., *see* **Narmadâ**.

Nerhama, vil., Nâga Hills, Asâm.

Neri or **Nari**, vil., Warorâ *tah.*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 28′ N., 79° 29′ E. P. 3556.

Neriad, *see* **Nariâd** or **Nadiâd**.

Nerla, tn., Wâlwa *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 6′ N., 74° 15′ E. P. 7543.

Ner Pinglai, tn., Amrâoti dist., Berar. P. 6848.

Nersha, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal.

Nerûr, tn., Karûr *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 0′ N., 78° 12′ E. P. 6104.

Nerûr, vil., Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay. 16° 1′ N., 73° 42′ E.

Nerwar, *see* **Narwar**.

Netai R., *see* **Nitai**.

Netrâkona, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1389 sq. m. P. 654,347.

Netrâkona, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 53′ N., 90° 47′ E. P. 9821.

Netrâni I., *see* **Pigeon I.**

Netrâvatî R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Falls into the sea in 12° 50′ N., 74° 53′ E.

Newa, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 34′ N., 72° 5′ E.

Newai, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Ht. 1775 ft. 26° 22′ N., 75° 57′ E. P. 5832.

Newaiâ, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Newalganj-Mahârâjganj, two adjoining tns., Unâo dist., Oudh. 26° 47′ N., 80° 45′ E.

Newalgarh, vil., Gondâ dist., Oudh. 27° 37′ N., 82° 33′ E.

Newalpur, tn., Nepal. 27° 45′ N., 84° 12′ E.

Newara, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 39′ N., 82° 30′ E.

Newâse, *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 621 sq. m. P. 88,149.

Newâse, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 34′ N., 75° 0′ E. P. 3848.

New Foot, *see* **Hosdurg**.

Neyâttinkara, *tâluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 110,755.

Neyâttinkara or **Neyyâttinkara**, tn., Travancor state. 8° 24′ N., 77° 8′ E. P. 25,006.

Neytot or **Neytod**, vil., Alangâd *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 10′ N., 76° 27′ E.

Nga-byl-ma, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Nga-pi-seip, vil., Henzada dist., Lower Burma. P. under 300.

Nga-pu-taw, tnsp., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Ngareambam, vil., Manipur, W. N. W. of Manipur town.

Nga-thaing-gyaung, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 24′ N., 95° 7′ E. P. 5608.

Nga-won R., *see* **Bassein**.

Ngayak, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Niâmti, *see* **Nyâmti**.

Nibârî, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm.

Nibrâ R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nibrang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 16,035 ft. above sea. 31° 22′ N., 78° 13′ E.

Nichlaval, vil., Maharâjganj *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Large mart for rice.

Nicobar, **Nikobar**, **Nakkavaram** or **Sambalang**, islands between 6° 40′ and 9° 30′ N., and 92° 50′ and 94° E. Very fertile; chief products being cocoa-nuts, oranges, sugar, tobacco, and bamboos. Mean annual temperature, 70° F. Hurricanes are frequent, and rain falls in the dry season, making the islands very unhealthy. P. 6000.

Nicobar, Great, largest of the Nicobar Islands. Length, 30 m. by 12–15 m.

Nicobar, Little, one of the Nicobar Islands. Length, 12 m.

Nidadavol, *zamîndârî* and vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 54′ N., 81° 43′ E. P. 3561.

Nidamanûr, vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 39′ N., 80° 7′ E. P. 2841.

Nidavenûr, vil., Malabar dist., Madras. 20 m. N. N. E. of Calicut.

Nidbrol or **Nidubrolu**, vil., Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4′ N., 80° 36′ E P. 2127.

Niddagunda, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nidhauli, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3506.

Nidugall, vil. and hill fort, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 9′ N., 77° 8′ E.

Nighâsan, *tahsîl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. P. 279,376.

Nighâsan, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Nigohan, hd.-qrs. tn., Nigohan *parganá*, Lucknow dist., Oudh.; 23 m. S. of Lucknow.

Nigohi, vil., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nigriting, vil., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm. Tea gardens. Port for Golaghât, distant 16 m. S.

Nihâlgarh Chak Jangla, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh., 36 m. W. of Sultanpur.

Nihtor, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 20′ N., 78° 26′ E. P. 10,811.

Nijagall Hill, Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 15′ N., 77° 15′ E.

Nikli, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Nila, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Nîlagiri, dist., Madras. Area, 957 sq. m. P. 99,797.

Nîlagiri, hills, (S. Astagiri; Tam. Malainâd), Madras. H. pt. Doddabetta, 8760 ft. 11° 24′ N., 76° 47′ E.

Nîlagiri, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 278 sq. m. P. 56,198.

Nîlagiri, chief tn., Nilagiri state, Orissa. 21° 27′ N., 86° 49′ E.

Nîla Koh, mts., Panjâb, between Dera Ismail Khan and Bannu dist. Ht. pt. 4516 ft.

Nîlakondapalli, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nîlambûr, vil., Palladam *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 46′ N., 77° 38′ E. P. 4481.

Nilambûr (S. Nilimpapura), tn., Ernâd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Fine teak plantations. 11° 17′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 13,699.

Nilam Jong or **Kuti**, tn., Tibet. 28° 12′ N., 86° 7′ E.

Nîlamperûr, vil., Chenganâcheri *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 31′ N., 76° 34′ E. P. 3850.

Nilandu Atol, a double atol of the Maldivas; in the N. atol the chief island is Nilandu, 3° 4′ N., 72° 53′ E. Himiti in the W. has some trade, 3° 16′ N., 72° 48′ E. The S. atol is 21 miles from N. to S. and 13 miles broad, contains about 20 islands. Kuduhuvadu I., 2° 40′ N., 72° 53′ E.

Nilang, vil., Tihri div., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,310 ft. 30° 6′ N., 79° 3′ E.

Nîlapalli, *zamíndárí*, tn. and port, Kokanadâ div., Godâvari dist., Madras. English factory established, 1751; captured by Bussy, 1757. 16° 41′ N., 82° 13′ E. P. 3700.

Nîlaveli, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Nîleshvara, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 15′ N., 75° 10′ E. P. 9842.

Nilgala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Nilgiri, *see* **Nîlagiri**.

Nili, vil., in N. of Brit. Baluchistan, on Gumal R.

Niliseram, *see* **Nîleshvara**.

Nîl Nâg Lake, Kashmîr. 33° 48′ N., 74° 47′ E.

Nîlphâmâri, sub-div., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 648 sq. m. P. 447,764.

Nîlphâmâri, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 58′ N., 88° 53′ E.

Nilt, vil., Gilghit div., Kashmîr, on Hunza R.

Nîlunga, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nilwala, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad, Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Nimach, div., Gwaliar st., Western Malwa, Central India.

Nimach, tn. and military stn., Gwaliar, Central India. Ht. 1476 ft. 24° 27′ N., 74° 52′ E. P. of tn., 6309; cantonment, 15,291.

Nimaj, *thákurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Nimaj or **Nimbaj**, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 9′ N., 74° 3′ E. P. 5744.

Nimal, *see* **Namal**.

Nima Mad, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmîr.

Niman, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 28′ N., 75° 32′ E.

Nimâr, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3357 sq. m. P. 253,486.

Nimâra or **Nimbâdika**, vil., Jaypur, Râjputâna. 27° 26′ N., 75° 15′ E.

Nimavil, vil. Tenmiradchi, Jaffna dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1685.

Nimbaj, *see* **Nimaj**.

Nimbahera, sub-div., Tonk state, Râjputâna. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 65,013.

Nimbahera, tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna. Ht. 1512 ft. 24° 37′ N., 74° 45′ E. P. 5357.

Nimbâl, rly. stn., Indi *tál.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Nimbgâon-Kekali, tn., Indâpur *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 4′ N., 74° 58′ E.

Nimgâon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 52′ N., 80° 3′ E.

Nimgiri or **Nyâmgiri Mts.**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 5000 ft.

Nimkâ Thânâ, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. P. 5733.

Nimkhâr or **Nimsâr**, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh. 27° 21′ N., 80° 32′ E. P. 2280.

Nimkhera or **Tirla**, *thâkurate*, Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Nimlia (Namli), vil., Ratlam state, Central India. 23° 26′ N., 75° 6′ E.

Nimrâna, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 30 sq. m. P. 7340.

Nimsar, *see* **Nimkhar**.

Nimtoria, vil., Urchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 24′ N., 79° 4′ E.

Nimuniâ or **Nimuiâ**, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal.

Ninda, vil., Karauli state, Râjputâna.

Nîndakara, tn. Iranîyal *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. P. 22,635.

Nindo Shahr, vil., Badin *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in drugs, cloth and produce. P. under 2000.

Ninglo, police post, N. Cachar dist., Asâm.

Ninguani, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 18′ N., 82° 3′ E.

Nintavûr, tn. in Nintavûr Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3864.

Nipâni, tn., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Large trade and cattle market. 16° 24′ N., 74° 25′ E. P. 11,728.

Nipania, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Niphâd, *tâluk*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 414 sq. m. P. 92,368.

Niphâd, tn. and rly. stn., Niphâd *tâl.*; 20 m. N. E. of Nasik.

Nir, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.; 6 m. S. E. of Hardoi. Rich agricultural dist.,

Nirâ R., Poona and Sholapur dists., Bombay, trib. of the Bhîmâ.

Nirgunda, (S. Nilâvatipatna), vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Ruins. 13° 47′ N., 76° 15′ E.

Nirmal, tn., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd st. Ruined fortifications. 19° 6′ N., 78° 25′ E. P. 10,932.

Nirmâli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Nirpura, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5819.

Nirsha, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal.

Nirvângi, tn., Indâpur *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on the Nira. 17° 59′ N., 74° 56′ E.

Nirvili, tn., Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 14′ N., 80° 5′ E. P. 2789.

Nirwâna, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb. 29° 36′ N., 76° 9′ E.

Nisbetganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Nishchindipur, vil., Dinâjpur dist., Bengal.

Nishchindipur, vil., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal.

Nishchu, vil., Changchenno div., Kashmîr.

Nitai R., Garo Hills, Asâm. Trib. of the Kans.

Nitanwanso, vil., Gwâliar, Central India. 26° 12′ N., 77° 10′ E.

Niti, pass, Himâlayas, Garhwâl dist., Panjâb. 16,570 ft. above sea. 30° 46′ N., 79° 52′ E.

Niti, vil., Garhwâl, N. W. Provs. Ht., 11,464 ft., 30° 58′ N., 79° 55′ E.

Nitran, *see* **Pigeon I.**

Nittûr, rly. stn., Tumkur dist., Mysore; 17 m. W. of Tumkur.

Nîvti, fort, Mâlwan *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 15° 55′ N., 73° 32′ E.

Nizâmâbâd, *tahsîl*, Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. P. 289,488.

Nizâmâbâd, tn., Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 3′ N., 83° 7′ E.

Nizam Ghât, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm, in extreme N. of dist.

Nizâmpatam, **Peddapalli**, **Pettipoly** or **Arjampattanam**, seaport, Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Earliest English trading stn. on E. coast, 1611; factory established, 1621. Now a salt manufactory. 15° 54′ N., 80° 43′ E. P. 4598.

Nizâmpur, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Nizam's Dominions, *see* **Haidarâbâd**.

Noa Dihing R., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Noakhâli, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 1645 sq. m. P. 1,009,693.

Noâkhâli, hd.-qrs., *tahsîl*, Noâkhâli dist., Bengal. Area, 1298 sq. m. P. 719,163.

Noâkhâli, chief tn., Noâkhâli dist., Bengal. 22° 48′ N., 91° 8′ E. P. 5479.

Nobosophoh or **Nong-sok-phoh**, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nobra, tract of country, Kashmir. 11,000 ft. above sea.

Noh, *see* **Nuh.**

Noh, vil., Rudok div., Tibet. 33° 40′ N., 79° 50′ E.

Nohar, fort. *See* **Islâmgarh**.

Nohar, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 11′ N., 74° 49′ E. P. 5655.

Noh Jhîl or **Nuh-jhîl**, swampy lake, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. Ht. 651 ft. 27° 52′ N., 77° 41′ E.

Nohta, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 40′ N., 79° 37′ E.

Noka, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna; about 25 m. S. from Bikaner.

Nokh, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 34′ N., 72° 18′ E.

Nokha, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Behar, Bengal.

No-la, pass, N. Nepal, leading into Tibet.

Non R., Jalaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Nonai, *see* **Nanai**.

Nondol, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. 20° 23′ N., 82° 49′ E.

Noner, vil., Mainpura dist., N.W. Provs.

Nongkhlao, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Nongkhra, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm. 25° 56′ N., 91° 56′ E.

Nong Khrem, state, *see* **Khyrim**.

Nong-khrem, vil., Khyrim state, Asâm. Iron smelting industry.

Nonglong, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongpata, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nong-soh-phoh *see* **Nobosohphoh**.

Nongspung, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongstoin, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nong-tar-men or **Dwara Nong-tar-men**, petty state, Asâm. Limestone quarries.

Noni, vil., Sântal Parganâs, Behar, Bengal.

Nora Island, in Gulf of Kachh, Bombay. 22° 30′ N., 69° 20′ E.

North Arcot, dist., Madras. Area, 7616 sq. m. P. 2,180,487.

North Barrackpur or **Nawâbganj**, tn., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal.

North Central Province, Ceylon, consists of the Nuwarakalawiya district, by much the most thinly populated province in the island. Area, 4002 sq. m. P. 75,333.

Northern Circars (or Sarkârs) antiquated div., Madras. Beween 15° 40′ and 20° 17′ N., and 79° 12′ and 85° 20′ E. Length about 470 m. from the Krishnâ R. to Orissa.

Northern Province, Ceylon, divided into Jaffna, Mannar, Mullaittivu and Vavuniyan districts. Area, 3363 sq. m. P. 319,296.

North Kachâr, dist., Asâm. Area, 1728 sq. m. P. 18,941.

North Lakhimpur, *see* **Lakhimpur**.

North Lushai, dist., Asâm. Area, 3500 sq. m. P. (estimated) 43,634 including 2044 civil and military.

North Reef Island, off W. coast of North Andaman Island.

North Sentinel, I., lying S. W. of South Andaman Island.

North Suburban, tn., Calcutta; *see* **Baranagar**.

North Western Province, Ceylon, contains the Kurunegala, Puttalam, and Chilaw districts. Area, 2997 sq. m. P. 320,070.

North Western Provinces and Oudh. Lieutenant-governorship and chief commissionership, British India. Between 23° 52′ and 31° 7′ N., and 77° 5′ and 84° 40′ E. Area, N. W. Provs., 83,286 sq. m.; Oudh, 24,217 sq. m. P., N. W. Provs., 34,254,254; Oudh, 12,650,831. Native states of Râmpur and Garhwâl have an area of 5109 sq. m. and P. 792,491.

Notro, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Nowado, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Nowâgarh, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Nowarband, outpost, Kachâr dist., Asâm; 18 m. S. of Silchar.

Nowgong, *see* **Naugâon**.

Nowshera, *see* **Nawashahra**.

Noyagni, *see* **Nabog Nai**.

Noyan Bâzâr, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Noyil or **Noyyal R.**, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Joins the Kâverî. 11° 4′ N., 77° 59′ E.

Nuangpuang or **Naungpuaung**, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on U-yu R. 24° 49′ N., 95° 6′ E.

Nubrâ R., Kashmir, joins the Shyok R.

Nuddea, *see* **Nadiya**.

Nuh, *tahsîl*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Area, 424 sq. m. P. 131,593.

Nuh, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. 28° 7′ N., 77° 2′ E.

Nujikal R., Madras, rises in the W. Ghâts and falls into the Arabian Sea, near Kasaragâd, under the name of the Basavanî.

Nuksan Pass, Chitral and Badakshan. Ht. 24,611 ft.

Nukur, *tahsîl*, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 192,657.

Nukur, tn., Sahâranpur dist,, N. W. Provs. 29° 56′ N., 77° 19′ E. P. 4495.

Nulchira Island, Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Nun R., Puri dist., Orissa. Trib. of the Dayâ.

Nundy, *see* **Nandi**.

Nundyroog, *see* **Nandidurg**.

Nungal, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Nuniagâon, *see* **Aihar**.

Nunnastulam, *zamîndârî*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Nûrâbâd, tn., Gwaliar state, Central India. 26° 25′ N., 78° 4′ E.

Nûrmâhâl, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 6′ N., 75° 38′ E. P. 8520.

Nurokal-betta, peak, Nurokal Mts., Coorg.

Nûrpur, *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Area, 528 sq. m. P. 104,895.

Nûrpur, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. 32° 18′ N., 75° 56′ E. P. 4837.

Nûrpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nûrpur, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb.

Nûrpur, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 52′ N., 71° 57′ E.

Nursapore, *see* **Narasapur**.

Nursar, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb; about 25 m. E. of Bhâwalpur.

Nushki, tn., Baluchistan. 29° 40′ N., 65° 10′ E.

Nusseerâbâd, *see* **Nasirâbâd**.

Nuttall, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; about 45 m. N. W. of Jacobâbâd.

Nuwada Hill, Dera Dun dist., Panjâb; 5 m. S. E. of Dera.

Nuwara Eliya, dist., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 109,620.

Nuwara Eliya, ch. tn. of Nuwara Eliya dist., Central Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 6240 ft. 6° 59′ N., 80° 47′ E. P. 2726.

Nuwarakalawiya, dist., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nuzvid or **Nûjivîd**, *zamîndârî*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 694 sq. m. P. 153,628.

Nuzvid or **Nûjivîd**, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Taken by the English in 1783 and in 1788. 16° 47′ N., 80° 53′ E. P. 7637.

Nwabobo Mt., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Nwedaung, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma. 19° 33′ N., 96° 10′ E.

Nvimand, vil., on the Satlaj, Plach *tahsîl*, Kullu div., Kangra dist., Panjâb. 31° 25′ N., 77° 38′ E.

Nyagaon, **Nâyagâon**, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nyâmati or **Nyâmti**, tn., Honnati *tâl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 9′ N., 75° 37′ E. P. 3102.

Nyamgiri Mts., *see* **Nimgiri**.

Nyâr R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Nyauk-pyan-do, vil., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 12′ N., 95° 48′ E.

Nyaung-dun or **Yandun**, tn., Thongwa dist., Lower Burma. Transit trade. 17° 2′ N., 95° 43′ E. P. 20,235.

Nyaung-gaing, rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Nyaunglun, vil. and rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. 20° 16′ N., 96° 13′ E.

Nyaunglebin, tn. and rly. stn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 58′ N., 96° 47′ E.

Nyaungyan, vil. with rly stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. 20° 47′ N., 96° 5′ E.

Nyaungywe or **Nyaung-shwe**, dist., Upper Burma.

Nyaungywe, Nyaung-shwê or **Yawng-hwe**, (classic Kosambhi), chief tn., Nyaungywe dist., Upper Burma 20° 40′ N., 96° 59′ E.

Nyehattee, *see* **Naihati**.

Nyoungu, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

O

Oalia, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Oba, vil., Afghânistân. 33° 6′ N., 67° 59′ E.

Obalagandi, *see* **Ablagundi**.

Ochchara, vil., Karunâgapalle *tâl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state, with annual festival on 15th June.

Ochterlony, valley, Nîlagiri Hills, Madras. Coffee, tea and chinchona growing dist.

Od, tn., Ânand *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 37′ N., 73° 10′ E.

Odalguri, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Odapur, vil., Chamba dist., Panjâb. 32° 44′ N., 76° 42′ E.

Odduchudan, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Odeypoor, *see* **Udaypur**.

Oel Dhâkwa, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 51′ N., 80° 47′ E. P. 6723.

Oghnâ, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Ojarai, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 20° 8′ N., 83° 5′ E.

Ojili, vil., Nellûr, dist., Madras.

Ohind (S. Udakhanda) or **Wahand**, tn. on the Indus, 15 m. above Atak.

Okanda, coast vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Okara, vil. and rly. stn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb; 24 m. E. N. E. of Montgomery.

Okhâmandal, *mâhâl* or dist., in W. of Kâthiâwâr, under Baroda, Gujarat. Area, 250 sq. m. P. 26,905.

Okhla, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Okhaldanga, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. Fine rice dist. 29° 14′ N., 79° 39′ E.

Okkan, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 23° 40′ N., 95° 30′ E.

Okkan, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Okkan, vil. and rly. stn., Hanthâwâdi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 32′ N., 95° 53′ E.

Okkan R., Hanthâwâdi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Hlaing.

Okpo, rly. stn., Thârawâdi dist., Lr. Burma.

Oktwin, rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Ol, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Olaippâdi, vil., Attûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 38′ N., 78° 33′ E. P. 600.

Olakkûr, vil. and rly. stn., Tindivanam *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Height 129 ft. 12° 19′ N., 79° 46′ E. P. 2377.

Old Agartâla, *see* **Agartâla**, Old.

Old Mâldâ, tn., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. 25° 3′ N., 88° 11′ E. P. 4178.

Old Udaypur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Old capital of Tippera. Fine ruins, etc.

Old Woman's Island, the southern part of the island on which Bombay city is built.

Olpâd or **Orpâd**, *tâluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 66,668.

Olpâd or **Orpâd**, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 21′ N., 72° 48′ E. P. 3960.

Omalur or Walmere, vil., on the Shârâbhanganadî R., Salem *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 45′ N., 78° 5′ E. P. 1907.

Omarkot or **Amarkot**, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb. 28° 49′ N., 70° 11′ E.

Omatwâra, tract of country, Central India.

Omkar Mandhâtâ, sacred isl. in the Narmadâ R. *See* **Mandhâtâ**.

Omri, vil., Sirpur Taudur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

On R., Arakan dist., Lr. Burma; affl. of the Le-mro.

Onda, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Ong R., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Ongol, *tâluk*, Nellûr dist., Madras, Area, 797 sq. m. P. 225,240.

Ongol, properly Vangolu, tn., Nellûr dist., Madras. Mission stn. 15° 30′ N., 80° 6′ E. P. 10,860.

Oniâra, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Onkul, vil., Little Pamir, Turkistan; on the Ak-su.

Onlet, vil., Pemakoi div., Tibet; on Dihang R. 28° 13′ N., 94° 53′ E.

Oodeynullah, *see* **Udhanala**.

Oodeypore, *see* **Udaypur**.

Oojein, *see* **Ujjain**.

Ook-kan, *see* **Ok-kan**.

Oomercote, *see* **Umarkot**.

Oomrawutee, *see* **Amraoti** and **Amarâvati**.

Oomta, *see* **Umta**.

Oorcha, *see* **Urchha** or **Aurchehha**.

Ooreettaung, East and West, *see* **Urit-taung**.

Oossoor, *see* **Hosûr** and **Usûr**.

Ootacamund, *see* **Utakamand**.

Oot-hpo, *see* **Ot-po**.

Oot-poo, *see* **Ut-pu**.

Ootramallore, *see* **Uttiramerûr**.

Oprang Pass, Chinese Turkistan. 36° 42′ N., 75° 47′ E.

Ora, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Orai, *tahsîl* and tn., N.W. Provs. *See* **Urai**.

Orakzai, tribe, E. Afghânistân, on border of Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Orchha, *see* **Urchha**.

Orissa, (S. Odra, Udra or Utkala,) div., Bengal. Comprising the districts of Katak, Balasur and Purî, with the tributary hill states. Area, 9853 sq. m. P. 4,047,352.

Ortamish, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 15′ N., 67° 32′ E.

Osham Hill, Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; N.W. of the Girnar Hills.

Ot-po, tn., Henzada dist., Lower Burma. 17° 48′ N., 95° 20′ E.

Ottapidâram, *tâluk*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area, 1061 sq. m. P. 342,145.

Ottapidâram (Ottappidâram), tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 55′ N., 78° 4′ E. P. 3631.

Otur, *see* **Uttûr**.

Oudh, *see* **N.W. Provs.** and **Oudh**.

Oudh, tn., properly Avadh, or Ayodhya, anc. tn. on Gâghra R., Faizâbâd dist. 26° 48′ N., 82° 15′ E.

Outram Island, one of the Archipelago Is., Andaman Islands.

Overy, vil., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 16′ N., 77° 57′ E.

Owen's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Oxus R., *see* **Amu Daria**.

Oyster Reef, off Arakan, Lower Burma. Has a lighthouse 77 ft. above sea. 20° 3′ N., 92° 39′ E.

P

Pâ, chiefship, Undsarveya, Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Pab Range, hills on border of Baluchistan and Sindh, Bombay.

Pâbal, tn., Sirur *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 49′ N., 74° 7′ E.

Pâbar R., Bashahr state, Panjâb. Trib. of the Tons.

Pabbi, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Pabbi, rly. stn., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb.

Pabhâ, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Pabhosa, (anc. Prabhâsa) vil., on the Jumnâ, Manjhanpur *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N.W. Provs., 25° 21′ N., 81° 22′ E.

Pabnâ, dist., Râjashâhi div., Bengal. Area, 1839 sq. m. P. 1,362,392.

Pabnâ, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*, Pabnâ dist., Bengal. Area, 882 sq. m. P. 600,488.

Pabnâ, chief tn., Pabnâ dist., Bengal. 24° 1′ N., 89° 18′ E. P. 16,486.

Pachambâ, former sub-div., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal, now known as Giridhi.

Pachambâ, tn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. Mission Stn. 24° 12′ N., 86° 18′ E.

Pachar, vil., Narsinghgarh state, Bhopal, Central India. 23° 43′ N., 76° 47′ E.

Pachbhadrâ, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 52,904.

Pachbhadrâ, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 55′ N., 72° 21′ E. P. 5125,

Pachchamalai, hills, Salem and Trichinapalli dists., Madras. Av. height 2000 ft.

Pachdar, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs. 21° 43′ N., 79° 5′ E.

Pachham, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Pâchhâpur or **Pâdshâhpur**, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Pachhegâm, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Pachhewar, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 29′ N., 75° 21′ E.

Pachhim Sarira, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Pâchipenta (S. Prâchînapura), *zam.*

and vil., Sâlûr div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 29′ N., 83° 9′ E. P. 4962.

Pachlana, vil., Gwaliar st., Central India. 23° 15′ N., 75° 20′ E.

Pachmarhi, estate, Sohâgpûr *tahsîl*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Pachmarhi, plateau, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Frequented as a sanitarium. P. 1823.

Pachor, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 10′ N., 78° 14′ E.

Pâchora, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 541 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Badgâon), 73,539.

Pâchora, tn. and rly stn., Khandesh dist., Bombay; 35 m. S. E. from Dhulia P. 5427.

Pachotar, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pachpadra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Salt pits. 25° 55′ N., 72° 11′ E.

Pachpahâr, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 131 sq. m. P. 18,173.

Pachpahâr, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 24° 24′ N., 75° 51′ E.

Pachwâra, vil., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Padam, tn., Zanskar div., Kashmîr.

Padamatiyâler, vil., Anantâpur *tâl.* and dist. Madras. 14° 40′ N., 77° 25′ E. P. 1764.

Padânu, vil., Nawânagar state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Padar Jaskar, *tah.*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 9570.

Padarauna, *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 934 sq. m. P. 605,551.

Padarauna (or Parâuna) Sâhibganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 54′ N., 84° 1′ E. P. 7240.

Pâdarti, vil. and port, Ongol *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 28′ N., 80° 14′ E. P. 2186.

Padau, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Pa-daung, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 41′ N., 95° 10′ E.

Padaviya Tank, North Central Prov., Ceylon.

Paddâ or **Peddâ R.**, name of the lower course of the Ganges after giving off the Hugli.

Paddhari, vil., Nawânagar state, Hâllâr, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Pa-de R., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Pegu Yoma range and falls into the Irawadi.

Padghe (S. Padigahabari), vil., Bhiwande *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Padhar, vil., Kachh, Bombay. 23° 15′ N., 70° 1′ E.

Pâdinâlknâd (Padinâlkunâdu), *tâluk*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 30,615.

Padla, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 28′ N., 76° 2′ E.

Padmâ, old name of the Paddâ R.

Padmabati, *see* **Padmâvatî**.

Padmanâbham (S. Padmanâbhapura), vil., Bimlîpattam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. English defeated Vijayarâmrâz, 10 July, 1794. Fine temple. 17° 58′ N., 83° 19′ E. P. 607.

Padmapur, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 44′ N., 83° 36′ E.

Padmâvatî, tn., Khandpârâ state, Orissa. Large river trade on the Mahânadi. 20° 21′ N., 85° 21′ E.

Pâdra, *mâhâl*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 197 sq. m. P. 92,328.

Pâdra, tn., Pâdra *mâhâl*, Baroda state. 22° 15′ N., 73° 7′ E. P. 8415.

Pâdra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 30′ N., 72° 14′ E.

Padri, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Pâdshâhpur (or Pâchhâpur, formerly Dodse), vil., on the Mârkandeyâ, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Paen-tha, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Paga, vil., Bhutan, on Chinchu R.

Pâgân or **Ngaingu**, tn., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 20° 44′ N., 94° 52′ E. P. (with cantonment), 7397.

Pagâra, *zamîndârî*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Pa-gat, *see* **Hpa-gat**.

Pagdhal, rly stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 26′ N., 77° 24′ E.

Paget Island, W. of North Andaman Island.

Pâghmân Mts., Afghânistân, W. of Kabul.

Pâglâ or **Pâglî R.** Malda dist., Bengal. Offshoot of the Ganges.

Pagoda Point, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pahala Katuneriya, tn., Kammal Pattu, Pitigala Korale S., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1859.

Pahang, one of the Malay states, Straits Settlements. Area, 10,000 sq. m. P. 35,000.

Pahâr, hill torrent, Simla dist,, Panjâb.

Pahâra, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Pahâra, vil. and rly. stn., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs.; 10 m. from Mirzâpur.

Paharbula, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Pahârganj, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Pahârgarh, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 26° 12′ N., 77° 41′ E.

Pahâri Banka, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 14′ N., 80° 50′ E. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1,098.

Pahâri Kandli vil., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 43′ N., 77° 7′ E.

Pahârpur, tn., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. 32° 7′ N., 71° 2′ E.

Pahâr Sirgirâ, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m.

Pahâsu, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; on Kali R. 28° 10′ N., 78° 14′ E. P. 4178.

Pahing, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Pahlâdpur, vil. on the Ganges, opposite Pahârpur, Zâmâniya *tah.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 26′ N., 83° 31′ E.

Pahlanpur, *see* **Pâlânpur**.

Pahra, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 10 sq. m. 25° 23 N., 80° 18′ E. P. 4150.

Pahuj R., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Jumna.

Pahuj R., Samthar state, Central India, joins the Somai.

Pai, pass, Chitral, W. of Gilghit. 35° 53′ N., 73° 50′ E.

Pai, valley, Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 20′ N., 68° 10′ E.

Pai-bin Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Paidipâla, tn., Golgonda *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist. 17° 38′ N., 82° 46′ E., P. 7010.

Paiga, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb. 29° 58′ N., 70° 39′ E.

Paigah Lands, government tract, Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Paigara, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 21′ N., 80° 2′ E.

Paigpur, rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Pai-gû, *see* **Pegu**.

Paikâra R., Nilgiri dist., Madras, affl. of the Moyar.

Paikgachha, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal.

Pailâni, *tahsîl*, Bânda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 361, sq. m. P. 88,544.

Pailâni, vil., Pailani *tahsîl*, 21 m. N. of Banda.

Paina, tn., Deoria *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs., 44 m. S.S.E. of Gorakhpur. P. 5423.

Painam, *see* **Sonârgâon**.

Paindâ R., Silhat dist., Asâm. Offshoot of the Surmâ R.

Painganga or **Penganga R.**, Berar, flows 200 m. to the Wardhâ in 19° 54′ N., 79° 12′ E.

Paing-kyun Creek, Lr. Burma. Branch between the Pegu and Sittaung rivers.

Painkulam, vil., Vilavankod *tâluk*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 16′ N., 77° 17′ E. P. 5730.

Paintepur, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 17′ N., 81° 13′ E. P. 4766.

Pairi R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of Mahânadî.

Paithân or **Mungi Paithân**, or **Sântapura**, (Sans. Brahmapuri-Pratishthana) a very ancient city on the Godâvarî, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state. 19° 29′ N., 75° 26′ E. P. 8788.

Paitturmalai Hills, Attur *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras.

Pâkala, vil. and rly. junc., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Pâkala, vil., Kandukûr *tâluk*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 17′ N., 80° 7′ E. P. 3404.

Pakanar, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 18° 52′ N., 81° 44′ E.

Pakaria Lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Pakaur, sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 683 sq. m. P. 230,677.

Pâkaur, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. 24° 38′ N., 87° 54′ E.

Pâk-chan, tn., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma, opposite Kra. 10° 32′ N., 98° 52′ E.

Pak-chan R., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. Flows into the Bay of Bengal.

Pakhal, vil. and large lake, Kamamet dist., Haidarâbad. Area of lake, 12 sq. m. 17° 57′ N., 79° 59′ E.

Pakhan-nge, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Pâkhari, vil., Pimpalner *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Pakhowal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Pâkodu, tn., Vilavankodu *tâluk*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 20′ N., 77° 16′ E. P. 10,290.

Pakokku, dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 6160 sq. m. P. 303,753.

Pakokku, chief tn., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma, on R., Irawadi. 21° 42′ N., 95° 7′ E. P. 19,972.

Pâkpattan, *tahsîl*, Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Area, 1312 sq. m. P. 111,971.

Pâkpattan, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. 30° 21′ N., 73° 26′ E. P. 6522.

Pâl, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Pâl, vil. and chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Pâl, vil., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pâla, vil., Punch div., Kashmîr, on the Kishen Ganga.

Pâla, tn., Yellâpur *tâluk*, Kanara dist., Konkân div., Bombay.

Pâlagarh, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Palaitha, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputânâ, on the Kali Sindh R. 25° 9′ N., 76° 16′ E.

Pâlaj, vil., Baroda state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Pâlaj, vil., and small estate, Katosan div., Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 33′ N., 72° 18′ E.

Palakod (anc. Tambigavundenhalli, S. Kshirapuri), tn., Dharmapuri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 18′ N., 78° 7′ E. P. 3621.

Pâlakol or **Pâlakollu** (S. Kshirarâma), tn., Narsâpur *tâluk*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. First Dutch settlement on the E. coast in 1652. Mission station. 16° 31′ N., 81° 46′ E. P. 8657.

Pâlakonda or **Pâlkonda**, *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 502 sq. m. P. 208,821; and agency, 11,824.

Pâlakonda or **Pâlkonda**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 36′ N., 83° 48′ E. P. 10,367.

Pâlakonda (S. Sheshâchala), hills in Kadapâ dist., Madras. Highest point, Butitaid, 3060 ft.

Palalai, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 1882.

Palalankwe, place, N. W. coast of Little Andaman Island.

Palâli, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 4 sq. m.

Palam, vil. and rly. stn., Dehli dist., Panjâb; 11 m. S. W. of Dehli.

Palamainêr, *see* **Palmanêr**.

Palâmau, dist., Chutia-Nagpur div., Bengâl. Area, 4905 sq. m. P. 596,770.

Palâmau, sub-div., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. Area, 4241 sq. m.

Palâmau, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 23° 52′ N., 84° 17′ E.

Pâlamkotta, **Pâlaiyamkôttai** or **Mangainagaram**, tn., Tinnevelli *tâl.* and dist., Madras. Church Missionary Society's institutions; Schwartz laboured here about 1780. 8° 43′ N., 77° 46′ E. P. 18,686.

Palampoddaru, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Pâlampur, *tahsîl*, Kangra dist., Panjâb. Area, 451 sq. m. P. 129,599.

Pâlampur, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. Tea planting dist. 32° 7′ N., 76° 35′ E.

Palandri, vil., Punch div., Kashmîr.

Pâlandûr, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 54′ N., 79° 55′ E.

Palani or **Palni**, *tâluk*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 599 sq. m. P. 195,050.

Palani, **Palni**, **Tiruvâvinangudi**, **Âvinangudi** or **Vaiyâppuri**, tn. with ancient temples, Madura dist., Madras. Ht. 1519 ft. 10° 27′ N., 77° 33′ E., P. 16,940.

Palani or **Palni**, (Panrimalai) Hills, Madura dist., Madras.

Pâlanpur, group of 13 native states, Bombay. Area, 7775 sq. m. P. 645,526.

Pâlanpur, native state, in Palanpur Agency, Bombay. Area, 3177 sq. m. P. 274,864.

Pâlanpur, chief tn., Palanpur state, Bombay. 24° 12′ N., 72° 28′ E. P. 21,092.

Pâlâr R., rises in Mysore, and falls

Paltâ, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Calcutta water-works are here.

Palti Lake, Tibet; 50 m. S. of Lhasa.

Paltu R., Afghânistân, falls into Ab-i-Istada.

Pâlupâre or **Pâpâre**, fort, Kiggatnâd *tâluk*, Coorg. Coffee growing dist.

Palûr, vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat *tâluk* and dist., Madras. Height, 287 ft. 12° 46′ N., 79° 58′ E. P. 3523.

Palûr, vil., Iranîyal *tâluk*, Padmanâbhapuram dist., Travancor state. 8° 15′ N., 77° 16′ E.

Palûr, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Palwal, *tahsîl*, Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Area, 386 sq. m. P. 149,740.

Palwal, tn., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. 28° 9′ N., 77° 22′ E. P. 11,227.

Palvoye, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Palyad, *see* **Paliyâd**.

Pâmarru, vil., Gudivâda *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 20′ N., 81° 0′ E. P. 2949.

Pambai R. or **Pampanadî**, *q. v.*

Pambaiyâr R., Tindivanam *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras; tributary of the Varâhanadî.

Pâmban, tn. and port, Madura dist., Madras; on the W. extremity of Râmeshwaram island. Grain trade. 9° 17′ N., 79° 16′ E. P. 4494.

Pâmban Pass, ship channel, affording communication between Ceylon and India, separating Rameshwaram I. from the mainland.

Pâmbâr R., Trichinapalli and Tanjor dists., Madras.

Pambitya, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Pâmidi, tn., Guti *tâluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Weaving industry. Unhealthy place. 14° 57′ N., 77° 39′ E. P. 6120.

Pamir, mountainous region, Turkistan.

Pampânadî R., Kollam div., Travancor state; flows into Vembanâd lake; length 90 m.

Pampâpura, anc. city in ruins, near Bindhâchal, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pâmpur, tn., Kashmır. 34° 0′ N., 75° 3′ E. Saffron growing dist.

Pamsal, vil., Changchenno div., Kashmîr.

Pamugonda, *see* **Pavagada**.

Pâmûru (S. Sarpapuri), vil., Kanigiri *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 6′ N., 79° 28′ E. P. 2629.

Pânâbâras, chiefship, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 344 sq. m.

Pânâbâras, teak forest, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Panadura, tn., Pana div., Kalutara Tatamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 43′ N., 79° 54′ E. P. 2197.

Pânâgarh, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 17′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 4457.

Panagudi or **Panakudi**, vil., Nânguneri *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 19′ N., 77° 37′ E. P. 4244.

Panâhat or **Bah-Panâhat**, *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 341 sq. m.

Panâhat, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 53′ N., 78° 25′ E.

Panamik, vil., Kashmîr, on Nubra R.

Panappâkkam (S. Tâlapuri), vil., Walajâpet *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 55′ N., 79° 36′ E. P. 4429.

Pânâpur or **Bhagwân**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal; W.N.W. of Patna.

Panâr R., Purnia dist., Bengal; trib. of the Ganges.

Panari, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Panari or **Panari-Firozpur**, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 24° 59′ N., 85° 7′ E.

Panarwa, chiefship, Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Pânâvalli, tn., Vaikkam *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 49′ N., 76° 25′ E. P. 14,179.

Panayûr or **Panaiyûr**, vil., Madurântakam *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 19′ N., 80° 4′ E. P. 1741.

Panchabili, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Panchamnagar, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Paper manufacture. 24° 3′ N., 79° 13′ E. P. under 2000.

Panchanâ R., Patna dist., Bengal.

Panchânnagram, suburbs to S. and S. E. of Calcutta.

Pânchavâdâ, vil. and petty state, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Two m. S. of Songad stn. Area, 78 sq. m.

Pânchet or **Pânchkot**, estate, Mânbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 1890 sq. m.

Panchet, hill, Mânbhûm dist., Bengal. H. pt. about 2000 ft. 23° 38′ N., 86° 49′ E.

Pânchgani, vil., Wai *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Pânchgâon, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Pânchgrâm, vil., Kafiristan. 35° 36′ N., 70° 42′ E.

Pânchipenta, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt. 3000 ft. 18° 28′ N., 83° 12′ E. *See* Pâchipenta.

Pânchkot, *see* **Pânchet**.

Pânchkura, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Panch Mâhâls, dist., Gujarât div., Bombay. Area, 1613 sq. m. P. 313,417.

Panchora, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 6′ N., 73° 16′ E.

Pânchpârâ R., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal. Mouth in 21° 31′ N., 87° 10′ E.

Pânchpukuria, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal on R. Gumti. Trade in rice, jute, hides, etc.

Panchun, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 27° 30′ N., 73° 15′ E.

Pandada, vil., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. 21° 24′ N., 80° 53′ E.

Pandai R., Champaran dist., Bengal; trib. of the Dhoram.

Pandalam Tekkekara, tn., Mavelikkara *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor. P. 16,644. And

Pandalam Vadakekara, in Changanûr *tál.*, Kollam div. P. 13,387. These together form a large town formerly called Irûr-swarûpam. 9° 14′ N., 76° 43′ E.

Pandâre, vil., Purandhar *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8′ N., 74° 32′ E.

Pandariâ, chiefship, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 486 sq. m.

Pandariâ, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 14′ N., 81° 27′ E. P. 4106.

Pandarkaura, tn., Wun dist., Berar. 20° 1′ N., 78° 35′ E.

Pandar Lake, Chitral. 36° 10′ N., 72° 55′ E.

Pândâ Tarai, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 12′ N., 81° 22′ E.

Pandaul, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Pan-daw, *see* **Ye-gyi**.

Pan-daw, tn., Bassein dist., Lower Burma. 17° 20′ N., 95° 10′ E.

Panderu R., *see* **Varâhanadî**.

Pandhânâ, vil., Khandwâ *tah.*, Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 21° 42′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 3066.

Pandharpur, *táluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 479 sq. m. P. 91,261.

Pandharpur, chief tn. and place of pilgrimage, Pandharpur *tál.* Fine temple; three annual religious fairs. Export trade. 17° 41′ N., 75° 23′ E. P. 19,954.

Pândhurna, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 21° 36′ N., 78° 35′ E. P. 8172.

Pandillapalle, vil., Bapatla *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 15° 46′ N., 80° 20′ E. P. 3123.

Pandrawal, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3032.

Pandri Kâlan, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh; 10 m. S. E. of Unao.

Pandrinton or **Pandrethan**, temple, Kashmîr. 34° 2′ N., 74° 47′ E.

Pandu, vil. and petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 9¼ sq. m.

Panduah, tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 23° 4′ N., 88° 20′ E.

Panduah, deserted tn., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. Important Musalman architectural remains.

Pându Mewâs, group of 26 petty states, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 147 sq. m.

Pandwaha, vil., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Panebin, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 30′ N., 95° 49′ E.

Pânem, vil. and rly. stn., Nandiyâl *tál.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 31′ N., 78° 24′ N. P 3706.

Pangal, tn., Nâgad Karnul div., Haidarâbâd. 16° 15′ N., 78° 9′ E.

Pangâon, vil., Bârsi *táluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. With a large tank.

Pangasi R., *see* **Kumar**.

Pangi, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb. 31° 36′ N., 78° 19′ E.

Pangong Lake, Changchenno div., Kashmîr.

Pangsa, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Pangshat, vil. in W. of Manipur, Bengal.

Pangur Tso, lake, Rudshu div., Kashmîr and Tibet.

Panhâla or **Pannâla** (anc. Pranâlaka or Pannaledurga), fort and vil., Kolhapur state, Bombay; 14 m. N. of Kolhapur.

Panhân, hd.-qrs. tn., Panhan *parg.*, Unâo dist., Oudh. 26° 25′ N., 80° 54′ E.

Pan-hlaing, creek, Rangoon and Thun-gwa dists., Lower Burma.

Pania, *see* **Paina**.

Paniâla, vil., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. 32° 15′ N., 70° 55′ E.

Panikkan Kulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Pânimar, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm; on Kapilî R.

Pânipat, *tahsîl*, Karnâl dist., Panjâb. Area, 461 sq. m. P. 184,856.

Pânipat, hd.-qrs. tn., Pânipat *tahsîl*. Various manufactures. Here, in May 1526, Bâbar with a small army defeated the Emperor Ibrahim Lodi with 100,000 troops, and established the Mughal dynasty; in 1556 Akbar defeated the army of Sher Shâh and regained the throne; and Ahmed Shâh Durâni, on 7 Jan. 1761, here finally shattered the Marâtha power. 29° 23′ N., 77° 1′ E. P. 27,547.

Panjâ R., Wakhan, a head-stream of the Amu Dariâ.

Panjâb, province, British India. Between lat. 27° 34′ and 35° 2′ N., and long. 69° 35′ and 78° 35′ E. Area, 110,667 sq. m. P. 20,866,847. Area of native states, 38,299 sq. m. P. 4,263.280. Total area, 148,966 sq. m.; P. 25,130,127. Comprises 32 British dists. and 36 native states. Chief crops: wheat, grain, barley, oil-seeds, pulses, tobacco, tea, rice, millet, Indian corn, cotton, and sugar-cane.

Panjan, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Panjhrâ R., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Panjim or **New Goa**. *See* **Goa**.

Panjkora R., Chitral, affluent of the R. Swat.

Panjnâd R., Panjâb, trib. of the Indus, and formed by the confluence of the Satlej, Biyâs, Râvi, Chenâb, and Jhelam.

Panjpilan Pass, Afghânistân. 34° 40′ N., 68° 2′ E.

Panjshir R., Afghânistân, flows to the Kabul R.

Pankine, vil., Maing-kaing dist., Upper Burma.

Pankulam, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Pan-ma-myit-ta, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Pan-ma-wa-di, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Panmora, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 14′ N., 83° 28′ E.

Pannâ, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 2492 sq. m. P. 239,333.

Pannâ, chief tn., Pannâ state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1147 ft. 24° 44′ N., 80° 14′ E. P. 14,705.

Pannah, vil., Afghânistân; about 30 m. S. from Ghazni.

Pannai or **Punnai**, end of the Tinnevelli base line for the Great Trigonometrical Survey, Madras; measured, 1809. 1 m. from village. 8° 14′ 31″.02 N., 77° 44′ 20″.40 E.

Pannâla, *see* **Panhâla**.

Panniâr, tn., Gwaliar state. Scene of British victory over the Marathas, Dec. 1843. 26° 6′ N., 78° 2′ N.

Pannikulam, vil., Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras.

Pano Akil, tn. and *tâluk*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 5′ N., 69° 11′ E.

Panod, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 24° 8′ N., 74° 6′ E.

Panohar, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Panokongba, vil., in N. of Manipur.

Panoli, vil. and rly. stn., Ankleshwar *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Panrutti or **Panrotti**, tn., Kûdalûr *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 47′ N., 79° 35′ E. P. 8956.

Pansal Mts., enclose part of Kashmîr plain.

Pansemal, vil., Barwâni state, Central India. 21° 40′ N., 74° 45′ E.

Pansina, vil., Limdi state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Pânsurâ R., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pantalaori, petty state, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Pantama Island, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pântân, forest reserve, Kâmrûp dist., Asâm. Area, 12 sq. m.

Pan-ta-naw, tnsp., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. Area, 498 sq. m.

Pan-ta-naw, tn. in tnsp. of same name. 16° 55′ N., 95° 28′ E.

Pantarai, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 25′ N., 77° 1′ E.

Pantha, vil., in Kubo valley, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Panth Piplauda, *thákurate*, Western Malwa, Central India. P. 4093.

Pantlavdi, chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Pant Sachiv, *jágír*, Bhor state, Bombay.

Pânûr, vil., Kottayam *tál.* and div., Travancor state. 11° 46′ N., 75° 38′ E. P. 9374.

Pânwâri, *see* **Kulpahâr**.

Pânwel, *táluk*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Area, 274 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Uran) 86,513.

Pânwel, chief tn. and port, Pânwel *tál.* 18° 59′ N., 73° 9′ E. P. 10,420.

Panyâ, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma. A Shan capital, founded 1312. 21° 42′ N., 95° 56′ E.

Paoni, *see* **Pauri**.

Pâpaghni R., rising in Kolâr dist., Mysore; flows through Kadapâ dist. into the Pennâr, at Komalâpuram, in 14° 36′ N., 78° 44′ E. Sacred stream.

Pâpanâsham (Tam. Pâvanâsam; S. Pâpanâshatîrtha), vil., Ambasamudram *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage at junction of the Serviar and Tamraparni. 8° 43′ N., 77° 24′ E.

Pâpanâsham, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Height, 104 ft. 10° 55′ N., 79° 18′ E. P. 1688.

Papatapalli, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pâpikonda or **Bison Range**, Bhadrâchalam *tál.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. H. pt. 4200 ft. Abounds in large game, and is partly covered with teak forest.

Papok, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma; on U-yu R.

Pa-pun, hd.-qrs. vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma; on Yunzalin R.

Para, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 56′ N., 97° 41′ E.

Para, tn., Mânbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 39′ N., 86° 33′ E.

Para, chiefship, Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Para-âr, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 49′ N., 76° 43′ E.

Parabek, vil., Chitral. 35° 59′ N., 71° 36′ E.

Pârachâla, vil., Neyyâttinkara *tál.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 20′ N., 77° 13′ E. P. 6572.

Parachûr, vil., Bapatla *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Pâradsingha, vil., Kâtol *tál.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20′ N., 78° 33′ E. P. 3192.

Parâhât, estate, Singbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 791 sq. m. Confiscated in 1857 on the rebellion of the chief.

Pârakkadavu, tn., Alangadu *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 12′ N., 76° 24′ E. P. 6627.

Parakka-pidâka, chief tn., Agastîshvaram *tál.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 8′ N., 77° 31′ E. P. 17,851.

Parali, small uninhabited island, Maldivas; 5 m. N. of Agatti; area 10 acres.

Paramakkudi, tn., Râmnâd *zamíndárí*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 31′ N., 78° 39′ E. P. 10,001.

Paramatti, vil., Namakal *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras.

Paramukka, *see* **Ferokh**.

Paranâ or **Pâdaniyâ**, vil., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 36′ N., 67° 38′ E.

Parâng, vil. on Swât R., Hashtnagar *tah.*, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34° 8′ N. 71° 47′ E.

Pârangla, pass, Kângra dist., Panjâb. 18,500 ft. above sea. 32° 31′ N., 78° 1′ E.

Parântij, *táluk*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 449 sq. m. P. 82,922.

Parântij, chief tn., Parântij *tál.* Soap manufacture. 23° 26′ N., 72° 55′ E. P. 8776.

Paras, vil. and rly. stn., Akola dist., Berar.

Parasgad, *táluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 640 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Murgod *mahál*) 65,208.

Parasgad, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Parasgâon, vil. and *zamíndárí*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Pârasnâth or **Pârshvanâth**, *see* **Pârsvanâth**.

Parâspur-Atâ, 2 contiguous vils., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 3864.

Paraswârâ, vil., Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs. 22° 11′ N., 80° 20′ E.

Parat, *tahsîl*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 57,726.

Paratwârâ, cantonment and civil stn., Elichpur dist., Berar. 21° 18′ N., 77° 33′ E.

Parâuna, *see* **Padarauna**.

Paravanâr R., S. Arcot dist., Madras. Rises 11° 43′ N., 79° 49′ E., falling into the sea at Kadalûr.

Paravûr, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 47 sq. m. P. 59,278.

Paravûr or **Parûr**, chief tn., Paravûr *tâl*. Brisk trade. 10° 9′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 13,488.

Paravûr, tn., Kollam *tâl.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 49′ N., 76° 43′ E. P. 20,571.

Parawa, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 262 sq. m. P. 40,806.

Parbaini, *see* **Parbhani**.

Pârbatî, *see* **Pârvatî R.**

Pârbatî R., trib. of the Chambal. Length, 220 m.

Pârbatîpur, tn. and rly. junction, Dinâjpur dist., Bengal. 25° 40′ N., 88° 58′ E.

Pârbatsâr, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 54′ N., 74° 48′ E.

Parbhani, dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 5087 sq. m. P. 805,335.

Parbhani, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 8′ N., 76° 50′ E. P. 10,102.

Pârdi, *tâluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 163 sq. m. P. 58,245

Pârdi, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 20° 31′ N., 72° 59′ E. P. 4686.

Parel, suburb of Bombay, containing the Governor's residence. Rly. connection with city.

Parendâ, fort and ruined tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd state. 18° 16′ N., 75° 30′ E.

Parganâs, The Twenty-four. *See* **Twenty-four Parganâs**.

Pargâo, tn., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 38′ N., 82° 42′ E.

Pârghât, old pass, W. Ghâts, leading from Pethpar in Jauli *tâl.*, Satara, to Kolaba dist.

Pargi, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Parhar, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Pariar, hd.-qrs., Pariar *parganâ*, Unâo dist., Oudh. Sacred place, and scene of great bathing fair. 26° 38′ N., 80° 22′ E.

Parichhatgarh, tn., Muwâna *tahsîl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5408.

Pârikud, Is., Chilka lake, Bengal. Salt manufacture.

Parinche, vil., Purandhar *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 11′ N., 74° 9′ E.

Parisil, rly. stn., Alwar state, Râjputâna.

Pariyan-Aru, R., N. Prov., Ceylon; flows E. to the sea.

Parkail, peak, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 22,488 ft. above sea. 31° 54′ N., 77° 46′ E.

Parkal, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Pârkar, *see* **Nagar Pârkar**.

Parkatta, tn., Little Tibet, Kashmîr; on R. Indus.

Pârkham, vil. and rly stn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.; with a remarkable ancient statute. 27° 17′ N., 77° 45′ E.

Parlâ Kimedi, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Parlâ Kimedi, chief tn. of above. 18° 47′ N., 84° 8′ E. P. 16,390.

Parlâkot, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 500 sq. m. with 67 vils.

Parli or **Parali**, vil. and rly. stn., Pâlghât *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 203 ft. 10° 48′ N., 76° 35′ E. P. 7432.

Parlia, vil., Dewâs state, Central India. 23° 41′ N., 76° 31′ E.

Parmagûdi or **Parambakudi**, *see* **Paramakudi**.

Parmesharpur, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Parna, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 53′ N., 78° 47′ E.

Parnashâla, vil. and shrine and place of pilgrimage, Bhadrâchalam *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 56′ N., 80° 56′ E. P. 270.

Parnem, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Pârner, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 729 sq. m. P. 79,093.

Pârner, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 0′ N., 74° 30′ E. P. 4607.

Pârnera Hill, Surat dist., Bombay. Ht. 500 ft.

Paro, tn., Bhutan, on R. Gudadâ. 27° 24′ N., 89° 14′ E.

Paro, vil., Miri tribe, Tibet. 27° 50′ N., 93° 59′ E.

Pârole, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 56′ N., 75° 15′ E. P. 14,478.

Parone, *thâkurate* and tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 24° 59′ N., 76° 50′ E. P. 7984.

Parônna, vil. and sub-port, Ponnani *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 54′ N., 76° 56′ E. P. 4243.

Parothu, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Parpanangâdi (Parappanangâdi), tn., port and rly. stn., Yernâd or Ernâd *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Height 38 ft. 11° 3′ N., 75° 54′ E. P. 5219.

Parpori or **Parpondi**, *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Parru, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Parseonî, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 22′ N., 79° 11′ E. P. 4242.

Parshâdepur or **Anhora Râmpur**, hd.-qrs. vil., Parshâdepur *parganâ*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 4′ N., 81° 33′ E.

Parshwanâth, **Pârsvanâth**, or **Pârasnâth** (Samet Shikra), hill, with Jaina temples, a place of pilgrimage, Hazâribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 58′ N., 86° 11′ E.

Parsinâbâd, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Partâbgarh, *see* **Pratâpgarh**.

Partûr, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Paru, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Paruah, *see* **Panduah**, deserted town.

Parûr, *see* **Paravûr**.

Parûr, tn., Vriddhâchalam *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 34′ N., 79° 18′ E. P. 5971.

Pârvatâbâd, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Pârvatî or **Pârbatî**, R., Kângra dist., Panjâb; trib. of the Biyâs.

Pârvatipur, agency tract, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 40,259.

Pârvatîpur, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. A centre of trade. 18° 47′ N., 83° 28′ E. P. 10,053.

Parwain, vil., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb.

Parwân Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Parwân R., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Parwân R., Kotâ state, Râjputâna; affl. of the Kâlî Sindh.

Paryûr, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Pasanûr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Pasar R., Khulna dist., Bengal; one of the mouths of the Ganges.

Pasgâwan, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Pashat, tn., Bâjaur, nr. left bank of Kunar R.

Pa-shin, *see* **Pa-tâ-shin**.

Pasi, vil., Kaku tribe, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Pasial, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pasrûr, *tahsîl*, Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. Area, 390 sq. m. P. 203,875.

Pasrûr, hd.-qrs., Pasrur *tahsîl*. Trade in grain and cattle, but now much decayed. 32° 16′ N., 74° 43′ E. P. 9200.

Passage Is., in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Passai, vil., Sântâl Parganâs dist., Behar, Bengal.

Passara, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Pasur, vil. and rly. stn., Irod *tâluk*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Height 497 ft. 11° 14′ N., 77° 54′ E. P. 1335.

Patagâma, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 59′ N., 80° 39′ E. P. 2274.

Pata Kesar, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on the Amu Daria.

Patakhera, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 4′ N., 77° 34′ E.

Pâtalpânî, vil. and rly. stn., Indor state, Central India. 22° 31′ N., 75° 50′ E.

Patamangalagiri, *see* **Mangalagiri**.

Pâtâmâri, vil., Goâlpâra dist., Asâm. Jute exports.

Patamundai, port, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Pâtan, chiefship, Jaypur, Râjputâna.

Pâtan, chief tn., Patan chiefship, Jaypur. 27° 49′ N., 76° 1′ E.

Pâtan, *mâhâl*, Baroda state, Gujarât Area, 686 sq. m. P. 165,217.

Pâtan or **Anhilwâra Pâtan** and

Nehrwâlâ Pâtan, chief tn., Pâtan *tál.*, Baroda state. Old capital of the Gujarât kingdom. 23° 52′ N., 72° 10′ E. P. 32,646.

Pâtan, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 51,640.

Pâtan or **Keshorai Pâtan**, vil., Bundi state, Râjputâna. Old tn., with temples, etc. 25° 17′ N., 75° 59′ E.

Pâtan, tn., Jhâlâwâd, Râjputâna. P. 10,783.

Pâtan, *táluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 131,833.

Pâtan, vil., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 22′ N., 73° 38′ E. P. 3912.

Pâtan, vil., Jabalpur *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 17′ N., 79° 44′ E. P. 3479.

Pâtan, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Pâtan, tn., Râypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 3′ N., 81° 34′ E.

Pâtan, tn., Pâtan *parganâ*, Unâo dist., Oudh. Two annual religious fairs.

Pâtan, tn., Nepal. Very old tn. 27° 38′ N., 85° 13′ E. P. about 30,000.

Pâtan, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 55′ N., 74° 25′ E.

Pâtan, tn., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 22° 32′ N., 79° 27′ E.

Pâtan Somanâth or **Prabhâs Pâttan**, tn., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. A famous sacred place. 20° 53′ N., 70° 26′ E. P. 7853.

Patanâ, vil., Bhabuâ *tah.*, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Ancient remains near.

Patancheru, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Patanga, vil., Nepal; about 40 m. S. E. of Khatmandu.

Patanpur, vil., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Patan Saongi, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20′ N., 79° 4′ E. P. 4889.

Pâtanvâo, vil., Gondal, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Patapatteshim Island, in R. Godâvari, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Patar, remarkable plateau on E. side of Râjputâna.

Pataria, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Pâtas, tn. and rly. stn., Bhîmthadi *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 25′ N., 74° 31′ E.

Pa-ta-shin R., Henzâda dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Pâtaspur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Pataudi, native state, Panjâb. Area, 53 sq. m. P. 19,002.

Pataudi, chief tn., Pataudi state, Panjâb. P. 3861.

Patera, vil., Hatta *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Grain trade. Manufacture of brass work. 24° 0′ N., 79° 44′ E.

Paterâ, *see* **Pitihra**.

Pâtgrâm, estate, Jalpaiguri dist.. Bengal.

Pathalipam, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Pathân. tribe, Brit. Baluchistan.

Pathânkot, *tahsîl*, Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb, Area, 355 sq. m. P. 140,850.

Pathânkot, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. 32° 17′ N., 75° 42′ E. P. 4749.

Pâthardi, tn., Shiwgâon *tál.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 10′ N., 75° 14′ E. P. 7372.

Pathargâon, vil., Udaypur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 33′ N., 83° 32′ E.

Pathâri, native state and tn., Bhopal, Central India. Area, 30 sq. m. 23° 56′ N., 78° 15′ E. P. 4816.

Pathariâ, *thákurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Pathariâ, vil., Damoh *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 53′ N., 79° 14′ E.

Pathâriâ Hills, Silhat dist., Asâm.

Pathar Kachhâr, native state. *See* **Baraunda**.

Pathri, vil., Khairagarh state. Central Provs. 21° 6′ N., 80° 44′ E.

Pathrot, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Pathur, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Pati, vil., Barwâni state, Central India. 21° 56′ N., 74° 47′ E.

Patia, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Patiâlâ or **Patiyâlâ**, native state, Panjâb. Area, 5951 sq. m. P. 1,583,521.

Patiâlâ or **Patiyâlâ**, chief tn., Patiâlâ state, Panjâb. 30° 20′ N., 76° 25′ E. P. 55,856.

Patiâli or **Patiyâli**, tn., Aliganj *tahsîl*, Eta dist., N.W. Provs. 28 m. N.E. of Eta town. P. 3138.

Patipal Aar R., Uva Prov., Ceylon, flows E. to the sea at Araswadi.

Patirâm, vil., Dinâjpur dist., Bengal.

Patiya, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Patkai Hills, between Asâm and Upper Burma.

Pâtkulândâ, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 10 sq. m. with 6 vils.

Patkum, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal.

Pâtna, div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 23,675 sq. m. P. 15,811,014.

Pâtna, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 2076 sq. m. P. 1,769,004.

Pâtna, *tahsîl*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 614 sq. m. P. 584,816.

Pâtna (anc. Pâtaliputra; Gr. Palibothra). chief city, Patna dist. Several good buildings, including a college. Large trade. 25° 37′ N., 85° 13′ E. P. 165,192.

Patnâ R., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Bairma.

Patnâ Canal, Patna dist., part of the Son system.

Patnâ, vil., Chalisgâon *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. With ancient temples. 20° 20′ N., 75° 2′ E.

Patna, native state, Central Provs. Area, 2399 sq. m. P. 332,197.

Patna, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. 20° 42′ N., 83° 10′ E. P. 3714.

Patnitâla, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Patoda, vil., Bîd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pâtoda, vil., Sâwargâon *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Patodi, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 5′ N., 72° 19′ E.

Pâtonde, vil., Amalner *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Pâtri, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Pâtri, tn. and rly. stn., Viramgâm *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 23° 11′ N., 71° 50′ E. P. 6727.

Pâtri, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 16′ N., 76° 30′ E.

Patroshair, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Patrud, vil., Bîd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pâtshâhpur, vil., Indapur *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay; on R. Karâ. 18° 8′ N., 74° 38′ E.

Pattadakal (anc. Pattada-Kisuvolal or Kisuvolal), vil., on the Mâlaprabhâ R., Bâdâmi *tâl.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. With ancient Hindu temples. 15° 57′ N., 75° 52′ E.

Pattamadai, vil., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 40′ N., 77° 38′ E. P. 5385.

Pattambi, vil. and rly. stn., Malabar dist., Madras.

Pattanâpuram, *tâluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 39,447.

Pattanâpuram (S. Padmanâbhapuram), tn., Pattanâpuram *tâl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. 9° 5′ N., 76° 54′ E. P. 5243.

Pattapattu or **Pettai**, tn., Tinnevelli *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 8° 43′ N., 77° 43′ E. P. 9642.

Pattesam (S. Vîrabhadrakshetra), *zamîndârî* and vil., Godâvari dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage on the Godâvari; some ancient temples. 17° 13′ N., 81° 41′ E. P. 1547.

Patti, *tahsîl*, Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh. P. 271,592.

Patti, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 56′ N., 82° 12′ E.

Patti, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. 31° 17′ N., 74° 54′ E. P, 7495.

Pattikâd (Pattikkâtu), vil., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 33′ N., 76° 22′ E.

Pattikonda, *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1134 sq. m. P. 138,703.

Pattikonda, tn., Pattikonda *tâl.* 15° 24′ N., 77° 4′ E. P. 4383.

Pattîshvaram, vil., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist. 10° 55′ N., 79° 23′ E. P. 1851.

Patuakhâlî, sub-div., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. Area, 1231 sq. m. P. 496,735.

Patuakhâlî, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Pattukkôttai or **Patukôta**, *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 904 sq. m. P. 271,374.

Pattukkôtai, tn., Pattukotai *tâl.*, 27 m. S. E. of Tanjor. Height, 88 ft. 10° 26′ N., 79° 22′ E. P. 5028.

Pâtûr or **Pâtûr Shaikh Bâbu**, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Shrines and religious fairs. 20° 27′ N., 76° 59′ E.

Patuwila, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon; on E. coast.

Paud or **Pawr**, vil., Haveli *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay, on R. Mula. 18° 31′ N., 73° 40′ E.

Pauhâri, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pauk, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Pauktaw, tn., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. P. 6030.

Paulang R., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma; affl. of Isamon R.

Paumben, *see* **Pâmban.**

Paunâr, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. 20° 47′ N., 78° 43′ E.

Paungbyin, vil., Kindat, Chindwin dist., Up. Burma.

Paungdawthi, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 44′ N., 96° 36′ E.

Paung-deh, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 28′ N., 95° 34′ E. P. 10,233.

Paung-gyî, tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 20′ N., 96° 12′ E.

Paung-laung, hill range, Lower Burma. Densely wooded.

Paunglaung R., Lr. Burma. The Sittang R.

Paung-lin, *see* **Hpaung-lin.**

Paunî, walled tn., and municipality, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of, and trade in silk and cotton cloth. 20° 48′ N., 79° 40′ E. P. 9869.

Pauri, *tahsîl*, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 407,818.

Pauri, hd.-qrs. vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Mission stn. Ht. 5350 ft. 30° 9′ N., 78° 49′ E.

Pawa vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Pâwâgarh, Pâvâgad, hill fort, Hâlol *tál.*, Panch Mâhâls dist., Bombay.

Pawangarh, hill fort, Kolhâpur state, Bombay. 16° 48′ N.. 74° 10′ E.

Pâwas or **Pâvas**, vil. on a small creek, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Pawâyan, *tahsîl*, Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 598 sq. m.

Pawâyan, tn., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 4′ N., 80° 8′ E. P. 5548.

Paveshwar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Pâwi Mulândâ, chiefship, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 87 sq. m. Products: iron ore and valuable timber.

Pâvugada, tn., Tumkûr dist., Mysore. P. 1558.

Pâvugada, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 567 sq. m.

Pâvugada,, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Near it Pâvugada hill, 3026 ft. 14° 6′ N., 77° 20′ E.

Paya-gyi, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Paya-hla, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pâyanghât, valley, Berar, traversed by the Purnâ R.

Payinbon-gyi, tn. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 36′ N., 96° 36′ E.

Payyannûr, vil., Chirakkal *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 12° 6′ N., 75° 15′ E. P. 6488.

Payyoli, vil., Kurumbranâd *tál.*, Malabar dist. 11° 31′ N., 75° 42′ E.

Pazundaung, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Peacock I., *see* **Umananda I.**

Pedana, vil., Bandar *tál*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 16′ N., 81° 11′ E. P. 4740.

Peddâ or **Padmâ R.**, *see* **Ganges.**

Peddanâyakkanpâlaiyam, vil., Attûr *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. Has some trade in produce. 11° 39′ N., 78° 33′ E. P. 3713.

Pedda Kimedi or **Boda Kimedi.** (S. Vijayanagara), also called Vizianagaram, *zamîndârî* and tn. Ganjam dist., Madras. 22 m. W. from Berhampur. Area, 592 sq. m. 19° 18′ N., 84° 30′ E. P. 31,853.

Peddaôrampâd, vil., Pullampet *tál.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. 14° 6′ N., 79° 19′ E. P. 3363.

Peddapâd, rly. stn., Pullampet *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; hamlet of Shettikunda; 58 m. S. E. from Kadapa.

Peddapala, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 0′ N., 78° 9′ E.

Peddâpuram, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 993 sq. m. P. 137,688.

Peddâpuram or **Peddapur**, hd.-qrs. tn., Peddâpuram *tâluk*. 17° 5′ N., 82° 11′ E. P. 13,658.

Peddatippasamudram, vil., Madanapalle *tál.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. 13° 42′ N., 78° 15′ E. P. 3009.

Peddaur, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Peddawag R., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd; affl. of the Krishnâ.

Pedro Point, extreme N. point of Ceylon. 9° 49′ N., 80° 10′ E. *See* **Palmyra Pt.**

Pedrotallagalla, *see* **Pidurutalagala.**

Peeler, Madras, *see* **Piler**.

Peerpointee, *see* **Pir-painti**.

Pee-too, vil., Taung-ngu dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Pegon, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Pegu, div., Lower Burma, contains Hanthâwâdi, Pegu, Tharâwâdi and Prome dists. Area, 9159 sq. m. with 5 tns. and 4425 vils.

Pegu or **Bago**, (the classical Hansâwâdi), hd.-qrs. tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. Founded A.D. 573 as the capital of a Talaing Kingdom. 17° 20′ N., 96° 29′ E. P. 10,762.

Pegu R., Hanthâwâdi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Rangoon.

Pegu Yoma, *see* **Yoma**.

Pehoa or **Peheva**, (Sansk. Prithudaka), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Ambâla dist., Panjâb; on the Saraswatî R. Bathing festival. 29° 59′ N., 76° 37′ E.

Peint, *tâluk*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 61,054.

Peint, chief tn., Peint *tál*. 20° 17′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Peiwar Kotal, Kuram Valley, Afghânistân. Scene of Lord Robert's victory, December 1878.

Pellûr, vil., Ongol *tál*., Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 28′ N., 80° 6′ E. P. 1376.

Pen, *tâluk*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Area, 298 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nagothna) 51,825.

Pen, tn., Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 44′ N., 73° 9′ E. P. 7462.

Pen, *see* **Pania**.

Pena Jong, vil., Tibet; on the Penanang Cho, 25 m. E. of Shigatze.

Penang or **Prince of Wales Island**, one of the Straits Settlements, off W. coast, Malay Peninsula. Area, with Province Wellesley and the Dindings, 590 sq. m. P. 235,618.

Penang or **George-Town**, ch. tn., Penang island. 5° 25′ N., 100° 21′ E.

Pench R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Kanham. Fisheries.

Penchelukonda, peak, Veligonda Hills, Râpûr *tál*., Nellûr dist., Madras. H. pt. 3635 ft. 14°, 17′ N., 79° 29′ E.

Pendhat, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of a moveable festival.

Pendrâ, *zamîndârî* and vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 585 sq. m. Vil., 22° 46′ N., 82° 0′ E.

Pengangâ R., *see* **Painganga**.

Pennâdam (S. Pushpâranyapuram), tn., Vriddhâchalam *tál*., S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 25′ N., 79° 17′ E. P. 3599.

Pennâgaram, vil., Dharmapuri *tál*., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 8′ N., 77° 56′ E. P. 2320.

Pennamûr, vil., Chittûr *tál*., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Pennêr, (or Pinâkini; Pennoleyu, Pennaiyâr; Pennâr, *Pennair*), two rivers in S. India. (1) In Kolâr, Kadapâ and Nellûr dists; rises in Chenna Kasava Hill, 13° 38′ N., 77° 43′ E., and falls into the sea 15 m. below Nellûr. (2) Pennaiyâr, rises near the same place, 13° 24′ N., 77° 44′ E., flows through Salem and S. Arcot dists., and falls into the Bay of Bengal, near Fort St. David.

Pensi-la, pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmîr.

Pentakôta, vil., Sarwasiddhi *tál*., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Grain shipment trade. 17° 19′ N., 82° 36′ E. P. 1737.

Pentapad, vil., Tanuku *tál*., Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 46′ N., 81° 33′ E. P. 985.

Penugonda, tn., Tanuku *tál*., Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 39′ N., 81° 47′ E. P. 4179.

Penukonda, *tâluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 647 sq. m. P. 80,272.

Penukonda, hd.-qrs. tn., Penukonda *tâluk*. Once a Hindu capital. Curious architectural remains. 14° 5′ N., 77° 38′ E. P. 6363.

Penwegon, tn. and rly. stn., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 12′ N., 96° 37′ E.

Pepali, *see* **Pyâpali**, Karnul dist.

Pephima, vil., Nâgâ Hills, Asâm.

Peradeniya, rly. junc. and suburb of Kandy, Ceylon. Botanic Gardens. 7° 16′ N., 80° 35′ E.

Peraiyûr, vil., Tirumangalam *tál*., Madura dist., Madras. 9° 44′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 3480.

Perak, British protectorate, Malay Peninsula. Area, 7949 sq. m. P. 214,254.

Perambâkam, tn., Conjiveram dist., Madras. Scene of British defeat by and

victory over Haidar Ali in 1780 and 1781. 13° 2′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 1415.

Perambâdi Pass, Coorg, near Virajpet.

Perambalûr, *tál.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 674 sq. m. P. 195,006.

Perambalûr, hd.-qrs. tn., Perambalûr *táluk*. 11° 14′ N., 78° 56′ E. P. 3714.

Perambûr, suburb of Madras.

Periakulam, *see* **Periyakulam**.

Perîm I., Straits of Bab-el-Mandeb. Under Government of Aden. Lighthouse. 12° 41′ N., 43° 23′ E.

Perim I., Gulf of Cambay. Lighthouse. 21° 36′ N., 72° 23′ E.

Perindurai, group of hamlets and rly. stn., Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 11° 16′ N., 77° 37′ E.

Periya, ghât or pass, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 51′ N., 75° 50′ E.

Periya Alankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Periyakulam, *táluk*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1169 sq. m. P. 263,253.

Periyakulam, hd.-qrs. tn., Periyakulam *táluk*; on the Varâhanadî R., 45 m. W. of Madura. 10° 7′ N., 77° 35′ E. P. 16,363.

Periyapatna, *see* **Hunsûr** *táluk*.

Periyapatna, vil., Mysore dist. and state. 12° 21′ N., 76° 7′ E.

Perîyâr (S. Brihannada), R., Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Falls into the sea near Kodungalur, after a course of 142 m.

Periyûr, vil., Shankaranainârkoyil *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 15′ N., 77° 33′ E. P. 1585.

Perkham, *see* **Parkham**.

Perkinsganj, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Permasarpur, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Peruah, *see* **Panduah**.

Perumbâvûr or Perambalore, tn., Kunnatunâd *táluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 7′ N., 76° 31′ E P. 14,140.

Perumkadavila vil., Neyyâttnkara *táluk*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 26′ N., 77° 10′ E. P. 9548.

Perumukkal or **Permacoil**, (S. Vâlmîkyâshrama) vil. and place of pilgrimage, Tindivanam *táluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Fort captured by Sir E. Coote, 1761. 12° 12′ N., 79° 47′ E. P. 2117.

Perunâdu, tn., Kollam *táluk* and div., Travancor state. 8° 57′ N., 76° 42′ E. P. 20,051.

Perungudi, tn., Nâangunêri *táluk*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 17′ N., 77° 38′ E. P. 6651.

Pêrûr or **Merchchidambaram**, (S. Adipurî), vil., Koimbatûr *táluk* and dist., Madras. Noted temple. Place of pilgrimage. 10° 58′ N., 76° 57′ E. P. 484.

Pêrûr, vil., Dharmâvaram *tál.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 21′ N., 77° 24′ E. P. 1434.

Pêrûr, vil., Nâlgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Perzâgarh Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Peshâwar, div., Panjâb. Area, 8171 sq. m.

Peshâwar, dist., Peshawar div., Panjâb. Area, 2444 sq. m. P. 703,768.

Peshâwar, *tahsîl*, Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. Area, 304 sq. m. P. 186,867.

Peshâwar (S. Purushapura), chief tn., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. So named by Akbar. Ht. 1165 ft. 34° 2′ N., 71° 37′ E. P. 63,079; cantonment, 21,112.

Pesh Bolak, vil., Afghânistân; 20 m. W.S.W. of Lalpura.

Petaro or **Pethara**, rly. stn., Kotri *tál.*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 32′ N., 68° 24′ E.

Pet Budhwârâ, vil., Katol *tahsîl*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Peth, hd.-qrs., Wâlwa *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Trade in grain, cattle, etc. 17° 3′ N., 74° 17′ E. P. 6520.

Pethâpur, chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Pethâpur, tn., on the Sabârmatî R., Pethâpur state. Noted for the dyeing of country cloths in brilliant colours, which are exported to Siam. 23° 16′ N., 72° 44′ E. P. 7159.

Pethkâmlâpur, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Petlâd, tn., Baroda state. Trade in tobacco, and weaving industry. 22° 29′ N., 72° 50′ E. P. 15,528.

Pettai, tn., Tinnevelli *tál.* and dist., Madras; 3 m. W. from Tinnevelli. 8° 43′ N., 77° 42′ E. P. 9642.

Pettipolli or **Pettapoly**, *see* **Nizampatam.**

Peynu, vil., Taungbein dist., Upper Burma.

Phadu R., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Phâgu, halting place and rest-house, Keunthal state, Panjâb. 31° 6′ N., 77° 21′ E.

Phâgwâra, tn., Kapurthâla state, Panjâb. 31° 14′ N., 75° 49′ E. P. 12,331.

Phaeton Shoal, off mouth of Bassein R., Lr. Burma. Covered by 2 fathoms of water.

Phaka, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Phalakata, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Phalalum or **Phalut**, peak, Himâlayas, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 12,042 ft. above sea. 27° 13′ N., 88° 3′ E.

Phalauda, tn., Muwâna *tahsîl*, Mirath dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5107.

Phalda, vil., Mânbhûm dist., Bengal.

Phalera Junction, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 52′ N., 75° 16′ E.

Phâlgu R., Gayâ dist., Bengal. Considered holy for part of its course.

Phaliân, *tahsîl*, Gujarât dist., Panjâb. Area, 676 sq. m. P. 203,938.

Phaliân, tn., Gujarât dist., Panjâb.

Phâljar, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm. Has celebrated temple.

Phâlki, vil., and chiefship, Mâhikânthâ, Gujarât, Bombay.

Phalodi, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 9′ N., 72° 24′ E. P. 10,497.

Phâlsund, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 24′ N., 71° 55′ E.

Phaltan, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 397 sq. m. P. 66,383.

Phaltan, chief tn., Phaltan state, Satara, Bombay. 18° 0′ N., 74° 29′ E. P. 10,564.

Phalut, *see* **Phalalum**.

Phâphund, *tahsîl*, Etawa dist., N.W. Provs. P. 107,307.

Phâphund, tn., Etawa dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 36′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 6991.

Pharâmgiri or **Farâmgiri**, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm; 3952 ft. above sea.

Pharhâ or **Pharhiya**, tn., Mustafâbâd *tahsîl*, Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2399.

Phatikchari, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Phe, vil., Zanskar div., Kashmîr.

Phenbika, vil., Nâgâ Hills dist., Asâm.

Phenchuganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Pheng Pui, mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Pheni or **Fenny**, *tahsîl*, Noâkhali dist., Bengal. Area, 343 sq. m. with 636 vils.

Phenî R., E. Bengal. Rises in Hill Tippera and falls into the Sandwip Channel.

Pherima, vil., Nâgâ Hills, Asâm.

Phillaur, *tahsîl*, Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 189,578.

Phillaur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 1′ N., 75° 50′ E. P. 6957.

Philora, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Phingeshwar, *zamîndârî* and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 59′ N., 82° 4′ E.

Phukalyan, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Phuktal Gonpa, vil., Zanskar div., Kashmîr.

Phul, tn., Nabha state, Panjâb. 30° 19′ N., 75° 24′ E. P. 5188.

Phulâguri, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm. Annual religious fair in March.

Phuljhâr, *zamîndârî* and vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1000 sq. m. Vil., 21° 14′ N., 82° 54′ E.

Phulji, rly. stn., Dadu *tál.*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Phulmari, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Old temples.

Phulmal, vil., Ali Râjpur state, Central India. 22° 11′ N., 74° 12′ E.

Phûlpur, *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 176,851

Phûlpur, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 33′ N., 82° 8′ E. P. 7071.

Phûlpur, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 31′ N., 82° 51′ E.

Phûlpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6′ N., 82° 54′ E. P. 2316.

Phûlpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Phûlpur, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal.

Phulra, *tahsîl*, Hazâra dist., Panjâb. P. 6095.

Phulra, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 29° 10′ N., 72° 54′ E.

Phungat, *thâkurate*, Indor, Central India.

Phursangi, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29′ N., 74° 2′ E.

Pi R., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Piahte Jong, vil., Tibet, on N. shore of the Yamdok Cho.

Piâlî R., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Branch between the Bidyadhari and Matlâ.

Pianjinni, vil., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pidauna, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Pidurutalagala (Pedrotallagalla), Mt., highest in Ceylon, 3 m. N. of Nuwara Eliya; 8296 ft. 7° 0½′ N., 80° 46′ E.

Pigeon, Netram or **Nitram Island**, off coast, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. H. pt. 300 ft. 14° 1′ N, 74° 19′ E.

Pigeon Island, off Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 33′ N., 83° 14′ E.

Pigeon Island or **Kuruvimunai**, also Elizabeth I. in Trinkomali Bay, Ceylon. 8° 43′ N., 81° 12′ E.

Pihâni, vil., Shâhâbâd *tahsîl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 7993.

Pihej, tn., Baroda *tâl.*, Baroda st., Bombay. P. 5954.

Pihewa, *see* **Pehoa**.

Pikaldodi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 10′ N., 80° 3′ E.

Pilêr. vil. and rly. stn., Vâyalpâd *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. 13° 40′ N., 78° 59′ E. P. 1781.

Pilibhît, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1372 sq. m. P. 485,366.

Pilibhît, *tahsîl*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 199,297.

Pilibhît, chief tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade in a great variety of articles. 28° 38′ N., 79° 51′ E. P. 33,799.

Pilka, vil., Pilka sub-div., Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 9′ N., 83° 8′ E.

Pilkhana, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3976.

Pilkhuwa, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 43′ N., 77° 42′ E. P. 5441.

Pilu, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pilwa, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs.

Pim R., *see* **Pin R.**

Piming, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb; 13,518 ft. above sea. 31° 49′ N., 78° 46′ E.

Pimpalgâon-Baswant, tn., Niphâd *tâl.*, Nâsik dist., Bombay.

Pimpalgâon Râjâ, tn., on the Dyânganga R., Buldâna dist., Berar. 20° 43′ N., 76° 29′ E.

Pimpalner, vil., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pimpalner, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 930 sq. m. P. 59,192.

Pimpalner, hd.-qrs. tn., Pimpalner *tâl.* Oil trade.

Pimpalvandi, tn., Junnar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 10′ N., 74° 7′ E.

Pimplâdevi, Dâng States, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Pimprî, Dâng States, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Pimpri Kolandar, rly. stn., Shrigonda *tal.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Pin R., Kângra dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Spiti.

Pinâhat, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Pinâkini R., *see* **Pennar**,

Pindar R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Pindara, *jâgîr*, Bhopal, Cent. India. Area, 14 sq. m. P. 2493.

Pind-Dâdan-Khân, *tahsîl*, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Area, 859 sq. m. P. 172,983.

Pind-Dâdan-Khân, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Ht. 827 ft. 32° 55′ N., 73° 47′ E. P. 15,055.

Pindi Bhatian, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Pindigheb, *tahsîl*, Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 1377 sq. m. P. 99,350.

Pindigheb, tn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. 33° 15′ N., 72° 18′ E. P. 8462.

Pindrei R., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Pind Sultâni, vil. and rly. stn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Pindwâra, rly. stn., Godwâr state, Râjputâna. 24° 48′ N., 73° 5′ E.

Pine Tree Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 10° 20′ N., 98° 20′ E.

Pinjar, vil., Akola dist., Berar. 20° 33′ N., 77° 16′ E.

Pinjar, tn., Patiâlâ state, Panjâb. 30° 48′ N., 76° 59′ E. P. 1059.

Pinmu, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Pinu or **Pim**, *see* **Pin R.**

Pipalgâon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 39′ N., 79° 57′ E.

Pipalgâon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 45′ N., 79° 57′ E.

Pipar, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 22′ N., 73° 35′ E. P. 8153.

Pipâra, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 23° 10′ N., 76° 31′ E.

Pipâria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 29′ N., 80° 29′ E.

Pipâria, rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.; 11 m. E. of Sohagpur.

Pipâria, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Piparpur, vil., Sultânpur dist., Oudh.

Pîparwâni, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs. 21° 38′ N., 79° 36′ E. P. 2065.

Piplan, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Pipla Nârâyan, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. P. 3288.

Pipli, *tahsîl*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 177,442.

Pîpli, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 22° 15′ N., 75° 0′ E.

Pipli, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Pipli, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Piplia, vil., Udaypur state, Rajputâna. 24° 30′ N., 75° 7′ E.

Piplia, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Piplia, vil., Dhâr state, Central India. 22° 33′ N., 76° 14′ E.

Piplia Nagar, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Pipliânagar, chiefship, Cent. Provs.

Piplod, vil., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 21° 39′ N., 76° 34′ E.

Piploda, state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. P. 12,792.

Piploda, chief tn., Piploda state, Malwa Agency, Central India. 23° 37′ N., 74° 58′ E.

Pippli, *tahsîl*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. Area, 745 sq. m.

Pippli, vil., Bâlâsor dist., Bengal. Site of old English and Portuguese factories. 21° 34′ N., 87° 22′ E.

Piprâ, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Pipraich, tn., Mahârâjganj *tahsîl*, Gorakpur dist. and div., N. W. Provs. P. 3538.

Piprasar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 24° 26′ N., 78° 19′ E.

Pipraud, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs. 20° 24′ N., 81° 29′ E.

Pipria, vil., Ali Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 15′ N., 74° 9′ E.

Piprod, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 44′ N., 80° 22′ E.

Pirakkâd, *see* **Porakâd**.

Piram, *see* **Peram**.

Pirawa, tn., Tonk, Râjputâna. 24° 10′ N., 76° 4′ E. P. 5627.

Pîravam or **Pîravanam**, tn., Mûvâttupula *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 53′ N., 76° 33′ E. P. 9328.

Pîr Chowki, vil., Brit. Baluchistan; near S. end of Bolan Pass.

Pîrganj, tn., Malda dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 7′ N., 88° 7′ E,

Pîrganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 25′ N., 89° 22′ E.

Pîrganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 51′ N., 88° 24′ E.

Pîrjo, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pîr-jo-got, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pîr Magar, Pîr Mango, *see* **Magar Talâo**.

Pîrmêd or **Pîrumêt**, hill stn., Changanacheri *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Coffee-growing dist.; 3000 ft. above sea. 9° 33′ N., 77° 1′ E.

Pirmeli, vil, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 23′ N., 80° 20′ E.

Pîro, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Pirojpur or **Firuzpur**, *tahsîl*, Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. Area, 692 sq. m. P. 519,603.

Pirozpur, tn., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. 22° 35′ N., 90° 1′ E. P. 12,246.

Pîrpainti, vil. and rly. stn., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory, stone quarries, etc. 25° 18′ N., 87° 28′ E.

Pîr Panjal, mt. range, Kashmîr. H. pt. 16,500 ft. above sea.

Pîr Panjâl Pâss, Kashmîr, 11,500 ft. high.

Pisangân, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna, Ht. 1291 ft. 26° 54′ N., 74° 25′ E.

Pishîn, dist. and tn., Brit. Baluchistan; 32 m. N.N.E. of Quetta.

Pit, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Pitâri, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh., 4 m. N. W. of Unao.

Pithad, vil., Nawânagar st., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Pithâpur, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 192 sq. m. P. 83,824.

Pithâpurâm, *zamîndârî*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Pithâpur or **Pithâpuram**, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 17° 7′ N., 82° 19′ E. P. 13,731.

Pithoragarh, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5334 ft. 29° 36′ N., 80° 15′ E.

Pithoriâ, estate and vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 51 sq. m. 24° 3′ N., 78° 37′ E.

Piti, mouth of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh. 24° 36′ N., 67° 15′ E.

Pitiâni, mouth of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 24′ N., 67° 20′ E.

Pitihra, estate, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 120 sq. m.

Pitihrâ or **Patera**, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Pitlad, *see* **Petlâd**.

Pitoria, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Pittâpur, **Pittâpuram**, *see* **Pithapur**.

Pitti, sand-bank, Lakhadiv Islands, 10° 45′ N., 72° 32′ E.

Pitûr Râni, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Piuthana, vil., Nepal, 28° 10′ N., 83° 0′ E.

Plâch, *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 50,551.

Plâch, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. 31° 39′ N., 77° 24′ E.

Plassey or **Palâshi**, scene of Clive's great victory, Nadiya dist., Bengal. 23° 47′ N., 88° 17′ E.

Poat La, pass, Zanskar dist., Kashmîr.

Pobya, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Pochampali, vil., Sirpur Tândur dist., Haidârâbad state.

Podanûr, *see* **Pottanûr**.

Poddatûru, *see* **Proddatûr**.

Podigâm, vil., on the Mahânadî, Raygarh state, Central Provs.

Podile, vil., Vinkatagiri *zamîndârî*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 36′ N., 79° 39′ E. P. 4412.

Podili or **Podile**, division, Nellûr dist., Madras. Area, 564 sq. m. with 123 villages. P. 68,466.

Pohna, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 20′ N., 78° 45′ E.

Pohrâ, vil., Sâkoli *tah.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Pohru R., Kashmîr; affl. of the R. Jhelam.

Poicha, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Poini or **Ponne R.**, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Largely used for irrigation.

Point Calimere, *see* **Calimere**.

Pokaran, *see* **Pokharu**.

Pokhar or **Pushkara**, tn., sacred lake and place of pilgrimage, Râjputâna. Contains several temples. Annual fair attended by 109,000 pilgrims. 26° 30′ N., 74° 36′ E.

Pokharan, tn., Jodhpur, Râjputâna. 26° 55′ N., 71° 58′ E. P. 7895.

Pokri, vil., Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. Copper mine, nearly worked out.

Pol, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Polas, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Polatai, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Pôlavaram, vil. and estate, Yernagûdem *tâl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. Vil., 17° 15′ N., 81° 41′ E. P. of estate, 3552.

Polgahawela, rly. stn., N.W. Prov., Ceylon.

Poli, tn., Pullampet *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 13′ N., 79° 13′ E. P. 7786.

Polina, vil., Nâri-Khorsum div., Tibet.

Pollâchi, *tâluk*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Area, 710 sq. m. P. 183,669.

Pollâchi or **Pollâchchi**, tn., Koimbatûr dist., Madras; a place of trade. 10° 39′ N., 77° 3′ E. P. 5805.

Pollâlûr or **Polilore**, tn., Conjivaram *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Scene of Col. Baillie's defeat, 1780, and of battle between Sir E. Coote and Haidar Ali, 1781. 12° 58′ N., 79° 45′ E. P. 1271.

Pollekurru or **Polecore**, Trig. stn., Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 46′ N., 82° 16′ E.

Polonnaruwa, N. Central Prov., Ceylon; ancient capital from A.D. 368

till about the end of the 13th century, now in ruins, with many remarkable Buddhist remains. 8° 0′ N., 80° 59′ E.

Polu, tn., E. Turkistan. 36° 12′ N., 81° 30′ E.

Polûr, vil., Nandyâl *tál.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 32′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 1879.

Polûr, div., Venkatagiri *zamíndárí*, Nellûr dist., Madras. Area, 358 sq. m. P. 69,593.

Polûr, vil., Nellûr dist., *see* **Mannarpolur**. 13° 43′ N., 80° 2′ E.

Pôlûr, *táluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 131,380.

Pôlûr, tn., North Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 31′ N., 79° 10′ E. P. 7743.

Pomalvâdi, vil. and rly. stn., Karmâla *tál.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay; 76 m. E.S.E. from Poona.

Pombayâr R., S. Arcot dist., Madras; affl. of the Gingi.

Pomburchcha, *see* **Humcha**.

Pomu, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Ponachchîbetta Mt., Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4969 ft.

Ponâmpet, vil., Kiggatnâd *tál.*, Coorg.

Ponany, *see* **Ponnâni**.

Ponda, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa, Area, 79 sq. m.

Pondamalai, *see* **Punamallu**.

Pondicherry, properly **Puthuchcheri** or **Puthuvai**, chief French settlement and tn., Coromandel coast, Madras; surrounded by Kaddalûr *tál.* of S. Arcot. The territory contains about 65,000 acres. First settled in 1674. 11° 56′ N., 79° 53′ E.

Pondugulu or **Pondakholl**, vil., Palnâd *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 41′ N., 79° 42′ E. P. 945.

Poni, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmîr and Jamu.

Ponmawa, vil., Kalkkulam *tál.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. 9° 1′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 5677.

Ponnayâr R., *see* **Penner**.

Ponnâni, *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 482 sq. m.

Ponnâni, seaport tn., Malabar dist., Madras. British repulsed Tipu Saheb here in 1782. 10° 47′ N., 75° 58′ E. P. 9194.

Ponnâni R., Malabar dist. Madras, falling into the sea at Ponnâni town. Course of 120 m.

Pon-na-reip, vil., Tharawâdi dist., Lower Burma.

Ponne, *see* **Poini**.

Ponneri, *tál.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 347 sq. m. P. 122,418.

Ponneri, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 20′ N., 80° 15′ E. P. 717.

Ponneri, vil., Nâmakal *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 9′ N., 78° 19′ E. P. 1216.

Ponniâr R. (S. Dakshinâpinâkini, Pâpaghnî, also Cheyâr), in Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras; rises in Chennakeshava hill, 13° 24′ N., 77° 44′ E., flows southwards through Bengalor, and then S. E. to Bay of Bengal, 11° 45′ N., 79° 51′ E., length 245 miles.

Ponnûr, vil., Wandawâsh *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 28′ N., 79° 35′ E. P. 1905.

Ponnûr, vil., Bapatla *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4′ N., 80° 35′ E. P. 2604.

Ponri, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 19′ N., 82° 37′ E.

Ponval, vil., Gilghit dist., Kashmîr.

Poodoocottah, *see* **Pudukottai**.

Poo-loo, *see* **Pu-lu**.

Poona, dist., Dekhan div., Bombay. Area, 5369 sq. m. P. 1,067,800.

Poona, **Punâ** or **Punê**, tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Poona dist., 1850 ft. above sea. Seat of Government from July to November. College; weaving, pottery and metal work industries. 18° 31′ N., 73° 55′ E. P. 161,390.

Poonamallee *see* **Punamallu**.

Poon-na-reip, *see* **Pon-na-reip**.

Pooree, *see* **Puri**.

Poo-zwon-doung, *see* **Pu-zundaung**.

Popa Mount, Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. Ht. 4962 ft.

Poradaha Junction, rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal; 103 m. N. of Calcutta.

Poragarh, vil., Jaypur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Poraiyâr or **Puraiyâr**, tn., Mayâvaram *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. A suburb of Tranquebar. 11° 1′ N., 79° 53′ E. P. 14,468.

Porakâd, (Porakkâtu), tn., Waynâd

tál., Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 41′ N., 76° 12′ E.

Porakâd (Purakkâtu), **Porca** or **Pirakkâdu**, vil., Ambalappula *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Fishing industry. Exports: timber, pepper and coir. 9° 21′ N., 76° 26′ E. P. 7054.

Porba, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Porbandar or **Purbandar**, native state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 636 sq. m. P. 85,785.

Porbandar or **Purbandar**, chief tn. and port, Porbandar state. Considerable shipping. 21° 37′ N., 69° 49′ E. P. 18,805.

Porca, *see* **Porakâd**.

Poreh, vil., Jaypur state, near the Sabari R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Porha, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Porsha, vil., Dinâjpur dist., Bengal.

Port Blair, chief port, Andaman Islands; on S.E. coast of South Andaman. 11° 41′ N., 92° 43′ E.

Port Campbell, on W. coast, South Andaman Island.

Port Canning or **Matla**, tn. and rly. stn. and port., 24 Parganas, Bengal. An attempt in 1864 to make this place a shipping and trading centre failed, though it presents several natural and artificial advantages.

Port Cornwallis, in N.E. of North Andaman Island.

Port Meadows, on E. coast, South Andaman Island.

Portman Harbour, E. coast., Rutland I., Andaman Islands.

Port Mouat, on S.W. coast, South Andaman Island.

Porto Novo, **Parangipettai** or **Mahmûdbandar**, port and rly. stn., Chidambaram *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Brisk trade. 11° 30′ N., 79° 48′ E. P. 8869.

Portuguese Possessions, *see* **Goa**, **Daman** and **Diu**.

Pôrumâmilla (S. Gopinandapattana), tn., Badvel *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 15° 0′ N., 79° 2′ E. P. 3099.

Pôruvali, tn., Kunnattûr *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor. 9° 5′ N., 76° 42′ E. P. 9500,

Posina, chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Pota Kalang, lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Potakamûr, vil., Darsi *tál.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 44′ N., 79° 49′ E. P. 3611.

Potakattacheru, vil., Anantapur dist., Madras.

Potegâon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 34 sq. m.

Potikal, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Potlan, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 7′ N., 74° 15′ E.

Poton, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Potrapali, vil., Bamra state, Central Provs.

Pottana, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Pôttanûr or **Pôdanûr**, also Kallambâlaiyam, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatur *tál.* and dist., Madras. 10° 58′ N., 77° 2′ E. P. 5747.

Potupitiya, tn., Mannwattebage Patt., R. Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1705.

Poungbyin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma; on Chindwin R.

Poung-day, *see* **Paung-deh**.

Poung-loung. *see* **Paung-laung**.

Powayan, *tahsíl*, Shâhjahânpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 249,222.

Pownar, *see* **Paunâr**.

Prâchî R., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Prachitgarh, **Uchitgad** or **Rangua**, fort, near Shringarpur, Sangameshwar *tál.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Pragpura, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 37′ N., 76° 17′ E.

Prakâshe, vil., Shâhâda *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 36′ N., 74° 28′ E. P. 3684.

Prang, tn., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. P. 12,327.

Prânhitâ R., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Godâvari.

Pratâpganj, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Pratâpgarh or **Partabgarh**, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 886 sq. m. P. 87,975.

Pratâpgarh or **Partâbgarh**, cap., Pratapgarh state. Ht. 1600 ft. Rainfall, 34.78 inches. 24° 2′ N., 74° 40′ E. P. 14,819.

Pratâpgarh or **Partâbgarh**, dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. Area, 1438 sq. m.

Pratâpgarh, *tahsîl*, Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh. Area, 434 sq. m. P. 306,427.

Pratâpgarh or **Partabgarh**, chief tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 34′ N., 81° 59′ E. P. 4049.

Pratâpgarh or **Partabgarh**, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Pratâpgarh or **Partabgarh**, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 27′ N., 80° 10′ E.

Pratâpgarh, vil., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 16′ N., 76° 12′ E.

Pratâpgarh, fort, Jauli *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 56′ N., 73° 39′ E. Ht. 3543 ft.

Pratâpgarh, estate, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Area, 289 sq. m.

Pratâpgiri or **Chinna Kimedi**, *see* **Kimedi**.

Pratâpnagar, vil., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal. Rice trade.

Pratâppur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 59′ N., 80° 46′ E.

Pratâppur, vil., Bânswâra state, Râjputâna. 23° 35′ N., 74° 12′ E.

Prattipâd, vil., Guntûr *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 12′ N., 80° 24′ E. P. 3462.

Prâwarâ R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Prayâg, vil., Kolhâpur state, Bombay.

Prayâg, Hindu name for Allahâbâd, *q. v.*

Premapar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Premtoli, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Religious trading fair. 24° 25′ N., 88° 25′ E.

Preparis Island, Bay of Bengal. 14° 48′ N., 93° 46′ E.

Presidency, div., Bengal. Area, excluding Calcutta and suburbs, 12,041 sq. m. P. 7,783,141.

Price, cape, N. point of North Andaman Island.

Prinsep's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Proddutûr, *tâluk*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 478 sq. m. P. 98,418.

Proddutûr, tn., Kadapâ dist., Madras. Indigo trade. 14° 45′ N., 78° 35′ E. P. 6841.

Prome, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 2887 sq. m. P. 360,252.

Prome, properly Pyî or Prî, chief tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma, on the Irâwâdi; an early Burmese capital. 5 m. E. are the ruins of Tharêkhetarâ, now known as Rathêmyû. 18° 47′ N., 95° 3′ E. P. 30,022.

Province Wellesley, one of the Straits Settlements, Malay Peninsula, opposite Penang. Area, 300 sq. m. P. about 90,000.

Pu, vil., Kunâwar div., Bashahr state, Panjâb. A Moravian mission station.

Pubna, *see* **Pabnâ**.

Pucha Thang, vil., Kashmîr, on Shyok R.

Pudamari, vil., Chinnakimedi *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Pudia Kot, *see* **Hosdurg**.

Pudukôttai, native state, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 1101 sq. m. P. 337,096.

Pudukôttai or **Pudukôta**, chief tn. in above state. 10° 23′ N., 78° 52′ E. P. 16,885.

Puduppali, tn., Changanâcheri *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 33′ N., 76° 38′ E. P. 16,941.

Pugân, Old, on the Irâwâdi, an early capital, Katha, N. div., Burma, beside Tagaung. 23° 30′ N., 96° 3′ E.

Pugân, New, Myingyan, tn., S. div., Burma; an ancient capital, also called Nyaungu, classic Arimadana. 21° 10′ N., 94° 55′ E.

Pukhra, tn., Bâra Bânki dist., Oudh. Temples and bathing ghâts.

Pukra, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmîr.

Pulbudhia, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Pulgâon, vil. and rly stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 44 N., 79° 21′ E.

Pulicat, Palavêrkkâdu, tn. and port, Ponneri *tál.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras, on island between the Bay of Bengal and the Pulicat Lagoon. Earliest Dutch settlement, 1609. Taken by the English, 1781. 13° 25′ N., 80° 21′ E. P. 5392.

Pulicherla, *zamîndârî* vil., Chandragiri *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 35′ N., 79° 5′ E. P. 2473.

Pulinkun, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 27′ N., 76° 30′ E.

Pulivendala, *tál.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 701 sq. m. P. 105,842.

Pulivendala, tn., Kadapâ dist., Madras. 14° 26′ N., 78° 16′ E. P. 1784.

Puliyangudi, tn., Shankaranayinârkôil *tál*., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 11′ N., 77° 26′ E. P. 7233.

Puliyannûr, tn., Mînachil *tál*., Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 43′ N., 76° 43′ E. P. 11,525.

Pulladum, *see* **Palladam**.

Pullampet, *tál*., Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 149,109.

Pullampet, vil., Kadapâ dist., Madras. Indigo, and cloth of fine texture are manufactured. 14° 8′ N., 79° 15′ E. P. 2207.

Pulney, *see* **Palani**.

Puloli, two tns., E. and W., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 49′ N., 80° 11′ E. P., E. 4229, W. 3392.

Pulu, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Pulwa, vil., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pûmbârai (S. Pushpagiri), vil. and hill, Palni *tál*., Madura dist., Madras. 10° 16′ N. 77° 27′ E. P. 1735.

Pumlong, Mt., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Pumpien, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Pumwai, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Punâ, *see* **Poona**.

Punâdra, vil. on the Vâtrak, and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 6′ N., 73° 2′ E.

Punahana, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Punakha, winter cap., Bhutan state. 27° 32′ N., 89° 53′ E.

Punalûr, vil. on the Kalladâ R., Pattanapuram *tál*., Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 1′ N., 76° 58′ E.

Punamallee or **Pûndamalli** (S. Pushpakavallî), tn., cantonment and military convalescent stn., Sayyidapet *tál*., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Fine climate. 13° 3′ N., 80° 10′ E. P. 7468.

Punanai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Punâsa, tn., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 22° 14′ N., 76° 26′ E.

Punch, *jágír*, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 268,608.

Punch, tn., Punch Jâgîr, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. 33° 51′ N., 74° 8′ E. P. 7489.

Punch, tn. and rly. stn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs.; 42 m. N. E. of Jhânsi. 25° 49′ N., 79° 5′ E.

Pundi, vil. and small port at the mouth of the Mahendratanâya R., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 40′ N., 84° 29′ E. P. 980.

Pundri, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Pundri, tn., Kaithâl *táh*., Karnâl dist., Panjâb. 29° 46′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 5479.

Punduah, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Pundûr, mt. ridge., Keunthal state, Panjâb. From 6000 to 7000 ft. above sea. P. (estimated) 3000.

Pungal, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 31′ N., 72° 51′ E.

Punganûr, *zamîndárí*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 648 sq. m. P. 92,023.

Punganur, hd.-qrs. tn., Punganûr *zamîndárí*. Fine climate. 2000 ft. above sea. 13° 25′ N., 78° 37′ E. P. 5565.

Punjab, *see* **Panjâb**.

Punkabari, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Punkudutivu, island, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 4098.

Punnah, *see* **Panna**.

Pun-na-riep, *see* **Pon-na-reip**.

Punniâr, *see* **Panniâr**.

Pûnpûn R., Berar, trib. of the Ganges.

Punrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 13′ N., 73° 50′ E.

Puntâmbe, vil., Kopargâon *tál*., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. P. with suburbs, 6806.

Pûntura, vil. and port of Trivandram. Travancor state. 8° 25′ N., 77° 0′ E.

Punyâtt or **Punnât**, vil., Mînachel *tál*., Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 40′ N., 76° 50′ E. P. 4917.

Puputra, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 2′ N., 83° 7′ E.

Pûr, vil., Bânsdîh *tah*., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57′ N., 84° 3′ E.

Pûr, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 60 m. N. E. of Udaypur tn. P. 6800.

Pûr, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5477.

Pûr, vil., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 47′ N., 82° 56′ E.

Pura, ancient name for Farîdpur vil., *q. v.*

Pura, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 32′ N., 77° 13′ E.

Purainda, Haidarâbâd, *see* **Parenda**.

Puraiyâr, *see* **Poraiyâr**.

Purakâd, hill, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 260 feet. 11° 28′ N., 75° 43′ E.

Purakkatav, vil., Puravûr *tâluk*., Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 12′ N., 76° 22′ E. P. 7698.

Purandhar, *tâl*., Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 464 sq. m. P. 89,100.

Purandhar, military sanitarium, Poona dist., Bombay. Old forts and temple. H.pt. 4472 ft. 18° 17′ N., 74° 2′ E.

Purângarh, port, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 16° 48′ N., 73° 20′ E.

Purânigudam, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Puranpur, *tahsîl*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 95,205.

Puranpur, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Purârâ, *zâmîndârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 39 sq. m.

Purari, vil., Nepal; on border of Champaran dist., Bengal.

Purbandar, *see* **Porbandar**.

Purbasthali, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Purdilnagar, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4182.

Pureni, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Purî, dist., Orissa. Area, 2473 sq. m. P. 944,998.

Purî, hd.-qrs. *tâl*., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1530 sq. m. P. 613,575.

Purî or **Jagannâth**, chief tn., Puri dist., Shrine of Jagannâth, and resort of great numbers of pilgrims. The annual income of this idol is supposed to reach the sum of £ 68,000. Scene of the annual car festival or Rath Jâtra. 19° 48′ N., 85° 52′ E. P. 28,794

Purla Kimedi, *see* **Parla Kimedi** and **Kimedi**.

Pûrnâ R., (anc. Payoshni), Berar. Trib. of the Tapti.

Pûrnabhabâ R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahanada.

Purnia or **Puraniyâ**, dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4993 sq. m. P. 1,944,658.

Purnia, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*. Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 2571 sq. m. P. 861,194.

Purnia or **Puraniyâ**, chief tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. Ht. 125 ft. 25° 46′ N., 87° 31′ E. P. 14,555.

Purthi, vil., Nepal, on Kali Gandak R.

Purûliâ, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*, Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 3344 sq. m. P. 971,894.

Purûliâ, chief tn. and hd.-qrs., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 20′ N., 86° 25′ E. P. 12,128.

Parushottapuram, vil., Chikakol *tâl*., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 28′ N., 84° 0′ E. P. 2718.

Purushottapur, vil. on the Rishikulyâ R., Berhampur *tâl*., Ganjam dist., Madras. Jaugada inscribed rock in neighbourhood. 19° 31′ N., 84° 57′ E. P. 3541.

Purwâ, *tahsîl*, Unâo dist., Oudh. P. 293,152.

Purwâ, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh. Manufacture of shoes and leather work. 26° 27′ N., 80° 49′ E. P. 10,463.

Purwâ, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 8′ N., 79° 57′ E.

Pûs R., Berar; trib. of the Penganâ.

Pûsâ or **Poosa**, vil., Government estate and model farm, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 4528 acres. Tobacco is grown.

Pusâd or **Pushâd**, *tâluk*, Basim dist., Berar. Area, 1273 sq. m.

Pusâd or **Pushâdi**, chief tn. on the Pûsnadi, Pusâd *tâluk*. 19° 55′ N., 77° 37′ E.

Pusellawa, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Pusesâvli, vil., Khatau *tâl*., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 26′ N., 74° 24′ E. P. 2900.

Pushkara, *see* **Pokhar**.

Pushpâgiri or **Subrahmanyâ**, hill, Subrahmanya Mts., Coorg. 12° 40′ N., 75° 44′ E. Ht. 5626 ft. above sea.

Pu-takai, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Putera, *see* **Pitihra**.

Puthia, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Puttalam dist., N.W. Prov., Ceylon, Area, 890 sq. m. P. 26,652.

Puttalam, chief tn., Puttalam dist., N.W. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 27 ft. 8° 2′ N., 79° 50′ E. P. 4976.

Puttanchira, vil., Alangâdu *tâl*.,

Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 17′ N., 76° 19′ E. P. 5370.

Puttûr, N. and S., 2 vils., Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 16′ N., 80° 6′ E. P., N. 1072 and S. 2088.

Puttûr, vil. and rly. stn., Nârâyanavaram div., N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 26′ N., 79° 36′ E. P. 2686.

Puttûr, tn., Uppinangadi *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 46′ N., 75° 14′ E. P. 3745.

Puttûr or **Putûr**, *zamîndârî* and vil., Tiruchengod *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 23 sq. m.; 11° 18′ N., 78° 8′ E. P. 1190.

Puttûr, tn., Tirumangalam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 58′ N., 77° 52′ E. P. 7625.

Putyâ (Sanskrit, Pudilâ), vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal; on the Nâradâ R.

Pûvâr, vil. and port, Neyyâttinkara *tâl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 19′ N., 77° 7′ E.

Pu-zun-daung R., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Hlaing.

Pya-ma-law, a mouth of the Irawadi, Burma. 15° 50′ N., 94° 48′ E.

Pyâpali, vil., Pattikonda *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 14′ N., 77° 47′ E. P. 3719.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, tnsp., Thungwa dist., Lower Burma.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, creek, Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. A mouth of the Irawadi.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, chief vil., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. 16° 16′ N., 95° 40′ E.

Pyaw-bhway, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. 16° 40′ N., 96° 13′ E.

Pyaw-bwe, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Pyaw-bwe, tn. and rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Pyeng-dayay, tn., Thun-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 48′ N., 95° 20′ E.

Pyin-mana, dist., E. div., Upper Burma. Area, 6000 sq. m. P. 56,349.

Pyin-mana, chief tn. and rly. stn., Pyin-mana dist., Upper Burma. 19° 44′ N., 96° 9′ E. P. 12,926.

Pyinthalu, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pyinulwin, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Pylenyaw, tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Pykara R., *see* **Payakare**, Nilagiri dist., Madras.

Pyokon, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Pyouk-seit, part of Shwe-daung tn., Prome dist., Lower Burma.

Pyu, tn. and rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 28′ N., 96° 28′ E.

Pyu R., *see* **Hpyu**.

Pyuntaza, tn. and rly. stn., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 53′ N., 96° 47′ E.

Pyun-wa, tidal creek, entrance to Bassein R., Lower Burma.

Q

Qandâhâr, *see* **Kandâhâr**.

Quarter Hill, *see* **Pawagarh**.

Queen's Rock, *see* **Ranigat**.

Quepem, tn., Goa, Portuguese W. India.

Quetta, dist., Brit. Baluchistan. P. 27,270.

Quetta or **Shâlkot**, tn. and cantonment in above. 30° 12′ N., 67° 0′ E. P. 16,967.

Quilandi, *see* **Koyilândi**.

Quilon or **Kollam**, division of Travancor state, divided into eleven *tâluks*.

Quilon or **Kollam**, *tâluk*, Travancor st., Madras. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 121,935.

Quilon or **Kollâm**, tn., cantonment and port, Travancor state, Madras. Very old place. Portuguese established a factory and fort, 1503. 8° 54′ N., 76° 38′ E. P. incl. of cantonment, 15,375.

Quoin Island, Tavoy dist., L. Burma. 14° 16′ N., 97° 50′ E.

R

Rabkavi, tn., Sângli state, Bombay. 16° 28′ N., 75° 9′ E. P. 5698.

Râbkob, vil. on the Mand R., Uday-

pur state, Chutia Nagpur dist., Bengal. Gold mines. 22° 29′ N., 83° 16′ E.

Rabnâbâd Is., and arm of the Bay of Bengal, Sundarbans.

Rabrai, vil., Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rabûpura, tn., Khurjâ *tahsîl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; 19 m. S. W. of Bulandshahr. P. 4352.

Rachol, vil., Goa, Portuguese W. India.

Radakota, vil, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Radaur, tn., Ambala dist., Panjâb. 30° 1′ N., 77° 10′ E.

Radhan, vil. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Râdhânagar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Râdhanpur, native state, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 1150 sq. m. P. 98,017.

Râdhanpur, chief tn., Râdhanpur state. Walled town with fort. 23° 50′ N., 71° 38′ E. P. 14,175.

Râdhâpuram, tn., Nanguneri *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Mission stn. 8° 17′ N., 77° 45′ E. P. 2235.

Radharam, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Râdhiâ or **Rahariya**, vil., Champaran dist., Beugal. 26° 59′ N., 84° 26′ E.

Radodara, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Rae Bareli, *see* **Rai Bareli**.

Raegarh, *see* **Râigarh**.

Raeka, chiefship, Dorka Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Raekot, *see* **Raikot**.

Raesen, *see* **Raisin**.

Raewind, tn. and rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Ragauli, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 1′ N., 80° 22′ E.

Râghavapuram, vil., Elur *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 6′ N., 80° 57′ E. P. 1228.

Râghavapuram, vil., Nandigama *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 46′ N., 80° 21′ E. P. 1504.

Raghugarh or **Raghogarh**, chiefship, Gwaliar, Central India. P. 18,132.

Raghugarh, chief tn., Raghugarh chiefship. 24° 26′ N., 77° 15′ E.

Raghunandan Hills, Silhat dist., Asâm; 200 ft. above sea.

Raghunâthapuram, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 44′ N., 84° 51′ E.

Raghunâthpur, tn., Mânbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 32′ N., 86° 43′ E. P. 6216.

Raghunâthpur Hill, Mânbhûm dist., Bengal. H. pt. about 1000 ft. above sea.

Raghunâthpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Raghunâthpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Raghunâthpur, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Raghunâthpura, vil. and rly. stn., Godwâr state, Râjputâna. 25° 11′ N., 73° 14′ E.

Raghunâthpurgarh, vil., Singbhûm dist., Bengal. 22° 30′ N., 86° 37′ E.

Ragogarh, *see* **Raghugarh**.

Râhâ, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Râhatgarh, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of shoes and cloth, with grain trade. 23° 47′ N., 78° 25′ E. P. 3469.

Rahi, vil., Pai Valley, Brit. Baluchistan.

Rahîmâbâd, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Rahîmatpur, tn., Koregâon *tâluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 36′ N., 74° 15′ E. P. 6670.

Rahîmnagar Pandiâwân, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh; on R. Sai.

Rahîm Yarkhân, vil. and rly. stn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 25′ N., 70° 23′ E.

Rahitapuram, tn., Godâvarî dist., Madras.

Rahiwara, vil., Siwa dist., Central Provs. 22° 14′ N., 79° 34′ E.

Rahmângarh Hill, Kolâr dist., Mysore state. H. pt. 4227 ft. 13° 21′ N., 78° 4′ E.

Râhon, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. Trade in sugar. Cloth is made. 31° 0′ N., 76° 11′ E. P. 10,667.

Râhuri, *tál.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 320,291.

Râhuri Khurd, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 23′ N., 74° 42′ E. P. 4951.

Rai, port, Salsette Isld., Thânâ dist., Bombay. Large export trade.

Rai, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Rai, vil., Kishangarh state, Râjputâna. 26° 26′ N., 75° 5′ E.

Raibandar, suburb of Nova Goa, *q. v.*

Raî-Bareli, dist., Oudh. Area, 1752 sq. m. P. 1,036,521.

Rai-Bareli, *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. P. 221,875.

Rai-Bareli, chief tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. Ht. 405 ft. 26° 14′ N., 81° 16′ E. P. 18,798.

Râichûr, dist., Kannada div., in south of Haidarâbâd state. Area, 3661 sq. m. P. 512,455.

Râichûr, tn., fort and rly. stn., Haidarâbâd state. Manufactures of pottery and slippers. 16° 12′ N., 77° 25′ E. P. 23,174.

Râidhâk R., Kuch Behar, Bengal. After joining the Kaljanî the united waters fall into the Brahmaputrâ.

Râidurg, *see* **Râyâdurg**.

Râiganj, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Large river trade. 25° 37′ N., 88° 10′ E.

Râiganj, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Râigâon, native state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 39′ N., 80° 44′ E.

Râigarh or **Râygarh**, native state, Central Provs. Area, 1486 sq. m. P. 168,525.

Râigarh, chief tn., Raygarh state, Central Provs. 21° 54′ N., 83° 26′ E. P. 4552.

Râigarh, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh; 6 m. from Behar.

Râigarh, *see* **Râygarh**.

Raigua, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 47′ N., 79° 27′ E.

Raikal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Râikot, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. 30° 39′ N., 75° 35′ E. P. 9381.

Raimani Datma, vil., Goâlpârâ dist., Asâm.

Râimatla, *see* **Matla**.

Rainâ, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 4′ N., 87° 57′ E. P. under 5000.

Raingarh, fort, Keunthal state, Panjâb. 5408 ft. above sea. 31° 7′ N., 77° 48′ E.

Rainî R., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Râipur, *see* **Raypur**.

Raîrakhol, native state, Central Provs. Area, 833 sq. m. P. 20,335.

Rairakhol, capital, Rairakhol state, Central Provs. 21° 13′ N., 84° 24′ E.

Rairi, *see* **Râygadh**.

Rairi or **Redi**, vil., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Râi-Sânkli, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Raisîn, fort, Bhopal state, Central India. 1950 ft. above sea. 23° 20′ N., 77° 46′ E.

Raitia, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 39′ N., 76° 0′ E.

Raiya, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Râja Amar Singh, *jâgîr*, Kashmîr. P. 14,470.

Râjâborârî, forest, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Area, 160 sq. m.

Râjâgopâlpet, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Râjâgrihâ or **Râjgir**, ancient ruined tn., Pâtnâ dist., Bengal. Famous in Buddhist legends. 25° 2′ N., 85° 28′ E.

Râjâgriha Hills, Pâtnâ dist., Bengal. Hot springs resorted to by pilgrims.

Râjagudda, *see* **Râyagadha**.

Râjahmundry, *see* **Râjâmahendri**.

Râja Jang, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Râja Khanani, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Râjakhera, tn., Dholpur state, Rajputâna. 26° 54′ N., 78° 13′ E. P. 6786.

Râjakul, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Râjakularâman, tn., Srivilliputtur *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 24′ N., 77° 41′ E.

Rajam, vil., Palkonda *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 27′ N., 83° 42′ E. P. 4687.

Râjâmahêndri, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m.

Râjâmahêndri, **Râjamahêndravaram** or **Râjamandri**, tn. and port, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 0′ N., 81° 48′ E. P. 28,397.

Râjampet, tn., Pullampet *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. 14° 12′ N., 79° 13′ E. P. 5434.

Râjanpur, *tahsîl*, Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb. Area, 1999 sq. m. P. 90,225.

Râjanpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Râjanpur *tahsîl*. Trade in cotton, grain, indigo, and opium. P. 4973.

Râjanpur, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 36′ N., 70° 13′ E.

Râjâori, vil., Naoshera div., Kashmîr.

Râjâpâlaiyam, tn., Srivilliputtur *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 27′ N., 77° 36′ E. P. 13,301.

Râjâpâlaiyam (Tam. Irâsâppâlaiyam), vil., Attur *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Noted for cotton. 11° 26′ N., 78° 51′ E. P. 1969.

Râjâpur or **Mâjhgâwan**, tn., Bânda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 24′ N., 81° 12′ E. P. 6136.

Râjapur, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Râjapur, *tâluk*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 512 sq. m. P. 140,941.

Râjapur, tn., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 16° 39′ N., 73° 33′ E. P. 7784.

Râjapur-Hirpur, tn., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. P. 3260.

Râjarâmpur, vil., Dinâjpur dist., Bengal.

Râja-Râm Singh, *jâgîr*, Kashmîr. P. 9864.

Râjarhât, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Râjarhât, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Râjâsansî, tn., Ajnala *tahsîl*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb; 7 m. N. W. from Amritsar. Founded by Râja Sansi Jat in 1570.

Râjasâr, vil., Bikaner state, Rajputâna. 28° 23′ N., 74° 20′ E.

Râjâshâhi, *see* **Râjshâhi**.

Râjasingamangalam, tn., Râmnâd state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 38′ N., 78° 53′ E. P. 4519.

Râjauli, tn., Gayâ dist., Bengal. Manufacture of *ghî*. Trade in jungle produce and lac. 24° 39′ N., 85° 32′ E.

Râjaund, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Rajaz, vil., Shignân; near junction of Ghund-Dara with the Shakh-Dara. 37° 30′ N., 71° 44′ E.

Râjbâri, vil., Farîdpur dist., Bengal. 23° 47′ N., 89° 41′ E.

Râjdiangau Pass, Kashmîr. Ht. 11,800 ft. 34° 32′ N., 74° 40′ E.

Râjevâdi, vil. and rly. stn., Purandhar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 24 m. E.S.E. of Poona. 18° 23′ N., 74° 13′ E.

Râjgan, tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal.

Râjganj, vil., Dinâjpur dist., Bengal.

Râjganj, vil., Pabnâ dist., Bengal.

Râjgâon, vil., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal.

Râjgarh, *thâkurate* and vil., Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Râjgarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 957 sq. m., with Suthalia. P. 119,489.

Râjgarh, chief tn., Râjgarh state, Bhopal, Central India. Ht. 1210 ft. 24° 0′ N., 76° 47′ E.

Râjgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 373 sq. m. P. 88,901.

Râjgarh, tn., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 14′ N., 76° 41′ E. P. 10,302.

Râjgarh, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputânâ. 28° 39′ N., 75° 26′ E. P. 4677.

Râjgarh, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputâna.

Râjgarh, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 3′ N., 79° 46′ E.

Râjgarh, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Râjgarh, fort, Sirmur state, Panjâb. Ht. 7115. 30° 52′ N., 77° 23′ E.

Râjgarh, tn., Ajmer-Merwara dist., Râjputâna. 26° 18′ N., 74° 41′ E.

Râjgarh, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Râjghât, fort, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; overlooking Benares.

Râjghât, ferry across R. Chenab, Multan dist., Panjâb. 30° 13′ N., 71° 25′ E.

Râjgîr, *see* **Râjagriha**.

Râjgram, vil., Bânkura dist., Bengal. 23° 13′ N., 87° 9′ E.

Râjim, tn. on the Mahânadî, Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 59′ N., 81° 55′ E. P. 5856.

Râjiyawâs, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna; 5 m. W. of Marwar Junc.

Rajkheta, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 46′ N., 83° 16′ E.

Râjkot, native st., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay, Area, 282 sq. m. P. 49,938.

Râjkot, chief tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Râjkot state. College for sons of chiefs. Good trade. 22° 18′ N., 70° 56′ E. P. with civil stn., 29,247.

Rajmahâl, sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 740 sq. m. P. 276,395.

Râjmahâl, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Small trade, gradually declining. 25° 3′ N., 78° 53′ E.

Rajmahâl, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 54′ N., 75° 30′ E.

Râjmâhâl Hills, Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 1366 sq. m.

Râjnâ, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Râjnâga, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Râjnagar, *see* **Nagar**.

Râjnagar, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Râjnagar, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Râjnagar, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Râj-Nândgâon, capital, Nândgâon st., Cent. Provs. 21° 5′ N., 81° 5′ E. P. 8850.

Râjoli, *zamîndârî*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 43 sq. m.

Râjoli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 12′ N., 79° 44′ E.

Râjor or **Râjorgadh**, (anc. Râjyapura), Râjgadh div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. A place of pilgrimage, close to Pâranagar.

Râjpara, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Rajpipla, native state, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 1514 sq. m. P. 171,771.

Rajpipla, fort and vil., former capital, Râjpipla st.; 8 m. W. from Nandod.

Râjpur, vil., Barwâni state, Central India. 21° 56′ N., 75° 11′ E.

Râjpur, petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; 3 m. N. E. of Wadhwân.

Râjpur, vil. and chiefship. Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 1½ sq. m.

Râjpur, tn., 24 Parganâs dist., Bengal. 22° 26′ N., 88° 27′ E. P. 10,940.

Râjpur, *zamîndârî*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 30 sq. m.

Râjpur, tn., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 24′ N., 78° 8′ E. P. 2748.

Râjpura, vil. and chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; 14 m. S. E. of Rajkot.

Râjpura, vil., Budâun dist., N. W. Provs.

Râjpura, tn., Patiâlâ state, Panjâb. 30° 28′ N., 76° 38′ E. P. 3293.

Râjpur Alî. native state, Central India. Area, 837 sq. m.

Râjpuri, vil., Janjira state, Bombay.

Râjputâna, **Râjwâda** or **Râjasthân**, group of 20 native states and 1 British dist. Area, 130,268 sq. m. P. 12,016,102, in addition to which there is an approximate population of 204,241 Bhîls, etc. To the W. the country is partly desert, and the whole N. and N. W. is poor and far from fertile. To the S. E. the land is generally rich and productive. Rainfall from 13.8 in. on desert, to 64 in. on ground over 4000 ft. above sea.

Râjshâhi or **Râjashâhi**, div., Bengal. Area. 17,351 sq. m. P. 8,019,187.

Râjshâhi, dist., Râjashâhi div., Bengal. Area, 2330 sq. m. P. 1,313,336.

Râjshâhi or **Râjashâhi**, hd.-qrs., *tahsîl*, Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 571,578.

Râjund, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Râjûr, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Râjûra, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Râjûri, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Rakhab, *see* **Rikhab**.

Râkhas Tâl, lake, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. 34° 44′ N., 81° 16′ E.

Rakipushi, Mt., Gilghit dist., Kashmîr. Ht. 25,550 ft.

Rakma, vil., Tibet. 28° 28′ N., 85° 18′ E.

Rakshasbon, vil., *Bid* dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Rakwana, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Raldang or **West Kailâs**, mt., Bashahr state, Panjâb. Ht. 21,103 ft. 31° 29′ N., 78° 21′ E.

Râlegâon, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Râm Pass, across the Sahyâdri Range, Sawantwadi state, Bombay.

Râma, Cabo de, cape, Goa, Bombay.

Râma R., Tinnevelli dist., Madras; affl. of the Tambraparni.

Râmachandrapuram, *tâluk*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 261,194.

Râmachandrapuram, vil., Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 50′ N., 82° 4 E. P. 3622.

Râmagandam, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Râmagiri, *zamîndârî* and vil., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 40′ N., 78° 10′ E.

Râmakôt, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 21° 42′ N., 78° 53′ E.

Râmakri Lake, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Râmaleshwar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Bombay.

Râmallakôta, *tâluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 846 sq. m. P. 124,971.

Râmallakôta, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 35′ N., 78° 2′ E. P. 1424.

Râmamangalam, tn., Mûvâttapula *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 56′ N., 76° 32′ E. P. 10,078.

Râm Amrâotî, tn., Wun dist., Berar.

Râman, vil. and rly. stn., Patiâla st., Panjâb. 29° 57′ N., 74° 59′ E.

Râmanâdapuram or **Râmnâd** *q.v.*

Râmanamale or **Râmandurg**, sanitarium, Sandur state, Madras. Elevation, 3150 ft. above sea. 15° 7′ N., 76° 30′ E.

Râmandurg or **Ramadurgam**, vil., Alûr *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 2029 ft. 15° 18′ N., 77° 17′ E. P. 1914.

Râmandurg, **Ramandurgam**, *see* **Ramanamale**.

Râmanka, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Râmannadesa, classic name of the country round the Gulf of Martaban.

Râmapuna, vil., Chhindwâra dist., Central Provs.

Râmapuram, tn., Mînachil *tâl.*, Kottayam div. Travancor state. 9° 48′ N., 76° 43′ E. P. 10,673.

Ramâs, vil. and chiefship, on the Vâtrak, Vâtrak-Kântha div., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. With an ancient step well. 23° 14′ N., 73° 11′ E.

Râmasamudra, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore, 2 m. E. from Chamarâjnagar.

Râmâyanpet, vil., Medak dist., Haidarâbâd.

Râmâyapatam, vil., Nellûr dist., Madras. American mission stn. 15° 3′ N., 80° 5′ E. P. 1151.

Râmban, *tahsîl*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 45,574.

Rambhâ, vil., Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras, on S. end of Chilka Lake. 19° 31′ N., 85° 8′ E. P. 3508.

Râmbhâpur, tn., Jhabua state, Central India. 22° 55′ N., 74° 32′ E.

Râmbrai, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Ramcha, vil., Nepal. 27° 59′ N., 85° 15′ E.

Râmchandra, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Râmdâs, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb. 31° 58′ N., 74° 58′ E.

Râmdurg, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 169 sq. m. P. 36,181.

Râmdurg, chief tn., Râmdurg state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. 15° 58′ N., 75° 22′ E. P. 8645.

Râmdurg, vil., Raichûr dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Râmeshwaram, I., or Pâmbandivu, Râmnâd *zamîndârî*, between Ceylon and the mainland. With a famous temple, covering 13 acres in the town of Râmeshwaram, on the N. E. of the island: the other town is Pâmban, *q. v.* 9° 17′ N., 79° 22′ E. P. 3425.

Râmgangâ, Eastern and Western, two rivers in Kumaun div., N. W. Provs.

Râmganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Râmgarh, fort, Hindûr state, Panjâb. 4054 ft. above sea. 31° 5′ N., 76° 51′ E.

Râmgarh, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 58′ N., 91° 45′ E.

Râmgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 10′ N., 75° 1′ E. P. 12,197.

Râmgarh, vil., Chandauli *tah.*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28′ N., 83° 17′ E.

Râmgarh, *tahsîl*, Mandlâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 2677 sq. m.

Râmgarh, tn., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2570 ft. 22° 47′ N., 81° 0′ E.

Râmgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 47,912.

Râmgarh, tn., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 36′ N., 76° 51′ E. P. 5099.

Râmgarh, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Behar, Bengal.

Râmgarh, vil., Urchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 54′ N., 79° 1′ E.

Râmgarh, vil. and *thâkurate*, Bhopâl, Central India.

Râmgarh, vil and *thâkurate*, Dûngarpur, Râjputâna. 23° 55′ N., 74° 0′ E.

Râmgarh, vil. and coalfield, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 38′ N., 85° 34′ E.

Râmgarh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Râmgarh Hill, Sârguja state, Bengal. Finely sculptured gateways.

Râmgarh Ujargarh, old name for Deori tn.

Râmghât, tn., Anupshahr *tahsîl*, Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 6′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 2757.

Râmgir, tn., Yelgandal div., Haidarâbâd st. 18° 38′ N., 79° 39′ E.

Râmgiri Hill, 3 m. from Closepet, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Ruined fort. 12° 45′ N., 77° 22′ E.

Râmia Bihâr, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Râmiapatnam, *see* **Râmâyapatnam**.

Ramisseram, *see* **Râmeshwaram**.

Râmjianmer, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Ramjibanpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 50′ N., 87° 38′ E. P. 9977.

Râmkola, vil., Sârguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Râmkunda, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal. 23° 52′ N., 83° 54′ E.

Ramman R., Darjiling dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Great Ranjit R.

Ramna, teak forest reserve, Sâgar dist., Central Provs.

Râmnâd, *zamîndârî*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 2104 sq. m. P. 128,452.

Râmnâd, (Tam. Râmanâthappuram), chief tn. of Râmnâd *zamîndârî*. 9° 22′ N., 78° 52′ E. P. 13,619.

Râmnagar, *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 49,826.

Râmnagar, tn., Rewa state, Bâghelkhand, Central India. 24° 11′ N., 81° 12′ E.

Râmnagar, tn., Bârabanki dist., Oudh. 27° 5′ N., 81° 27′ E. P. 5222.

Râmnagar, tn., Naini Tâl dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 24′ N., 79° 10′ E. Ht. 1204 ft. P. 5343.

Râmnagar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 56′ N., 73° 54′ E.

Râmnagar, vil., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 1′ N., 67° 57′ E.

Râmnagar, tn., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs. 22° 36′ N., 80° 33′ E.

Râmnagar, tn., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. 32° 48′ N., 75° 20′ E.

Râmnagar, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal. 27° 10′ N., 84° 22′ E.

Râmnagar, tn., Chandaulî *tah.*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. Flourishing trade and manufactures. 25° 16′ N., 83° 4′ E. P. 11,093.

Râmnagar, tn., Gujranwâla dist., Panjâb. 32° 19′ N., 73° 50′ E. P. 6502.

Râmnagar, vil., 24 Parganâs dist., Bengal.

Râmnagar, (the ancient Ahichhatra), vil., Aonla *tah.*, Bareli dist., N.W. Provs.

Râmpâ, div., Godâvarî dist., Madras. Area, 821 sq. m. Hilly and uncultivated.

Rampâ, vil., Rampâ div., Godâvarî dist. 17° 27′ N., 81° 49′ E.

Râmpaili, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 39′ N., 84° 1′ E. P. 3712.

Râmpaili, tn., Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. 21° 40′ N., 80° 3′ E.

Rampal, vil., Khulnâ Bengal.

Râmpârda, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Râmpur, *tahsîl*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 53,227.

Râmpur, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Râmpur, vil., Râmnagar div., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand. Central India. 23° 14′ N., 81° 44′ E.

Râmpur or **Râmpuram**, vil., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 57′ N. 77° 22′ E. P. 1683.

Râmpur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 4′ N., 78° 4′ E.

Râmpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 25′ N., 77° 30′ E. P. 7037.

Râmpur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Râmpur, tn., Alwar state, Rajputâna. 27° 49′ N., 76° 28′ E. P. 5005.

Râmpur, native state, N. W. Provs. Area, 945 sq. m. P. 551,249.

Râmpur, chief tn., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. 28° 48½′ N., 79° 5′ E. P. 74,114; cantonment, 2619.

Râmpur, chief tn., Bashahr state, Panjâb. 31° 27′ N., 77° 40′ E. Ht. 3300 ft. P. 1430.

Râmpur, tn., Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34′ N., 79° 9′ E. P. 2733.

Râmpur, two vils., Karond state, Central Provs.

Râmpur, tn., Rairakhol state, Central Provs. 21° 5′ N., 84° 22′ E.

Râmpur, *zamîndârî*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Râmpur, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 46′ N., 83° 59′ E.

Râmpura, temples, Sâdri Pass, Udaypur state, Rajputâna. Two annual fairs attended by 10,000 pilgrims.

Râmpura, chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha, dist., Bombay.

Râmpura, vil., Viramgâm *tál.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Râmpura, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 22′ N., 79° 26′ E.

Rampura or **Aligarh Râmpura**, walled tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna. 25° 58′ N., 76° 7′ E.

Râmpura, vil. and rly. stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Râmpura, tn., Indor, Central India. 23° 28′ N., 75° 30′ E. P. 11,935.

Râmpur Bauliah, chief tn., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Site of old Dutch factory. Large river trade: mission station. 24° 22′ N., 88° 39′ E. P. 21,407.

Râmpurhât, *tahsíl*, Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 645 sq. m. P. 327,604.

Râmpurhât, hd.-qrs. and tn., with rly. stn., in above *tah.* 24° 9′ N., 87° 50′ E.

Rampur Khânpur, vil., Hata *tahsíl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4443.

Râmpur or **Râmpur Râja**, vil., Etâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Râmpur Mathura, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh; 44 m. S. E. of Sitâpur town.

Râmra, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 21′ N., 72° 42′ E.

Râmri, tnsp., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 426 sq. m. Large manufacture of sugar. Rice and indigo are raised. Petroleum and limestone found.

Ramrî, tn., Ramrî I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 7′ N., 93° 54′ E. P. 3086.

Ramrî, properly Râmbyî (classic Râmawati), I., off coast of Lr. Burma. H. pt. 3000 ft. Products: indigo, rice, timber, salt, sugar, limestone, and iron. 18° 51′ N., 93° 28′ E.

Râmsâgar, vil., Bânkura dist., Bengal.

Râmsâgar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Râmsai Hât, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Râm-Sanehîghât, *tahsíl*, Bâra Banki dist., Oudh. Area, 588 sq. m. P. 377,527.

Râmsâr, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 18′ N., 72° 57′ E.

Râmtâl, lake, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Râmtek, *tahsíl*, Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1112 sq. m.

Râmtek, hd.-qrs. tn., Ramtek *tahsíl*. Holy place. Pân largely grown. 21° 24′ N., 79° 20′ E. P. 7514.

Râmu, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 21° 25′ N., 92° 8′ E.

Ran of Kachh, raised bed of the sea, N. E. of Kachh. Bombay, covered during the dry season with stone, shingle, and salt. Area, 9000 sq. m.

Rânaghât, *tahsíl*, Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 230,036.

Rânaghât, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. 23° 11′ N., 88° 37′ E. P. 8506.

Ranahu, tn., Khipra *tál.*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 56′ N., 69° 51′ E.

Ranâle, tn., Nandurbâr *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Rânapur, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. 22° 39′ N., 74° 34′ E.

Ranâsan, vil. on the Meshvâ, and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 28′ N., 73° 10′ E.

Ranaso, vil., Indor state, Central India. 23° 40′ N., 75° 41′ E.

Ranawala, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 36′ N., 72° 56′ E.

Rânâwâo, vil. and rly. stn., Barda dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay; 8 m. E. from Porbandar.

Ranbir Singhpora, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 239,585.

Ranbir Singhpora, *tah.*, in above sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 73,772.

Rânchi, chief tn., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal. Ht. 2126 ft. 23° 23′ N., 85° 23′ E. P. with cantonment, 20,306.

Randakur, vil., Nâgad Kârnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Rânder, tn., Choryâshi *tál.*, Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 12′ N., 72° 51′ E. P. 10,926.

Rândhiya, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwar dist., Bombay.

Rânebennûr, *see* **Rânibennûr**.

Raneh, tn., Hatta *tahsíl*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. 24° 8′ N., 79° 46′ E.

Raner, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputânâ. 28° 54′ N., 73° 20′ E.

Ranga, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Ranga R., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm; affl. of the Lohit.

Rangâmati (Karnasonapurî), chief tn., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Ht. 142 ft. 22° 38′ N., 92° 15′ E.

Rangâmati, ancient tn., Murshîdâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 1′ N., 88° 13′ E.

Rangâmati, tn., on the Brahmaputrâ, Goâlpâra dist., Asâm. Tea gardens. 26° 23′ N., 90° 48′ E.

Rangânadî R., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Subansiri.

Rânganga R., Almorâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Rangâpur, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Rangapuram, vil. and rly. stn., Nandiyal *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 25′ N., 78° 7′ E. P. 2080.

Rangaswâmi, peak, Nilgiri Hills, Madras. Ht. 5937 ft. 11° 27′ N., 77° 20′ E.

Rangbidang, *see* **Neo Dhura**.

Rângi, *zamîndârî*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Rângia, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm. Local trade centre. 26° 26′ N., 91° 40′ E.

Rângir, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs.; 22 m. S E. of Sagar town. Fair attended by about 70,000 persons.

Rangit R., Sikkim state, N. India.

Rangkul, Pamir, plateau, Turkistan. 38° 35′ N., 73° 50′ E.

Rangmâgiri, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm.

Rangoon, dist., *see* **Hanthawadi**.

Rangoon, formerly Dagun, cap. city, Lr. Burma; on Hlaing R., at junction with the Pegu and Pu-zun-daung. 16° 47′ N., 96° 13′ E. Area, 22 sq. m. P. 158,021; cantonment 14,556; port 7747.

Rangoon R., *see* **Hlaing R.**

Rangpur, dist., Râjashâhi div., Bengal. Area. 3486 sq. m. P. 2,065,464.

Rangpur, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl.*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1141 sq. m. P. 646,388.

Rangpur, chief tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Ht. 72 ft. 25° 45′ N., 89° 18′ E. P. 14,216.

Rangpur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. 30° 16′ N., 71° 38′ E.

Rangpur, ruins, Sibsâgar dist., Asâm; immediately S. of Sibsâgar tn.; 17th century residence of the Aham kings.

Rangrangdang, peak, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Ht. 2789 ft.

Rangrangiri, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm.

Ranguniya, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Râni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Râni, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Râni, vil., Chenganûr *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Belongs to the Syrian Christians. 9° 22′ N., 76° 49′ E. P. 6965.

Râni, vil., Godwâr state, Râjputâna.

Rânia, vil., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb.

Rânia, tn., Sirsa *tah.*, Hisar dist., Panjâb. 29° 28′ N., 74° 54′ E. P. 5110.

Rânibennûr, *tâluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 92,978.

Rânibennûr or **Rânebennûr**, tn. and rly. stn., Ranibennur *tâluk*. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloth. Taken by Colonel Wellesley, June 1800. 14° 37′ N., 75° 41′ E. P. 13,761.

Rânîgâm, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Rânîganj, *tahsîl*, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 671 sq. m. P. 310,273.

Ranîganj, tn., Bardwân dist., Bengal. 23° 36′ N., 87° 9′ E. P. 13,772.

Rânîganj, coal-field, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area about 500 sq. m. 23° 35′ N., 86° 40′ E.

Rânîganj, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Rânîganj, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, indigo, jute and tobacco. 25° 52′ N., 87° 58′ E.

Rânîghât or **Queen's Rock**, ancient fortress, Khudu Khel Hills, Panjâb; adjoining Peshawar dist.

Rânîgohan, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Raniju, *see* **Madhugarh**.

Rânîjula, highest peak of the Jashpur Hills, 3527 ft., above sea, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 59½′ N., 83° 39′ E.

Rânîkhet, military sanitarium, Al-

mora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 40′ N., 79° 33′ E. P. 2333.

Rânipet, tn., Wâlâjâpet *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Cattle market. 12° 56′ N., 79° 23′ E. P. 3697.

Rânipokhri, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Rânîpur, tn., Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. Forms municipality with Mau. 25° 15′ N., 79° 11′ E. P. including Mau, 19,675.

Rânîpur, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. 27° 17′ N., 68° 32′ E.

Rânipuram, vil. on the Tungabhadrâ, Adoni *tâl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. 15° 57′ N., 77° 22′ E. P. 1683.

Rânipur Tengrahi, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal.

Rânîsankail, vil., Dinâjpur dist., Bengal.

Ranjâni, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Ranjangâon, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ranjît R., Great, Bengal. Trib. of the Tîsta, which it joins in 27° 6′ N., 88° 29′ E.

Ranjît R., Little, Bengal. Trib. of the Great Ranjît R.

Ranjitpura, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. 28° 1′ N., 72° 9′ E.

Ranka, vil., Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal.

Rankong, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Ranna, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. 6° 6′ N., 80° 53′ E.

Rânod or **Nârod**, decayed tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 5′ N., 77° 56′ E.

Rânoli (anc. Rânapallika), vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 31′ N., 75° 22′ E.

Rânpar, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Rânpur, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 203 sq. m. P. 40,115.

Rânpur, chief tn., Rânpur state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 4′ N., 85° 23′ E.

Rânpur, tn., Dhandhuka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 22° 22′ N., 71° 45′ E. P. 5954.

Ranthambhor, fort, Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 2′ N., 76° 30′ E.

Ranuj, tn., Baroda state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Ranwan, vil., Multân dist., Panjâb.

Râo, rly. stn., Indor state, Central India; 7 m. from Indor.

Raojân, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 32′ N., 91° 58′ E.

Raona, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Raoza, **Roza** or **Khuldâbâd**, *see* **Rauza**.

Râpri, vil., Shikohâbâd *tahsîl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Extensive ruins around.

Râptî R. (anc. Ajirâvatî and Airâvatî), Nepal, Oudh, and N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ghagra.

Râpûr, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. 22° 4′ N., 68° 48′ E. P. 4013.

Râpûr, vil., Kachh, Bombay. 23° 34′ N., 70° 39′ E.

Râpûr, *tâluk*, Nellûr dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 61,311.

Râpûr, hd.-qrs. tn., Râpûr *tâluk*. German mission stn. 14° 12′ N., 79° 36′ E. P. 3217.

Râs, *thâkurate* and vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 19′ N., 74° 15′ E.

Rasalgad, fort, Khed *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay; 8 m. from Khed.

Rasalsarwala, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb. 29° 31′ N., 72° 29′ E.

Râsan or **Râsin**, vil., Badausa *tah.*, Bândâ dist., N. W. Provs.; 30 m. S. E. of Banda.

Rasauli, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh; 4 m. E. from Nawabganj.

Rasdhân, vil., Derâpur *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2776.

Rasdu (or **Roso**) **Atol**, a large lagoon reef, $4^1/_2$ m. N. E. of Ari Atol, Maldiv Islands; it is $4^1/_2$ m. in diameter. Kuramati and Ras Islands are on the south margin; Ras I., 4° 16′ N., 72° 59′ E.

Rashida, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Rashmu, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Râsin, *see* **Râsan**.

Râsipur or **Ghâzîpur**, tn., Salem *tâl.* and dist., Madras. Silk weaving, iron smelting, sugar boiling, and brass working engaged in. 11° 28′ N., 78° 14′ E. P. 10,539.

Raskum, div., in extreme N. of Kashmîr.

Râs Muâri or **Cape Monze**, **Râs**

Movâri, etc., promontory between Sindh and Baluchistan. H. pt. 1200 ft. 24° 50′ N., 66° 43′ E.

Raspali, vil., Sirpur Tândur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Rasrâ, *tahsîl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 307,645.

Rasrâ, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 51′ N., 83° 54′ E. P. 9752.

Rassa, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Prison for female convicts.

Rastam, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Agricultural area. 27° 58′ N., 68° 52′ E.

Rasûlâbâd, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 99,537.

Rasûlâbâd. hd.-qrs. vil., Rasulâbâd *tahsîl*. 26° 40′ N., 79° 49′ E. P. under 5000.

Rasûlâbâd, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh; mosques and temples. 26° 50′ N., 80° 30′ E.

Rasûlâbâd, vil., Arvi *tahsîl*, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 46′ N., 78° 24′ E.

Rasûlpur, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Rasûlpur, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh; on Gogra R., 4 m. from Tanda.

Rasûlpur R., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Hugli.

Rasûlpur-Monêr, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Rasuwâlâ, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 55′ N., 74° 21′ E.

Raswagarhi, vil., Nepal. 28° 12′ N., 85° 23′ E.

Raswâs, tn., Bhopal state, Central India.

Ratadi, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Ratangarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rajputâna. 28° 5′ N., 74° 39′ E. P. 10,536.

Ratangarh, vil., on the Gunjalî, Nimach div., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 49′ N., 75° 10′ E.

Ratanmâl, *thâkurate*, Bhîl Agency, Central India. P. 1212.

Ratan Nagar, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 12′ N., 75° 0′ E.

Ratan Paya, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Ratanpur, tn., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 17′ N., 82° 11′ E. P. 6389.

Ratanpur, tn., Râjpipla state, Bombay. Carnelian mines in neighbourhood. 21° 24′ N., 73° 26′ E.

Ratanpur, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Ratanpur Dhamanka, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m.

Ratesh, petty state, Panjâb; under Keunthal. Area, 3 sq. m. P. about 500.

Rath, *tahsîl*, Hamîrpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 97,862.

Rath, hd.-qrs. tn., Rath *tahsîl*. 25° 36′ N., 79° 37′ E. P. 12,311.

Ra-thai-myo, *see* **Ya-the-myo**.

Rathedaung, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. 20° 28′ N., 92° 48′ E.

Rath Nâth, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rathora, old name for Malagarh vil. *q. v.*

Ratiâ, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. 29° 40′ N., 75° 34′ E.

Ratikanagla, rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ratithri, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 50′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Ratlai, vil., Jhâlâwad state, Râjputâna. 24° 23′ N., 76° 21′ E.

Ratlam, native state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 89,160.

Ratlâm, chief tn., Ratlam state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. 23° 21′ N., 75° 5′ E. P. 29,822.

Ratmalana, vil., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 49′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 3641.

Ratnâgiri, dist., Konkan div., Bombay. Area, 3922 sq. m. P. 1,105,926.

Ratnâgiri, *tál.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 136,840.

Ratnâgiri, chief tn., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 17° 8′ N., 73° 19′ E. Ht. 109 ft. P. 14,303.

Ratnâpur, *see* **Ratanpur**, tn.

Râtnapura, dist., Sabaragâmuwa Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1259 sq. m. P. 107,999.

Ratnapura, chief tn. of dist., Sabaragâmuwa Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 109 ft. 6° 42′ N., 80° 24′ E. P. 3527.

Ratodero, *tál.*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 318 sq. m. P. 61,268.

Ratodero, tn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 48′ N., 68° 21′ E. P. 3549.

Ratria, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 10′ N., 74° 38′ E.

Ratsâr or **Ratsâr Kalân**, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar factories. 25° 54′ N., 84° 5′ E. P. 5813.

Rattihalli, vil., Kod *tál.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Ratwal, vil., Champaran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Raudha, vil., Hisar dist. and div., Panjâb.

Rau Karna, tn., Unao dist., Oudh; 7 m. from Unao.

Rauk-thwa, or **Yauk-thwa**, *q. v.*

Raul River, Karond state, Central India.

Rauzâ or **Khuldâbâd**, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state; near Elura Caves, about 2732 ft. above sea. 20° 1′ N., 75° 15′ E.

Râwalpindi, div., Panjâb. Area, 16,857 sq. m.

Râwalpindi, dist., Râwalpindi div., Panjâb. Area, 4844 sq. m. P. 887,194.

Râwalpindi, *tahsíl*, Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. Area, 716 sq. m. P. 243,141.

Râwalpindi, chief tn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb. Ht. 1709 ft. 33° 37′ N., 73° 6′ E. P. with cantonment, 73,795.

Râvanahrad, (S. Anavatapta), lake, Tibet.

Rawatawatta, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2695.

Râwati, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Râwatsâr, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. Ht. 599 ft. 29° 16′ N., 74° 26′ E.

Râver, tn., Sauda *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Manufactures of gold thread and clothing. 21° 15′ N., 76° 5′ E. P. 6788.

Râver, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.; on Narmada R., near Barwai.

Râvî, (Sanskrit, Airâvatî and Parushni; Greek, Hydraôtes), R., Panjâb. Trib. of the Chenâb, which it joins in 30° 31′ N., 71° 51′ E. Shifting bed. Navigation difficult.

Râya, *tahsíl*, Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. Area, 486 sq. m. P. 214,671.

Râya, tn., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb.

Râyâ, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 33′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 3179.

Râyachoti, *táluk*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 998 sq. m. P. 113,236.

Râyachoti, hd.-qrs., Râyachoti *táluk*. Scene of annual car-festival. 14° 4′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 4383.

Râyadurg or **Raidurg**, *táluk*, Bellari dist., Madras. Area, 815 sq. m. P. 97,801.

Râyâdurg, tn. and fort, Bellari dist., Madras. The fort is on a rock about 1200 ft. above the tn., (2727 ft. above the sea); built, 1517; stormed by Lord Cornwallis, 1791. 14° 42′ N., 76° 53′ E. P. 10,382.

Râyagadh, formerly Rairî, hill fort, Mahâd *tál.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay; made his residence or capital by Sivaji, 1662. 18° 10′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Râyaghada, div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 91,228.

Râyaghada, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 9′ N., 83° 27′ E. P. 2286.

Râyak, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asâm; on Someswari R. Fisheries.

Râyakottai, vil., Krishnagiri *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. Fort captured by Lord Cornwallis, 1791. 12° 31′ N., 78° 5′ E. P. 1347.

Râyalcheru or **Rayalcheruvu**, vil. and rly. stn., Tâdpatri *tál.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 15° 3′ N., 77° 52′ E. P. 1855.

Râyalcheruvu, *zamíndárí* vil., Kârvetinagar *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 30′ N., 79° 26′ E. P. 383.

Râyan, *thákurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Râyan or **Rian**, tn., Jodhpur st., Râjputâna. 26° 32′ N., 74° 17′ E. P. 5517.

Râyapet, **Râyapetta** or **Royapet**, suburb of Madras.

Râyavalasa, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt. 2850. 18° 15′ N., 83° 7′ E.

Râyavaram, vil., Sarvasiddhi *tál.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 27′ N., 82° 51′ E. P. 5336.

Râyavelûr, another name for Velûr, *q. v.*

Râybâg, vil. and rly. stn., Sângli state, Bombay; 40 m. S. of Miraj.

Râygadh, **Rairi**, **Redi** or **Yeshwantgad**, fort, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 15° 48′ N., 73° 44′ E.

Râygarh, *see* **Râyagadh**.

Râygarh, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Râyka, native state, Rewakantha, Bombay. Area, 2½ sq. m.

Râymangal, estuary, Sundarbans, Bengal.

Râypur, dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 11,724 sq. m. P. 1,584.427.

Râypur, *tahsîl*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 5791 sq. m.

Râypur, chief tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 15′ N., 81° 41′ E. Ht. 960 ft. P. 23,759.

Râypur, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Râypur, vil., Noâkhâli dist., Bengal.

Râypur, vil., Baukura dist., Bengal.

Râypur, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Râjpur, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Râypur or **Amethi**, *tahsîl*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. Area, 366 sq. m.

Râypur, vil., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Râypur, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Râypura, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Râypura, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Razmak Pass, Waziristan.

Re or **Ye R**, *see* **Ye**.

Reasi, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 191,367.

Reasi, *tahsîl*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 65,256.

Rebai, state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 8 sq. m. P. 3373.

Rechand R., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rechra Doâb, plain country between Râvî and Chenâb Rs., Panjâb.

Reddipalli, vil. and rly. stn., Pullampet *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. 14° 6′ N., 79° 16′ E. P. 2014.

Reddiyapatti, tn., Kulittalai *tâluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 33′ N., 78° 24′ E. P. 2595.

Redi or **Yaswantgarh**, *see* **Râygadh**.

Regauli, vil., Gorâkhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Re-gyi, or **Ye-gyi** (*q. v.*), affl. of the Son.

Rehar, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4419.

Rehli, *tah.*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1301 sq. m.

Rehli, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 23° 38′ N., 79° 5′ E. P. 4912.

Rêh or **Rêr R.**, Sargujâ state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Rehrakol, state, *see* **Rairakhol**.

Rehti, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 36′ N., 82° 50′ E.

Rêkapalli, *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 911 sq. m. including Bhadrâchalam.

Rêkapalli, *zamîndârî* vil., Godâvarî dist., Madras. Weekly market frequented by hill people. 17° 34′ N., 81° 20′ E.

Re-keng, or **Ye-kin**, (*q. v.*).

Relangi, *zamîndârî* vil., on the Gostanadî, Tanuku *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 41′ N., 81° 42′ E. P. 5467.

Rellivalasa, vil., Vizianagram div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 53′ N., 83° 16′ E. P. 3270.

Rembiârâ R., Kashmîr, unites with the Veshan, and flows to the Jhelam.

Remdâ, vil., Bargarh *tahsîl*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Remo Glacier, Kashmîr. 35° 20′ N., 77° 35′ E.

Remunâ, vil., Balasor dist., Bengal. Annual religious trading fair. 21° 33′ N., 86° 59′ E.

Renâpur, vil., Bid dist., Haidârabâd.

Rengakhar, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs. 21° 56′ N., 80° 55′ E.

Rengan, vil. and chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Rengmâ Mts., Nâgâ Hills, Asâm.

Rengtipahâr Mts., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Reni, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 41′ N., 75° 5′ E. P. 6553.

Reotî, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 51′ N., 84° 25′ E. P. 8526.

Reotîpur, tn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 32′ N., 83° 45′ E. P. 10,961.

Repalli, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 644 sq. m. P. 222,757.

Repalli, hd.-qrs. tn., Repalli *tâluk*, with ruined fort. 16° 2′ N., 80° 53′ E. P. 3248.

Rêr, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Resalpur, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Reshun, vil., Chitral; 20 m. above Chitral. 35° 53′ N., 72° 3′ E.

Rêt R., Patna state, Central Provs.

Reti, vil. and rly. stn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Re-tsu-daing, or **Ye-su-daing**, *q.v.*

Rettayambâdi, *zamîndârî* and vil. Palani *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 54,877 acres. 10° 26′ N., 77° 28′ E.

Revari Canal, Satara dist., Bombay.

Revelganj or **Godnâ**, tn., Sâran dist., Bengal; just above junction of the Ganges and Gogra. Important trading mart. 25° 47′ N., 84° 41′ E. P. 13,473.

Revur, vil., Almakur *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras.

Rewâ or **Rinvâ**, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Area with Sutna, 12,677 sq. m. P. 1,508,943.

Rewâ, chief tn., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1045 ft. 24° 31′ N., 81° 19′ E. P. 23,626.

Rewadanda or **Chaul**, tn. and port, Kolaba dist., Bombay. 18° 33′ N., 72° 58′ E. P. 5900.

Rewakântha, collection of native states, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 4980 sq. m. P. 733,506.

Rewâri, *tahsîl*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 161,332.

Rewâri, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Rewari *tahsîl*. Manufacture of turbans and metal dishes. Very large trade in grain, sugar, iron and salt. 28° 12′ N., 70° 40′ E. P. 27,934.

Rewas, port, Alibâg *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 47′ N., 72° 59′ E.

Riah, *see* **Râya**.

Rian, tn., Jodhpur, *see* **Rayan**.

Rianwâlâ, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Riâsi, tn. and fort, Kashmîr. 33° 5′ N., 74° 52′ E.

Ribandar, port, Goa, Western India.

Richhal, one of the mouths of the Indus. 24° 10′ N., 67° 25′ E.

Richwâ, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Ridhpur or **Rithpur**, Morsi *tâluk*, Amarâoti dist., Berar. Head-qrs. of Mânbhâu sect. 21° 14′ N., 77°. 52′ E.

Rikhabdev, (Rishabadeva), vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna; 45 m. S. of Udaypur city, with temples, the resort of pilgrims.

Rikheswar, *see* **Lohaghat**.

Rîkong Chumik, vil., Tibet. 34° 51′ N., 81° 23′ E.

Rilu, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Rima, vil., Zayul div., Tibet; on the Zayul Chu.

Rindli, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 15′ N., 67° 26′ E.

Rindur, *thâkurate*, Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Ringas, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 22′ N., 75° 35′ E.

Rintimbur, *see* **Ranthambhor**.

Rioti, *see* **Reoti**.

Rîpu, Dwâr tract, Goâlpârâ dist., Asâm. Area, 242 sq. m.

Riri, vil., Nepal. 27° 59′ N., 83° 20′ E.

Rishikulya R., Ganjam dist., Madras; joins the Mahanadi.

Rishikund, hot spring and holy place, Mongir dist., Bengal.

Risod, tn., Basim dist., Berar. 19° 59′ N., 76° 49′ E.

Rithal, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Rithpur, tn., *see* **Ridhpur**.

Riwankaru, vil., Kashmîr; on the Shyok R.

Riwari, *see* **Rewari**.

Riwat, vil. and rly. stn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Robertsganj, *tahsîl*, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 241,779.

Robertsganj, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 41′ N., 83° 7′ E.

Rocky Point, on W. coast of Middle Andaman Island.

Rodha, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Rohâ, vil. on the Hariâ R., Nowgong dist., Asâm. 26° 13′ N., 92° 35′ E.

Rohâ or **Rohe**, *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Area, 200 sq. m. P. 46,064.

Roha-Ashtami, tn., Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 25′ N., 73° 9′ E. P. 5212.

Rohahalda, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Rohania, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Rohanpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Rohar, seaport, Kachh, Bombay. Only small boats can frequent the port.

Rohat, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Rohera, vil. and rly. stn., Sirohi state, Râjputâna. 25° 38′ N., 73° 0′ E.

Rohilkhand, div., N. W. Provs., containing Budâon, Bijnaur and Bareli dists. Area, 10,908 sq. m. P. 5,343,674.

Rohin River, Gorâkhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rohisha, vil., Junagadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Rohisâla, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Rohitasgadh, *see* **Rohtasgadh**.

Rohnâ, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. Fort. Annual fair. 20° 33′ N., 78° 25′ E.

Rohni, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Roho, rly. stn., Pâlanpur state, Bombay; 21 m. N. E. of Palanpur.

Roho, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Rohri, *tâl.*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1447 sq. m. P. 81,041.

Rohri, tn. and rly. stn. on the Indus, opposite Sakkar, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Many Muhammadan mosques, etc. Trade in food stuffs, fuller's earth, and salt. Manufacture of gold ornaments, paper, and silk. 28° 41′ N., 68° 57′ E. P. 8786.

Rohtak, dist., Hisar div., Panjâb. Area, 1797 sq. m. P. 590,475.

Rohtak, *tâh.*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Area, 586 sq. m. P. 182,649.

Rohtak (S., Rauhîtaka), chief tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Ht. 712 ft. 28° 54′ N., 76° 38′ E. P. 16,702.

Rohtang, pass, Kangra dist., Panjâb. 13,000 ft. above sea. 32° 22′ N., 77° 17′ E.

Rohtâs, ruined fort, Jhelam dist., Panjâb. 32° 55′ N., 73° 49′ E.

Rohtâsgadh or **Rohitâsgadh**, vil. and hill fort, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Ht. 1490 ft. 24° 38′ N., 83° 56′ E.

Rohuwa, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rojhan, tn., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb. 28° 17′ N., 68° 19′ E.

Rojhi or **Rozi I.**, Nawânagar Creek, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Contains lighthouse, temple, etc.

Rokha Jais, *see* **Jais**.

Roksam, vil., Tibet. 32° 19′ N., 79° 52′ E.

Rolgâon, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 14′ N., 77° 4′ E.

Româ Hills, *see* **Yomâ**.

Ron, *tâluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 432 sq. m. P. 92,370.

Ron, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 42′ N., 75° 11′ E. P. 6418.

Ronahi, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh; near the Gogra, 10 m. W. of Faizâbâd tn. P. 5411.

Ronda, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmîr; on R. Indus.

Roorkee, *see* **Rurki**.

Rori, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Rori, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. 29° 44′ N., 75° 17′ E. P. 3490.

Rori, vil., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb.

Rorua, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Roshnâbâd, estate, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 589 sq. m.

Roshra, *see* **Rusera**.

Ross Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 12° 12′ N., 98° 8′ E.

Rotahat, dist., in S. of Nepal.

Rotang Pass, Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Rotâs, **Rotâsgadh**, *see* **Rohtâs** and **Rohtâsgadh**.

Rouk-thwa, *see* **Yauk-thwa**.

Royachoti, *see* **Râyachoti**.

Royagada or **Râyagheda**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 91,228.

Royal Canal, Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Royapalli, vil., Haidarâbâd state; 50 m. E. of Haidarâbâd.

Royapet, *see* **Râyapet**.

Rozi, *see* **Rojhi**.

Ruby Mines, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 2000 sq. m. P. 26,134.

Rudauli, tn., Bârabânki dist., Oudh. 26° 45′ N., 81° 47′ E. P. 11,767.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 27′ N., 83° 40′ E. P. 9190.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, *tâhsil*, Naini Tâl dist., N.W. Provs. P. 80,965.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, tn., Naini Tâl dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 58′ N., 79° 27′ E.

Rudawal, vil., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 58′ N., 77° 28′ E.

Rudok, tn., Rudok div., Tibet. 33° 30′ N., 79° 43′ E.

Rudra Himâla, peak, 22,390 ft. above sea, Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. 30° 58′ N., 79° 9′ E.

Rudra Prayâg, temple, Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. 2200 ft. above sea.

Ruhal, vil., Rewa state, Bâghelkhand, Central India. 23° 56′ N., 81° 59′ E.

Rukchen, vil., Rupshu div., Kashmîr. 33° 42′ N., 77° 52′ E.

Rukhanpur, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 24′ N., 72° 5′ E.

Rukhan Wâla, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Rumis, vil., Chinnakimedi Maliya, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 24′ N., 84° 6′ E.

Rumpah, *see* **Rampa**.

Runang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 14,500 ft. above sea. 31° 43′ N., 78° 28′ E.

Runija, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 23° 10′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Runkuta, vil., Agra dist., N.W. Provs.

Run-za-lin, *see* **Yun-za-lin**.

Rupaheli, vil. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 47′ N., 74° 41′ E.

Rupâl, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 33′ N., 73° 11′ E.

Rûpar, *tahsîl*, Ambala dist., Panjâb. Area, 287 sq. m. P. 146,816.

Rûpar, tn., Ambala dist., Panjâb. 30° 57′ N., 76° 33′ E. P. 8693.

Rûpbâs, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. Palace and tank. Images and monoliths in vicinity. 26° 59′ N., 77° 39′ E.

Rûpganj, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Rûpgadh, fort, Baroda state; 15 m. S. of Songadh. Good water supply.

Rûpgadh, vil., Jaypur st., Râjputâna. 27° 22′ N., 75° 13′ E.

Rûpnagadh, tn., Udaypur st., Râjputâna. Built in a situation of great natural strength. Ht. 2636 ft. 25° 17′ N., 73° 41′ E.

Rûpnagarh, tn., Kishangarh state, Râjputâna. Ht. 1393 ft. 26° 48′ N., 74° 54′ E. P. 5011.

Rûpnârâyan R., Bengal. Name of the Dhalkisor after being joined by the Silai.

Rûpnârâyan and **Rasulpur Canal**, between the Rasulpur and Rupnarayan Rivers. A tidal waterway.

Rûpnâth, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asâm. Temple frequented by pilgrims.

Rupshu, div., in S. of Kashmîr and Jamu.

Rupwal, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Rura, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rurkha Kalan, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. Small trade in sugar. 31° 7′ N., 76° 46′ E.

Rurki, *tahsîl*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 290,498.

Rurki, tn. and cantonment, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Busy manufacturing centre on the Ganges Canal. 29° 52′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 17,367.

Rusera or **Roshra**, tn., Darbhangâ dist., Bengal. Flourishing trade. 25° 45′ N., 86° 4′ E. P. 10,887.

S

Sâadatgânj, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh; 14 m. N. E. of Barabanki tn. Grain trade.

Sâadat Masonda or **Kajgâon**, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 5½ m. N. E. of Jaunpur.

Saba Bâzâr, vil., Nepal; on the Arun R.

Sabalgarh, tn., Gwaliar st., Central India. 26° 15′ N., 77° 26′ E. P. 6111.

Sabang or **Sebang**, tn., Padang Sebang dist., Malacca, Straits Settlements.

Sabang, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Sabaragamuwa, prov., Ceylon. Consists of Ratnapura and Kegalla districts. Area, 1901 sq. m. P. 258,626.

Sabarhad, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1′ N., 82° 44′ E.

Sabarî R., Jaypur state, Madras. Trib. of the Godâvarî.

Sâbarmatî, vil. and rly. stn. on Sâbarmati R., Ahmadâbâd *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Sabathu, *see* **Subâthu**.

Sabaton, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 6′ N., 94° 52′ E.

Sabay-yon, tnsp., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 661 sq. m.

Sâbhâr, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Ruins of ancient tn. Cloth and ironware trade. 23° 51′ N., 90° 17′ E.

Sâbhrai, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Sabi, *see* **Sahibi**.

Sâbli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sâbli, vil. and *thâkurate*, Dungarpur state, Râjputâna.

Sachîn, native state, Surat dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 19,387.

Sachîn, chief tn.. Sachin state, Surat, Gujarât, Bombay. 21° 5′ N., 72° 59′ E.

Sachor, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 11′ N., 71° 55′ E.

Sâ'dâbâd or **Sayyidâbâd**, *tahsîl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,103.

Sâ'dâbâd, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26′ N., 77° 47′ E. P. 3546.

Sadalgi, tn., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Cloth and sugar are made. 16° 33′ N., 74° 33′ E.

Sadalpur, vil., Dhâr state, Central India. 22° 44′ N., 75° 27′ E.

Sadashipa, vil., Medak dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sadâshivgad, tn. and fort, Karwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. 14° 50′ N., 74° 11′ E.

Sadaw, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Saddle Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Saddle Peak, mt., North Andaman Island. Ht. 2400 ft.

Sâdhaurâ, tn., Nârâyangarh *tahsîl*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. Religious fair. Cloth manufacture. 30° 23′ N., 77° 16′ E. P. 10,445.

Sadikâbâd, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Sadiyâ, former name for tract of country on N. E. frontier of Asâm. Now a police circle with area of 178 sq. m.

Sadiyâ, vil., Lâkhimpur dist., Asâm. 27° 50′ N., 95° 42′ E.

Sadoktia, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Sâdra, chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Sâdra, tn., on the Sâbarmatî, Mahikântha, Bombay. 23° 20′ N., 73° 47′ E. P. 1839.

Sadras or **Shaturangapattana** (S. Chaturangapattana), vil. and port, Chengalpat *tâl.* and dist., Madras. Old Dutch settlement of 1647, captured by the English, 1765. German Mission Station. 12° 31′ N., 80° 12′ E. P. 1395.

Sâdri, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. P. 7596.

Sâdri, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 22′ N., 74° 45′ E.

Sâdri Lake, Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Sadrpur, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh; 30 m. S. E. of Sitapur.

Sadullânagar, hd.-qrs. vil., Sadullanagar *parganâ*, Gonda dist., Oudh. 27° 6′ N., 82° 26′ E.

Sadullapur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. Dead bodies of Hindus are brought here to be burned at the *ghât* of the Bhâgirathî.

Sadullâpur, vil., Gujarât dist., Panjâb; on the Chenâb. Scene of battle with the Sikhs, Jan. 1849.

Safdarganj, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh. 26° 54′ N., 81° 23′ E. P. 1464.

Safdarjang, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Safed Koh, mt. range, E. Afghânistân. H. pt., 15,622 ft.

Saffrai R., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Disang.

Saffur Kot, vil., Garo Hills, Asâm.

Safi, tribe in Kafiristan.

Safidon, tn., Jind state, Panjâb. 29° 25′ N., 76° 42′ E. P. 4593.

Safipur, *tahsîl*, Unao dist., Oudh. P. 210,141.

Safipur, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 44′ N., 80° 23′ E. P. 7817.

Saga, dist., Upper Burma.

Saga or **Samka**, chief tn., Saga dist., Upper Burma. 20° 9′ N., 97° 0′ E.

Saga, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Sagabair, R., Kadapâ dist., Madras.

Sagadaung, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Sagaen, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Sagaing, dist., Upper Burma. Area, 1836 sq. m. P. 248,207.

Sagaing (Classic Jayapura), chief tn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi, W. of Mandalay. Was a Shan capital, 1315–1364. 21° 54′ N., 96° 2′ E. P. 9934.

Sâgar, tn., Shorâpur dist., Haidarâbâd st. 16° 37′ N., 76° 51′ E.

Sâgar, dist., Central Provs. Area, 4007 sq. m. P. 591,743.

Sâgar, *tahsîl*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1067 sq. m.

Sâgar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sâgar dist.; 1940 ft. above sea. Military cantonment. 23° 50′ N., 78° 49′ E. P. 44,674.

Sâgar, *tâluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 663 sq. m.

Sâgar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sâgar *tâluk*. Centre of areca nut trade. 14° 10′ N., 75° 4′ E. P. 2857.

Sâgar I., Hugli R., Bengal. Annual religious fair. 21° 40′ N., 88° 10′ E.

Sâgargad, hill fort and health resort, Kolabâ dist., Bombay. 1357 ft. above sea; 19 m. S. of Bombay.

Sagrî, *tahsîl*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 592 sq. m., P. 469,817.

Sagrî, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10′ N., 83° 21′ E.

Sagu, tn., Minbu dist., Southern div., Upper Burma. 20° 13′ N., 94° 48′ E. P. 7479.

Sagwâra, tn., Dungarpur state, Râjputâna. 23° 40′ N., 74° 4′ E.

Sagwe, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Sah, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 53′ N., 80° 46′ E.

Sahanpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sahâr, tn., Chhâta *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 20° 38′ N., 77° 38′ E.

Sahâranpur or **Shâranpur**, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2242 m. P. 1,001,280.

Sahâranpur, *tah.*, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 312,498.

Sahâranpur, chief tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 53′ N., 77° 23′ E. Ht. 907 ft. P. 63,194.

Sahaspur or **Sahispur**, tn. and rly. stn., Dhampur *tah.*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Industry: weaving of fine cloth. 29° 8′ N., 78° 40′ E. P. 6400.

Sahatwâr, *see* **Mahatwâr**.

Sahâwar, tn., Kâsganj *tahsîl*, Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 46′ N., 78° 53′ E.

Sahet Mahet or **Set Mahet**, the ancient Shrâvastî and Dharmapattana, ruins on the Râptî R., Gonda dist., Oudh. Vast remains of a city of great antiquity. 27° 31′ N., 82° 7′ E.

Sâhibganj, tn., Damani Koh div., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Large river and rly. trade. 25° 15′ N., 87° 40′ E. P. 11,297.

Sâhibganj, civil stn., Gayâ dist., Bengal; adjoins and is part of Gayâ tn. 24° 48′ N., 85° 3′ E.

Sâhibganj, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal. Considerable produce trade.

Sâhibganj, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 26′ N., 87° 53′ E.

Sâhibganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt. Rice and mustard-seed trade.

Sâhibganj, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal; on the Bayâ channel. Considerable trade. Manufacture of shoes.

Sâhibgarh, tn., Patiâla state, Panjâb. P. 5566.

Sâhibî R., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Falls into L. Najafgarh.

Sâhibzai, vil., Zhob Valley, Brit. Baluchistan.

Sahispur, *see* **Sahaspur**.

Sâhiswân, *tahsîl*, Budâun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 473 sq. m. P. 192,989.

Sâhiswân, hd.-qrs. tn., Sahiswân *tahsîl*. 28° 4′ N., 78° 47′ E. P. 15,601.

Sâhiwâl or **Shâhiwâl**, tn., Shâhpur *tah.* and dist., Panjâb. Brisk trade and manufactures. 31° 58′ N., 72° 22′ E. P. 9210.

Sahjanwa, rly. stn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Sahpau, tn., Sâdâbâd *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26′ N., 78° 11′ E. P. 3431.

Sâhsârâm or **Sasseram**, *tahsîl*, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 1493 sq. m. P. 533,356.

Sâhsârâm, chief tn., Sâhsarâm *tah.* 24° 57′ N., 84° 3′ E. P. 22,713.

Sâhuka, chiefship and vil. Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sahyâdri Hills or **Western Ghâts**, Bombay. H. pt. about 5000 ft.

Sahyâdri-parvat Hills, running through Parbhani and Nanded dists., Haidarâbâd state.

Sai, vil., on R. Indus, Gilghit dist., Kashmîr.

Sai R, Oudh. Trib. of the Gûmtî. Source in 27° 10′ N., 80° 32′ E.

Saidâbâd, *see* **Sayîdâbâd**.

Saidâpet, *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 341 sq. m. P. 224,472.

Saidâpet, Sydapet or **Sayidâbâd**, tn. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Site of Government model farm. 13° 2′ N., 80° 16′ E. P. 5702.

Saidâpur, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Saidnagar, *see* **Sayidnagar**.

Saidpur or **Sayyidpur**, tn. Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Saidpur, *see* **Sayyidpur**.

Saidwâlâ, *see* **Sayyidwâlâ**.

Saifganj, tn., Purniâ dist., Bengal, Rice trade. Blanket manufacture. Centre of sheep breeding dist. 25° 32′ N., 87° 38′ E. P. under 2000; with surrounding vils., 10,000.

Saifganj-Pirwaha, vil., Purniâ dist., Bengal. 26° 14′ N., 87° 16′ E.

Sai Jong, tn., Tibet. 28° 57′ N., 88° 32′ E.

Saijpur, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Sailâna, native state, Western Mâlwâ, Central India. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 31,512.

Sailâna, chief tn., Sailâna state, Western Malwa, Central India. 23° 31′ N., 75° 1′ E. P. 5113.

Sailu, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sailu or **Selu**, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 50′ N., 78° 45′ E.

Sain Mts., Sirmur state, Panjâb. From 6000 to 8000 ft. above sea-level.

Sainj R., Kângra dist., Panjâb; affl. of the Biyas.

Sainkhera, vil., Gâdarwâra *tahsîl*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 58′ N., 78° 36′ E.

Sainta, tn., Birbhum dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. 23° 57′ N., 87° 43′ E.

Saintamarutu, tn., Karaivaka Pattu., E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 4896.

St. Anna's Church, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon; S. from Kalpitiya.

Saint George, fort, Madras City.

Saint George Is., S. of Goa harbour. 15° 21′ N., 73° 45′ E.

St. George's Channel, between Great and Little Nikobar Islands.

St. John, old name for Sanjan (*q. v.*), originally given to it by the Portuguese.

St. Luke's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

St. Martin's Island, Akyab dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

St. Matthew's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

St. Thomas's Mount, (Farangimalai), tn., Saidâpet *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Military stn., several churches and other buildings. Scene of Anglo-French battle, 1759. 13° 0′ N., 80° 14′ E. P. 13,137.

Saint Thome, *see* **Mailapur**.

Saio, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 28′ N., 74° 54′ E

Saipur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 4′ N., 82° 44′ E.

Saipur, *see* **Safipur**.

Saipura, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 30′ N., 79° 47′ E.

Sairi, vil., Simla Hills. 4971 ft. above sea. 31° 6′ N., 77° 6′ E.

Saisum, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Saithal, rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Saiyân, vil. and rly. stn., Khairâgarh *tahsîl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 56′ N., 77° 59′ E.

Sajawan Pass, Afghânistân. 33° 56′ N., 68° 41′ E.

Sajjuk R., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Sajwahi, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 51′ N., 81° 7′ E.

Sakala, *see* **Sangala**.

Sakaldîhâ, tn., Chandauli *tahsîl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 20′ N., 83° 19′ E. P. 2966.

Sakara, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 12′ N., 81° 54′ E.

Sakaram Mt., Afghânistân. Highest Peak of the Safed Koh; 15,622 ft.

Sakarând, *see* **Sakrand**.

Sakarâyapâtna, vil., Chikmagalûr *tâl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore. Scene of annual car festival. 13° 26′ N., 75° 58′ E.

Sakargarh, Bundi state, Râjputâna. 25° 28′ N., 75° 21′ E.

Sâkar-Pâthâr, sanitarium, 4½ m. S. from Lonâvlî, Poona dist., Bombay. 3000 ft. above sea.

Sakeshwar, peak of the Salt Range and sanitarium, Khushâb *tah.*, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. 32° 33′ N., 71° 58′ E. Ht. 5010 ft.

Sa-khai, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Sakharia, tn., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Sakhi, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputana. 28° 59′ N., 72° 55′ E.

Sakhi-Sarwâr, Muhammadan shrine, Dera Ghâzi Khân *tah.* and dist., Panjâb. 30° 0′ N., 70° 11′ E.

Saki R., *see* **Kiran**.

Sakît, tn., Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26′ N., 78° 49′ E. P. 4491.

Sakkampatti, *see* **Shokampatti**.

Sakkan, Mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Sakkar, *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 297 sq. m. P. 83,543.

Sakkar or **Sukkur**, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Has large transport trade. 27° 42′ N., 68° 55′ E. P. 29,302.

Sakleshpur or **Saklesapur**, tn., on the Hemâvatî, Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 57′ N. 75° 51′ E. P. 1591.

Sakmuri, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Sakol, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sâkoli, *tahsîl*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 2033 sq. m.

Sâkolî, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 5′ N., 80° 1′ E.

Sakra, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Sâkrand or **Sakarand**, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1344 sq. m. P. 62,250.

Sakrând or **Sakarand**, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 9′ N., 68° 20′ E.

Sakraypatna, *see* **Sakarâyapatna**.

Sakrî, R., Hazâribagh, Gayâ and Patna dists., Bengal. Much used for irrigation. Joins the Ganges in Mongir.

Sakri, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Sakro or **Mîrpur Sakro**, *tâl.* and tn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Tn., 24° 33′ N., 67° 41′ E.

Sakroda, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 26° 35′ N., 78° 27′ E.

Sakrora, original name of Colonelganj, *q. v.*

Saksilâ R., Nepal; trib. of R. Arun.

Sakteshgarh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sakti, native state, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 138 sq. m. P. 25,374.

Sakti, capital, Sakti st., Centr. Provs. 22° 1′ N., 83° 0′ E.

Sakulipur, tn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 43′ N., 87° 55′ E.

Salâmbha, vil., Nûh *tahsîl*, Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Formerly seat of large salt manufacture.

Sâlandi, *see* **Sâlnadî R.**, affl. of the Baitaranî, Orissa, Bengal. Drainage area, 250 sq. m.

Salang, vil., in N. of Nepal. 28° 45′ N., 84° 33′ E.

Salangaung, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Salawas, vil. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 26′ N., 73° 2′ E.

Salawas, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Salaulang Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Salauti, vil., Dewâs state, Central India.

Salâya, port, Nawânagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Good harbour. Trade in ghî, timber, cotton and dates.

Sâlbai or **Salbye**, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 25° 51′ N., 78° 19′ E.

Sâlbaldi, vil. and hill, on Mâru R., Elichpur and Betul dists., Central Provs. Celebrated hot and cold springs. 21° 26′ N., 77° 59′ E.

Salbani, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Salbet, *see* **Shiyalbet**.

Saleh Karez, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on N. border.

Salem, dist., Madras. Area, 7529 sq. m. P. 1,962.591.

Salem, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 1071 sq. m. P. 349,669.

Salem or **Shelam**, chief tn., and rly. stn., Salem dist., Madras. Considerable trade and weaving industry. 900 ft. above sea. 11° 39′ N., 78° 12′ E. P. 67,710.

Salem, **Chinna Salem** (Shelam) or **Little Salem**, *see* **Chinna Salem**.

Salena, tn., Nepal. 28° 23′ N., 82° 20′ E.

Salepali, vil., Raygarh state, Central Provs. 22° 14′ N., 83° 29′ E.

Sâletekri, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs. Area, 284 sq. m.
Salgame, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore.
Sâlhawas, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.
Sali, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 43′ N., 75° 4′ E.
Sâlî R., Panjâb and Alwar state, Râjputâna.
Sâligrâma or **Sâlagrâm**, tn., Yedatûr *tâl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 3788.
Salikasa, vil. and rly. stn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 18′ N., 80° 33′ E.
Salimâbâd, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 6′ N., 88° 3′ E.
Salimpur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs.
Salimpur, vil., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs.
Salimpur, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh.
Salimpur, vil., Amroha *tah.*, Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6′ N., 78° 41′ E.
Salimpur-Majhauli, *see* **Majhauli-Salimpur**.
Salin-myo, tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma. 20° 36′ N., 94° 43′ E. P. 10,345.
Salipur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.
Salitekri, *zamîndârî*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 284 sq. m.
Salkhiâ, suburb of Howra, Bengal.
Salkî R., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.
Salkopa, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.
Salmara, vil., Goalpara dist., Asâm.
Salmari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.
Salmi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.
Sâlnadî, *see* **Sâlandî**.
Salod, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.
Salon, *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 433 sq. m.; P. 262,120.
Salon, hd.-qrs. tn., Salon *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 2′ N., 81° 30′ E.
Salor Hîrâpur, vil., Wardhâ *tah.* and dist., Central Provs.
Sâlotgi, vil., Indi *tâl.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay.
Salsette or **Shashti, I.**, and *tâluk*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. Old Portuguese settlement. Area, 241 sq. m. P. 126,518.
Salsette (corrupted from Shatshashti, 'sixty-six'), maritime districts of Goa.
Salsi, vil., Devagad *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.
Salt Lake, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna; near Didwana. 27° 23′ N., 74° 37′ E.
Saltora, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.
Salt Range, Râwalpindi and Shâhpur dists., Panjâb, containing extensive deposits of rock salt; coal and lignite are also found. Ht. pt. Sakeshwar hill, 5010 ft.
Salt Water Lake or **Dhâpâ**, 24 Parganas, Bengal; 5 m. E. of Calcutta. Area, 30 sq. m.
Salumbar, chiefship, Udaypur state, Râjputâna.
Salumbar, vil., Udaypur, state, Râjputâna; 30 m. S. of Udaypur. 24° 9′ N., 74° 5′ E. P. 6029.
Sâlûr, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 380 sq. m. P. non-agency, 83,699; agency, 7002.
Sâlûr, *zâmîndârî*, in Sâlûr div., Vizagapatam dist. P. 64,148.
Sâlûr, chief tn., Sâlûr *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. German Mission stn. 18° 31′ N., 83° 15′ E. P. 12,917.
Salwa, vil. and rly. stn., Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 14′ N., 79° 20′ E.
Salwîn or **Thalwîn R.**, Burma. Drainage area, 62,700 sq. m. Length, 800 m.
Salwin Hill Tracts, dist., Tenassirim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 4646 sq. m. P. 31,439.
Sama, vil., Zayul div., Tibet; on Zayul-Chu. 28° 0′ N., 97° 11′ E.
Samadhiyâla, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.
Samadhiyâla Chabâria, chiefship and vil., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.
Samadhiyala-Châran, chiefship and vil., Gohelwâd, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.
Samadhpur, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2020.
Samaguri Hât, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.
Sâmaguting, frontier outpost stn., Asâm. 2477 ft. above sea-level. 25° 46′ N., 93° 46′ E.
Samaleshwar, chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.
Samalkot, *see* **Chamarlakota**.
Sâmalpati or **Shâmalbatti**, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tâl.*, Salem dist.,

Madras. Ht. 1265 ft. 12° 19′ N., 78° 32′ E. P. 240.

Saman, rly. stn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Samana, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Samana, tn., Patiâla state, Panjâb. 30° 10′ N., 76° 13′ E. P. 10,035.

Sâmarkha, tn., Anand *tál.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 36′ N., 73° 2′ E.

Samaro, vil., Umarkot *tál.*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 20′ N., 69° 31′ E.

Samarqand, tn., Russian Turkistan, on Transcaspian rly. Capital of Zarafshan Prov. 30° 39′ N., 66° 58′ E.

Samasata, vil. and rly. stn.. Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb; 8 m. S. W. of Bhawalpur.

Samasinga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Samastipur, *tahsíl*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 764 sq. m. P. 738,449.

Samatpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Samba, *tahsíl*, Ranbir Singhpora sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 62,518.

Samba, vil., Samba *tahsíl*, Kashmir.

Sambalkan, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Sambalpur, dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 4948 sq. m. P. 796,413.

Sâmbalpur, *tahsíl*, Sambalpur dist. Area 1500 sq. m.

Sambalpur, chief tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 459 ft. 21° 28′ N., 84° 1′ E. P. 14,571.

Sambhal, *táh.*, Morâdâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 245,619.

Sambhal, hd.-qrs. tn., Sambhal *tah.* Distillery, sugar refinery, and cotton works. 28° 35′ N., 78° 37′ E. P. 37,226.

Sâmbham, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sâmbhar (Shâkambharî; Sanskrit, Sapâdalaksha), sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1597 sq. m. P. 191,935.

Sâmbhar, tn. and rly. stn., on the Sâmbhar Lake, Jaypur, Râjputâna. 24° 54′ N., 75° 13′ E. P. 12,362.

Sâmbhar Lake, Jaypur and Jodhpur states, Râjputâna. Salt water. Salt obtained in great quantities by ordinary evaporation.

Sambhuhanj, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large local produce trade.

Sambrâni, vil., Haliyâl *tál.*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Sâmbûrvaddâkara, vil., Shenkotta *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 0′ N., 77° 27′ E.

Sambrial, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjâb. 32° 28′ N., 74° 12′ E.

Samdari, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 50′ N., 72° 37′ E.

Samer, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 59′ N., 75° 52′ E.

Sameshwari R., Garo Hills, Asâm. Trib. of the Kanko.

Sametkyan, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Sami, Bombay, *see* **Shami**.

Samla, petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr dist. Bombay.

Sâmlâji, tn. and chiefship, on the Meshvâ, Mahikântha dist., Bombay, with ancient temple. A place of pilgrimage and great annual fair.

Sammanturai, tn., Chammanturai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 23′ N., 81° 46′ E. P. 3732.

Sâmnagar, *see* **Syâmnagar**.

Samod, estate, Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Samod, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 12′ N., 75° 51′ E. P. 6582.

Samok, vil., Manipur, Bengal; W. of Manipur town.

Samon, rly. stn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Sampâje, vil., Padinalknâd, Coorg.

Sampâje Ghât, pass between S. Kanara dist., Madras and Coorg; 54 m. E. from Mangalor.

Samparsara, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sampgâon, *táluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 409 sq. m. P. 132,632.

Sâmpgâon (S. Ahipura), tn., Sampgâon *tál.* 15° 36′ N., 74° 50′ E.

Samplâ, *tahsíl*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 149,818.

Samplâ, vil., Samplâ *tahsíl.* 28° 47′ N.. 76° 49′ E.

Sampnâ R., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Sampthar, *see* **Samthar**.

Samrâla, *tahsíl*, Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. Area, 291 sq. m. P. 158,770.

Samrâla, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Samsa Parvat, peak, W. Ghâts, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 6300 ft. above sea. 13° 8′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Samsang R., *see* **Sameshwari.**

Samthar, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 178 sq. m. P. 40,541.

Samthar, chief tn., Samthar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 50′ N., 78° 57′ E. P. 7865.

Samulkota, *see* **Chamarlakota.**

Samundri, tn., Jhang dist., Panjâb. 31° 4′ N., 73° 0′ E.

San R., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Sanahwal, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb. 30° 52′ N., 74° 58′ E.

Sanâla, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sânand, *tâluk*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m P. 81,363.

Sânand, tn., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 22° 59′ N., 72° 25′ E. P. 7785.

Sanari Chauka, military stn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 29′ N., 68° 58′ E.

Sanatkumâra or **Shennâr R.**, Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras.

Sanauli, vil., Goa, W. India.

Sanavârapeta, tn., *see* **Shanivârapeta.**

Sanâwâd, vil. and rly. stn., Indor state, Central India. 22° 10′ N., 76° 8′ E.

Sanâwan, *tahsîl*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. Area, 1258 sq. m. P. 94,245.

Sanâwar, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. 30° 18′ N., 76° 30′ E. P. 8678.

Sanâwar, site of the Lawrence Military Asylum, Simla dist., Panjâb. 30° 55′ N., 77° 2′ E.

Sanbhalkha, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Sânchi, vil. and rly. stn., Bhopal state, Central India. Site of the famous Bhilsa *topes* or Buddhist *stûpas*. 23° 28′ N., 77° 46′ E.

Sanchor, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 1876 sq. m. P. 95,890.

Sânda or **Santa-fu** tn., Yunnan Prov., China. 24° 40′ N., 98° 4′ E.

Sandaram R., Kashmîr, one of the three head-streams of the Jhelam R.

San-daw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. Scene of festival.

Sândi, tn., Bilgrâm *tah.*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. 27° 17′ N., 80° 0′ E. P. 9639.

Sandila, *tâhsîl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 277,359.

Sandila, hd.-qrs. tn. Sandila *tahsîl*. 27° 4′ N., 80° 33′ E. P. 16,813.

Sandoway or **Sandowé**, dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 3667 sq. m. P. 77,134.

Sandoway or **Sandowé** (Bur. Tandwe; Cl. Dvâravatî), chief tn., Sandowé dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 28′ N., 94° 27′ E. P. 2531.

Sandowé R., Sandowé dist. Falls into the sea in 18° 31′ N.

Sandru, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 16,000 ft. above sea. 31° 24′ N., 78° 2′ E.

Sandûr, native state, Bellari dist., Madras. Area, 161 sq. m. P. 11,388.

Sandûr, vil., in native state. Height 1815 ft. 15° 0′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 4347.

Sandûr (Sundoor, or more properly Râmandurg), hills, Bellari dist., Madras. Ht. pt., 3256 ft. above sea.

Sandwip I., Bay of Bengal. Subject to storm waves. 22° 30′ N., 91° 30′ E.

Sandy Point, S. W. extremity, Little Andaman Island.

Sanga, tn.. Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 30′ N., 79° 33′ E.

Sângakherâ, vil., Hoshangâbâd *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 22° 36′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 3419.

Sângala, ruins, Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Sangam, vil., Nellûr *tâl.* and dist., Madras. *Anikat* or dam for irrigation purposes.

Sangameshwar, *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 126,700.

Sangameshwar, tn., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 7° 9′ N., 73° 36′ E.

Sangamner, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 702 sq. m. P. 82,936.

Sangamner (Samgamananagara), chief tn., Sangamner *tâluk*. Good trade: weaving industry. 19° 35′ N., 74° 16′ E. P. 11,365.

Sangamvalsa, *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sangan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 53′ N., 67° 40′ E.

Sanganer, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 49′ N., 75° 49′ E.

Sânganer, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 22′ N., 75° 43′ E.

Sângarh, *tahsîl*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. Area, 667 sq. m. P. 53,161.

Sângarh, *tâluk*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 707 sq. m. P. 27,933.

Sângarh, tn., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 3′ N., 69° 0′ E.

Sângarhi, tn., Sankoli *tâh.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 58′ N., 80° 0′ E.

Sangcharak, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 5′ N., 66° 23′ E.

Sanghi, tn., Rohtak *tahsîl* and dist., Panjâb. 29° 1′ N., 76° 37′ E.

Sanghola, tn., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Sangi, rly. stn., Rohri *tâl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sangipur, tn., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Sangla, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Sângli, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 1083 sq. m. P. 238,945.

Sângli, chief tn., Sângli state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. 16° 52′ N., 74° 36′ E. P. 14,798.

Sangod, *nizamat*, Kota, Râjputâna. P. 32,565.

Sangod, tn., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. 24° 56′ N., 76° 20′ E. P. 5046.

Sângola, *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 656 sq. m. P. 78,420.

Sângola, tn., Sholâpur dist., Bombay. 17° 27′ N., 75° 14′ E. P. 5748.

Sangramgarh, vil., Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Sangrampur, tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. 26° 29′ N., 84° 44′ E.

Sangrâr, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 36′ N., 69° 29′ E.

Sangri, Simla hill state, Panjâb. Area, 16 sq. m. P. 2606.

Sangrur, tn., Jind state, Panjâb. 30° 12′ N., 75° 53′ E. P. 8820.

Sangu, sub-div., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Sangu R., Chittagong, Bengal Falls into the Bay of Bengal, in 22° 6′ N., 91° 53′ E.

Sanguem, vil., Goa, W. India.

Sangvanga, vil. in centre of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sangwi, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 44′ N., 75° 25′ E.

Sangyen, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Sanhat, vil., Korea state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Sani, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 143.

Sani, vil., Nepal. 29° 43′ N., 81° 48′ E.

Sanibalpur, chiefship, Mahikantha, dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sanjâi R., Singbhûm dist., Bengal.

Sanjân, sometimes called St. John, vil., rly. stn. and port, Dâhânu *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Sanjeli, estate, Bâlâsinor state, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 33½ sq. m.

Sanjit, vil., Jaora state, Central India. 24° 18′ N., 75° 19′ E.

Sanju, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 12′ N., 78° 30′ E.

Sankal, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 6′ N., 79° 24′ E.

Sankaranâinârkoil or **Shankaranayinârkkôyil**, *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area, 717 sq. m. P. 213,799.

Sankaranâinarkôil (Tam. Shangaranayinârkkôyil), tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Height, 602 ft. 9° 10′ N., 77° 35′ E. P. 8566.

Sankarâpuram or **Shangarâppuram**, vil., Kallakurchi *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 53′ N., 78° 57′ E. P. 1453.

Sankaridurg or **Shangagirittu-rukkam**, formerly Kunnatûr, vil. and rly. stn., Tiruchengod *tâl*, Salem dist., Madras. Remains of forts. 2345 ft. above sea. Height, 879 ft. 11° 29′ N., 77° 56′ E. P. 1302.

Sankarkati, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Scene of well-known fairs.

Sankarpur or **Shankarpur**, tn., Chanda dist., Cent. Provs. 20° 38′ N., 79° 34′ E.

Sankeshwar or **Shankheswar**, tn., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, fruits, and curry. Weaving industry. 16° 15′ N., 74° 32′ E.

Sankh R., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Trib. of the S. Koel. Length of course, 120 m.

Sankhâ, vil., Ghâzipur *tahsîl* and dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47′ N., 80° 45′ E.

Sankhabhanga, mt., Bonai state, Orissa, Bengal.

Sankhatra, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjâb. Sugar trade. 32° 13′ N., 74° 58′ E. P. 2381.

Sankheda, *mahâl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 266 sq. m. P. 66,350.

Sânkheda, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. Has an old fort, surrendered to British troops in 1802. P. 5095.

Sânkheda, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd st.; on R. Godâvari, 18 m. W. of Paithan.

Sânkheda Mewâs, group of 26 states, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 311 sq. m.

Sankhun, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 25′ N., 75° 29′ E.

Sankirda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sankisa (Sanskrit, Samkasya), vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins of ancient city. 27° 19′ N., 79° 20 ′E.

Sankos or **Suvarnakos R.**, Bengal. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Sankra, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 18′ N., 82° 2′ E.

Sankshi, Badr-ud-dîn or **Dargacha Kila**, fort, Pen *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay.

Sanku, vil., Nepal; E. of Khatmandu.

Sann, tn. and rly. stn., on the Indus, Manjhand *tâl.*, Karâchi dist., Bombay. 26° 2′ N., 68° 11′ E.

Sanna, vil., Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 5½′ N., 83° 52′ E.

Sanni, vil., Baluchistan; lying W. of the Bolan R.

Sanora, chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sanoshara, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr Gujarât, Bombay.

Sansar Dhâra, grotto and place of pilgrimage, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 21′ N., 78° 6′ E.

Sanseri, vil. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 25° 41′ N., 74° 40′ E.

Santalakshmipuram, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Santâl Parganas, dist., Bhagalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 5469 sq. m. P. 1,754,196.

Sântalpur-with-Châdchat, native state, Pâlanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m.

Santanûtalapâd, vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 33′ N., 79° 59′ E. P. 1246.

Santapilly, *see* **Chantapilli**.

Santarâvûr, vil., Bapatla *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 15° 49′ N., 80° 18′ E. P. 1933.

Santebidanûr or **Santebennur**, vil., Hindupur *tâl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 13° 43′ N., 77° 31′ E. P. 1424.

Sânthal, chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Santhu, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 10′ N., 72° 35′ E.

Sântipur, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Some trade. Great annual fair and festival. 23° 14′ N., 88° 29′ E. P. 30,437.

Sanvachhar, vil. and rly. stn., Kopargâon *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 59 m. N. of Ahmadnagar.

Sanwar, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 24° 50′ N., 74° 7′ E.

San-ywe, hd.-qrs. vil., San-ywe tnsp., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Saoli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cotton, and trade in cloth, grain, etc. 20° 5′ N., 79° 50′ E. P. 4100.

Saoligarh, state forest, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 130 sq. m.

Saoner or **Sonêr**, tn., Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. Cloth and snuff are made. 21° 23′ N., 78° 58′ E. P. 5555.

Saonshi, rly. stn., Sângli state Bombay.

Sâorgâon, vil., Kâtol *tah.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Saphâle, vil. and rly. stn., Mâhim *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Sapotra, vil., Karauli state, Râjputâna. 26° 18′ N., 76° 48′ E.

Saptagrâm, *see* **Satgâon**.

Saptûr or **Shappattûr**, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Tirumangalam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Vil., 9° 46′ N., 77° 47′ E. P. 2540.

Sâr, lake, Puri dist., Orissa; N.E. of Puri town. 19° 52′ N., 85° 55′ E.

Sara, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Sara, vil., Sâyla dist., Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sara, tn., Santal Parganas, Bengal. 24° 24′ N., 87° 2′ E.

Sara, vil., Pabnâ dist., Bengal. On the Ganges.

Saradhna, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara; 7 m. from Ajmer junction.

Sârâgaj or **Langla Hills**, Silhat dist., Asâm. Area, 81 sq. m.

Saragâon, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 53′ N., 82° 1′ E.

Saragûr, vil. on the Kabbanî R., Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 0′ N., 76° 25′ E. P. 1746.

Sarâhân, tn., Bashahr state, Panjâb; 7246 ft. above sea. 31° 30′ N., 77° 50′ N.

Sarai Aghat, tn., Etâ dist., N.W. Provs.; 43 m. S.E. of Eta. P. 2321.

Sarai Akil, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 23′ N., 81° 33′ E. P. 2763.

Sarai Banjâra, rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Sarai Girdhari, tn., Etâ dist., N.W. Provs.

Saraikalâ, native state, Singhbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 93,839.

Saraikalâ, capital Saraikalâ st., Bengal. Ht. 509 ft. 22° 42′ N., 85° 58′ E.

Saraikalâ, vil. and rly. stn., Râwal Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Sarai Kheta, vil. and rly. stn., Jaunpur dist., N.W. Prov. 25° 58′ N., 82° 43′ E.

Sarai Mîr, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2′ N., 82° 58′ E. P. 4005.

Sarai Miram, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N.W. Provs.

Sarai Sâleh, tn., Haripur *tahsîl*, Hazâra dist., Panjâb. Manufacture of cloth, metal vessels, and goldsmiths' work. Export of turmeric. 34° 0′ N., 73° 0′ E.

Sarai Sidhu, *tahsîl*, Multan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1752 sq. m.

Sarai Sidhu, tn., Multan dist., Panjâb. 30° 35′ N., 72° 1′ E.

Sarakungbong, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Saralbhangâ R., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Sâran, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 2653 sq. m. P. 2,467,477.

Sâran, *tahsîl; see* **Chaprâ**.

Sâranda Hills, Singhbhûm dist., Bengal. Ht. pt. 2738 ft.

Sârangarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 540 sq. m. P. 83,210.

Sârangarh, capital, Sarangarh st., Central Provs. 21° 36′ N., 83° 7′ E. P. 4393.

Sârangpur, tn., Dewâs state, Central India, on Kali Sindh R. 23° 34′ N., 76° 31′ E.

Sarara, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 24° 14′ N., 76° 35′ E.

Sâras Lake, Goâlpara dist., Asâm.

Sarasalai, tn., Tenmiradchi, Jaffna dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13′ N., 80° 10′ E. P. 1901.

Saraspur, **Sarashpur** or **Siddheshwar Hills**, Asâm. H. pt., 2000 ft. above sea.

Saraswatî R., Hugli dist., Bengal. Dry channel, formerly main bed of the Ganges.

Saraswatî R., Râjputâna and Baroda. Rises in Mt. Abu, and flows into the Rann of Kachh.

Saraswatî or **Sarsuti R.**, Panjâb. Sacred stream. Joins the Ghaghar in 29° 51′ N., 76° 5′ E.

Sârath, tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. 24° 16′ N., 86° 54′ E.

Sârathâ R., and port, Bâlâsor dist., Orissa. Rice trade. 21° 35′ N., 87° 8′ E.

Sarath Deogarh, *see* **Deogarh**.

Sarauli, vil., Khakreru *tah.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 40′ N., 81° 0′ E.

Sarawa, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarawa R., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Sarawak, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma

Sarawan, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Sarawan, dist., Baluchistan; N. of Khelat.

Saravanai, tn., Velanai I., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 11′ N., 79° 54′ E. P. 1834.

Sarâyan R., Oudh. Trib. of the Gumtî.

Sarbal Nâg, lake on Mt. Haramuk, Kashmîr; N. of Wulur Lake.

Sardâ R., Oudh. Rises in the Himâlayas, 18,000 ft. above the sea, and falls into the Chauka.

Sardârgarh, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 29° 15′ N., 73° 4′ E.

Sardârgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 22′ N., 73° 48′ E.

Sardârshahr, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 27′ N., 74° 32′ E. P. 9196.

Sardha, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 35′ N., 81° 36′ E.

Sardhâna, *tahsîl*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 168,692.

Sardhâna, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 9′ N., 77° 39′ E. P. 12,059.

Sargâon, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 50′ N., 82° 1′ E.

Sargo Pass, Afghânistân. 32° 45′ N., 68° 37′ E.

Sarguja, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 6055 sq. m. P. 324,552.

Sargûr, *see* **Saragûr**.

Sarhad, vil., Wakhan. 37° 1′ N., 73° 40′ E.

Sarhali Kalan, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb. 31° 16′ N., 75° 0′ E.

Sarhendi, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarhind or **Sarhand**, tn., Patiala state, Panjâb. P. 5254.

Sarh Salimpur or **Nârwâl**, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 214 sq. m. P. 101,803.

Sarikol, elevated region and lake of Chinese Turkistan, E. of the Pamirs.

Sarila, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 33 sq. m. 25° 46′ N., 79° 43′ E. P. 5622.

Sar-i-Pul, tn., Afghânistân. 36° 13′ N., 65° 58′ E.

Saripur or **Chhota Barkhera**, *thâkurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Sarishpur or **Siddheswar**, *see* **Saraspur**.

Sariz Pamir, E. Turkistan. 38° 3′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Sarjâpur, tn., Anekal *tâl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 52′ N., 77° 49′ E. P. 3017.

Sarju, *see* **Gogra**.

Sarkandi, vil., Ghâzipur *tah.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 43′ N., 80° 57′ E.

Sarkar Agrahâra Vellalûr, or **Agrahâravellalûr**, vil. on the Noyyal, Koimbatûr *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 10° 59′ N., 77° 4′ E. P. 5259.

Sarkhej, vil., near Ahmadâbâd, Sâhand *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 22° 59′ N., 72° 34′ E.

Sarmastipur, *see* **Somastipur**.

Sarmor or **Nahan**, *see* **Sirmur**.

Sarna, vil., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb.

Sârnâth, ruins, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; 3 1/2 m. N. of Benares city.

Sârole, vil. and rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 12 m. S. of Ahmadnagar.

Saromannagar, tn., Saromannagar *parganâ*, Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. of Shâhâbâd.

Sarotra, rly. stn., Pâlanpur state, Bombay.

Sârsa, vil., Ânand *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay., 22° 33′ N., 73° 7′ E.

Sarsaganj, tn., Mainpuri dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. 27° 3′ N., 78° 44′ E. P. 4184.

Sarsai, vil., Gondal state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. P. 2020.

Sarsaul, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarsâwa, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs.; 10 m. W. of Saharanpur. 30° 1′ N., 77° 28′ E. P. 3827.

Sarsuti, *see* **Saraswatî**.

Sârthal, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Ht. 1575 ft. 24° 29′ N., 76° 39′ E.

Saru Hill, Lohârdagâ dist., Bengal. Highest peak in Chutia Nagpur. Ht. 3615. 23° 30′ N., 84° 31′ E.

Sarunda, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 27° 15′ N., 73° 20′ E.

Sarungia, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Sarurpur, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5335.

Sarwân, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa. *See* **Sonekhera**.

Sarwân, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Noted temple. 26° 36′ N., 80° 56′ E.

Sarvapalli, vil., Gudûr *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. Fine irrigation tank. 14° 18′ N., 80° 1′ E. P. 5838.

Sarwâr, tn., Kishangarh state, Râjputâna; 25 m. S. E. from Nasirâbâd. 26° 4′ N., 75° 3′ E.

Sarvasiddhi, *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 341 sq. m. P. 154,966.

Sarvasiddhi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 28′ N., 82° 53′ E. P. 1096.

Sasar, *see* **Saswâr**.

Sasar Pass, Kashmîr; E. of Nubra R., and S. W. of Depsang Plain.

Sasia, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Sasikkul, lake in the Pamirs.

Sasni or **Sâsani**, tn., Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 42′ N., 78° 8′ E. P. 4401.

Sasoi R., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Saspal, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmîr; on R. Indus.

Sasseram, *see* **Sâhsaram**.

Sasu R., *see* **Sesa**.

Sâswâd or **Sâsur**, tn., Purandhar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 20′ N., 74° 4′ E. P. 6388.

Satâ, branch of the Indus, Sindh, Bombay.

Satâna or **Bâglan**, *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 600 sq. m. P. 65,648.

Satâna, tn., Satâna *tâluk*; 30 m. W. of Mâlegâon.

Satâne, vil., Nândgâon *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Satâne, tn., Bâglân *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Satang or **Timurra**, vil., Nepal. 28° 11′ N., 85° 23′ E.

Sâtânkulam, (Tam. Shâttângulam), tn., Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 26′ N., 77° 57′ E. P. 5430.

Sâtânones, petty state, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 67 sq. m.

Satanwâri, fort., Bhopâl state, Central India. 23° 36′ N., 77° 10′ E.

Satar, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 48′ N., 76° 51′ E.

Sâtâra, dist., Bombay. Area, 4987 sq. m. P. 1,225,989.

Sâtâra, *tâluk*, Satâra dist., Bombay. Area, 320 sq. m. P. 133,403.

Sâtâra, chief tn., Satâra dist., Bombay. Ht. 2199 ft. 17° 42′ N., 74° 2′ E. P., with cantonment and suburbs, 20,601.

Satâra Jâgîrs, a group of 6 native states, Bombay. Area, 3821 sq. m. P. 131,529.

Satarganj, vil., Naini Tâl dist., N.W. Provs.

Satâri, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 144 sq. m.

Satasgarh, *see* **Panduah**.

Satasi, vil., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Sâtgâon or **Sâptagrâm**, ruined tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 38′ N., 88° 25′ E.

Satghara, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. 30° 55′ N., 73° 46′ E.

Sathalli, vil., with a convent. Hasan dist., Mysore; 10 m. S.W. of Hasan.

Sâthamba, vil. and chiefship, Vâtrak-Kântha, Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 10′ N., 73° 23′ E.

Sâthan, tn., Sultânpur dist., Oudh. Place of religious resort.

Sathasna, chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sathwali, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Satiana, vil., S.W. of Nepal, E. of Sarju R.

Satkania vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Sâtkhirâ, *tahsîl*, Khulnâ dist., Bengal. Area, 749 sq. m. P. 495,600.

Sâtkhirâ, tn., Khulnâ dist., Bengal. 22° 43′ N., 89° 8′ E. P. 8550.

Satlaj or **Satluj** (Sanskrit: Shutudru or Shatudra; Gr. Hesudros of Zaradros), R., Panjâb; trib. of the Indus. Rises in 30° 8′ N., 81° 53′ E. Length, 900 m.

Sâtlasna, native state, Mahikantha, Bombay.

Satner, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. 21° 34′ N.. 77° 51′ E.

Sâtodâd Wâvdi, chiefship Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sâtpâti, vil. and port, Mâhim *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Sâtpura or **Sâtpuda Hills**, Central Provs. and Khandesh. Form a succession of high tablelands.

Sâtpura, state forest, Sâtpura Hills, in Siwani, Chhindwâra and Nâgpur dists, Central Provs. Area, 1000 sq. m.

Satra, tn., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb.

Satrapuram, *see* **Chatrapur**, and **Sitarampalli**.

Satrikh, hd.-qrs. tn., Satrikh *parganâ*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. Large annual fair. 26° 52′ N., 81° 14′ E.

Satrod, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Satrunjaya or **Shatrunja Hill**, near Pâlitânâ, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Sacred place of the Jainas, with many temples.

Sattankulam, *see* **Satankulam**.

Sattarmukhi R., one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Sattenapalli, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 714 sq. m. P. 138,617.

Sattenapalli, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 24′ N., 80° 11′ E. P. 2788.

Satthwa, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Sattivedu or **Shattiyaved**, tn., Tiruvallur *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 26′ N., 80° 1′ E. P. 2170.

Sâtulûr, vil. and rly. stn., Narasaraopet *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 15′ N.. 80° 10′ E. P. 2087.

Sâtûr or **Shâttûr**, *tâluk*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area, 570 sq. m. P. 184,329.

Sâtûr or **Shâttûr**, vil. and rly. stn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Height 208 ft. 9° 21′ N., 77° 58′ E. P. 2887.

Satwâs, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 32′ N., 76° 44′ E.

Satyamangalam (Shattiyamangalam) *tâluk*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Area, 1185 sq. m. P. 184,105.

Satyamangalam, tn., Koimbatûr dist., on the Bhavânî R.; captured by Col. Wood, 1768; taken by Haidar Ali, 1769; occupied by Col. Floyd, 1790; severe battle with Tipu. Called Salâmâbâd by Tipu. 11° 30′ N., 77° 17′ E. P. 3574.

Sauch, vil., Chamba dist., Panjâb.

Sauda, *see* **Savde**.

Saugor, *see* **Sagar**.

Saundatti (S. Sugandhavarti), tn., Parasgad *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 47′ N., 75° 12′ E. P. 8930.

Saunk, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24′ N., 77° 32′ E. P. 4085.

Saunt Jot, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 51′ N., 81° 5′ E.

Saurâ R., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Saurâth, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Scene of great annual religious fair.

Saurgâon, vil., Katol *tahsîl*, Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3534.

Saurikh, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Sausar, *tahsîl*, Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 1088 sq. m.

Sausar, vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. 21° 40′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 4707.

Saw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Sawâ, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Sawâbi, vil., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb.

Sawâganj, vil., Maihar state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 2′ N., 80° 30′ E.

Savage Island, in mouth of Kuladan R., Lr. Burma.

Sâwalgi, tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. P. 2430.

Sâvan, vil., Baroda st.; 10 m. N. of Surat.

Savandurga, hill fort, Magadi *tâl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Height, 4024 ft. 12° 55′ N., 77° 21′ E.

Savanga, vil. in W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sâwantwâdi or **Sundarwâdi**, state, Bombay. Area, 926 sq. m. P. 192,948.

Sâwantwâdi, cap. of Sâwantwâdi state. 15° 54′ N, 73° 52′ E. P. 9269.

Sâvanûr, native state, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 16,976.

Sâvanûr or **Sâwnur**, chief tn., Sâvanûr state, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 55′ N., 75° 19′ E. P. 8743.

Sawar, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. Ht., 1122 ft. 25° 49′ N., 75° 21′ E.

Sâwarde, tn., Chiplun *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Sâwargâon, ch. tn., Sâwargâon *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. 20° 7′ N., 74° 31′ E.

Sâwargâon, tn., Junnar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 8′ N., 73° 52′ E.

Savari, *see* **Sabari**.

Sâvar Sâmupadâr, vil., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. P. 5574.

Sawashi, tn., S. Maratha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P. 4115.

Sâvde or **Sauda**, *tâluk*, Kandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 730 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Raver and Yawal), 80,326.

Sâvde, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 9′ N., 75° 56′ E. P. 7142.

Sawdi, tn., Athni *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Savitrî R., Bombay. After a course of 50 m. it falls into the Arabian Sea, in 17° 58′ N., 73° 3′ E.

Sâvli, *mahâl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 44,914.

Sâvli, tn. in above, Baroda. Trade centre for surrounding villages. P. 6551.

Sawlon, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Sawyerpuram, vil., Tenkarai *tâl.*,

Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Called after a Missionary. 8° 41′ N., 78° 5′ E. P. 4047.

Sayadanwâla, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Sayain, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Sâyakhede, vil., Niphad *tâl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Sayâna, *see* **Siyana**.

Sâyla, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 222 sq. m.

Sâyla, chief tn., Sâyla state, Kâthiâwâr. Bombay. 22° 33′ N., 71° 31′ E. P. 5650.

Sayyidâbâd, *see* **Sadâbâd**.

Sayyidnagar, tn., Jelâun dist., N. W. Provs.; 17 m. S. W. of Urai. P. 3267.

Sayyidpur, vil., Haidârabâd, dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 8′ N., 68° 31′ E.

Sayyidpur, *tahsîl*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 175,177.

Sayyidpur-Bhitârî, tn., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 32′ N., 83° 16′ E. P. 4730.

Sayyidpur, tn., Farîdpur dist., Bengal. Some import trade, but decreasing in value. 23° 25′ N., 89° 43′ E.

Sayyidpur, *tâluk*, Shikârpur dist., Bombay. Area, 168 sq. m.

Sayyidrâja or **Kalyânpur**, vil., Chandauli *tah.*, Benares dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 15′ N., 83° 24′ E.

Sayyid Sarâwân, vil., Chail *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 29′ N., 81° 41′ E.

Sayyidwâla, vil., Gugaira *tah.*, Montgomery dist., Panjâb. 31° 6′ N., 73° 31′ E.

Sazin, vil., Dardistan; on R. Indus.

Scinde, *see* **Sindh**.

Sealkote, *see* **Siâlkot**.

Seberi, *see* **Sabari**.

Secunderâbâd, *see* **Sikandarâbâd**.

Sedam, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Seebsaugor, *see* **Sibsagar**.

Segâon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 20′ N., 79° 11′ E.

Segauli, tn., Champaran dist., Bengal. Military stn. 26° 47′ N., 84° 48′ E.

Sehi, vil., Chhâta *tah.*, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 40′ N., 77° 41′ E.

Sehorâ, vil., Tirorâ *tah.*, Bhandârâ dist., Central Provs.

Sehor, tn., Bhopal state, Central India. 23° 12′ N., 77° 7′ E. P. with cantonment, 16,232.

Sehtwâr, tn., Ballia dist., N.W. Provs. P. 11,519.

Sehwân, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Bombay. Area, 820 sq. m. P. 53,574.

Sehwân, **Siwân**, **Siwastân** or **Sinhâwan** (S. Sauvira, Gr. Sindomana), chief tn. and rly. stn., Sehwân *tâluk*. Place of pilgrimage, many of the pilgrims being professional beggars. 26° 26′ N., 67° 54′ E. P. 4264.

Sejakpar, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 29 sq. m.

Seji, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Sekatkoditevan, vil., Vadamaradchi W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1519.

Sekaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Sela, vil., Almora dist., N.W. Provs.

Selam, *see* **Salem**.

Selangor, one of the Malay states, under British protection. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 81,592.

Selere, *see* **Siller**.

Seller Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Selu, tn., Wardhâ *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. Cloth manufacture and trade. 20° 50′ N., 78° 46′ E. P. 3258.

Semaria Ghât, rly. stn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Semaria, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 16′ N., 79° 56′ E.

Semariha, vil., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs. 22° 52′ N., 81° 10′ E.

Semra, *see* **Samra**.

Semri, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 34′ N., 77° 42′ E.

Semsang R., Garo Hills, Asâm.

Semuria, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. 21° 57′ N., 78° 17′ E.

Senbo, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Sendgarsa, plateau, Santal Parganas, Bengal. H.pt. over 2000 ft. above sea.

Sendra, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer, Râjputâna; 41 m. S. W. of Ajmer. 26° 4′ N., 74° 14′ E.

Sendurjana, tn., Morsi *tál.*, Amrâoti dist., Berar; 60 m. N. E. of Elichpur. P. 10,043.

Sengar R., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs.

Sengnan, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Sengur R., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Affl. of the Jumna.

Senhâti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Senhâti, tn., Khalnâ dist., Bengal; 4 m. N. of Khalna.

Seni Gonpa, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmîr.

Sensar, vil., Punch dist., Kashmîr.

Sentapilli, *see* **Chantapilli**.

Sentinel Islands, N. and S., two islands in the Andaman group.

Seo, vil., Kohistan, on R. Indus.

Seodivadar, petty state and vil., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Seohar, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Seohara, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 9465.

Seonâth, **Siw** or **Seo R.**, Chanda dist., etc., Central Provs. Trib. of the Mahanadi.

Seondârâ, vil., Bilâri *tál.*, Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 34′ N., 78° 55′ E.

Seonhra *see* **Seorha**.

Seoni, **Siwani** or **Shivni** dist., Jabalpur div., Central Provs. Area, 3198 sq. m. P. 370,767.

Seoni, *tahsíl*, Shivni dist. Area, 1664 sq. m.

Seoni or **Shivani**, chief tn., Shivani dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2043 ft. 22° 6′ N., 79° 35′ E. P. 11,976.

Seoni or **Shiwani**, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 21° 34′ N., 78° 39′ E.

Seoni or **Shivani**, vil., Bâlâghât dist., Central Provs. 21° 43′ N., 80° 4′ E.

Seoni or **Shivani**, *tahsíl*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Area, 491 sq. m.

Seoni or **Shivani**, tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 28′ N., 77° 29′ E. P. 6779.

Seôniband artificial lake, Bhandârâ dist., Central Provs.; 8 m. in circumference. 21° 0′ N. 80′ 2′ E.

Seopur or **Shiwpur**, tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 39′ N., 76° 41′ E. P. 7600.

Seorâj, tract of country, generally mountainous or under forests, Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Seorha, tn., Datia state, Central India; 36 m. E. of Morar. 26° 10′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 6409.

Seorî Nârâyan, *tahsíl*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1415 sq. m.

Seorî Nârâyan, tn., Bilâspur dist., Central India. Religious fair. 21° 43′ N., 82° 39′ E.

Seota, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh; 32 m. E. of Sitapur tn.

Sephima, vil., Nâgâ Hills, Asâm.

Sephu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Ser and Mer, 2 peaks, Ladakh dist., Kashmîr. Hts., 23,410 and 23,250 ft.

Sera, *see* **Chera**.

Seraha, lake, Champâran dist., Bengal.

Serail, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Serai Naurang, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Serâjganj, *see* **Siràjganj**.

Seramau, vil., Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Serampur, *tahsíl*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 343 sq. m. P. 399,987.

Serampur or **Shrîrâmpur**, chief tn., hd.-qrs. and rly. stn., Serampur *tah.*; Old Danish settlement. 22° 45′ N., 88° 23′ E. P. 35,952.

Serasa Pass, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. 28° 28′ N., 92° 0′ E.

Sergadâ or **Shergadâ**, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 25 sq. m. P. 11,562.

Sergadâkota or **Sherugâdakota**, chief vil., Shergadâ estate. 19° 31′ N., 84° 39′ E.

Seringapatam or **Shrîrangapatna**, tn., on island of same name, in the Kâverî R., Mysore, and the old capital. Taken by General Harris, 4th May, 1799. Falling into decay, and so malarious that Europeans cannot sleep on the island. Remains of strong fortifications. Height, 2337 ft. 12° 26′ N., 76° 43′ E. P. 12,551.

Seringham, *see* **Srîrangam**.

Serra, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 59′ N., 75° 32′ E.

Serthal, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4171.

Seruna, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 5′ N., 73° 46′ E.

Sesâ R., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Buri Dihing.

Sesâchalam, *see* **Sheśâchalam.**

Setî R., Nepal; joins the Kaurialâ, headstream of the Gogrâ.

Settipattadai, **Tiruvâdi** or **Trivâthi**, tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage. The British defeated the French and Marathas here, in 1753. Height, 166 ft. 11° 46′ N., 79° 37′ E. P. 5068.

Settûr or **Shettûr**, *zamîndârî* tn., Shrivilliputûr *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 25′ N., 77° 31′ E. P. 7665.

Seuhelipar, a coral shoal belonging to the Lakhadivas, with two islets Veliyakara ('great shore') and Cheriyakara ('little shore'). 10° 6′ N., 72° 15′ E.

Sevagiri or **Shivagiri**, *zamîndârî* and tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. P. 8987. Tn., 9° 21′ N., 77° 28′ E., P. 7888.

Sevalpatti, *zamîndârî*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras.

Sewân, *tahsîl*, Sâran dist., Bengal. Area, 330 sq. m. P. 800,738.

Sewân or **Aliganj-Sewân**, tn., Sâran dist., Bengal. 29° 42′ N., 76° 25′ E. P. 17,709.

Sewân or **Siwân**, vil., Kaithal *tah.*, Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Sewâni, tn., Hisar *tah.* and dist., Panjâb; 21 m. S. from Hisar.

Seven Pagodas, *see* **Mahamalipur.**

Severi, *see* **Sabari.**

Sewistân, dist., Brit. Baluchistan; drained by the Nari and its affluents.

Shabkadar or **Shankargarh**, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Fort. 34° 11′ N., 71° 33′ E.

Shâdiâbâd, vil., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shâdipur, vil., Kashmîr; 20 m. N. W. of Srinagar.

Shâdipur, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Shâgoti, vil., Gadag *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Shâhâbad, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4365 sq. m. P. 2,063,337.

Shâhâbâd, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 564 sq. m. P. 26,912.

Shâhâbâd, tn., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 25° 15′ N., 77° 11′ E.

Shâhâbâd, tn., Piplî *tah.*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. 30° 10′ N., 76° 55′ E. P. 11,473.

Shâhâbâd, tn., Râmpur state, N.W. Provs. 28° 34′ N., 79° 4′ E. P. 7596.

Shâhâbâd, *tahsîl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 248,034.

Shâhâbâd, hd.-qrs. tn., Shâhâbâd *tahsîl*. 27° 36′ N., 79° 56′ E. P. 20,153.

Shâhâbâd, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. 17° 10′ N., 78° 11′ E.

Shâhâbâd, tn., Kashmîr. 5600 ft. above sea. Wheat growing district. 33° 32′ N., 75° 16′ E.

Shâhâda, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 64,733.

Shâhâde, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay; 48 m. N.W. of Dhulia. P. 5510.

Shâhakund, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Shâh Âlam, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Shâhâpur, *tâluk*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. Area, 869 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mokhada), 92,029.

Shâhâpur, chief tn., Shâhâpur *tâluk*; 54 m. N.E. of Bombây.

Shâhâpur, tn., Sângli state, Bombay. Banking, weaving, and silk dyeing carried on. 15° 50′ N., 74° 34′ E. P. 11,961.

Shâhâpur, vil. and chiefship, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Shâhâpur, dist., Panjâb. Area, 4840 sq. m. P. 493,588.

Shâhâpur, *tahsîl*, Shâhâpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 1033 sq. m. P. 146,376.

Shâhâpur, chief tn., Shâhâpur dist., Panjâb. Ht. 664 ft. 32° 16′ N., 72° 31′ E. P. 9233.

Shâhapur, tn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 51′ N., 87° 44′

Shâhâpur, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. 31° 58′ N., 75° 4′ E.

Shâhapur, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. P. 3603.

Shâhapur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 12′ N., 77° 58′ E.

Shâhâpur, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Shâhapur, vil., Kosi *tah.*, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 54′ N., 77° 34′ E.

Shâhapur, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 50′ N., 79° 2′ E.

Shâhapur, vil., Burhânpur *tahsîl*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 14′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 4142.

Shâhapur, vil., Sâgar *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 53′ N., 79° 6′ E.

Shâhapur, vil., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 46′ N., 69° 24′ E.

Shâhâpur, vil., in S. of Brit. Baluchistan. 28° 40′ N., 68° 29′ E.

Shâhapur tn., Mândlâ dist., Central Provs. 23° 1′ N., 81° 2′ E.

Shâhapur Hills, Mândlâ dist., Central Provs.

Shâhapurâ, tn., Râmgarh *tah.*, Mândlâ dist., Central Provs. 23° 10′ N., 80° 45′ E.

Shâhapurâ, chiefship, Râjputâna. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 63,646.

Shâhapurâ, chief tn., Shâhapurâ state, Râjputâna. 27° 23′ N., 76° 1′ E. P. 11,718.

Shâhapuri I., in mouth of the Naaf R., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Shâhâra, tn., Khandwâ *tahsîl*, Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 21° 52′ N., 76° 26′ E.

Shâhâwâdi, Christian vil., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 22° 59′ N., 72° 37′ E.

Shâhbandar, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Bombay. Area, 665 sq. m. P. 28,246.

Shâhbandar, chief tn., Shâhbandar *tâluk*. Once an important shipping port on the Indus, which now flows 10 m. distant. 24° 10′ N., 67° 56′ E. P. under 2,000.

Shâhbâzgarhî, vil., Yusufzai div., Peshawar dist., Panjâb; with rock inscriptions of Ashoka. 34° 13′ N., 72° 11 E.

Shâhbâznagar, vil., Shâhjahânpur *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 56′ N., 79° 55′ E.

Shâhbâzpur, vil., Kalyânpur *tah.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 56′ N., 80° 40′ E.

Shâhdâdpur, *tâluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier, *see* Kambar.

Shâhdâdpur, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 729 sq. m. P. 67,404.

Shâhdâdpur, chief tn., Shâhdâdpur *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. Local and transit trade. Oil manufacture. 25° 56′ N., 68° 40′ E.

Shâhdâra, tn., Ghâziâbâd *tah.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 40′ N., 77° 20′ E. P. 5306.

Shâhdara, vil. and rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. 31° 40′ N., 74° 20′ E.

Shâhdaura, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 37′ N., 77° 37′ E.

Shâh Dheri, *see* **Deri Shahan.**

Shâhdihâr, vil., Kachhi-Gandava div., Baluchistan.

Shâhganj or **Bhâdi**, tn. and rly. stn., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Large cotton trade. 26° 3′ N., 82° 44′ E. P. 6197.

Shâhganj, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 42′ N., 83° 0′ E.

Shâhganj, suburb of Agra city, *q. v.*

Shâhganj or **Mukimpur** tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Shâhgarh, iron yielding area, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Smelting carried on.

Shâhgarh, chief tn., Shâhgarh tract, Bandâ *tah.*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 19′ N., 79° 0′ E.

Shâhgolai, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 17′ N., 69° 3′ E.

Shâh Hasan, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 27′ N., 67° 37° E.

Shâh Husain, vil., Shâhâpur dist., Panjâb.

Shâhi, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 32′ N., 81° 23′ E. P. 3560.

Shâhi, canal, *see* **Hasli**.

Shâhidula, vil., Chinese Turkistan. Ht. 11,780 ft. 36° 28′ N., 78° 3′ E.

Shâhiwâl, *see* **Sahiwal**.

Shâhjahânâbâd, a name for **Dehli**.

Shâhjahânpur, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1744 sq. m. P. 918,551.

Shahjahânpur, *tahsîl*, Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 273,146.

Shâhjahânpur, chief, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 507 ft. 27° 54′ N., 79° 57′ E. P. 76,977; cantonment, 1545.

Shâhjahânpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shâhjahânpur, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Shâhjahânpur, tn., Gwaliar state, Central India; 60 m. N.N.E. of Indor. P. 11,043.

Shâhjehânpur, tn. (British), Alwar state, Râjputâna. 28° 0′ N., 76° 30′ E.,

Shâhjui, vil., Ghilzai territory, Afghânistân. Ht. 6247 ft.

Shâhkapur, vil., Mîrpur *tâl.*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay; near ruins of Tur. 24° 36′ N., 68° 23′ E.

Shâh-ki-deri, *see* **Deri Shahan**.

Shâhkot, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. 31° 4′ N., 75° 23′ E.

Shâhkot, vil., outside N. boundary Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. 34° 28′ N., 71° 55′ E.

Shâhkot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjâb. 31° 34′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Shâhlimâr, *see* **Shâlamâr**.

Shâh Muhammad Wali, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Shâhpur, vil., on N. Koel R., opposite Daltonganj, Palamau dist., Bengal. 24° 2′ N., 84° 8′ E.

Shâhpur, *see* **Shâhapur**.

Shahr Sultân, tn., Alipur *tah.*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb. 29° 35′ N., 71° 2′ E.

Shahtori, vil., Afghânistân, about 70 m. W. S. W. of Ghazni.

Shahuka, small estate, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Shâhwali, tn., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Shâhzâdpur, tn., Sirâthu *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 40′ N., 81° 27′ E. P. 3473.

Shâhzâdpur, tn., Pabnâ dist., Bengal. 24° 11′ N., 89° 36′ E.

Shaidan, vil., Afghânistân. 31° 50′ N., 67° 54′ E.

Shaikhawati, sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 3696 sq. m. P. 515,331.

Shaikh Buddîn, sanatorium, Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 4516 ft. above sea. 32° 18′ N., 70° 51′ E.

Shaikhopur, vil., Budâun dist., N. W. Provs.

Shaikhpura, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 9′ N., 85° 53′ E.

Shâjapur, tn., Gwaliar, *see* **Shahjahanpur**.

Shakai, vil., Waziristân, S. W. of Kaniguram.

Shakargarh, *tahsîl*, Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb. Area, 509 sq. m. P. 250,336.

Shakargarh, tn. and fort, *see* **Shabkadar**.

Shakarkhelda, old name for Fathekhelda, *q. v.*

Shakhai-gyi, lake, Bassein dist., Lr Burma.

Shakhati, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Shakh Dara R., Shighnân, affl. of the Panjâh.

Shakia Jong, tn., Tibet. 28° 57′ N., 88° 12′ E.

Shâlamâr or **Shâhlimâr**, pleasure gardens, 4 m. E. from Lahor city, Panjâb.

Shalbet I, *see* **Shiyâlbet**.

Shâli, hill, Bhajji state, Panjâb. 9623, ft. above sea. 31° 11′ N., 77° 20′ E.

Shalkar, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Shâlkot, dist. around Quetta. Brit. Baluchistan,

Shalurah, vil., Kashmîr; about 70 m. N. W. of Srinagar.

Shalvari, tn., Nawalgund *tâl.*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay.

Sham Plain, in E. of British Baluchistan.

Shamaga, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Shami, tn. on the Sarasvatî R., Râdhanpur state, Bombay. 23° 41′ N., 71° 50′ E.

Shamli, *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 461 sq. m.

Shâmli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 47′ N., 77° 21′ E. P. 6403.

Shâmnagar, vil., 24 Parganas *tah.*, Bengal.

Shâmpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 43′ N., 81° 48′ E.

Shâmpur, vil., Howra dist., Bengal.

Shamsâbâd, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 32′ N., 79° 29′ E. P. 7736.

Shamshâ, **Shimshupâ**, **Kadambâ** or **Kadabakolâ R.**, Mysore. Trib. of the Kâverî.

Shamshâbâd, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Nizam's Doms.

Shamsherganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm. Considerable trade. 24° 43′ N., 91° 34′ E.

Shamsundarpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Shamti, vil., E. Afghânistân; on Alingarh R.

Shanagar, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 0′ N., 80° 19′ E.

Shânârgudi, vil. and port, Agastishvaram *tál.*, Padmanâbhapuram dist., Travancor state. 8° 6′ N., 77° 36′ E.

Shangyokla, pass in W. of Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet. Ht. 16,800 ft.

Shanivârasante or **Hemmage**, vil., Yelsavirashime *tál.*, Coorg, Madras. 12° 44′ N., 75° 57′ E.

Shanivârpeta or **Shanivârapupeta**, vil., Elor *tál.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 43′ N.. 81° 7′ E. P. 3598.

Shankargarh, *see* **Shabkadar.**

Shapiyun, tn., Kashmir. 33° 43′ N., 74° 52′ E.

Shapur, *see* **Shâhapur.**

Shâpur, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sharadânadî or **Anakapallî R.**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Falls into the sea at Wattada.

Sharaf, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Sharafâbâd, *see* **Bahâdurgarh.**

Sharakpur, *tahsíl*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Area, 900 sq. m. P. 133,457.

Sharakpur, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. 31° 27′ N., 74° 6′ E. P. 4924..

Sharan, 2 vils., Brit. Baluchistan; one in Sewistân and the other at E. end of the Borai Valley.

Sharan R., Brit. Baluchistan. Joins the Gumal R.

Shâranpur, Mission Settlement with industrial school, near Nasik tn., Bombay.

Sharâvatî R., rises in Mysore, and falls into the sea at Honâwar, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Shardi, vil., Punch dist.. Kashmîr, on Kishen Ganga R.

Shardo, *see* **Iskardo.**

Sharifpur, vil., Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs.

Sharigh, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, W. of Harnai.

Sharik, vil., Sakrand *tál.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sharretala, **Shêrttala** or **Chêrttala**, *táluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 117,261.

Sharretalai, **Shêrttala** or **Chêrttala**, chief tn., Chêrttala *táluk*. 9° 41′ N., 76° 25′ E. P. 21,379.

Sharwâla, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Shâshtri R., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Shatal or **Shaṭul**, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 15,555 ft. above sea. 31° 23′ N., 78° 3′ E.

Shaumuganadî, *see* **Gundar.**

Shaurimala (S. Shabaryâsbrama), peak, Chenganûr *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state.

Shavarra, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 59′ N., 76° 36′ E.

Shedbal, rly. stn., Athni *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Shegâon, tn. and rly. stn., Akola dist., Berar. Cotton trade. 20° 48′ N., 76° 46′ E. P. 11,422.

Shekhâbâd, tn., Afghânistân. 34° 2′ N., 68° 46′ E.

Shekhawatî, *see* **Shaikhawati.**

Shekh Budden, *see* **Shaikh Buddîn.**

Shekhopura, vil., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb.

Shekhupur, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjâb. P. 1387.

Shekkadipatti, *zamíndárí* vil., Attur *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 45 sq. m. 11° 43′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 554.

Shelam, *see* **Salem.**

Shelarwâdi, vil. and rly. stn., Haveli *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. With rock-cut cells.

Shelavâdi, vil., Nawalgund *tál.*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay.

Shelgâon, vil., Indâpur *táluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 6′ N., 74° 54′ E.

Shellâ, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Shemaga, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Shendamangalam, *zamíndárí* and tn., Nâmakal *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 17′ N., 78° 17′ E. P. of tn., 13,354.

Shendamangalam, vil., Karûr *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 40′ N., 77° 54′ E. P. 5174.

Shendu, mt., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. Ht., 6056 ft.

Shendurjane, vil., Aundh state, Koregâon *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shendurjana, *see* **Sendurjana.**

Shendurni, tn., Jâmner, *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Annual Hindu fair. 20° 39′ N., 75? 39′ E. P. 5676.

Sheng-dha-wai, *see* **Shin-da-we**.

Sheng-maw, *see* **Shin-maw**.

Sheng-mut-ti, *see* **Shin-mut-ti**.

Shenkotta or **Chenkotta**, *tâluk*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 65 sq. m. P. 32,088.

Shenkotta or **Chenkotta**, ch. tn., Shenkotta *tâluk*. Coffee district. 8° 59′ N., 77° 18′ E. P. 8727.

Shennimalai, vil., Irod *tál.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 11° 9′ N., 77° 38′ E. P. 2656.

Sheo, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 2492 sq. m. P. 30,291.

Sheogaon, *see* **Shivgâon**.

Sheogarh, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Sheoni or **Shivani**, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sheopur, *see* **Seopur**.

Sheopurdîar, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42′ N., 84° 16′ E.

Sheopuri, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 26′ N., 79° 10′ E. P. 4123.

Sheopuri, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 20′ N., 83° 6′ E. P. 2026.

Sher, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 234.

Sher R., Central Provs., trib. of the Narmadâ. 23° 0′ N., 79° 10′ E.

Shêrânellûr or **Chêrânellûr**, tn., Kunnatunâd *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor; on the Periyar. 10° 11′ N., 76° 31′ E. P. 12,146.

Sher Ali, *see* **Shirali**.

Sherad Khân, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Sheradon, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sheranmahâdevi, *see* **Shermadevi**.

Shergarh, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 20′ N., 72° 23′ E.

Shergarh, *nizamat*, Kotah, Râjputâna. P. 28,313.

Shergarh, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Shergarh, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 47′ N., 77° 39′ E. P. 4415.

Shergarh, vil., Patiâla state, Panjâb.

Shergarh, ruined vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 50′ N., 83° 46′ E.

Sherghâtî, tn., on the Murchar R., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 24° 33′ N., 84° 50′ E.

Sheri Dahan Pass, Afghânistân, N. of Ghazni.

Sherkot, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of carpets and trade in sugar. 29° 19′ N., 78° 38′ E. P. 15,589.

Shermâdevî or **Shermâthevî**, tn., Ambasamudram *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 41′ N., 77° 35′ E. P. 9333.

Sheroda, *see* **Shiroda**.

Sherpur, vil., Afghânistân, E. of Kabul.

Sherpur, Khandesh dist., Bombay. *See* **Shirpur**.

Sherpur, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 24° 40′ N., 89° 28′ E. P. 3937.

Sherpur, tn., Zamâniya *tah.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Built on an island in the Ganges. 25° 34′ N., 83° 50′ E. P. 12,156.

Sherpur, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. River trade. 25° 1′ N., 90° 3′ E. P. 10,744.

Sherpur, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 9′ N., 88° 4′ E.

Sherpur, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sherpur, vil. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal.

Sherpur Kalan, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Sher Shâh, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb. 30° 7′ N., 71° 20′ E.

Sherttala or **Chêrttala**, *see* **Sharretalai**.

Shervarâyan Malai or **Shevaroy Hills** in Salem dist., Madras, with hill sanatorium. Highest point in the Green hills, 5410 ft.

Sheshâchâlam Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras. H. pt. Budited, 3063 ft. 13° 55′ N., 79° 9′ E.

Shetphal, tn., Mâdha *tál.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Shetphal, tn., Pandharpur *tál.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Shetrawa, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 36′ N., 72° 20′ E.

Shetrunja, *see* **Shatrunjaya**.

Shettikunta or **Settigunta**, vil., Pullampet *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 52′ N., 79° 26′ E. P. 5668.

Shevaroy Hills, Salem dist., *see* **Shervarâyan Malai**.

Shewa, tn., Afghânistân, nr. Kunâr R., 15 m. N. from Jalâlâbâd.

Shia, pass, Chitral. 35° 52′ N., 71° 31′ E.

Shiamgarh, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Shiâr, pass, 13,720 ft. above sea, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 31° 19′ N., 77° 58′ E.

Shibarkhân, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 30° 41′ N., 65° 52′ E.

Shibganj, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 1′ N., 89° 22′ E.

Shibganj, tn., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 41′ N., 88° 14′ E.

Shibpur, suburb of Howrah. Government Botanic Gardens.

Shibr Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Shidani, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 55′ N., 70° 44′ E.

Shigar R., Baltistan dist., Kashmîr.

Shigatze, tn., Tibet, S. of the Brahmaputra. 29° 21′ N., 88° 53′ E.

Shiggâon, tn., Bankapur *tál.*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay. 14° 59′ N., 75° 18′ E. P. 4864.

Shighnân, state, Badakshan, Turkistan, in the Pamirs.

Shi-gun, vil. and rly. stn., Ta-pun tnsp., Lower Burma.

Shihanagar, vil., Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Shikarf, vil., Wakhan, on R. Panjah.

Shikar Jong, tn., Tibet. 28° 45′ N., 87° 15′ E.

Shikârpur, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 9296 sq. m. P. 915,497.

Shikârpur, *tâluk*, Shikarpur, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 486 sq. m. P. 86,932.

Shikârpur, chief tn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 57′ N., 68° 40′ E. Ht. 194 ft. P. 42,004.

Shikârpur, vil., Pabal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 41′ N., 74° 11′ E.

Shikârpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 17′ N., 78° 3′ E. P. 11,596.

Shikârpur, vil., Champaran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Shikârpur, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Shikârpur, rly. stn., in N. of Gwaliar, Central India.

Shikârpur, *tâluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 418 sq. m.

Shikârpur, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 16′ N., 73° 24′ E. P. 5011.

Shikârpura, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 12′ N., 80° 15′ E.

Shikohâbâd, *tahsîl*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. P. 140,093.

Shikohâbâd, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Shikohâbâd *tahsîl*. 27° 6′ N., 78° 38′ E. P. 9717.

Shilana, chiefship, Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Shillong, chief tn., Khâsi and Jaintia Hills, Asâm, Ht. 4951 ft. 25° 34′ N., 91° 56′ E. P., with cantonment, 6720.

Shillong Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Asâm. H. pt. 6450 ft.

Shimarg, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on Kunduz R.

Shimoggâ, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 3986 sq. m. P. 527,981.

Shimoggâ, *tâluk*, Shimoggâ dist. Area, 547 sq. m.

Shimoggâ, chief tn., Shimoggâ dist., Mysore, on the Tungâ R. Ht., 1924 ft. 13° 56′ N., 75° 38′ E. P. 11,340.

Shimshal, vil. and pass, Gilghit div., Kashmîr.

Shimshupâ or **Shimshâ**, *see* **Shamsha**.

Shin-da-we, pagoda, Tavoy dist., Lower Burma. Place of great sanctity.

Shindi, vil., Sârikol div., E. Turkistan.

Shingarh Hills, *see* **Maidani**.

Shingampatti. vil., Ambasamudram *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 40′ N., 77° 28′ E. P. 1841.

Shingnapur, tn., Mân *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage and site of great religious fair. 17° 51′ N., 74° 42′ E.

Shingo R., Kashmîr, joins the Shigar, and flows to the Indus.

Shin-maw, pagoda, Tavoy Point, Lr. Burma. Founded A.D. 1204.

Shin-mut-ti, pagoda, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Held in great reverence. Annual fair.

Shipki, vil., Tibet, on E. border of Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Shirâbâd, tn., Bokhara. 37° 43′ N., 66° 58′ E.

Shirâla, vil., Wâlwa *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shirâli, port, Honâwar *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay, at mouth of Venkatapur R.

Shiralkoppa, vil., Shikârpur *tâl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Shirat, vil., Kashmîr, Gilghit div., on Gilghit R.

Shirhatti, tn., Sângli state, Dharwar, Bombay. 15° 13′ N., 75° 38′ E. P. 4298.

Shirinâb River, Baluchistan, Khelat and Sarawan. divs.

Shiroda or **Chiroda**, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Shirol, tn., Kolhâpur state, Bombay. 16° 44′ N., 74° 39′ E. P. 8705.

Shiron, tn., Baroda state, Bombay, on Narmadâ R.

Shirpur, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 250 sq. m. P. 56,012.

Shirpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Shirpur *tâl.* 21° 21′ N., 74° 57′ E. P. 10,142.

Shirsâle, vil., Bhusâwal *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Shirûr., vil. and small port, Kundapur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 54′ N., 74° 38′ E. P. 3258.

Shiruttondanallûr, tn., Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 38′ N., 78° 4′ E. P. 5914.

Shirwâde, vil., Mâlwan *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Shirwal, tn. Bhor state, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shirwan, vil., Hazârâ dist., Panjâb.

Shîsha Nâg, mt. lake, Kashmir, above head of Lidar Valley.

Shîsha, mouth of the Indus, Sindh. 24° 15′ N., 67° 24′ E.

Shishgarh, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 44′ N., 79° 20′ E. P. 3729.

Shiuli or **Shivli**, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shiupur or **Shivpur**, vil., Benares dist.. N. W. Provs. 25° 21′ N., 83° 0′ E.

Shiupuri or **Shivpuri**, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Shiwa Lake, Shighnân, Pamirs.

Shiwadivapur, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwar, Bombay.

Shivagangâ, *see* **Sivaganga**.

Shivagangâpetta, (S. Kakudgiri), vil. and sacred hill in N. W. of Nelamangala *tâl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Ht. 4559 ft. 13° 10′ N., 77° 17′ E.

Shivakâsi, tn., Shâttûr *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 27′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 12,184.

Shivakodu, vil., Narsapur *tâl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 28′ N., 81° 52′ E. P. 2987.

Shivanallûr, vil., Shenkotta *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 1′ N., 77° 20′ E.

Shivaner, fort at Junnar, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 12′ N., 73° 55′ E.

Shivani, **Shiwni** or **Seoni**, *see* **Seoni**.

Shivasamudram, **Sivanasamudaram** or **Heggûrra**, Island in Kaveri R., Kollegâl *tal.*, Koimbatûr dist, Madras. Magnificent waterfalls and rapids surround it. Ruins of old city. 12° 16′ N., 77° 13′ E.

Shivbâra, vil., Dâng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Shiver, vil., Aurangâbâd dis., Haidarâbâd.

Shivgâon or **Sheogaon**, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 672 sq. m. P. 100,373.

Shivgâon or **Sheogaon**, hd.-qrs. tn., Shivgâon *tah.* 19° 21′ N., 75° 18′ E. P. 3746.

Shivna, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. 20° 29′ N., 75° 51′ E.

Shivni, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Shivrâjpur, *tahsîl*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 147,823.

Shivrâjpur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 21 m. N. W. of Cawnpur.

Shivrâjpur, vil. and rly. stn., Bara *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Stone quarries. 25° 12′ N., 81° 39′ E.

Shivrâjpur, vil., Kalyânpur, *tahsîl*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of large fair. 26° 10′ N., 80° 38′ E.

Shiyâlbet or **Shalbet Island**, off S. coast of Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Old Portuguese post. 20° 55′ N., 71° 34′ E.

Shiyâli, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 119,803.

Shiyâli, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Shiyâli *tâluk*, Tanjor dist. 11° 14′ N., 79° 48′ E. P. 6715.

Shoba, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghânistân.

Shogoth, vil., Chitral. 36° 2′ N., 71° 57′ E.

Shokkampatti, vil., Tenkâsi *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 8′ N., 77° 24′ E. P. 6215.

Sholâgarh, tn., Munshiganj *tahsîl*, Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 34′ N., 90° 20′ E.

Sholangipuram, *see* **Sholingarh**.

Sholâpur, dist., Bombay. Area, 4542 sq. m. P. 750,689.

Sholâpur, *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 848 sq. m. P. 180,630.

Sholâpur, chief tn., Sholâpur dist., Bombay. 17° 40′ N., 75° 56′ E. Ht. 1669 ft. P. 61,915.

Sholavandân (S. Cholapura), tn., Madura *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 10° 2′ N. 78° 2′ E. Height, 547 ft. P. 2885.

Sholingarh or **Sholangippuram**, also called Tirukkadigai (S. Cholalingapura and Ghatikâchala), tn., Walajapet *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Famous temple, place of pilgrimage. 13° 7′ N., 79° 29′ E. P. 6416.

Shopian, *tahsîl*, Anantanâg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 41,123.

Shor, vil., Chamba state, Panjâb.

Shor Valley, Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 30′ N., 68° 0′ E.

Shoranûr, vil. and rly. stn., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 46′ N., 76° 19′ E. P. 1116.

Shorâpur, old trib. state, now included in Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 2902 sq. m.

Shorâpur, tn., Shorâpur dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 31′ N., 76° 48′ E. P. 9754.

Shorâpur, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Shorarud, dist., in the S. W. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Shorawak, dist., in S. E. of Afghânistân.

Shorkot, *tahsîl*, Jhang dist., Panjâb. Area, 1225 sq. m. P. 102,277.

Shorkot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjâb. 30° 50′ N., 72° 6′ E.

Shravan-belgola or **Srâvana-belgola**, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore. A chief seat of the Jaina sect, with a monolithic statue about 60 feet high, and several temples. 12° 51′ N., 76° 32′ E.

Shrîbati Sonamukhi, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Shrîgonda, *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 66,658.

Shrîgonda or **Chamârgonda**, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 41′ N., 74° 44′ E. P. 6365.

Shrîgovindpur, tn., Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb. 31° 41′ N., 75° 32′ E. P. 4359.

Shrîharikot. *see* **Sriharikot**.

Shrîkandapuram, tn., Chirakal *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras; inhabited chiefly by Mappilas. 12° 3′ N., 75° 33′ E.

Shrîkâkulam, proper name of Chicacole, *q. v.*

Shrîkûrmam, *zamîndârî* (of Vizianagaram in Ganjam), Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 8934 acres. P. 18,283.

Shrîkûrmam, vil., Shrîkurmam *zamîndârî*. Place of pilgrimage. 18° 15′ N., 84° 3′ E. P. 2444.

Shrîmushanam, *see* **Srî Mushnam**.

Shringavarapukota, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 129,323.

Shringavarapukota, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 6′ N., 83° 11′ E. P. 5715.

Shringeri or **Rishya-Shringa-giri**, a sacred vil., on the Tungâ R., Kadûr dist., Mysore. The head-quarters of the great Swami or pope of Smârta Brahmans. The religious establishment has 1000 Rs. a month from the Mysore Government. 13° 25′ N., 75° 19′ E.

Shrînivaspur or **Chintâmani**, *tâl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 331 sq. m.

Shrînivaspur or **Pâpanpalli**, tn., 14 m. N. of Kolar, Kolar dist., Mysore. P. 2741.

Shrîpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Shrîrangapattam, *see* **Seringapatam**.

Shrîshailam or **Parvatam**, Shaiva shrine on a mountain top, Karnul dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 16° 5′ N., 78° 55′ E. Ht. 1439 ft.

Shrîsûrjyapahâr, hill, Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Shrîwardhan, tn., Janjira state, Bombay. 18° 4′ N., 73° 4′ E. P. 7102.

Shuchîndram-pidâka, tn. and place of pilgrimage, Agastishvaram *tál.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 9′ N., 77° 31′ E. P. 7304.

Shujâbâd, *tahsîl*, Multan dist., Panjâb. Area, 421 sq. m. P. 83,127.

Shujâbâd, tn., Multan dist., Panjâb. 29° 53′ N., 71° 20′ E. P. 6329.

Shulagiri, *zamîndârî* vil. and hill. Hosûr *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 40′ N., 78° 4′ E. P. 1104.

Shumal Lungpa, vil., Changchenmo div., Kashmîr.

Shundar Pass, Chitral. 36° 2′ N., 72° 30′ E.

Shur-ji-la, *see* **Bul-Tul**.

Shushal, tn., Kashmîr, nr. the Pungong lake. 33° 37′ N., 78° 39′ E.

Shushot, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmîr.

Shutargardan Pass, Afghânistân, divides the Kuram and Logar valleys.

Shuvâmimalai or **Svâmimalai**, (S. Skandagiri), vil. and hill, Kumbakonam *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 57′ N., 79° 22′ E. P. 3828.

Shwe-an-daw, pagoda, Thayetmyo dist., Burma.

Shwebo, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 2680 sq. m. P. 135,255.

Shwebo, chief tn. and rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma. 22° 33′ N., 95° 45′ E. P. 2596.

Shwe-Dagon, pagoda, Rangoon, Lower Burma. The most venerated object of worship in all the Indo-Chinese countries. 16° 47′ N., 96° 14′ E.

Shwe-daung, chief tn., Shwe-daung tnsp. Prome dist., Lower Burma. 18° 42′ N., 95° 18′ E. P. 12,424.

Shwegu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Shwegun, tn. on R. Salwîn, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 12′ N., 97° 52′ E.

Shwegyin, dist., Tenasserim dist., Lower Burma. Area, 5567 sq. m.

Shwegyin, chief tn., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 55′ N., 96° 58′ E. P. 8754.

Shwegyin R., Shwegyin dist. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Shwe-in, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Shwe-laung, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 45′ N., 95° 24′ E.

Shwe-le R., Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Myitma-ka.

Shwemyo, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Shwe-naung-ba, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Shwe-nyaung-bin, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 2′ N., 94° 53′ E.

Shwe-nyaung-bin R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Bassein.

Shwe-san-daw, pagoda, Rangoon dist., Lower Burma. Held in high veneration.

Shwe-tsway-daw, *see* **Shwe-an-daw**.

Shyok R., Kashmîr, flows S. from Depsang Plain.

Siadahu-jo-Târ, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 5′ N., 70° 4′ E.

Siagaram, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Siahgird, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 20 m. N. of Balkh.

Siâldâ, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs dist., Bengal. Large transit trade. 22° 35′ N., 88° 26′ E.

Siâlkot, dist., Amritsar div., Panjâb. Area, 1991 sq. m. P. 1,119,847.

Siâlkot, *tahsîl*, Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 302,866.

Siâlkot or **Siyâlkot**, chief tn., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. (Gr. Salagiza?) Ht. 829 ft. 32° 31′ N., 74° 36′ E. P. with cantonment, 55,087.

Siâltek, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm, on the Barak R.

Sian R., *see* **Hajamro**.

Siana, *see* **Siyâna**.

Siârsol, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Part of the Rânigaṇj coal field, *q. v.*

Siasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 35′ N., 72° 36′ E.

Siba-Sujanpur, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Sibchar, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 20′ N., 90° 12′ E.

Sibi, vil., Sira *tál.*, Tumkûr dist., Mysore. Celebrated temple and annual religious fair.

Sibi, dist., British Baluchistan, ceded in 1851.

Sibi, tn. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Kolan Junction.

Sibpur, *see* **Shibpur**.

Sibsâgar, dist. Asâm. Area, 2855 sq. m. P. 457,274.

Sibsâgar, *tahsîl*, Sibsâgar dist., Asâm.

Sibsâgar, chief tn., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm. 26° 59′ N., 94° 41′ E. Ht. 460 ft. P. 5249.

Sidan, vil., (S. Siddhapatha), Arwin dist. Kashmîr. 33° 40′ N., 74° 51′ E.

Siddhavanhalli, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Siddhapur, *tâl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 300 sq. m. P. 39,096.

Siddhapur, vil. and hd.-qrs., Siddhapur *tâl.*, 20 m. W. of Honâwar.

Siddhaur, tn., Bara Bânki dist., Oudh. 26° 46′ N., 81° 26′ E.

Siddhavattam, *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 610 sq. m. P. 66,810.

Siddhavattam or *Sidhâut* (S. Dakshina Kâshi), hd.-qrs. tn., Siddhavattam *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras; on Penner R. 14° 28′ N., 79° 1′ E. P. 3446.

Siddhavattam Hills, Kadapâ dist., Madras, a continuation of the Nallamalai range.

Siddheshwar, vil. on the Bârak R., Asâm. Site of a large religious fair and bathing festival.

Siddheshwar Hills, *see* **Saraspur**.

Siddheshwara, peak, W. Ghâts, Yedanâlknâd *tâl.*, Coorg. 12° 21′ N., 76° 3′ E.

Siddhmukh, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 54′ N., 75° 20′ E.

Siddhpur, *mahâl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 254 sq. m. P. 107,470.

Siddhpur or **Sîddhapur**, tn. and rly. stn., Kadi div., Baroda state, Bombay. Place of pilgrimage. 23° 56′ N., 72° 26′ E. P. 16,224.

Siddhpura, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Siddhpuri, ancient name for Jajmau tn.

Sidhauli, *tahsîl*, Sitâpur dist., Oudh. P. 269,122.

Sidhaut, *see* **Siddhavattam**.

Sidhwâl, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Sidi, vil., Bardi div., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 24′ N., 81° 56′ E.

Sidi, vil., Râmnagar div., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 42′ N., 81° 41′ E.

Sidi Island, Noâkhâli dist., Bengal, in Bay of Bengal.

Sidlaghatta, *tâluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 163 sq. m.

Sidlaghatta, hd.-qrs. tn., Sidlaghatta *tâl.* 13° 24′ N., 77° 55′ E. P. 6572.

Sidlî, Dwâr state, Goâlpara dist., Asâm. Area, 361 sq. m.

Sidlî, vil., Goâlpara dist., Asâm.

Sighra, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Sigiri, near Damballa, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. A famous rock, 1145 ft. high; once a royal seat. 8° 0′ N., 80° 45′ E.

Sigûr or **Seegore**, Ghât pass, Todanâd *tâl.*, Nilagiri Hills, about 7 miles in length. Ht. of hill 6778 ft., with Sigur forest to the east. 11° 31′ N., 76° 44′ E.

Sigûr, deserted vil., Nilagiri Hills dist., Madras. 11° 32′ N., 76° 45′ E. Height, 6778 ft.

Sihal, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Sihini, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 4077.

Sihoa, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 20′ N., 81° 58′ E.

Sihonda, *tahsîl*, *see* Girwan.

Sihonda, tn., Bânda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 18′ N., 80° 24′ E.

Sihor or **Sinhur** (S. Simhapura), tn., and rly stn., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Industries: metal work, snuff and mortar making, oil-pressing, and dyeing. 21° 42′ N., 72° 2′ E. P. 10,005.

Sihora, chiefship, Pându Mawâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sihora, *tahsîl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1197 sq. m.

Sihora, tn. and rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 29′ N., 80° 9′ E. P. 5798.

Sihorâ or **Tirorâ**, tn., Bhandârâ dist., *see* Tirora.

Sihramau, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Sijauli, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs., 25° 59′ N., 80° 31′ E.

Sijâwal, *tâl.*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 192 sq. m.

Sijâwal, tn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 51′ N., 68° 10′ E.

Siju, vil., Gâro Hills dist., Asâm. Coal-bearing area, with curious caves. Fishing industry.

Sikandarâbâd, city and military stn., Atraf-i-Baldi dist., Haidarâbâd state. Ht. 1791 ft. 17° 27′ N., 78° 33′ E.

Sikandarâbâd, *tahsîl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 224,368.

Sikandarâbâd, hd.-qrs. tn., Sikandarâbâd *tahsîl*. Muslin manufacture. 28° 27′ N., 77° 45′ E. P. 15,231.

Sikandarpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Sikandarpur, tn., Bânsdih *tahsîl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2′ N., 84° 6′ E. P. 7422.

Sikandarpur, vil., on the Chandraprabhâ, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 5′ N., 83° 14′ E.

Sikandarpur, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb

Sikandra, vil., Agra *tahsîl* and dist., N. W. Provs. Contains the tomb of Akbar. 27° 13′ N., 78° 0′ E.

Sikandra, vil., Phûlpur *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Annual fair. 25° 35′ N., 82° 1′ E.

Sikandra, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 19′ N., 79° 41′ E.

Sikandra Râo, *tahsîl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 183,185.

Sikandra Râo, hd.-qrs. tn., Sikandra Râo *tahsîl*. 27° 41′ N., 78° 25′ E. P. 13,024.

Sikar, chiefship and tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 36′ N., 75° 15′ E. P. 19,897.

Sikhar, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 8′ N., 82° 53′ E.

Sikhumik, vil. in N. of Manipur.

Sikkim, native state, E. Himâlayas, between 27° 9′ and 27° 58′ N., and 88° 4′ and 89° 0′ E. Area, 1550 sq. m. P. (approximate) 30,458. Lies at a high elevation. Grain, rice and fruits are raised. Heavy rainfall.

Sikrara Gulzarganj, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sikraul or **Sikraur**, W. suburb of Benares, contains the cantonments, civil station and European quarter. 25° 20′ N., 83° 1′ E.

Sikri, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Sikti, vil., Purniâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sil R., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Silai R., Bengal. Trib. of the Rûpnârâyan.

Silâna or **Shilâna** small state and vil., Alag Dhânâni, Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Silanâth, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Fairs largely attended. 26° 35′ N., 86° 10′ E.

Silang, *see* **Shillong**.

Silani, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Silay-myo, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Silchâr, chief tn., Kachâr dist., Asâm. Ht. 87 ft. 24° 50′ N., 92° 51′ E. P., with cantonment, 7523.

Sil Garhi, tn., Nepal. 29° 12′ N., 81° 6′ E.

Silhanî R., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., afflt. of the Tons.

Silhat, vil., Gorâkhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Silhat, **Silhet** or **Sylhet**, dist., Asâm. Area, 5414 sq. m. P. 2,154,593.

Silhet or **Silhatt** (S. Shrîhatta), chief tn. in above dist., on Surma R. Place of pilgrimage. Scene of an annual fair. 24° 53′ N., 91° 55′ E. P. 14,027.

Silheti, estate, Drug *tahsîl*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 83 sq. m.

Siliguri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Silim, vil., Nâgâ Hills, Asâm.

Siliserh, lake, 9 m. S. W. of Alwar, Râjputâna.

Sillâna, *see* **Sailâna**.

Sillani and **Bakhtgarh**, *thâkurate*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Siller R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Trib. of the Saveri.

Silli, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Sillod, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Silon, vil., Bijâwar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 40′ N., 79° 53′ E.

Silondi, tn., Sihora *tahsîl*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Silor, vil., Bundi state, Râjputâna. 25° 23′ N., 75° 39′ E.

Silpâta, vil., Chatgâri Dwâr, Darrang dist., Asâm. Site of large fair.

Simauni, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Simga, *tahsîl*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1401 sq. m.

Simgâ, tn., Râypur dist., Central Provs. 28 m. N. of Raypur tn. 21° 38′ N., 81° 45′ E.

Sîmhâchalam (S. Simhâdri), vil. and hill, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with a remarkable temple. 17° 46′ N., 83° 18′ E. P. 2254.

Simhadripuram, vil., Pulivendla *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras.

Simhala, old name of Ceylon.

Sîmikot, vil., Nepal. 29° 56′ N., 81° 43′ E.

Simla, dist., Panjâb. Area, 102 sq. m. P. 44,642.

Simla, *tahsîl*, Simla dist., Panjâb. Area, 41 sq. m. P. 33,061.

Simlâ, chief tn. and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjâb. Summer capital of the Government of India. Ht. 7084 ft. 31° 6′ N., 77° 13′ E. P. with Kasumti and Jatogh, 13,836.

Simla Hill States, group of 23 native states surrounding Simla. Area, 6569 sq. m., with 7999 tns. and vils.

Simlapal, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Simlia, vil., Ratlam state, Central India. 23° 27′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Simoria, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Simrâun. ancient ruined city, Nepal, N. of Dhaka. 26° 53′ N., 85° 10′ E.

Simrol, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 22′ N., 75° 57′ E.

Simultala, tn. and rly. stn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 44′ N., 86° 34′ E.

Sînâ R., Sholâpur dist., Bombay, flows S. E. to the Bhîmâ.

Sinawan, *see* **Sanawan**.

Sinbaungwe, tn., Thayet-myo-dist., Lr. Burma, on R. Irawadi. 19° 45′ N., 95° 14′ E.

Sinbyugyun, tn., Minbu dist., S. div., Upper Burma. 20° 40′ N., 94° 45′ E. P. 9669.

Sinchal Pahâr Mt., Darjiling dist., Bengal. H. Pt., 8607 ft.

Sinchulâ, Hills, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. H. pt. 6222 ft.

Sindanur, vil., Lingasagur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sindewâhi, vil., Brahmapuri *tahsîl*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 17′ N., 79° 42′ E. P. 3951.

Sindgi, *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. Area, 809 sq. m. P. 93,618.

Sindgi, vil., Bijâpur dist., Bombay. 35 m. N. E. from Bijapur.

Sindh, div., Bombay, comprising the districts of Karâchi, Haidarâbâd, Shikârpur, Thar and Pârkar, and Upper Sindh Frontier, with the native state of Khairpur. Area (exclusive of Khairpur), 47,789 sq. m. P. 2,871,774.

Sindh R., Kashmir, affluent of the Jhelam.

Sindh R., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Sindhiapura, chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist. Gujarât, Bombay.

Sindhorâ, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of sugar. Trade in grain and cloth. 25° 32′ N., 82° 58′ E.

Sindhora, vil., Bhopal state, Central India. 23° 50′ N., 77° 18′ E.

Sindhrî, fort, Rann of Kach, on an old channel of the Purân stream of the Indus. 24° 6′ N., 69° 7′ E.

Sindhudurg or **Malwân**, fort on an island at Malwan, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 16° 4′ N., 73° 31′ E.

Sindhughatta, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Sindhulia, tn., Nepal. 27° 12′ N., 85° 52′ E.

Sindi, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 48′ N., 78° 56′ E. P 5463.

Sindkheda, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 507 sq. m. P. 73,385.

Sindkheda, chief tn. of *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 18′ N., 74° 50′ E. P. 4713.

Sindkhed or **Sindkhera**, tn., Buldâna dist., Berar. 19° 57′ N., 76° 9′ E.

Sindkhed, vil., Sîrpur-Tândur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sindkhed Mewâs, *see* **Sankheda Mewas**.

Sindphanâ R., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd, affl. of the Godavari.

Sindpur, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Sindh Sagâr Doâb, plain country between the Indus and Chenâb Rs., on the S., and the Indus and Jhelam on the N.

Sindri, vil., Mallâni state, Râjputâna. 25° 34′ N., 71° 58′ E.

Sindurjana, *see* **Sendurjana**, and **Shendurjane**.

Sindwa, vil., Indor state, Central India. Strong fort. 21° 40′ N., 75° 20′ E.

Sindwâha, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sindwai, *see* **Sindewahi**.

Singa, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. Between 16,000 and 17,000 ft. above sea.

Singad, *see* **Sinhgad**.

Singah, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Singahi Bhadeora, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. P. 5193

Singâlilâ Hills, Darjiling dist., Bengal. H.pt. 12,042 ft.

Singampatti (Shingambatti), *zamîndârî*, vil., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 40′ N., 77° 28′ E. P. 1841.

Singampunâri, vil., Tirupatûr *tâl.*, Sivagangâ *zamîndârî*, Madura dist., Madras.

Singanallûr (S. Shimhapuri), vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Height, 1242 ft. 11° 0′ N., 77° 3′ E. P. 8719.

Singanamala, vil., Anantapur *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 14° 48′ N., 77° 46′ E. P. 2881.

Singanmat, peak, Sankara Hills, Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Singaperumâlkoil (Tam. Shingaperumâlkovil), vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Height 140 ft. 12° 46′ N., 80° 3′ E. P. 430.

Singapore or **Singapur**, island, Straits Settlements. Area, 214 sq. m. P. 184,554.

Singapore, or **Singapur**, chief tn., Singapore, Straits Settlements. Average annual rainfall about 90 inches. 1° 17′ N., 103° 51′ E.

Singapur or **Singapuram** or **Bhairâva Singapuram**, vil., Jaypur state, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 3′ N., 82° 43′ E. P. 999.

Singapur, tn., Nimgiri Hills, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 20′ N., 83° 25′ E.

Singârapet, **Singârakotta**, *see* **Chengama**.

Singarâya-Konda, Shrotriam vil., Kandukûr *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 14′ N., 80° 4′ E. P. 933.

Singareni, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Singârgarh, hill fort, Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 33′ N., 79° 47′ E.

Singarh, *see* **Sinhgad**.

Singarjot, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 20′ N., 82° 34′ E.

Singawal, rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 33 m. S. of Ajmer.

Singhâna, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rajputânâ. 28° 5′ N., 75° 44′ E. P. 5901.

Singhara Bûzûrg, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Singharâj, mt., Ganjam dist., Madras. Ht., 4976 ft.

Singhbazar, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Singhbhûm, dist., Chutiâ Nâgpur div., Bengal. Area, 3753 sq. m. P. 545,488.

Singheswarthân, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Scene of an elephant fair. 25° 59′ N., 86° 50′ E.

Singhia, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Singhora Ghât, pass, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sînghpur or **Sewasthân-Sinhapur**, Mewâs state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Singhpur, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 52′ N., 79° 14′ E. P. 3134.

Singîmârî, vil., Goâlpara dist., Asâm, nr. the Brahmaputrâ.

Singîmârî R., Kuch Behar state, Bengal.

Singirâmpur, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Singjer, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 4′ N., 82° 40′ E.

Singlâ R., Silhet dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Surma.

Singnampur, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 32′ N., 79° 50′ E.

Singoli, vil., on the Bâmnî R., Nîmach div., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 58′ N., 75° 21′ E.

Singorgarh, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 32′ N., 79° 47′ E.

Singori, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 22° 12′ N., 79° 6′ E.

Singpho Hills, on the E. frontier

of Asâm, inhabited by the wild Singpho tribes.

Singpur, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singpur, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 13′ N., 81° 28′ E.

Singra, tn., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. 24° 30′ N., 89° 11′ E.

Singramau, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singrauli, tract, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singraur, vil., Sorâon *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 35′ N., 81° 41′ E.

Singrâwat, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 26′ N., 74° 56′ E.

Singribâri, tn., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Singu, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 22° 28′ N., 96° 2′ E.

Singu, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Singwâra, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 24′ N., 81° 0′ E.

Sinhgad, formerly Kondâne, hill fort, Haveli *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 4322 ft. above sea. 18° 22′ N., 73° 48 E.

Sinjhauli-Shâhzâdpur, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. 26° 24′ N., 82° 35′ E.

Sinkan, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Sinnar, *tâluk*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 513 sq. m. P. 73,138.

Sinnar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sinnar *tâluk*, Weaving industry; has some ancient temples. 19° 50′ N., 74° 3′ E. P. 10,012.

Sinor, *mahâl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 139 sq. m. P. 39,073.

Sinor, tn., on the Narmada, Baroda state, Bombay. P. 5309.

Sinota, vil., Karwai state, Gwaliar, Central India. 23° 48′ N., 78° 8′ E.

Sinsit, vil., in S. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Siobâra or **Shivbâra**, one of the Bhil or Dâng states, Khandesh, Bombay.

Siohara, tn. and rly. stn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 12′ N., 78° 38′ E.

Siprâ or **Siparî R.**, Central India. Trib. of the Chambal.

Siprî or **Siparî**, cantonment Gwaliar, Central India. Ht. 1515 ft. 25° 25′ N., 77° 41′ E. P. 2957.

Sir, R., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sirâ, *tâl.*, Tumkûr dist., Mysore. Area, 590 sq. m.

Sirâ, tn., Tumkûr dist., Mysore. 13° 45′ N., 76° 57′ E. P. 3595.

Sirai, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sirâjganj, *tahsîl*, Pabnâ dist., Bengal. Area, 957 sq. m. P. 761,904.

Sirâjganj, tn., Pabnâ dist., Bengal. Important river mart. 24° 27′ N., 89° 47′ E. P. 23,267.

Sirakot, ruined fort and temple, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 49′ N., 80° 17′ E.

Sirâli, vil., Makrai state, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Siralkoppa, tn., Shikarpur *tâluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 21′ N., 75° 20′ E. P. 2125.

Sirâmpur, or **Shrirampur**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Siran R., Hazâra dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Indus.

Sirangala, vil., Nanjarâjpatna *tâl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Sirang-la, pass, Nari-Khorsum div., W. Tibet.

Siranwali, vil., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb.

Sirasgâon, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar. 21° 20′ N., 77° 45′ E. P. 5776.

Siras Ghât, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sirâthu, *tahsîl*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 129,932.

Sirâthu, hd.-qrs. vil., Sirâthu *tahsîl*. 29° 39′ N., 81° 22′ E.

Sirauli, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6440.

Sirawaluga, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Sirayinkîl or **Chirayinkîl**, *tâl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 97,995

Sirayinkîl or **Chirayînkîl**, tn., Chirayinkîl *tâl.*, Travancor. 8° 40′ N., 76° 49′ E. P, 12,146.

Sirdarî, vil., Kashmir, on Kishen Ganga R.

Sirdârpur, cantonment, Gwaliar, Central India. Ht. 1659 ft. 22° 40′ N., 75° 1′ E. P. 3135.

Sirdâr Shir, *see* **Sardâr Shahr.**

Sirdhâna *see* **Sardhâna.**

Sirgarh, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Sirguja, *see* **Sarguja.**

Sirhind or **Sarhind**, extensive tract, stretching E. and W. from extreme N. E. corner of Bhâwalpur state to Ambala dist., and N. and S. from R. Satlaj to Hariana. Length, E. to W., about 220 m.; breadth, N. to S., 160 m.

Sirhind, vil., Patiâla state, Panjâb. 33° 38′ N., 76° 29′ E.

Sirhind Canal, irrigation work of great utility, in Ambâla and Ludhiana dists. and Patiâla, Nabâ and Jind states, Panjâb.

Sirhpura, vil., Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. P. 808.

Sir-i-Âb, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 15 m. S. of Quetta.

Sir-i-kul or **Victoria Lake**, in the Great Pamir. 37° 26′ N., 73° 45′ E.

Sirin R., *see* **Siran.**

Sirinan, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Siripuram, proprietary vil., Pâlkonda *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 23′ N., 83° 50′ E. P. 2885.

Siris, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Sirkonda, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sirlahi, div., Nepal.

Sir Mathura, vil., Dholpur state, Râjputana. 26° 31′ N., 77° 25′ E.

Sirmur, **Sarmor**, or **Nahan**, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 1077 sq. m.

Sirohi, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1964 sq. m. P. 186,025.

Sirohi, chief tn., Sirohi state, Râjputana. 24° 53′ N., 72° 54′ E. P. 6372.

Sirol, *see* **Sikrol.**

Sironchâ, *tahsîl*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Sironchâ, tn., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Ht. 400 ft. 18° 51′ N., 80° 1′ E.

Sironj, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 869 sq. m. P. 93,856.

Sironj, tn., Tonk state, Bhopal Agency, Râjputâna. 24° 6′ N., 77° 44′ E. P. 11,737.

Sirpur, tn., Bâsim dist., Berar. A sacred place of the Jainas. 20° 10′ N., 77° 1′ E.

Sirpur, tn., on the Mahânadî, Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20′ N., 82° 19′ E.

Sirpur-Tândûr, dist., in Mahratwâra div. of Haidarâbâd. Area, 5029 sq. m. P. 231,754.

Sirpur-Tândûr, tn., Sirpur-Tândûr dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 32′ N., 79° 45′ E. P. 6084.

Sir R. Campbell's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Sirsâ, former dist., Panjâb, now divided between Hisar and Firozpur.

Sirsâ, *tahsîl*, Hisar dist., Panjâb. Area, 1651 sq. m. P. 178,586.

Sirsâ, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. Ht. 702 ft. 29° 32′ N., 75° 7′ E. P. 16,415.

Sirsâ. tn., Meja *tâl.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15′ N., 82° 8′ E. P. 3581.

Sirsâgarhi, vil., Nepal, S. of Khatmandu.

Sirsala, vil., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sirsangi, vil., Parasgad *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Sirsi, *tâluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 63,050

Sirsi, tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. 14° 36′ N., 74° 54′ E. P. 6644.

Sirsi, chiefship and tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 25° 2′ N., 77° 18′ E. P. 4678.

Sirsi, tn., Sambal *tah.*, Morâdâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 37′ N., 78° 40′ E. P. 6092.

Sirsi, tn., Umrer *tah.*, Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 41′ N., 79° 12′ E.

Sirsundi, estate, Brahmapurî *tah.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 38 sq. m., with 12 vils.

Siruguppa or **Shiruguppa**, tn., on the Tungabhadrâ, Bellary *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 15° 32′ N., 76° 56′ E. P. 5478.

Sirumalai, hills, Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Ht. 4522 ft.

Sirûr, *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 85,222.

Sirûr, or **Ghodnadi**, tn. and cantonment, Sirur *tâluk*. Tomb of Colonel Wallace, frequented as a holy place. 18° 50′ N., 74° 23′ E. P. 7656.

Sirûr, (S. Shrîpura), vil., Nawalgund *tál.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Sirutondanallur or **Iral**, *see* **Shiruttondannallûr**.

Siruvallûr, vil., Saidapet *tál.*, Chingalpat dist., Madras. 13° 7′ N., 80° 18′ E. P. 2969.

Sirvel, *táluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 613 sq. m. P. 65,168.

Sirvel, chief vil., Sirvel *táluk*. 15° 19′ N., 78° 35′ E. P. 2729.

Sirwastun Pass, Kashmîr. 34° 24′ N., 76° 38′ E.

Sir W. James' Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Sisa Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh.

Sisagad, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Si-saing, vil., Thaton dist., Upper Burma.

Sisana, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Sisângchâdli, chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sisauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5120.

Sisi, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Sisia, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Siskal-betta, or **Sisukali-betta**, mt., W. Ghâts, between Hasan dist., Mysore state, and S. Kanara, Madras.

Sisotar, vil. Bânsdih *tahsíl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 3′ N., 84° 7′ E.

Sisotar, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of cotton and sugar. 26° 3′ N., 84° 7′ E.

Sispâra or **Chichhiparai**, pass between Malabar and the Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 12′ N., 76° 28′ E.

Sissaindi, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh., on R. Sal., 6 m. S. E. of Mohanlâlganj.

Sissâna, tn., Sâmpla *tahsíl*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Sistero, isl. group, Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Sisukali-betta, *see* **Siskal-betta**.

Siswa Bazar, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2735.

Siswâli, tn., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. 25° 21′ N., 76° 22′ E.

Sitâbaldi, cantonment, Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 9′ N., 79° 8′ E.

Sitâgarha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Sitâkund, or **Chandranâth**, sacred spring, Sitâkund Hill, Chittagong dist., Bengal. Although now dried up, the spot is still resorted to by pilgrims.

Sitâkund, sacred hill, Chittagong dist., Bengal. H. pt. of the Sitakund Range, 1155 ft. above sea. 22° 38′ N., 91° 42′ E.

Sitâkund, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Sîtal, vil., Bikaner state, Panjâb.

Sîtalpur, vil., Sâran dist, Bengal, on Gandak R.

Sîtalpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Sitâmarhi, *tah.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1014 sq. m. P. 924,396.

Sitâmarhi, hd.-qrs. tn., Sitamarhi *tah.* Saltpetre and sacred thread are made, and much business done at annual fair. 26° 35′ N., 85° 32′ E. P. 8715.

Sitâmau, native state, Western Mâlwâ Agency, Central India. Area, 199 sq. m. P. 33,307.

Sitâmau, chief tn., Sitâmau state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. 24° 1′ N., 75° 23′ E. P. 5861.

Sitâmpetta, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 40′ N., 83° 55′ E.

Sitânagar, tn., Damoh *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 24° 3′ N., 79° 29′ E.

Sitânagaram Hills, Kistna dist., Madras.

Sitang, peak, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Government chinchona gardens. 16° 29′ N., 88° 38′ E.

Sitâpur, dist., Oudh. Area, 2255 sq. m. P. 1,075,413.

Sitâpur, *tah.*, Sitâpur dist., Oudh. P. 291,190.

Sitâpur, chief tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh. Ht. 447 ft. 27° 34′ N., 80° 43′ E. P. 17,149; cantonment, 4231.

Sitâpur, tn., Bânda dist., N. W. Provs., on Paisunî R. P. 2037.

Sitâpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Sitarâmpalli or **Satrâmpuram**, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. *See* **Chatrapur**.

Sitârâmpur, abandoned coal-field, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Sitârâmpuram, vil., Pâlkonda *tál.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 29′ N., 83° 46′ E. P. 1429.

Sitârâmpuram, vil., Udayagiri *tál.*,

Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 1′ N., 79° 11′ E. P. 3233.

Sitâ Road, rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sitha, vil., Dhrângadhra state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Sitlaha, native state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 57′ N., 81° 31′ E.

Sitonda, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sitpur, vil., Alipur *tahsîl*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Sit-taung, tn., Kindat sub-div., Shwe-gyin dist., Upper Burma. 17° 26′ N., 96° 57′ E.

Sittaung, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Sittaung R., Burma. Flows S. into the Gulf of Martaban. Drainage area, 22,000 sq. m.

Siva or **Shiva**, *q. v.*

Sivagangâ or **Shivagangâ**, estate, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1220 sq. m. P. 257,430.

Sivagangâ or **Shivagangâ**, tn., Madura dist., Madras. 9° 51′ N., 78° 32′ E. P. 8809.

Sivagiri or **Shivagiri**, *zamîndârî* and tn., Sankaranainârkoil *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 20′ N., 77° 28′ E. P. 8987.

Sivakâsi, tn., Sâtûr *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 27′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 12,184.

Sivane, vil., Tarakere *tâl.*, Kadûr dist., Mysore.

Siwai Madhupur, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 28′ N., 75° 39′ E. P. 13,972.

Siwâlik Hills, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., etc., rising to 3500 ft.

Siwân, vil., Bânsdih *tâl.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar manufacture. 26° 2′ N., 84° 7′ E.

Sivana, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 1092 sq. m. P. 64,747.

Siwar, tn., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, 14 m. N. of Baizapur.

Sivni, *see* **Shivni**.

Siyâna or **Saiâna**, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 38′ N., 78° 6′ E. P. 6622.

Skardo, tn., Kashmir, *see* **Iskardoh**.

Skardu, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 110,325.

Skew, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir, on Zanskar R.

Sleemanâbâd, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 38′ N., 80° 33′ E.

Soane, *see* **Son**.

Soanpet, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sobala, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Sobhâpur, tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 46′ N., 78° 22′ E. P. 4255.

Sobnâlî or **Kundriya** and **Bengdaha R.**, Khulnâ dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Kholpetua.

Sobrâon, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb. Scene of Ld. Gough's victory, 10th Feb. 1846. 31° 7′ N., 74° 54′ E.

Sobrarim, vil., Khâsia Hills, Asâm.

Socotra or **Sokotra**, I., Indian Ocean. Area, 1381 sq. m. Under Bombay government. 12° 30′ N., 50° 0′ E. P. 12,000.

Soda Plains, region in N. E. of Kashmîr.

Sodanti, *tahsîl*, Punch *jâgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmîr. P. 68,980.

Sodipur, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Soentha Kalân, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6′ N., 82° 34′ E.

Sogam, vil., Kashmîr, about 20 m. N. W. of Lake Wulur.

Sogâon, vil., Karmàla *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Sohâdrâ R., Jaypur state. Râjputâna.

Sohag, Upper, canal, Lahor and Montgomery dists., Panjâb.

Sohagi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 59′ N., 81° 45′ E.

Sohâgpur, *tahsîl*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. Area, 1114 sq. m.

Sohâgpur, tn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 42′ N., 78° 17′ E. Ht. 1530 ft. P. 7306.

Sohâgpur, tn., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 20′ N., 81° 24′ E.

Sohân or **Suhân R.**, (S. Sushomâ, Gr. Soanos), Râwalpindi and Jhelam dists., Panjâb. Rises in the Mari Hills. Trib. of the Indus.

Sohar, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 19′ N., 82° 20′ E.

Soharia, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Sohawa, vil. and rly. stn., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Sohâwal, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 43,853.

Sohâwal, chief tn., Sohawal state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1059 ft. 24° 35′ N., 80° 50′ E.

Sohdra, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb. 32° 28′ N., 74° 13′ E.

Sohela, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 18′ N., 83° 26′ E.

Sohet, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 24° 12′ N., 76° 13′ E.

Sohi-ong, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Sohna, tn., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb. Grain and sugar trade. Manufacture of glass bangles. Hot sulphur spring of medicinal value. 28° 14′ N., 77° 7′ E. P. 5990.

Soh-rah and **Soh-rah-punji**, *see* **Cherra** and **Cherra-Punji**.

Sohuwâla Narel, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. 29° 40′ N., 75° 0′ E.

Sohwâl, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Sohwâl, vil., Zamâniyâ *tahsîl*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 33′ N., 83° 41′ E.

Soila, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 50′ N., 73° 22′ E.

Soi Post, Mazari tribe, S. E. Brit. Baluchistan.

Soit, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Sojat, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1277 sq. m. P. 141,782.

Sojat, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 25° 56′ N., 73° 42′ E. P. 12,624.

Sojat Hills, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Sojitrâ, tn., Petlâd div., Baroda state. 22° 32′ N., 72° 46′ E. P. 11,412.

Sokinda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Solah Sarai, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 10,304.

Solan, cantonment and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjâb. 30° 55′ N., 77° 9′ E.

Solang, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Solânî R., Sahâranpur and Muzaffarnagar dists., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges.

Sola Singhi, *see* **Chintpurni**.

Solavandan, *see* **Sholavandan**.

Solûr, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Som, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Somâ-Male, sacred peak, W. Ghâts, Coorg.

Somanûr or **Shomanûr**, rly. stn., Koimbatûr *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 43 m. W. S. W. from Irod. Height, 1121 ft. 11° 6′ N., 77° 14′ E.

Somâstipur, vil. and rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Trade in *ghî*, oil seeds, salt and grain. Rly. works.

Somâstipur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Somatâsh, vil., Shighnân, on N. E. border of the Yashil kul, Central Asia.

Sombreiro Channel, between the N. and S. groups of the Nikobar Is.

Someshwari R., Garo Hills dist., Asâm.

Somnâ, vil. and rly. stn., Kher *tah.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 14½ m. N. W. from Aligarh town.

Somnâth, Somanâth or **Prabhâs Pattan**, tn., Junâgadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Famous place of pilgrimage, with ruins of temples, tombs, mosques, etc. Manufacture of door locks. 22° 4′ N., 71° 26′ E.

Somnâthpur, vil., Talkâd *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Fine temple completed in 1270 A.D.

Sompet, tn., Chikati *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 56′ N., 84° 38′ E. P. 1636.

Somsha Parvat or **Kuduremukha**, peak, W. Ghats, Uppinangadi *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Used as a sanatorium. Height, 6215 ft. 13° 8′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Somwârpet or **Nagarûr**, chief tn., Kiggatnâd *tâluk*, Coorg. 12° 37′ N., 76° 55′ E. P. 1510.

Son, R., Central India, one of the principal tribs. of the Ganges. Drainage area, 21,300 sq. m. Length, 460 m.

Son Canals, Behar. Great irrigation works carried out by Government, and supplying over 260,000 acres with water.

Sonabira, vil., Khariar estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 30′ N., 82° 30′ E.

Sonada, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Sonâgâon, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 38′ N., 78° 46′ E.

Sonâgir, vil., Datiâ state, Central India.

Sonah, *see* **Sohna**.

Sonai, navigable branch between the Brahmaputrâ and the Kalang, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Sonai R., Kâchâr dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Barak.

Sonai, tn., Mahâban *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34′ N., 77° 56′ E.

Sonai, tn., Newâsa *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 23′ N., 74° 54′ E. P. 5303.

Sonai Dongri, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Sonair, *see* **Saoner**.

Sonaj, vil., Gwaliar State, Central India. 25° 14′ N., 77° 50′ E.

Sonâkhân, estate, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Sonakheda, vil., Purniâ dist., Bengal.

Sonâla, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Sonâmarg, vil., Kashmîr, on Sind R.

Sonâmganj or **Sunamganj**, vil., on Surmâ R., Silhat dist., Asâm. Trade in dried fish, limestone, cotton, rice, salt, tobacco, etc. 25° 4′ N., 91° 26′ E. P. 3139.

Sonâmukhi, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. 23° 18′ N., 87° 27′ E. P. 13,462.

Sonamura, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Sonâpur, vil., Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjâm dist., Madras. Once a port of some note at the mouth of the Bahuda R. Small salt manufacture. 19° 7′ N., 84° 51′ E. P. 1424.

Sonâpur, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm. 26° 16′ N., 91° 40′ E.

Sonapuria R., *see* **Digru**.

Sonârgâon or **Painâm**, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Formerly Muhammadan cap. of E. Bengal. 23° 40′ N., 90° 38′ E.

Sonari, vil., Bhopal, Central India, with ancient remains.

Sonârpur, vil. and rly. junc., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Sonbarsa, tn., Bhâgalpur, dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 21′ N., 86° 53′ E.

Sonbarsâ, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 44′ N., 84° 33′ E.

Sonda, vil., Sirsi *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Annual religious and trading fair.

Sondwa, vil., Ali-Râjpur state, Central India. 22° 5′ N., 74° 20′ E.

Sonekhera or **Sarwan**, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Sonel, vil., Indor state, Central India. 24° 22′ N., 76° 0′ E.

Sonepat, *see* **Sonpat**.

Sonepur or **Sonpur**, tn., Sâran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Soneri, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Songadh, *mahâl*, Naushahro div., Baroda. Area, 804 sq. m. P. 38,180.

Songarh, vil., Baroda state. Once a flourishing tn. Fort.

Songarh (Sonpuri), tn. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Songarh, chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Songir, tn., Dhulia *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Fort. Manufactures of cloth, blankets and metal ware. 21° 8′ N., 75° 4′ E. P. 4277.

Songsan, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Songsila vil., Bugti tribe, Brit. Baluchistan.

Sonipat or **Sonpat**, *see* **Sunipat**.

Sonkal, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sonkh, tn., Mathura *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29′ N., 77° 53′ E.

Sonkhnera, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Sonling, vil., Zayul prov., Tibet.

Sonmiâni, tn., Baluchistan. 25° 25′ N., 66° 35′ E.

Sonmiâni Bay, roadstead, Baluchistan.

Sonpat *see* **Sunipat**.

Sonpur, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sonpur, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal. Great fair and race-meeting. Exceptionally holy place. 25° 42′ N., 85° 13′ E.

Sonpur, *zamîndârî* estate, Chhindwâra *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. Area, 110 sq. m.

Sonpur, vil., Sonpur estate, Chhindwâra. 22° 21′ N., 79° 3′ E.

Sonpur, native state, Sambalpur dist. Central Provs. Area, 906 sq. m. P. 195,245.

Sonpur, cap. Sonpur state, Central Provs. 20° 51′ N., 83° 59′ E. P. 8698.

Sonpur Binkâ, vil., Sonpur state, Sambalpur dist., Cent. Provs.

Sonpur Mandâ, vil., Sonpur state. Sambalpur. P. 2158.

Sonsari, vil. and estate, Brahmapuri *tah.*, Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 56 sq. m. Vil., 20° 31′ N., 80° 15′ E.

Sonwâni, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of red lead. 25° 46′ N., 84° 21′ E.

Sooree, *see* **Suri.**

Sopârâ, or **Supârâ** (S. Shûrparaka), vil., Bassein *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. A very ancient place. 19° 25′ N., 72° 52′ E.

Sopur, (S. Suyyapura), tn., on the Jhelam, Kamraj dist., Kashmîr prov. and state. P. 8410.

Sora, vil., Chinese Turkistan. 36° 0′ N., 79° 12′ E.

Sora, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sorab, *tâl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 438 sq. m.

Sorab (Surabhi), vil., Shimoggâ dist., Mysore. Noted for sandal-wood carved work. 14° 23′ N., 75° 8′ E. P. 1661.

Sorâon, *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 245 sq. m. P. 186,876.

Soraon, hd.-qrs. vil., Soraon *tah.* 25° 36′ N., 81° 54′ E.

Sorath (anc. Surâshtra), *prânt* or div. of Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, including Junâgadh, Porbandar, Jetpur, etc. Area, 5385 sq. m.

Soro, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Soron, tn. and pilgrim resort, Kâsganj *tah.*, Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temples, etc. Grain trade. 27° 52′ N., 78° 48′ E. P. 11,265.

Sosale, vil. at the confluence of Kabbanî and Kâverî Rivers, Talkâd *tâl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 3033.

Sound Island, off S.E. coast of North Andaman Island.

Sounth, *see* **Sunth.**

South Arcot, dist., Madras. Area, 5217 sq. m. P. 2,162,851.

Southern Marâtha Jâgîrs, group of states, Bombay. Area, 2919 sq. m. P. 639,270.

Southern Province, Ceylon. Consists of Galle, Matara and Hambantota districts. Area, 2146 sq. m. P. 489,799.

South Kanara, dist., Madras. Area, 3902 sq. m. P. 1,056,081.

South Sentinel, I. in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Sowasthân Sinhpur, *see* **Singhpur.**

Sowrian, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Spiti, *tah.*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Area, 3260 sq. m. P. 3548.

Spitî R., Panjâb. Trib. of the Satlaj. 31° 42′ N., 78° 39′ E.

Srâvan Belgola, *see* **Shrâvan Belgola.**

Srâvasti, *see* **Sahet Mahet.**

Srîgonda, *see* **Shrîgonda.**

Srîharikot or **Shrîharikota,** jungle covered area 36 miles long by 6 broad, near Pulicat Lake, Gudûr *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. P. 11,149.

Srî Kâlâstri, *see* **Kalahasti.**

Srîkânta, peak, Garwhal state, N. W. Provs. 20,296 ft. above sea. 30° 57′ N., 78° 51′ E.

Srîkot, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Sri Madhupur, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 0′ N., 76° 25′ E. P. 6130.

Srî Mushnam or **Shirimuttanam** (S. Jhillikâvana), vil., Chidambaram *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 19 m. W. of Kadalur. Has a great pagoda, one of the 8 famous Vaishnava shrines. 11° 24′ N., 79° 27′ E. P. 2810.

Srînagar or **Sûrjyanagar,** cap. Kashmîr. Contains several objects of interest, as forts, palace, lake, etc. 5276 ft. above sea. 34° 6′ N., 74° 51′ E. P. 118,960.

Srînagar, *tahsîl*, Garhwâl dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 5500 sq. m.

Srînagar, tn., Garhwâl dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 15′ N., 78° 48′ E. P. 2386.

Srînagar, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 12′ N., 79° 50′ E. P. 3726.

Srînagar, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Srînagar, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. Group of hamlets. 25° 49′ N. 83° 28′ E.

Srîperumbûdûr or **Perûndûr,** (S. Bhûtapurî), tn., Conjivaram *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 12° 58′ N., 80° 1′ E. P. 5956.

Sripur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Sripuram, *zamíndárí*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Srîrâmpur, *see* **Serampur**.

Srî Ranbir **Singhpora**, *tahsîl*, Anantnâg sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 53,793.

Srîrangam, (S. Âdiranga; Tam. Namberumâlasannithi, and Tiruvarangam), Isld. and tn. in the Kâverî, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Notable temple, site of annual festival. 10° 52′ N., 78° 44′ E. P. 21,632.

Srîvaikuntham, tn., on the Tâmraparni, Tenkarai *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Vaishnava Temple and fort. 8° 38′ N., 77° 57′ E. P. 7209.

Srîvaikuntham R., *see* **Tâmraparni**.

Srîvilliputtûr, *tâluk*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 190,517,

Srîvilliputtûr or **Nâchiyârkovil**, (S. Godâpurî, and Shrîdanushpura), chief tn. of *tâluk* of same name. Annual festival. 9° 31′ N., 77° 40′ E. P. 21,448.

Srîwardhan, *see* **Shriwardhan**.

Srughna, *see* **Sugh**.

Srungavarapukota, *see* **Shringavarapukota**.

Stewart Sound, separating North from Middle Andaman I.

Suadi, vil., on the Ib R., Gangpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 8′ N., 84° 6′ E.

Suâr, tn., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. 29° 1′ N., 79° 5′ E. P. 2823.

Suarmar, *zamîndárî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Subalgarh, vil., Bijnaur dist., N.W. Provs. Extensive fortifications. 29° 44′ N., 78° 15′ E.

Subankhâli. Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Jute trade.

Subansirî R., Asâm. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Subara, *see* **Shiobara**.

Subargum Hill, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 10,430 ft. above sea. 27° 10′ N., 88° 3′ E.

Subarnarekhâ R., Bengal. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 21° 34′ N., 87° 23′ E. Drainage area, 11,300 sq. m. Length, 317 m.

Subarnarekhâ, port on river of same name, Orissa, Bengal. Small trade. 21° 35′ N., 87° 22′ E.

Subâthu, cantonment and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjâb. 4500 ft. above sea. 30° 58′ N., 77° 2′ E. P. 2171.

Subeha, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. 26° 38′ N., 81° 34′ E.

Subrahmanya, *see* **Pushpagiri Hill**.

Suchan, vil., Shighnân, on the Ghund Darya.

Suchan Kotli, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Suchin, *see* **Sachin**.

Sudakal, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sudâmânpur, vil., Dalmâu *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Sudâmda Dhândhalpur, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 135 sq. m., with 27 vils.

Sudâsana, chiefship, Nani Mârwâr, Mahikantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sudâsana, chief tn., Sudâsana state, on the Saraswatî, Mahâkântha. Cave temple. Annual fair.

Sudhârâm or **Noâkhâli**, chief tn., Noâkhâli dist., Bengal. 22° 48′ N., 91° 9′ E.

Sufed Koh, mt. range. *See* **Safed Koh**.

Sugh or **Srughna**, vil., Jagâdhri *tah.*, Ambâla dist., Panjâb. Once an important tn.

Suggu, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb.

Sugur, vil., Nâgad Karnul, Haidarâbâd.

Suhâwal, *see* **Sohâwal**.

Suhawar, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4441.

Sui, military stn., Kachh Gandhâwa dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 37′ N., 69° 21′ E.

Suigâm, native state, Pâlanpur, Gujarat. Area, 220 sq. m.

Suigâm, chief tn., Suigam state, Pâlanpur Agency, Gujarât, Bombay.

Sujalpur, tn., Gwaliar, Central India. P. 6669.

Sujângarh, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 27° 42′ N., 74° 31′ E. P. 9781.

Sujânpur, tn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal.

Sujânpur, tn., Gurdâspur dist.,

Panjâb. Trade in rice, turmeric and hemp. 32° 19′ N., 75° 40′ E. P. 5796.

Sujânpur Tira, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. Fine palace. Local trade. 31° 50′ N., 76° 33′ E.

Sujâwal, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 267 sq. m. P. 29,501

Sujâwal, tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 44 m. N.W. of Bhopal.

Sukalwâdi, tn., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Sukesar, *see* **Sakeshwar**.

Suket, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 404 sq. m. P. 52,403.

Suket, chief tn., Suket state, Panjâb. P. 1583.

Suket, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 103 sq. m. P. 16,424.

Suket, tn., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Suket Mts., *see* **Jalori**.

Sukha Bhadar, river, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Sukheta R., Oudh. Trib. of the Garra. Length 84 m.

Sukhpura, vil., Bânsdih *tahsîl*, Ballia dist., N. W Provs. Has sugar factories. 25° 51′ N., 84° 9′ E.

Sukhro Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh.

Sukhu-châk, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. 32° 24′ N., 75° 14′ E.

Suki, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Sukinda, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sukkur, *see* **Sakkar**.

Sukpuilal, vil., in W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sukravârpet or **Channapatna**, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 38′ N., 77° 13′ E.

Sukri R., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Suktel R., Patna state, Central Provs.

Sukwa, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sulaimân Hills, Panjâb, running into Afghânistân, rising to 11,300 feet.

Sulaimân Khel, dist., S. E. of Afghânistân.

Sulekere, lake, Chennagiri *tâl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Nearly 40 miles in circuit.

Sulibhâvi, vil., Hunagund *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. P. 3313.

Sulij, vil., Balkab dist., Afghânistân.

Sulimâbâd, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Sullivan's Isld., Mergui Archipelago. 17 m. long by 6 m. broad. 10° 40′ N., 97° 58′ E.

Sultanabâd, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sultânganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. 25° 15′ N., 86° 47′ E.

Sultânganj, vil, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Sultânganj, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultannagar, tn., Malda dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultânpur, dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. Area, 1710 sq. m. P. 1,075,851.

Sultânpur, *tahsîl*, Sultânpur dist., Oudh. P. 330,964.

Sultânpur (S. Kushabhavanapura), chief tn. Sultanpur dist., Oudh. On the Gomatî R. Ht. 305 ft. 26° 16′ N., 81° 7′ E. P. 8751.

Sultânpur, tn., Nakûr *tahsîl*, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 5′ N., 77° 32′ E. P. 2760.

Sultânpur, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 32′ N., 83° 4′ E.

Sultânpur, tn., Kâpurthala state, Panjâb. 31° 13′ N., 75° 14′ E. P. 8986.

Sultânpur, tn., Kulu *tahsîl*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Transport trade. Religious fair. 31° 58′ N., 77° 7′ E.

Sultânpur, tn., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. 25° 17′ N., 76° 13′ E.

Sultânpur, vil., Bânsdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57′ N., 84° 15′ E.

Sultânpur, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Manufacture of salt. 28° 27′ N., 76° 51′ E.

Sultânpur-Bârahgâwân, vil., Sagrî *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10′ N., 83° 50′ E.

Sultânpur-Ghât, tn., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultânwind, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Sûlûr, vil. and rly. stn., Palladam *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Ht. 1182 ft. 11° 3′ N., 77° 10′ E. P. 4713.

Sûlûrpeta, vil., on the Kalingi R., Pâlûr div., Nellûr dist., Madras. 13° 42′ N., 80° 4′ E. P. 1265.

Sumani, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmîr.

Sumdirî R., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Trib of the Subansiri.

Sumdo, vil., Linzi Thang Plains, N. E. Kashmîr.

Sumerpur, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins of ancient tn. 25° 50′ N., 80° 12′ E. P. 5264.

Sumesar or **Someshwar**, Hills, Champâran dist., Bengal. H. pt. 2270 ft. above sea.

Sumgal, vil., Chinese Turkestan, 36° 12′ N., 78° 44′ E.

Sumir, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asâm.

Sumna, vil., N. of Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmîr.

Sumnal, vil., W. of Soda Plains, N. Kashmîr.

Sumrahu, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Sumter and **Sumpter**, *see* **Samthar**.

Sumzingling, vil., Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmîr.

Sunai Ghât, Kaimor Range, Rewa state, Central India.

Sunak, vil., Baroda state, Gujarât.

Sunam, tn., Karmgarh *tahsîl*, Patiâlâ state, Panjâb. P. 10,869.

Sunâmganj, *see* **Sonamganj**.

Sunâpur *see* **Sonâpur**.

Sunâr R., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Sundar R., Râypur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Mahanadi.

Sundarapândian, vil., Srîvilliputtûr *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 37′ N., 77° 44′ E.

Sundaraperumâlkoil, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Ht. 97 ft. 10° 56′ N., 79° 22′ E. P. 2689.

Sundarbans, the S. portion of the Gangetic delta, Bengal. It forms a densely wooded and marshy alluvial archipelago. Length about 200 m., breadth 75 m. Irreclaimable area, 5340 sq. m.

Sundarganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with seed rice and jute trade.

Sundarwâri, *see* **Sâwantwâdi**.

Sundbrar (S. Sandhyâdevî), vil., Bringa dist., Kashmîr. 33° 33′ N., 75° 24′ E.

Sundeep, *see* **Sandîp**.

Sunder, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmîr.

Sundoor, *see* **Sandûr**.

Sunet, tn., Indor, W. Malwa, Central India. P. 5096.

Sungarpur, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Sungnam, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Sungei-Ujong, one of the British protected states, between Malacca and Selangor, Malay Peninsula. Area, 660 sq. m. P. 23,000.

Sungu, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Sunigrâm, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sunipat, *tahsîl*, Dehli dist., Panjâb. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 189,490.

Sunipat or **Sonipat**, tn., Dehli dist., Panjâb. 28° 59′ N., 77° 3′ E. P. 12,611.

Sunkam, estate, Bastar State, Central Prov. Area, 400 sq. m.

Sunkesala, vil., Râmallakatta *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Anicut across the Tungabhadrâ. 15° 52′ N., 70° 52′ E. P. 416.

Sun Kusî, river, in E. of Nepal.

Sunth, native state, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 74,275.

Sunth, chief tn., Sunth state, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 13′ N., 73° 55′ E.

Suntikoppa, vil., Coorg. 10 m. from Merkâra.

Sunton, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on Endawgyi Lake.

Supâ, *tâluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 1050 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Supa *petha)* 31,047.

Supâ, *petha*, Supa *tâl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Fine agricultural area, with valuable forests. P. 32,301.

Supâ, vil., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Supâ, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Supârâ, *see* **Sopârâ**.

Supe, tn., Bhimâthadi, *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 19′ N., 74° 26′ E.

Supkha, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Supsayang, vil., Kachin dist., Up. Burma, on the Mahi-kha.

Suptari, a S. E. div. of Nepal.

Sûpûl, *tahsîl*, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1197 sq. m. P. 644,570.

Sûpûl, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 6′ N., 86° 38′ E.

Supur, tn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal.

Surab, tn., Baluchistan; about 40 m. S. W. of Khelat.

Suradâ, tn., Gumsûr *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras; 23 m. S. W. of Russellkonda. 19° 45′ N., 84° 29′ E. P. 4022.

Suraha Lake, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Once a bend of the Ganges.

Suraikha, vil., Sûvani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 52′ N., 79° 48′ E.

Surajgarh, tn. and chiefship, Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 19′ N., 75° 46′ E. P. 5561.

Sûrajgarha, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 15′ N., 86° 16′ E.

Sûrajpur, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1520.

Sûrajpur, tn., Siwani dist., Central Provs. 22° 50′ N., 79° 56′ E.,

Sûrajpur, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.; on the Ganges. 26° 9′ N., 80° 39′ E.

Sûrajpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 48′ N., 81° 51′ E.

Suram, *see* **Sorâon**.

Suramangalam, suburb of Salem tn., and rly. stn.

Suran, R. in Kashmîr, trib. of the Tosi.

Suran (S. Sâvarnika), vil., on the Suran, Kashmir. 33° 39′ N., 74° 19′ E.

Surandai or **Shurandai**, tn., Tenkâshi *tâluk*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. P. 7479.

Surangi, estate and tn., Ganjâm dist., Madras. 12 m. E. from Ichhapur.

Surâsthra, ancient name of Kâthiâwâr, *see* Sorath.

Surat Agency, group of native states, Bombay. Area, 1051 sq. m. P. 181,208.

Surat, dist., Bombay. Area, 1662 sq. m. P. 649,989.

Surat, chief tn., Surat dist., Gujarât Bombay. Ht. 160 ft. 21° 12′ N., 72° 52′ E. P. 109,229.

Suratgarh, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 19′ N., 73° 57′ E. P. 2659.

Surebân, Manihal and Shiwapeth, tn., Râmdurg state, S. Maratha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P. 4780.

Surgâne, Bhil or Dâng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 12,398.

Surghwand, Mt., Sewistân, Brit. Baluchistan.

Surharpur, tn., Tânda *tahsîl*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Surharpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Surî, *tahsîl*, Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 1108 sq. m. P. 470,229.

Surî, *tahsîl* tn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. 23° 54′ N., 87° 34′ E. P. 7481.

Surî R., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Sûriâpet, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Suri Konda, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Surir, tn., Mât *tah.*, Mathurâ dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 46′ N., 77° 46′ E.

Surirpur, vil., Mirath dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 2′ N., 77° 18′ E.

Sûrji, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Sûrjyagarh, hill, N. of Ahiri, Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Sûrjyanagar, *see* **Srinagar**.

Surkhi, vil., Bokhara, on the Amu Daria.

Surkh Sang Pass, Khawat dist., Afghânistân.

Surlâ, vil., Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 6′ N., 84° 48′ E. P. 1520.

Surmâ, branch of the Barak R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Surpalia, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 28′ N., 74° 5′ E.

Sursati, or **Sursuti**, *see* **Saraswati R.**

Sûr Singh, tn., Kasûr *tahsîl*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Chintz manufacture. 31° 23′ N., 74° 46′ E.

Sursundha, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Suru R., Kashmîr, affl. of the Indus.

Surul, vil., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. An important place under the E. I. Company; now in ruins.

Surul, tn., Wai *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Surulî R., Madura dist., Madras, affl. of the Vaigâ.

Sûrya R., Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Susang, estate, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 451 sq. m.

Susner, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. 23° 58′ N., 76° 8′ E.

Sûsûmau, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh. Some trade and mânufactures. 26° 52′ N., 80° 19′ E.

Susuniâ, hill with quarries, Bânkurâ dist., Bengal. 1442 ft. above sea.

Sutahata, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Sutalia, chiefship, Bhopâl, Central India. P. 5081.

Suthri, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Suthumba, *see* **Sathamba**.

Sûti, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 36′ N., 88° 6′ E.

Sutlej R., Panjâb, *see* **Satlaj**.

Sutnâ or **Satnâ**, tn. and rly. stn., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 34′ N., 80° 55′ E. P. 6771.

Suttamalli or **Shuttamalli**, vil., Tinnevelli *tál.* and dist. 8° 42′ N., 77° 41′ E. P. 3062.

Suvarnakos R., *see* **Sankos**.

Suvarnamukhi R., Nellûr dist., Madras, flows to Bay of Bengal.

Suvarnavati, *see* **Haringi**.

Suvarnavati, *see* **Honnu-hole**.

Suvarndurg, fort, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Suwâli, vil., Olpâd *tál.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Suwar, chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Suviseedapuram, vil. and Mission stn., Nanguneri *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 23′ N., 77° 54′ E. P. 293.

Swâ R., Taung-ngu dist., Tenasserim prov., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Sittaung.

Svâmimalai, *see* **Shuvâmimalai**.

Swârûpganj, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. On the Jalangi; considerable river trade. 23° 23′ N., 88° 28′ E.

Swârûpkati, vil., Bâkarganj dist., Bengal.

Swât or **Swâd R.**, (Greek Suastos, S. Suvâsta, Shubhavasta or Shvati), Peshawar dist., Panjâb, joins the Kâbul R. at Nisatha.

Swât, mountainous ter. and rich valley beyond Peshawâr dist., Panjâb.

Swatch of No Ground, depression of great depth in the Bay of Bengal, off the Ganges Delta, supposed to be scooped out by the action of the tides.

Swinton's G., Islands, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Syâmbazar, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 23° 35′ N., 87° 32′ E.

Syâmnagar, vil., and rly stn., 18½ m. from Calcutta, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Ruined fort.

Sydapet, *see* **Saidapet**.

Sylhet, *see* **Silhet**.

Synthia, tn. and rly. stn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. Rising place. 23° 58′ N., 87° 46′ E.

Syriam or **Than-lyin**, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Pegu div., Lower Burma.

T

Tabayin, tn., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Table Islands, small group, E. of North Andaman Islands.

Tada, tn., Polur *tál.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 13° 35′ N., 80° 4′ E.

Tadan, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Tadas, vil., Bankâpur *tál.*, Dhârwâr dist., Bombay.

Tadâvûr, vil. on the Svetanadi, Atûr *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 30′ N., 78° 45′ E. P. 3332.

Taddamalai, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Tadiândamol, peak, W. Ghâts, Coorg. H. pt., 5729 ft. above sea. 12° 13′ N., 75° 40′ E.

Tadikkombu, vil., Dindugal *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 27′ N., 78° 0′ E. P. 4784.

Tâdikonda, vil., Guntûr *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 25′ N., 80° 29′ E. P. 4607.

Tâdpatri, *tâluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 641 sq. m. P. 112,636.

Tâdpatri, **Tadparti**, or **Tadputry**, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly stn., Tâdpatri *tâluk*. Trade in silk, cotton, and indigo. Fine temples. Ht. 783 ft. 14° 56′ N., 78° 3′ E. P. 10,283.

Tadri, port, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Salt trade. 14° 3′ N., 74° 24′ E.

Tadval, vil. and rly. stn., Akalkot state, Bombay.

Tagadûr, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Tagaung-myo, ruins of the oldest capital of Burma, Katha dist. Close to it is old **Pugân**, also an early capital, both on the east bank of the Irawadi. 23° 30′ N., 96° 3′ E.

Taga Zong, vil., Bhutan. 27° 6′ N., 90° 0′ E.

Tahsîl Deoria, rly. stn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Taik-gyi, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Taindah, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Taingapatam, *see* **Tenkaipattanam**.

Tainnu, rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Taisor, vil., Gangâpur state, Chutia-Nagpur. Bengal.

Tajal, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Tajganj, suburb of Agra City, *q.v.*

Tajori, vil., Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Tâjpur, *tahsîl*, Darbhangâ dist., Bengal. Area, 764 sq. m.

Tâjpur, hd.-qrs. vil., Tâjpur *tahsîl*. 25° 52′ N., 85° 43′ E.

Tâjpur, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tâjpur, vil., Gwaliar, Central India.

Tâjpuri, chiefship and vil., Sâbarkântha. div., Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 33′ N., 72° 58′ E.

Tâkalghât, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 54′ N., 78° 59′ E.

Takali, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Takarmando, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Takarra, *thâkurate*, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Takatu, Mt., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Takhtapul, tn., Afghan Turkistan, 8 m. E. of Balkh.

Takht-i-Bâhi, anc. ruined site on a hill, Yuzufzai div., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34° 17′ N, 71° 59′ E.

Takht-i-Sulaimân, mt. (S. Gopâdri), Kâshmîr. Temple on summit, 6950 ft. above sea. 34° 4′ N., 74° 53′ E.

Takht-i-Sulaimân, 2 peaks, Sulaiman Hills; highest pts. of range, 11,295 and 11,070 ft.

Takhtpur, tn., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 8′ N., 81° 55′ E.

Tâki, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 35′ N., 88° 58′ E. P. 4936.

Taki or **Tsekia**, vil., Gujranwâla dist. Panjâb, *see* **Asarur**.

Takir, vil., Afghanistan, N. of Khelat-i-Ghilzai.

Takkûlam, vil., Walajapeth *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage. Near this Bailey was defeated by Haidar Ali, 1780. 13° 1′ N., 79° 47′ E. P. 3930.

Tâkli, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Taklung Jong, tn., Aka tribes, Tibet. 27° 16′ N., 92° 13′ E.

Takot, tn., Swât, on R. Indus.

Takwâra, tn., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. 32° 9′ N., 70° 40′ E.

Tal, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Tal, vil. and pass, Chitral.

Tal R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tâlâ, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar mart, with local trade.

Talâba R., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Talâbâni, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Talacheri, or **Talashsheri** (S. Shvetâranyapurî); *see* **Tellicherry**.

Talâgang, *tahsîl*. Jhelam dist., Panjâb. Area, 1182 sq. m. P. 94,966.

Talâgang, hd.-qrs. tn., Talâgang *tahsîl*. Trade in grain. Manufacture of shoes and cloth. 32° 56′ N., 72° 28′ E.

Talagâon, *see* **Talgâon**.

Talagâon-Dashasahasra, tn., Chândûr *tâl.*, Amroati dist., Berar. Ruins. 21° 5′ N., 78° 4′ E. P. 6440.

Talai, vil., Tinnevelli dist., Madras.

Talaimalai Hills, Musiri *tâl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Sanatorium, 11° 5′ N., 78° 22′ E.

Talaimanar vil., Manar I., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Talaiti, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 243 sq. m. P. 13,551.

Talaivasal, vil., Atûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 35′ N., 78° 48′ E. P. 1065.

Talâja, tn., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. With ancient rock-cut temples. 21° 21′ N., 72° 5′ E.

Talak, vil., Dodderi *tál.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Talak, tn. and pass, Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 57′ N., 93° 58′ E.

Talakâdu, *see* **Talkâd**.

Tala-Kaveri, *see* **Tale-Kaveri**.

Tâlakkuti or **Thâlakudi**, vil., Tovâla *tál.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 14′ N., 77° 30′ E. P. 1910.

Talakwada, vil., Baroda st., Bombay.

Talamba, tn., Multan dist., Panjâb. 30° 31′ N., 72° 17′ E. P. 2792.

Talang, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Talangâma, tn., Palle Pat., Havagama Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 13′ N., 79° 53′ E. P. 2856.

Talangehi, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Talap, vil., Lakhimpur, dist., Asâm.

Talaparamba, *see* **Taliparamba**.

Talasamudram, *zamîndârî* and vil., Chicacole or Shrîkâkulam *tál.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 21′ N., 84° 7′ E. P. 362.

Talashaheri, *see* **Tellicherri**.

Talava, tn., Karunâgappalli *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 5′ N., 76° 38′ N. P. 14,893.

Tâlavâdi, tn., Ambalappula *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 22′ N., 76° 34′ E. P. 8466.

Tâlavâdi (S. Tâlavâti), vil., Satyamangalam *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 45′ N., 77° 10′ E. P. 860.

Talawgyi, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Tâlbahat, tn., Lalatpur dist., N.W. Provs. Largely in ruins. 25° 3′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 5793.

Tâlcher, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 399 sq. m. P. 52,674.

Tâlcher, chief tn., Talcher state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 57′ N., 85° 16′ E.

Tâldandâ, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tâldandâ, canal, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Used both for navigation and irrigation.

Taldena, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Tale or **Tala**, vil., Mângaon *tál.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Talegâon-Dâbhâde, tn., Mâwal *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 43′ N., 73° 44′ E. P. 4555.

Talegâon Dhamdhera, tn., Sirûr *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 40′ N., 74° 12′ E.

Tale-kâveri, source of the Kâveri R., Brahmagiri Hill, W. Ghâts, Coorg. Sacred place, with temple where great numbers of pilgrims attend at certain seasons.

Talen, tn., Râjgarh state, Central India. 23° 35′ N., 76° 47′ E.

Talewâdi, vil., Bidi *tál.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Talgâon, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh. Annual fair. Large number of tanks.

Talgrâm, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5347.

Tâlgund, vil., Shikârpur *tál.*, Shimoggâ dist., Mysore. 14° 26′ N., 75° 20′ E.

Talhâr, vil., on the Guni, Badin *tál.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 54′ N., 68° 53′ E.

Tali, vil., Hosûr *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 35′ N., 77° 42′ E. P. 1868.

Tâlikhân, vil., Katâghan dist., Afghan Turkistan.

Tâlikot, tn., Muddebihal *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Scene of the battle of 1565 when the Vijayanagar kingdom was overthrown by the Muhammadans of the Dekhan. 16° 28′ N., 76° 21′ E., P. 6711.

Talipalli, *tâluk*, Cochin state. Area, 271 sq. m. P. 132,894.

Taliparamba (S. Lakshmipura), tn., Chirakkal *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Temples and rock-cut tombs. 12° 3′ N., 75° 24′ E. P. 9906.

Taliparamba R., Chirakkal *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras, joins the Baliapattanam R.

Taljhâra, tn., Santal Parganás, Bengal.

Talkâd, *see* **Narsipur**.

Talkâd, **Talkâdu**, or **Talakâdu**, city, Mysore dist. and state; on the Kaveri. Ancient place, the old city being covered by sand. 12° 11′ N., 77° 2′ E.

Tâlkher, vil., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd.

Tâllapûdi, vil., Yerragudem *tál.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 17° 7′ N., 81° 43′ E. P. 1123.

Tâllarevu, vil., Kâkinâda *tál.*, Godâ-

vari dist., Madras. 16° 47′ N., 82° 16′ E.

Tal Mandawal, tn., Jaora st., W. Mâlwâ Agency, Cent. India. P. 5120.

Talode, *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 454 sq. m. P. 82,910.

Talode or **Taloda**, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 34′ N., 74° 19′ E. P. 8094.

Talodhi, vil., Brahmapuri *tahsîl*, Chânda dist., Central Provs.

Talpâda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Talpâda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Talpe, tn., Talpe Pattuwa, Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 1′ N., 80° 16′ E. P. 9105.

Talper R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Talpitiya, tn., Panadura div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 39′ N., 79° 55′ E. P. 2984.

Talsâna, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Talukso, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Talung, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Talvadya, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs., 10 m. N. from Khandwa.

Talwandi, vil., Ferozpur dist., Pânjâb.

Talwandi, vil., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb.

Talwandi, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Talwâra, *thâkurate* and pass, Banswara state, Râjputâna.

Tam, vil., Chinese Turkistan, on Sarikia R., 25 m. S. of Sanju.

Tama-gan, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Tamankaduwa, tn., N. Central Prov., Ceylon. 7° 58′ N., 81° 11′ E. P. 5329.

Tamar, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tâmarakulam, tn., Mâvelikkara *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 10′ N., 76° 41′ E. P. 10,290.

Tambaur, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh., 35 m. N. E. from Sitapur town.

Tâmberacheri, *see* **Tâmracheri**.

Tambesra, *thâkurate*, Bânswâra, Râjputâna.

Tambulpur, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm.

Tamlâng, chief tn., Sikkim state, Bengal. 27° 24′ N., 88° 38′ E.

Tamlingtar, vil., E. Nepal, nr. left bank of Arun R.

Tamlûk, *tah.*, Midnâpur dist., Bengal. Area, 610 sq. m. P. 492,428.

Tamlûk, hd.-qrs. tn., Tamluk subdiv. Ancient city of Tâmraliptî (Gr. Tamalitēs), the older remains being covered by silt from the Hugli. Fine old temple. 22° 18′ N., 87° 58′ E. P. 6612.

Tammampatti, tn., Atûr *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 26′ N., 78° 32′ E. P. 3516.

Tamman, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Tammana Newara or **Tammananuvarai**, vil., North Central Prov., Ceylon. 8° 4′ N., 80° 24′ E.

Tammu, vil., in Kubo valley, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Tampuilal, vil., Lushai Hills, on Dhaleswarî R., Upper Burma.

Tamracheri, pass, over W. Ghats, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 25′ N., 75° 59′ E.

Tâmrânga, marsh, Goalpara dist., Asâm. Area, 7 sq. m.

Tâmraparnî or **Tâmbirapparuni** (Tam. Porunai, the Solên of the Greeks), R. Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Largely employed in irrigation. Length 70 m. The Western Tâmraparnî rises near the same source and flows westward into Travancor.

Tâmru R., E. Nepal, joins the San Kusî.

Tamsa, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tâmu, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asâm.

Tamu, vil., Kindat dist., Central div., Burma.

Tanakullu, vil., Kadiri *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 58′ N., 78° 15′ E.

Tanakkarakkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19′ N., 80° 10′ E. P. 2796.

Tanamawila, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon. 6° 17′ N., 81° 6′ E.

Tanbin-gyo, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 20′ N., 95° 1′ E.

Tanda, *tahsîl*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Area, 489 sq. m. P. 369,781.

Tandâ, hd.-qrs. tn., Tânda *tahsîl*,

Famous for its cloth. Large number of religious buildings. 26° 33′ N., 82° 42′ E. P. 19,724.

Tânda, tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. Forms with Urmar the municipality of Tanda Urmar. 31° 40′ N., 76° 41′ E. P. 11,632.

Tânda Badridân, tn., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. Rice trade. 28° 59′ N., 79° 0′ E. P. 8772.

Tânda China, vil., Waziristân, nr. left bank of Gomal R.

Tândalja (S. Tândulapadraka), vil., 25 m. from Dabhoi, Baroda state, Gujarât.

Tândân or **Tânra**, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. At one time an important city.

Tandawa, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Tandawara, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tandi, tn., Mândbhûm dist., Bengal.

Tandi, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Tandiaon, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Tandikkudi, vil. and hill, Palni *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 19′ N., 77° 41′ E. P. 2127.

Tando-Adham, *see* **Adham-jo-Tando**.

Tando Allahyar, *see* **Allahyâr-jo-Tando**.

Tandobâgo, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 698 sq. m. P. 63,799.

Tândo Bâgo, chief tn., Tando Bâgo *tâluk*. Small trade. 24° 47′ N., 69° 2′ E.

Tândo Ghulâm Ali, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay; 36 m. S. W. from Haidarâbâd. Miscellaneous trade.

Tando Ghulam Haidar, vil., Tando Muhammad Khân *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 58′ N., 68° 44′ E.

Tando-Kaîsar, *see* **Kaisar-jo-Tando**.

Tando Lukhman, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. Famous for liquor making and wood-carving.

Tando-Mahommadkhân, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 8′ N., 67° 34′ E. P. 4126.

Tando Masti Khân, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Tândo Muhammad Khân, Tanda or Tando *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 3163 sq. m.

Tandûr, tn. and rly. stn., Sirpur Tândûr dist., Haidarâbâd st. 19° 12′ N., 79° 30′ E.

Tandûri, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 18 m. N. of Sibi.

Tang, vil., Nâgâ tribes, Asâm.

Tangacheri or **Changanacheri**, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 74,722.

Tangacheri or **Changanacheri**, tn., Changanacheri *tâl.*, Travancor state. 9° 27′ N., 76° 35′ E. P. 14,134.

Tangacheri or **Tankashsheri**, vil. Malabar dist., Madras. Held by the Portuguese from 1552 to 1665. Old Dutch stn., from 1665 to 1795. 8° 54′ N., 76° 38′ E. P. 1715.

Tangail, *tahsîl*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1061 sq. m. P. 859,475.

Tangail, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Brisk trade in piece goods, etc. P. 17,973.

Tangalla, tn., Giruwa Pat., Hambantota dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 1′ N., 80° 48′ E. P. 1436.

Tângan R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahânandâ. Length, 120 m.

Tangaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Tangellamûdi, *zamîndârî* vil., Elûr *tâl.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 43′ N., 81° 9′ E. P. 1846.

Tangha Hills, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Tanghi, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tangi, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tangi, rly. stn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 13 m. N. of Dacca.

Tangi, tn., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb, nr. Swat R. 34° 18′ N., 71° 51′ E. P. 9909.

Tanglu, peak, Singâlila Range, Darjiling dist., Bengal. H. pt., 10,084 ft. above sea. 27° 1′ N., 88° 7′ E.

Tângra, *see* **Tandan**.

Tângri R., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Tângri Dongri Hills, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tang-tin, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Tangutûr, tn., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 21′ N., 80° 6′ E. P. 9290.

Tanija, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Tânjor, dist., Madras. Area, 3709 sq. m. P. 2,228,114.

Tânjor, *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 690 sq. m. P. 410,447.

Tanjor (Tam. Tanjavûr, S. Tungapura and Brihadîshwara), city, rly. stn., and hd.-qrs., Tanjor dist. Great Hindu temple etc., manufactures of silk carpets jewellery, *répoussé* work, metal, vessels, etc. Ht. 193 ft. 10° 47′ N., 79° 10′ E. P. 54,390.

Tank, *tahsîl*, Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. Area, 607 sq. m. P. 43,725.

Tânk, tn., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb. 32° 14′ N., 70° 25′ E.

Tânkâra, vil., Morvi state, Machhu Kântha, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Tankâri, port, Jambusar *tál.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Boats can only come up at high tide. Decreasing trade. 22° 0′ N., 72° 43′ E.

Tankra-la, pass, Sikkim. Ht. 16,083 ft. Very snowy.

Tankse, tn., Changchenmo div., Kashmîr. 34° 2′ N., 78° 12′ E.

Tanna, *see* **Thânâ**.

Tannirmukkam, tn., Cherttala *tál.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 41′ N., 76° 29′ E. P. 13,384.

Tanor, vil., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal.

Tanot, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 48′ N., 70° 23′ E.

Tânrâ, *see* **Tândân**.

Tansha, vil., Gogho *tál.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Tantabin, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Tantîpâra, vil., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal.

Tanuku, *tál.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. Area, 371 sq. m. P. 204,048.

Tanuku, hd.-qrs. tn., Tanuku *táluk*, 20 m. S.S.E. of Râjamahendri. 16° 45′ N., 81° 44′ E. P. 3801.

Tânûr, port and rly. stn., Ponâni *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 58′ N., 75° 56′ E. P. 6801.

Tapasi, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Ta-peing River, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, affl. of R. Irawadi.

Tapeshwaram, vil., Ramachandrapuram *tál.*, Godâvarî dist., Madras. 16° 53′ N., 81° 58′ E. P. 2852.

Tappa, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Tappal, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Decayed place with ruined forts. 28° 2′ N., 77° 37′ E. P. 3988.

Tappar Jâr, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Tâptî or **Tâpî R.**, rises in Betul dist., Central India, in 21° 48′ N., 78° 15′ E., and falls into the sea a few miles below Surat.

Ta-pun, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma. 18° 20′ N., 95° 32′ E.

Tara or **Thara Palanper**, Bombay; *see* **Kanrej**.

Târa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Tarâbganj, *tahsîl*, Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 385,560.

Târagârh, hill fort, Nalagarh state, Panjâb. 31° 10′ N., 76° 50′ E.

Târagarh, fort, Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. 26° 37′ N., 74° 40′ E. Ht. 2855 ft.

Târ Ahmad Rind, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 13′ N., 70° 46′ E.

Tarahwân or **Tirohan**, *see* **Karwi**.

Tarahwan, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Fine old fort, temples, mosques, etc.

Tarai, long strip of marshy jungle, along the foot of the sub-Himalayan ranges, and between them and the north plains of India. Infested with deadly malaria.

Tarai, dist., N. W. Provs. Now Nainî Tâl and Almora; *q. v.*

Tarai, *tahsîl*, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Area, 271 sq. m.

Tarai Hashim, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tarak Pass, Bokhara and Russian Turkistan, in the Alai Range.

Târakeshwar, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Shrine much frequented by pilgrims, and site of two annual religious festivals and fairs. 22° 53′ N., 88° 4′ E.

Târakot, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tarana, tn., Indor, W. Malwa

Agency, Cent. India. 23° 20′ N., 76° 5′ E. P. 5840.

Taranda, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.

Taranga, chiefship and vil., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Tarangambâdi, *see* **Tranquebar**.

Tarâon, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 12 sq. m.

Tarâon Khâs, vil., Taraon state.

Târapur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Târapur, tn., Cambay state, Bombay. P. 5957.

Târapur, port, Mahim *tál.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. 19° 50′ N., 72° 43′ E.

Tarar, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Taras, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Tar Bang Dahar, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Târbela, tn., Hazara dist., Panjâb. 34° 7′ N., 72° 50′ E.

Târbganj, tn., Gondâ dist., Oudh.

Tarenga, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Târgâon, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 26° 32′ N., 80° 39′ E.

Târgon, vil., Koregâon *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Târi, vil. and rly. stn., Zamaniya *tah.*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 34′ N., 83° 39′ E.

Târi Baragâon, vil., Rasra *tahsíl*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar making and weaving industries.

Tarikere, *táluk*, Kadûr dist., Mysore. Area, 372 sq. m.

Tarikere, tn., Kadûr dist., Mysore. 13° 42′ N., 75° 51′ E.

Târinga, a famous place of Jaina pilgrimage, Temba state, Mahikântha dist., Bombay.

Tarinûru, vil., Nanjarâjapatna *tál.*, Coorg, Madras.

Tariyott, vil., Waynâd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 39′ N., 76° 3′ E.

Tarla, *zamíndárí*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Târmatti, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tarnaul, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Tarnot, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 45′ N., 82° 34′ E.

Tarn Târan, *tahsíl*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb. Area, 591 sq. m. P. 305,127.

Tarn Târan, hd.-qrs. tn., Tarn Târan *tahsíl*. Tank popularly supposed to miraculously heal leprosy, and many lepers live around. 31° 28′ N., 74° 58′ E. P. 3900.

Târoba, lake, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Place of pilgrimage. 20° 20′ N., 79° 22′ E.

Taroch, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 3938.

Taroli, vil., Chhâta *tahsíl*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 41′ N., 77° 38′ E.

Ta-rot-yia, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Târ Sarai, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Tartuma, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Târu, vil., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb.

Taruj, *nizamat*, Kota, Râjputâna. P. 32,928.

Tâsgâon, *táluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 325 sq. m. P. 93,185.

Tâsgâon, chief tn., Tasgâon *táluk*. 17° 2′ N., 74° 39′ E. P. 11,261.

Tâsgong, tn., E. Bhutan. 27° 20′ N., 91° 37′ E.

Tâsh, vil., Chinese Turkistan. 35° 59′ N., 79° 46′ E.

Tashang-tsi-Zong, vil., Bhutan, N. India.

Tashigong, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet, on R. Indus.

Tashi-Laombo, tn. and monastery, W. Tibet, on hill overlooking Shigatze. Residence of the Tashi Lama. 29° 4′ N., 89° 7′ E.

Tashirak, vil., Tibet, E. from Mt. Everest. 27° 59′ N., 87° 50′ E.

Tâshkurgan, vil., Bokhara, N. of the Chambai Pass.

Tâshkurgan, tn., Sarikol div., E. Turkistan. 37° 46′ N., 75° 20′ E.

Tâshkurgan Fort, Roshan, at junction of the Murghab and Kundara R. 38° 15′ N., 72° 22′ E.

Tâshkurgan Pass, Pak-Po div., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 20′ N., 76° 10′ E.

Tasiding, vil., Sikkim. 27° 20′ N., 88° 24′ E.

Tasisudon or **Tashichodzon** (Sanskrit: Mangaladharma) summer cap., of Bhutan. 27° 30′ N., 89° 43′ E.

Tataije, place, N. E. coast, Little Andaman Island.

Tatakuti, Mt., Punch div., Kashmîr. Ht. 15,524 ft. 33° 45′ N., 73° 32′ E.

Tatapani, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Tatapârai or **Tattapâraî**, vil. and rly. stn., Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras; 9 m. W. of Tuticorin. Ht. 98 ft. 8° 49′ N., 78° 3′ E. P. 1368.

Tataria, lake, Champaran dist., Bengal.

Tatiparthi, pass, E. Ghâts, Madras. Better known as Minamalûr; *q. v.*

Tatipur, rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjâb, 9 m. from Multan.

Tatkai, tn., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Tatli, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjâb.

Tatta or **Thatâ**, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1292 sq. m. P. 45,647.

Tatta, properly **Thatâ**, tn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 44′ N., 67° 58′ E. P. 8969.

Tattaiyangarpett, tn., Namkal *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 7′ N., 78° 29′ E. P. 2081.

Tattamangalam, tn., Chittûr dist., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 41′ N., 76° 46′ E. P. 8741.

Taukok, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Taung, *see* **Basi Tang**.

Taungarh, fort, Karauli state, Râjputâna.

Taung-Baing, dist., Shan States, Upper Burma.

Taung-bek-myo, tnsp., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma. Area, 1110 sq. m.

Taungdwinge, tn., Magwê dist., Upper Burma. 20° 1′ N., 95° 42′ E. P. 5687.

Taung-gup, vil., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma.

Taung-gup Pass, Prome and Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Taung-gup R., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma. Rises in the Arakan Hills and falls into the sea near Ramri.

Taung-laung-su, vil., Henzada dist., Lower Burma.

Taung-lay, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Taung-ngu, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 6354 sq. m. P. 162,132.

Taung-ngu, chief tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. Ht. 170 ft. 18° 55′ N., 96° 31′ E. P. 17,517; cantonment 1715.

Taunsa, vil., Dera Ghazi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Tauntha, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Tauru, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Taur, ancient name for Lakshmangarh, Alwar State.

Tawâ R., Central Provs., joins the Narmada in 22° 48′ N., 77° 49′ E.

Tawâ, vil. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 13′ N., 96° 32′ E.

Tavalam, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 35′ N., 77° 2′ E.

Tâvarekere, vil., Hoskot *tâl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Tâvi, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Tawî, cantonment, Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Tawî or **Tohî** (S. Trishtamâ; Gr. Toutapos), R., Jamu prov., Kashmîr, afflt. of the Chinab.

Tavoy Island, off coast of Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Tavoy, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 7150 sq. m. P. 94,921.

Tavoy, chief tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. 14° 7′ N., 98° 18′ E. P. 15,099.

Tavoy Point, headland of penin.; mouth of Tavoy R., Lr. Burma.

Tavoy R., Lower Burma. Falls into the sea, 30 m. below Tavoy tn.

Taxila, *see* **Deri Shahan**.

Tazè or **Thazè**, tn., Ye-u dist., Central div., Burma.

Tchinchula, *see* **Sinchulâ**.

Teesta, *see* **Tîstâ**.

Tegnapatam, native name for Fort St. David, *q. v.*

Tegra, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tegur, vil., Dhârwâr *tâl.* and dist., Bombay. Iron smelting carried on.

Tehri, native state, Bundelkhand. *See* **Urchha**.

Tehri or **Tikamgarh**, cap., Urchha state, Central India. 24° 45′ N., 78° 53′ E.

Tehri Garhwal, *see* **Garhwal**.

Tejpura, small state, Katosan div., Mahikântha, dist., Bombay. 23° 28′ N., 72° 16′ E.

Tekhmâl, vil., Medak dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tèki vil., Ramachandrapuram *tàl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 45′ N., 81° 59′ E. P. 2496.

Tekkali, proprietary estate, Ganjâm dist., Madras. Area 172 sq. m. P. 112,015.

Tekkali (Raghunâthapuram), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 7130.

Tekkalkota, vil., Bellary *tàl.* and dist., Madras. 15° 31′ N., 76° 56′ E. P. 8721.

Tekkekara, tn., Mâvelikkara *tàl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 13′ N., 76° 37′ E. P. 17,224.

Tek Nauf, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Tel R., Karond state, Central Provs.

Telepâra, vil., Durrang dist., Asâm.

Telgâon-Kâmthi, vil., Katol *tahsil*, Nâgpur dist., Central Provs.

Telgi, rly. stn., Bagewari *tàl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Telhâra, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Teliagarhi, pass, Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Ruins of fort.

Telin, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Telinga or **Telingana**, *see* **Andhra**.

Tellâr, vil., Wandawâsh *tàl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 24′ N., 79° 36′ E. P. 2193.

Tellicherry, properly Talasheri (S. Shrutiranyapuri), seaport tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Exports of coffee, cardamoms, and sandalwood. Fine tn. and old seat of a British factory, established 1683; besieged, but successfully defended, 1782. Ht. 70 ft. 11° 45′ N., 75° 32′ E. P. 27,196.

Tellippalai, Valikamam, N. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 18′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. (S. and W. portions together), 7158.

Tellulla, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Tembarwai, vil., Sirpur Tândûr dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tembhurni, vil., Mâdha *tàl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Temple-Dera, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 33 m. N.N.W. of Jacobâbâd.

Temnal, vil., Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 7′ N., 73° 3′ E.

Tenâli, vil., Repalli *tàl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 15′ N., 80° 41′ E. P. 6074.

Tenasserim, div., Lower Burma; contains Mergui, Tavoy, Amherst, Salwin, Shwe-gyin and Taung-ngu dists. Area, 46,730 sq. m.

Tenasserim, hd.-qrs., Tenasserim, tnsp., Lower Burma. 12° 6′ N., 99° 3′ E.

Tenasserim Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Tenasserim R., Lower Burma. Formed by the junction of the Great and Little Tenasserim.

Ten Degree Channel, between the Andaman and Nicobar Is.

Tendukhera, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 10′ N., 78° 58′ E. P. 3075.

Tendula R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Sewnâth.

Tengapâni R., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Ten-geri, *see* **Kengeri**.

Tengri Nor or **Nam Cho**, lake, Tibet, 80 m. N.N.W. of Lhasa. 30° 30′ N., 86° E.

Tenkaipattanam or **Tankapattanam**, vil. and port at the mouth of the Tâmraparni R., Velavankod *tàl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 14′ N., 77° 13′ E.

Tenkarai, *tàluk*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area, 542 sq. m. P. 287,603.

Tenkarai, hd.-qrs., Tenkarai *tàl.*, on the Tâmraparni R. 8° 35′ N., 78° 8′ E. P. 5956.

Tenkarai, *see* **Periakulam**.

Tenkaraikottai, vil., Uttankarai *tàl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 1′ N., 78° 28′ E. P. 504.

Tenkâsi, *tàl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area, 874 sq. m. P. 154,940.

Tenkâsi (S. Dakshinakâshi), hd.-qrs., Tenkâsi *tàl.*, on the Chittar R. Sacred place, with fine temple and brisk trade. 8° 58′ N., 77° 21′ E. P. 13,461.

Tennilai, vil., Karûr *tàl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 58′ N., 77° 53′ E. P. 9546.

Tenssa, vil., Amraoti dist., Berâr.

Tepagarh Hills, Chânda dist., Central Provs. Covered with forests and crowned by old forts.

Tera, tn., Kachh state.
Teram, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.
Teravan (S. Teravâtaka), vil., Râjapur *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.
Terdâl (S. Teridâla), tn., Sângli state, S. Maratha Jâgîrs, Bombay. P, 7043.
Terekhol, coast vil., Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay.
Teressa, one of the Nikobar Islands. Length 12 m.
Teri, *tahsîl*, Kohat dist., Panjâb. Area (with Barak), 1551 sq. m. P. 41,878.
Teri, tn., Kohat dist., Panjâb. 33° 19′ N., 71° 7′ E.
Teri Toi R., Kohat dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Indus.
Terwâda, native state, Râdhanpur, Bombay. Area, 125 sq. m.
Terwâra, chief tn., Terwâda state. 24° 4′ N., 71° 44′ E.
Teswâ R., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.
Tetuliâ R., one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.
Tevalakkara, tn., Karunâgappalli *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 2′ N., 76° 38′ E. P. 15,099.
Tevâram, (S. Devârha) tn., Periyakulam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 54′ N., 77° 20′ E. P. 10,041.
Tevur (S. Tripura), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Ancient Chedi capital. 23° 9′ N., 79° 53′ E.
Tezin, vil., Afghanistan. 34° 13′ N., 69° 43′ E.
Tezpur or **Tejpur**, chief tn., Darrang dist., Asâm. Ht. 303 ft. 26° 37′ N., 92° 50′ E. P. 4011.
Tha Aleda, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.
Tha-baung, tnsp., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.
Tha-baung, hd.-qrs., Tha-baung tnsp., Lower Burma. P. 506.
Tha-beit-kyan, vil., Ruby Mines dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.
Tha-bye-daung, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.
Tha-bye-hla, vil., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.
Tua-byen-myo, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.
Thagâon, vil., Korea state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Tha-ga-ra, tnsp., Taung-ngu dist., Lower Burma.
Thagaya, tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.
Tha-htun, *see* **Tha-tun**.
Thairka, vil., Tehri state, Bundelkhand, Central India.
Thajang, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet.
Thakeswari, *see* **Tukreshwari**.
Tha-Khwot-peng, *see* **Tha-kut-pin**.
Thâkurâni, peak, Keunjhar state, Orissa. H. pt. 3003 ft., above sea. 22° 6′ N., 85° 29′ E.
Thakurda, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.
Thâkurdwârâ, *tahsîl*, Morâdâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. P. 121,174.
Thâkurdwârâ, tn., Morâdâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 11′ N., 78° 54′ E. P. 6688.
Thâkurgâon, *tahsîl*, Dinâjpur dist., Bengal. Area, 867 sq. m. P. 393,406.
Thâkurpukar, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.
Thâkurtola, *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.
Tha-kut-pin or **Bassein Creek**. Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma.
Thal, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 1′ N., 68° 45′ E.
Thal, port, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Fishing stn. 18° 40′ N., 72° 56′ E.
Thal, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb. Ht. 2820 ft.
Thal, vil., Mehar *tâluk*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh., Bombay. 27° 6′ N., 67° 51′ E.
Thalaigâon, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs.
Thâlakudi *see* **Tâlakuti**.
Tha-le-dan R., Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.
Thalghât, pass, Thânâ dist., Bombay. On the line of the railway from Bombay to Allahâbâd etc. 19° 43′ N., 73° 30′ E.
Thali, vil., Karauli state, Râjputâna.
Thâlner, vil., Shirpur *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.
Thamakan, vil., Themyelat dist., Upper Burma.
Thameandan, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Thán, *vil.*, Lakhtar state, Káthiáwár Bombay. Sacred place.

Thán, *vil.*, Nágá Tribes, Asám.

Thána, *dist.*, Bombay. Area, 3935 sq. m. P. 904,948.

Thána (S. Sthánaka or Shri-Sthánaka) chief tn. and rly. stn., Thána *dist.*, old Portuguese stn., and still contains cathedral built by them. Considerable trade. 19° 12′ N., 73° 2′ E. P. 17,458.

Thána, tn., Unao *dist.*, Oudh, 5 m. N. W. of Unao.

Thána, tn., Swát, on R. Swat. 34° 39′ N., 72° 6′ E.

Thána, chiefship, Udaypur, Rájputána.

Thána, *vil.*, Someshwar Range, S. border of Nepal.

Thána-Bháwan, tn., Muzaffarnagar *dist.*, N.W. Provs. 29° 35′ N., 77° 29′ E. P. 6864.

Thána-Dariaganj, *vil.*, Farukhábád *dist.*, N. W. Provs.

Thána-Gházi, *sub-div.*, Alwar state, Rájputána. Area, 397 sq. m. P. 54,561.

Thánbaya, *vil.*, Katha *dist.*, Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Thandiáni, hill sanatarium, Hazara *dist.*, Panjáb. 34° 13′ N., 73° 19′ E.

Thandla, *vil.*, *Jhabua* state, Central India.

Than-dwai, *see* **Sandoway**.

Thanegaon, *vil.*, Wardha *dist.*, Central Provs.

Thánesar (S. Sthánesvara) tn. and place of pilgrimage, Ambála *dist.*, Ambála *dist.*, Panjáb. Holy place with sacred lake, the scene of religious gatherings. 29° 59′ N., 76° 52′ E. P. 6111.

Thangkrangtong, *vil.*, Lushai Hills, on N. border of Arakan Hill Tracts.

Thángra, *vil.*, Bárámúla *dist.*, Kashmir.

Than-lyin, *see* **Syriam**.

Thano Bhula Khán, *vil.*, Karachi *dist.*, Sindh, Bombay.

Thaoriphi, *vil.*, Manipur, N. of Manipur town, Bengal.

Thapla, *vil.*, Hazara *dist.*, Panjáb.

Thar, The, great sandy desert of N. W. India, extending from the Aravallis to the Sutlej and Indus Rs., and from the lower Indus, in Sindh, to the N. E. of Rájputána. Length 300 m. Called in Hindu geography *marusthala*, 'region of death.'

Thar and Párkar, *dist.*, Sindh, Bombay. Area, 12,729 sq. m. P. 298,208.

Thara, *see* **Kankrej**.

Tharád and Morwáda, native state, Rádhanpur state, Bombay. Area, 940 sq. m.

Tharád, *chief tn.*, Tharád and Morwáda state, Palanpur, Bombay. 24° 23′ N., 71° 37′ E.

Tharawadi, *dist.*, Pegu *div.*, Lr. Burma. Area, 2014 sq. m. P. 347,434.

Tharawadi, *chief tn.* with *rly.* stn., Tharawadi *dist.*, Lr. Burma. 17° 40′ N., 95° 51′ E.

Thari, *vil.*, Mehar *tál.*, Shikárpur *dist.*, Sindh, Bombay. 27° 12′ N., 67° 59′ E.

Tharia-ghát, *vil.*, Khasi Hills, Asám.

Tharia, *vil.*, Midnapur *dist.*, Bengal.

Tharod, *rly.* stn., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 11′ N., 74° 3′ E.

Tharu Sháh, *vil.*, Naushahro *tál.*, Haidarábád *dist.*, Sindh, Bombay. 26° 57′ N., 68° 9′ E.

Tharsa, *vil.* and *rly.* stn., Nágpur *dist.*, Central Provs., 24 m. E. N. E. from Nagpur.

Thásra, *tál.*, Kaira *dist.*, Bombay. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 91,622.

Thásra, tn., Kaira *dist.*, Bombay.

Thasyi, *vil.*, Thon-gwa *dist.*, Lr. Burma.

Thatá, *see* **Tatta**.

Thatbayangarpet, *see* **Tattaiyangarpett**.

Thati, *vil.*, Ráwalpindi *dist.*, Panjáb.

Thatia, tn., Tirwá *tahsíl*, Farukhábád *dist.*, N. W. Provs. P. 6141.

Thatia Tirwá, *see* **Tirwa**.

Thato, *see* **Tatta**.

Thaton, *dist.*, Upper Burma.

Thaton, properly Hsaton, tn. and *rly.* stn., Amherst *dist.*, Lr. Burma. Cap. of an early Talaing kingdom, called Suvarna Bhúmi. It was the Chryse of the ancients, and mediaeval kingdom of Pegu. Also called Suvarna-nagara and Suvarnadvípa. 16° 56′ N., 97° 23′ E. P. 5043.

Thalaikád, *vil.*, Cochin state, Madras.

Thauk-ye-gat R., Taung-ngu *dist.*, Lr. Burma, trib. of the Sittaung.

Thaung-dut, tn., Upper Chindwin *dist.*, Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Thaung-yin R., Amherst *dist.*,

Lower Burma. Trib. of the Salwin. Length 197 m.

Thayet-myo, dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. Area, 3134 sq. m. P. 250,161.

Thayet-myo, chief tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Ht. 134 ft. 19° 22′ N., 95° 12′ E. P. 12,883, cantonment, 4218.

Thaze, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Thazi, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Theagon, rly. stn., Pyin-mana dist., Upper Burma.

Thegon, tn. and rly. stn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 20′ N., 95° 28′ E.

Theinlo, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Theinni, dist., Upper Burma.

Theintaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Theketaun, vil., Kachin dist., Upper Burma.

Thekkaythaung, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Themyelat, dist., Upper Burma.

Theng-gan-ngok, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Thengodê, tn., Bâglân *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Thenze, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Theog, *thákurate*, Simla Hills, Panjâb. Comprises 8 parganâs. 31° 6′ N., 77° 26′ E.

Ther, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

Thernâ R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Theranapatnam, native name for Fort St. David.

Thibaw, dist., Upper Burma.

Thibaw or **Thiboa**, chief tn., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma. 22° 15′ N., 97° 28′ E.

Thîd (S. Thedâ), vil., Srînagar, Kâshmîr, 34° 6′ N., 74° 56′ E.

Thikri, vil., Dhâr state, Central India.

Thikytong, vil., Lushai Hills, on N. E. border of Arakan Hill Tracts.

Thinkidâr, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Thob, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 3′ N., 72° 26′ E.

Thobal, vil., Manipur, N. E. from Logtak Lake, Bengal.

Thoinâd, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Thok Jalaung tn., Bongthol div., Tibet. Ht. 16,330 ft. 32° 24′ N., 81° 38′ E.

Thondan, vil., Yatsâuk dist., Upper Burma.

Thon-gwa, dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. Area, 5413 sq. m. P. 446,076.

Thon-gwa, chief tn., Thon-gwa dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. 15° 13′ N., 95° 9′ E.

Thonze or **Thaungze**, tn., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma. 22° 10° N., 96° 49′ E.

Thon-ze, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 36′ N., 95° 51′ E. P. 2257.

Thoonkhwa, *see* **Thon-gwa**.

Thopur Chattram, *see* **Toppur**.

Thorla, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Thouk-re-gat, *see* **Thauk-ye-gat**.

Thoung-gyeng, *see* **Thaung-yin**.

Thovâlâi or **Tovâla**, *tâluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 29,751.

Three Pagodas Pass, S. E. Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, leading into Siam.

Thuar or **Sakandarparu**, vil., Pâlanpur state, Gujarât, Bombay.

Thul, *tâluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 44,856.

Thul, hd.-qrs. tn., Thul *tâluk*. 28° 15′ N., 68° 49′ E.

Thulendi, tn., Digbijaiganj *tahsîl*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Anual fair.

Thummapatty, *see* **Tammampatti**.

Thun-khwa, *see* **Thon-gwa**.

Thu-yeh-tha-mi, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 40′ N., 96° 55′ E.

Tîagar, *see* **Tiyagadurg**.

Tiâra, vil., Kutâhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 0′ N., 82° 48′ E.

Tibba, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Tibet or **Bod** (S. Bot), country of Chinese Empire, N. of the Himâlayas. Area, 738,000 sq. m. Capital, Lhasa. P. 1,650,000.

Tibi, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Tibrikot, vil., Nepal. Ht. 7220 ft. 28° 58′ N., 82° 50′ E.

Tibri, vil., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb.

Tiddim, vil., Lr. Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, nr. Monywa.

Tigar, *tál.*, Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 301 sq. m.

Tigar, tn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tigariâ, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 46 sq. m.? P. 20,546.

Tigariâ, chief tn., Tigariâ state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 28′ N., 84° 34′ E.

Tiger Point, Western Borongo I., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Tigo-cho, lake, Tibet. 28° 40′ N., 91 26′ E.

Tigula, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tihar, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Tijara, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 257 sq. m. P. 52,570.

Tijara, tn., Alwar state, Râjputâna. 27° 56′ N., 76° 51′ E. P. 7049.

Tikaitnagar, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh. P. 3743.

Tikamgarh, *see* **Tehri**.

Tikâri. tn., Gayâ dist., Bengal. Fort. 24° 57′ N., 84° 53′ E. P. 11,532.

Tikhana, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Tiki, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Tikkirâ R., Bâmra state. Central Provs., affl. of the Brahmanî.

Tikote, tn., Kurundwâd st., Bombay. 16° 16′ N., 75° 34′ E.

Tikri, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Noted temple. 25° 34′ N., 81° 59′ E.

Tikri, rly. stn., Gonda dist., Oudh, 6 m. E. S. E. from Gonda.

Tikri, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 14′ N., 77° 23′ E. P. 6739.

Tilâ R., Nepal, one of the headstreams of the Goghra.

Tiladummati Atol, a group of the Maladivas, divided into the Ihavandiffulu (*q. v.*) and Tiladummati Atol. The latter is 30 miles from N. N. E. to S. S. W., containing about 40 islands; its S. limit is in 6° 29′ N. Kelai in the N., 6° 59′ N., 73° 12′ E. The inhabitants manufacture coir (*kâyar*) yarn.

Tilail, tn., on the Krishna Gangâ, Kashmîr. 34° 36′ N., 75° 3′ E.

Tilain Hills, Kâchar dist., Asâm.

Tilâri, *zamîndârî* vil., Chicacole *tál.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 6832. Vil. 18° 29′ N., 84° 8′ E.

Tilaunia, rly. stn., Kishangarh state, Râjputâna.

Tilhar, *tahsîl*, Shâhjahânpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 416 sq. m. P. 236,791.

Tilhar, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Tilhar *tahsîl*. 27° 38′ N., 79° 47′ E. P. 17,265.

Tiliwalli, vil., Kod *tál.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 38′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Tiljugâ R., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal, affl. of the Kusi.

Tillangchong, isl., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Tilli, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Tîlmi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tilothu, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Ancient remains. Large annual fair.

Tilpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N-W. Provs.

Tilwâra, vil., Mallâni state, Râjputâna. 25° 52′ N., 72° 7′ E.

Timarni, vil., Harda *tahsîl*, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. P. 4433.

Timba, chiefship, and vil., Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Timiri, tn., Arcot *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Captured by Clive, 1751. Ht. 722 ft. 12° 50′ N., 79° 21′ E. P. 4459.

Timurra, or **Satang**, vil., N. border of Nepal. 28° 12′ N., 85° 39′ E.

Tindivanam, *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. P. 316,018.

Tindivanam (S. Tintidîvana) tn. and rly. stn., Tindivanam *tál.*, S. Arcot dist. Ht. 145 ft. 12° 14′ N., 79° 42′ E. P. 9191.

Tindivaram, *see* **Dindivaram**.

Tingi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tingi Jong, vil., Tibet. 28° 17′ N., 88° 5′ E.

Tingrai, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tingrikotta, *see* **Tenkaraikotta**.

Tinich, rly. stn., Basti dist., N.W. Provs.

Tinnakara, uninhabited small island near Bangara, Lakhadivas. Area, 76 3/4 acres. 11° 56′ N., 72° 18′ E.

Tinnevelli, properly Tirunelveli, dist., Madras. Area, 5385 sq. m. P. 1,916,095.

Tinnevelli, *tâluk*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area 327 sq. m. P. 184,728.

Tinnevelli or **Tirunelveli** (S. Dâ-

rukâvana) chief tn., Tinnevelli dist. Fine temple. Protestant mission centre. Ht. 213 ft. 80° 44′ N., 77° 44′ E. P. 24,768.

Tinpahâr, vil., and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. 25° 0′ N., 87° 48′ E.

Tinsukia, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tintoi, chiefship and vil., Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Tipai R., Asâm. Trib. of the Bârak.

Tipai-mukh, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm. Trade with the Lushais. 24° 14′ N., 93° 3′ E.

Tiparti, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tippera or **Tripara**, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 2491 sq. m. P. 1,782,935.

Tippera or **Tripara**, hd.-qrs. *tahsîl*, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 1142 sq. m. P. 821,285.

Tippera State, *see* **Hill Tippera**.

Tiptûr, tn., Honnavalli *tâl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 15′ N., 76° 31′ E. P. 2260.

Tira, vil., Kangra dist., Panjâb.

Tirahti, vil., Machhlîshahr *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 35′ N., 82° 15′ E.

Tirakh Mîr, vil., Chitral. 36° 20′ N., 72° 15′ E.

Tirâon, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 15 sq.m. 25° 14′ N., 80° 52′ E. P. 3427.

Tirgokarnam or **Tirugakarnam**, (S. Gokarnakshetra) tn., Pudukottai state, Madras. 10° 23′ N., 78° 51′ E.

Tirhoch, *see* **Taroch**.

Tirhut, or **Tirhoot**, former dist. of Bengal, now divided into Darbhanga and Muzaffarpur dists., *q.v.*

Tirido, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Tirkanâmbi, vil., Gundlupet *tâluk*, Mysore dist. and state. 11° 49′ N., 76° 51′ E.

Tirkheri Malpuri, estate, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 35 sq. m.

Tirla or **Nimkhera**, *thâkurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Tirmayam or **Tirumayam**, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras. 10° 15′ N., 78° 48′ E.

Tirohân (or **Tarahwân**), *see* **Karwi**.

Tirora, *tahsîl*, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 1889 sq. m.

Tirora, or **Sibora**, vil. and rly. stn., Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. 21° 24′ N., 79° 58′ E. P. 3493.

Tirowân, native state. *See* **Taraon**.

Tirpatur, *see* **Tirupatur**, tn.

Tirpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tîrthahalli, vil., Kavaledurga *tâl.*, Shimoggâ dist., Mysore. Sacred bathing places. Annual religious and trading fair. 13° 41′ N., 75° 17′ E. P. 2359.

Tîrthapuri, tn., Tibet, Nâri-Khorsum div. Ht. 14,800 ft. 31° 12′ N., 80° 45′ E.

Tirtol, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tiruchendûr, **Trichendore** or **Alaivây** (S. Jayantîpura), tn., Tenkarai *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Temple, place of pilgrimage, cattle fair. 8° 30′ N., 78° 11′ E. P. 9689.

Tiruchengod, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 637 sq. m. P. 248,679.

Tiruchengod, **Trichengode** (S. Nâgâchalapura), chief tn., Tiruchengod *tâl.* Weaving trade. Well-known temples. 11° 23′ N., 77° 56′ E. P. 7511.

Tirukalikunram (S. Pakshitîrtha Gridhrâchala, or Vedagiri), vil., hill and place of pilgrimage. Chengalpat *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 12° 36′ N., 80° 7′ E. Ht. 500 ft. P. 3566.

Tirukkadaiyûr (S. Amritaghatapura), vil., Mayavaram *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 5′ N., 79° 51′ E. P. 2689.

Tirukkaraikâvûr (S. Garbharakshakapura), vil., Kombakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 52′ N., 79° 20′ E. P. 1096.

Tirukkâttuppalli (S. Agnîshvara) vil., Tanjor *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 10° 51′ N., 79° 0′ E. P. 2382.

Tirukoyilûr, *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 569 sq. m. P. 257,132.

Tirukoyilûr, **Tricalore** (S. Krishnapura), hd.-qrs. tn., Tirukoyilûr *tâluk*. On the Ponniâr. 11° 58′ N., 79° 15′ E. P. 5732.

Tirukkurungudi (S. Kuranganagara), vil., Nânguneri *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 8° 26′ N., 77° 36′ E. P. 1816.

Tirumakudlu Narasipur, tn. at the junction of the Kabbani or Kapini and Kaveri, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 1650.

Tirumale, vil., Magadi *tál.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Annual festival.

Tirumalai, or **Tiruvengadam** (S. Sheshâchala), vil., hill and place of pilgrimage, Chandragiri *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 41′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 1517.

Tirumalaivâdi (S. Parashunrityapura), vil., Udayarpâlayam *tál.*. Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 53′ N., 79° 7′ E. P. 1567.

Tirumanai Muttâr R., Salem dist., Madras. Trib. of the Kâverî.

Tirumandikkara, vil., Kallkulam *tál.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 24′ N., 77° 20′ E.

Tirumangalakudi (S. Mangaleshvara), vil., Kombakonam *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 2′ N., 79° 31′ E. P. 2508.

Tirumangâlam, *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 625 sq. m. P. 264,621.

Tirumangalam, hd.-qrs. tn., Tirumangalam *tál.* Ht. 416 ft. 9° 49′ N., 78° 1′ E. P. 6451.

Tirumayam, one of the three divs. of Pudukottai state, Madras.

Tirumullaivâsal, vil. and port, Shiyâli *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14′ N., 79° 53′ E. P. 3643.

Tirumurtikovil, vil., Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Sacred shrine and rock much resorted to. Annual fair. 10° 27′ N., 77° 12′ E.

Tirunagari (S. Bilvâranya), vil., Shiyâli *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14′ N., 79° 51′ E. P. 1641.

Tirunâgeshwaram, tn., Kombakonam *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 58′ N., 79° 28′ E. P. 5041.

Tirunavaya, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Ponnâni *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. P. 8925.

Tirunelveli, tn., Nallûr, Jaffna div., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13½′ N., 80° 2′ E. P. 2169.

Tirunelveli, *see* **Tinnevelli**.

Tirupani, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tirupati (S. Govindarâjapattana), tn., Chandragiri *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Celebrated temple. Annual festival at which, in 1772, the first cholera epidemic appeared in India. 17° 9′ N., 82° 11′ E. P. 14,242.

Tirupatûr, vil., Shivaganga *zamîndârî*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 7′ N., 78° 39′ E. P. 5446.

Tirupatûr or **Tripatore**, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 539 sq. m. P. 188,826.

Tirupatûr, chief tn., and rly. stn., Tirupatur *tâluk*. Trade in grain and hides. Ht. 1275 ft. 12° 30′ N., 78° 37′ E. P. 16,499.

Tirupirambiyam (S. Pralayâmbâpura), vil, Kombakonam *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 0′ N., 79° 23′ E. P. 1707.

Tiruporûr or **Tirupporûr**, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Chengalpat *tâluk* and dist., Madras. 12° 44′ N., 80° 14′ E. P. 2186.

Tiruppâpuliyûr (S. Pâtalapura), vil. place of pilgrimage, and rly. stn., Kadalur *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 45′ N., 79° 47′ E.

Tirupparankunram or **Skandamâlai**, vil., and place of pilgrimage, Madura *tâluk* and dist., Madras, with celebrated temple. Ht. 471 ft. 9° 53′ N., 78° 7′ E.

Tiruppanandâl, vil., Kombakonam *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras, with ancient and valuable library. 11° 6′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 795.

Tiruppâsûr, *see* **Tripasur**.

Tirupugalûr, vil., Nannilam *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 53′ N., 79° 45′ E. P. 1416.

Tiruppullâni (S. Dharbhashayana, Phullapura and Phullâranya), vil., Râmnâd *zam.*, Madura dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with highly sculptured temple. 9° 17′ N., 78° 52′ E. P. 2300.

Tirupûr, tn. and rly. stn., Palladam *tâluk*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Ht. 989 ft. 11° 37′ N., 77° 41′ E. P. 5235.

Tirupûvanam (S. Pushpavana), vil., Shivaganga *zam.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 50′ N., 78° 18′ E. P. 5455.

Tirûr, vil., and rly. stn., Ponnâni *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 56′ N., 75° 59′ E. P. 5734.

Tirûrangâdi, tn., Ernâd *tâluk* Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 3′ N., 75° 58′ E.

Tirushuli or **Shuligai** (S. Pannagakshetra), vil., Râmnâd st, Madura dist.,

Madras. 9° 32′ N., 78° 15′ E. P. 3769.

Tiruttani, formerly Taniggai (S. Kodanikâchala), tn., rly. stn. and place of pilgrimage, Karvetnagar *zamîndârî*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 283 ft. 13° 10′ N., 79° 39′ E. P. 3504.

Tiruturaipûndi, *tâluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 485 sq. m. P. 180,308.

Tiruturaipûndi, tn., Tanjor dist., 10° 32′ N., 79° 41′ E. P. 2666.

Tiruvadamarudûr or **Tiruvidaimaruthûr**, (S. Madhyârjunam), vil. and rly. stn., Kombakonam *tâluk*, Tanjor dist. Madras. 11° 0′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 2580.

Tiruvâdânai, vil., Râmnâd *zamîndârî*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 47′ N., 78° 58′ E. P. 1110.

Tiruvadi, vil., Kadalûr *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 166 ft. 11° 46′ N., 79° 37′ E. P. 5068.

Tiruvadi (S. Pachanada), tn., Tanjor *tâluk* and dist., Madras. 10° 53′ N., 79° 8′ E. P. 7907.

Tiruvâduthurai (S. Gomuktipura or Kshîrinîvana; Tam. Âvaduthurai), vil., Mayavaram *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 2′ N., 79° 34′ E. P. 3115.

Tiruvakkarai (S. Vakrakshetra), vil., Villupuram *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ruins of ancient city. Ht. 151 ft. 12° 2′ N., 79° 42′ E. P. 845.

Tiruvallâ, *tâluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 125 sq. m. P. 122,142.

Tiruvallâ (S. Vallabhagrâma), tn. Tiruvallâ *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. 9° 22′ N. 76° 36′ E. P. 14,590.

Tiruvallam, vil. and place of pilgrimage, at the junction of the Karamana and Kiliyâr, Neyza Hinkara *tâl.*, Trivandram dist., Travancor. 8° 21′ N., 77° 7′ E.

Tiruvallam (S. Shrîbilvakshetra) vil. and rly. stn., Gudiyatam *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 59′ N., 79° 18′ E. P. 1326.

Tiruvallarai (S. Shvetâdri), vil., Trichinapalli *tâl.* and dist, Madras. Place of pilgrimage; with rock-cut caves. 10° 58′ N., 78° 48′ E. P. 400.

Tiruvallûr, *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 170,939.

Tiruvallûr or **Evvullûr**, (S. Vîkshâranya and Kingrahapuri) hd.-qrs., tn. and place of pilgrimage, with rly. stn., two miles off, Tiruvallûr *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Ht. 151 ft. 13° 9′ N., 79° 57′ E. P. 5023.

Tiruvanchikkulam or **Tiruvanchâlimukham** (S. Jayârateshwara), vil. Mukundapuram *tâl.*, Cochin state. Ancient capital of Keralam. 10° 13′ N., 76° 15′ E.

Tiruvangâdi, tn., Malabar dist., Madras.

Tiruvânkod, **Tiruvithamkodi** or **Tiruvitânkûr**, (S. Shrivardhanapurî), tn., Iranîyal *tâl.*, Padmanâthapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. Once the capital, and gave name to the state of Travancor. 8° 13′ N., 77° 21′ E. P. 7824.

Tiruvanantapuram, *see* **Trivandrum**.

Tiruvannâmalai, *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 1010 sq. m. P. 205,403.

Tiruvannâmalai or **Trinomallee**, hd.-qrs. tn., Tiruvannâmalai *tâluk*. Fine temple. Annual festival. Ht. 2669 ft. 12° 15′ N., 79° 7′ E. P. 12,155.

Tiruvappûr, tn., Pudukottai state, Madras. Cotton and silk manufactures. 10° 23′ N., 78° 50′ E.

Tiruvarangulam, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras, with remarkable Shaiva temple. 10° 21′ N., 78° 55′ E. P. 625.

Tiruvârûr, **Kamâlai**, **Ârûr** or **Trivelore**, (S. Kamalâlaya), tn. and rly. stn., Nagapatam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Wesleyan Mission stn. Ht. 39 ft. 10° 47′ N., 79° 41′ E. P. 9415.

Tiruvâthi, S. Arcot, *see* **Tiruvâdi**.

Tiruvattâr, tn. and place of pilgrimage on the Tâmraparnî, Kallkulam *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 20′ N., 77° 19′ E. P. 9289.

Tiruvattûr or **Tiruvetipuram**, **Trivettore**, (S. Vedapurî), vil. and place of pilgrimage, Arcot *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Temple held in great veneration. 12° 39′ N., 79° 36′ E. P. 1866.

Tiruvengadam, *see* **Tirumale**.

Tiruvengadam, tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 16′ N., 77° 44′ E.

Tiruvengâd, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Shiyâli *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 11′ N., 79° 51′ E. P. 2639.

Tiruvennanallûr, vil., Tirukoilûr *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 52′ N., 79° 24′ E. P, 3469.

Tiruverambûr or **Tiruvarambûr**, (S. Pipîlikeshvarapura), vil., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht. 230 ft. 10° 48′ N., 78° 50′ E. P. 1042.

Tiruvettainallûr, vil., Shankarnârâyankovil *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 8′ N., 77° 27′ E. P. 4751.

Tiruvidamarudûr, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 5265.

Tiruvidankodu, *see* **Tiruvankod**.

Tiruvottiyûr, **Trivettore** (S. Adipura), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Saidapet *tál.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 10′ N., 80° 22′ E. P. 7429.

Tiruvûr, *zamîndârî* and vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras.

Tiruvûr, *zamîndârî* and vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 17° 7′ N., 80° 39′ E. P. 2796.

Tirwâ, *tahsîl*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 168,673.

Tirwâ, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25 m. S.S.E. of Fathegarh. P. 6685.

Tisgâon, vil., Shivgaon *tál.*, Ahmadnagar, Bombay.

Tistâ, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Tistâ R., rises in Tibet, and joins the Brahmaputra in Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Tisuâ, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Rohillas defeated here in 1774. 28° 8′ N., 79° 38′ E.

Titabar, vil., Sibsâgar dist., Asâm.

Titâgarh, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. 22° 44′ N., 88° 26′ E.

Titagudi or **Tittakkudi** (S. Vasishthakshetra), vil., Vriddhâchalam *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 24′ N., 79° 10′ E. P. 2245.

Titalia, tn., Purnia dist, Behar, Bengal.

Titâlyâ, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 26° 30′ N., 88° 33′ E.

Titâs R., Tippera dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Meghna.

Titron, vil., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2721.

Titwâle, vil. and rly. stn., Kalyân *tál.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Tiyâgadurg, tn., Kallakurchi *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras; captured by the British, 1761. Ht. 740 ft. 11° 45′ N., 79° 7′ E. P. 2986.

To, a mouth of the Irawadi, Lower Burma.

Toba Gahnawala, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Toba Gargaji, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Tobwaytong, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Tochi, *see* **Gambila**.

Tochi, pass, Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Todâ R., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Todanâd, *tál.*, Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. Area 375 sq. m. P. 14,489.

Todâ Bhîm, tn., Jaypur state. Râjputâna. 26° 52′ N., 76° 48′ E. P. 7053.

Todâ Raisingh, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. P. 5649.

Todâ Todi, chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Todâwal, *thákurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Toddu Is., in the **Kaharidu** or **Five-Degree Channel**, Maladivas. 4° 26′ N., 72° 56′ E. P. estimated at 300.

Todgarh, tn., Ajmer-Râjputâna. Ht. 2850 ft. 25° 43′ N., 74° 2′ E.

Toduppula or **Totuppula**, *táluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 612 sq. m. P. 25,202.

Todupula or **Totuppula**, vil., Toduppula *tál.*, Kottayam div. Travancor. P. 4546.

Togaroaguda, vil., Shikârpur *tál.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 27′ N., 75° 16′ E.

Togyaungale, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Tohana, tn., Barwala, *tahsîl*, Hisar dist., Panjâb. Remains of ancient city.

Tohî (S. Taushâ), R. Kashmîr.

Toj, military stn., Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 24′ N., 69° 16′ E.

Tokarak, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 31° 8′ N., 67° 22′ E.

Toke, vil., Nivâsa *tál.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Tokoshat, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Tokh Terek Pass, Chinese Turkistan. 38° 30′ N., 74° 38′ E.

Tolachgud, vil., Bâdâmi *tál.*, Bijâpur

dist. Bombay, on the Mâlaprabhâ. 15° 53′ N., 75° 48′ E.

Toliasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Tolly's Nala Canal, 24 Parganâs, Bengal, between the Hugli and the Bidyâdharî.

Tolpuram, tn., Valikamam, W. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 16′ N., 79° 56′ E. P. 2038.

Tolti, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmîr, on R. Indus.

Tomsi, vil., Sirpûr Tândûr dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tondaimannar, vil., Jaffna penin., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Tondanûr, *see* **Tonnur**.

Tondi, sea-port tn., on Palks Bay, Tiruvadanai *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 45′ N. 79° 4′ E. P. 3823.

Tondiârpet, suburb of Madras.

Tonghong, vil. in N. of Manipur, Bengal.

Tonglu, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Tongsu, vil., Central Bhutan, N. India.

Tongyi, tn. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 8′ N., 96° 30′ E.

Tonk, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 2552 sq. m. P. 198,934, besides 181,135 in detached state.

Tonk, sub-div., Tonk state, Râjputâna. Area, 578 sq. m. P. 114,298.

Tonk, chief tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna. Rainfall 30.72 inches. Ht. 1462 ft. 26° 11′ N., 75° 50′ E. P. 45,947.

Tonnikal, vil., Trivandram *tâl.* and div., Travancor st. P. 6298.

Tons R., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna.

Tons R., South Western, N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges, in Allahâbâd dist.

Tonnûr, properly Tondanûr, vil., Ashtagrâm *tâl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Fine tank. 12° 33′ N., 76° 42′ E.

Tonsa, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tonwa, vil. in S. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Toondla, *see* **Tundla**.

Topchanchi, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Topkia, vil., E. Nepal, near the Singalila Hills.

Toppûr, or **Thopûr Chattram**, vil., and *zamîndârî*, Dharmapuri *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras, on the Toppur R. Where Tipu Sahib fled from the British force, 18th Nov., 1790. 11° 56′ N., 78° 6′ E. P. 851.

Toputurai, tn. and port at the mouth of the Adappâr R., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 23′ N., 79° 51′ E. P. 2921.

Toranmâl, vil., Taloda *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Torawatti, sub-div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Area, 1504 sq.m. P. 315,239.

Torba, vil., Sonpur state, Central Provs. 20° 44′ N., 83° 43′ E.

Torbaida, Mt., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Torgal, vil. and feudatory state, Kolhâpur, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Tori, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tori-Fatehpur, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 36 sq. m. Tn. 25° 28′ N., 79° 2′ E. P. 9597.

Tormakant, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Tornâ, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 100.

Tornâ, vil. and port, Bor state, Satara dist., Bombay.

Torpa, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Torres Islands, Western, Mergui Archip-lago, Lr. Burma.

Torsha, *see* **Dharla**.

Toshâm, or **Tushâm**, tn., Bhiwani *tah.*, Hisar dist., Panjâb. Tank; site of religious fair. 28° 51′ N., 75° 56′ E.

Tosha Maidan Pass, from Punch dist., into Kashmîr Valley.

Totapalakanda, Mt., Central Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 7746 ft.

Totlingmath, tn., Nâri-Khorsum div., Tibet. 31° 22′ N., 79° 50′ E.

Toung-Bhek-myo, *see* **Taung-bek-myo**.

Toung-gnu, *see* **Taung-ngu**.

Toung-gup, *see* **Taung-gup**.

Toung-loung-tsu, *see* **Taung-laung-su**.

Toungsu, tn., Bhutan, on road from Asâm to Lhasa.

Tovâla, *tâl.*, Padmanabhâpurâm div., Travancor st. Area, 121 sq.m. P. 29,751.

Tovâla, tn., Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 14′ N., 77° 34′ E. P. 8319.

Towdam, *zamîndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Traihara, vil., Bhawalpur state Pânjâb.

Trak Tries, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Tral, vil., Kashmîr, about 25 m. S.E. from Srinagar.

Tranquebar, Tarangambâdi, seaport, Tanjor dist., Madras. Old Danish settlement, established 1616; bought by Britain in 1845. First Protestant mission stn. in India. Dansborg fort. Once an important place, but has been ruined by railways diverting its trade. 11° 1′ N., 79° 54′ E. P. 2947, and with Poraiyar, 14,468.

Trans-Alai, mt. range, Russian Turkistan.

Tratani, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Nain R.

Travancor, *see* **Tiruvankod.**

Travancor, Tiruvankod or **Tiruvitankûr**, native state in the south west of the peninsula. Area, 6730 sq.m. P. 2,557,736.

Tree Island, Sandoway dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

Tret, vil., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Trevandrum, *see* **Trivandram.**

Trevettore, *see* **Tiruvottiyûr.**

Tribeni, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. Some river traffic. Famous mosque. Scene of 5 Hindu festivals.

Tribeni Ghât, Gorakhpur dist., Bengal and Nepal.

Tricalore, *see* **Tirukoyillur.**

Trichendoor, *see* **Tiruchendûr.**

Trichengode, *see* **Tiruchengod.**

Trichinapalli, Tirushinâppalli, Trishirâpalli, or **Trichinopoly** dist., Madras. Area, 3631 sq. m. P. 1,372,717.

Trichinapali, *tâl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 542 sq. m. P. 360,829.

Trichinapalli, Trishirâpalli, Chirutâppalli, Shivandippuram or **Ratharnagar**, chief tn., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht. 275 ft. 10° 50′ N., 78° 46′ E. P. 90,069.

Trichûr or **Trishivaperûr**, *tâl.*, Cochin state. Area, 225 sq. m. P. 128,957.

Trichûr or **Trishivaperûr** (S. Parusharâmapuri), tn., Cochin state, Madras. Good trade. 10° 32′ N., 76° 15′ E. P. 12,945.

Trigâon (S. Trigrâma), vil., Kashmîr. 34° 11′ N., 74° 44′ E.

Trikalore, *see* **Tirukoyilûr.**

Trikarangudi, *see* **Tirukkarungudi.**

Trikkakkara, tn., Kunnattunâd *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. P. 8641.

Trikkotattanam (S. Shrîkotisthâna) vil., Changanacheri *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. 9° 26′ N., 76° 36′ E.

Trikkunnappula, vil., Kârtigappalli *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 15′ N., 76° 28′ E. P. 6135.

Trîkota mt., Kashmîr. Place of pilgrimage. 32° 58′ N., 74° 37′ E.

Triloknâth, vil., Chamba st., Panjâb.

Trimalgiri, entrenched camp, Haidarâbâd, near Sikandarâbâd, *q. v.*

Trimbak or **Tryambak**, tn., Nâsik dist., Bombay. Remarkable fort. Place of pilgrimage. 19° 55′ N., 73° 34′ E. P. 4084.

Trimohini, vil, Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar trade.

Trinkati, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Trinkomali, properly Tirukkonâmalaî, dist., E. Provs., Ceylon. Area 1165 sq. m. P. 25,745.

Trinkomali, chief tn. of the Trinkomali district, E. Provs., Ceylon, with a very fine harbour and naval dockyard. Taken by the Portuguese in 1622, by the Dutch in 1639, by the French in 1673, but recovered by the Dutch in 1674; again taken by the French in 1782, and recovered 1783; finally taken by the English fleet in 1795. 8° 33′ N., 81° 15′ E. P. 11,596.

Trinomalai, *see* **Tiruvannâmalai.**

Tripâsûr or **Tiruppâsûr** (S. Vamshâranya), vil., Tiruvallûr *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Captured by Sir E. Coote, 1781. Ht. 183 ft. 13° 8′ N., 79° 55′ E. P. 2656.

Tripatore, *see* **Tirupatûr.**

Tripatty, *see* **Tirupati.**

Tripatur, *see* **Tirupatûr.**

Triplicane, suburb of Madras.

Tripparapp, vil., Kallkulam *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 23′ N., 77° 18′ E.

Tripunittara (S. Shrîpûrnapura), vil., Cochin state, Madras. Residence of the Cochin royal family. 9° 57′ N., 76° 23′ E.

Trishirapalli, *see* **Trichinapalli**.

Trishivapparûr, *see* **Trichur**.

Trisrota, *see* **Tista**.

Trishul-Gangâ, River, Nepal.

Tritani, *see* **Tirutani**.

Tritrapoondy, *see* **Tiruturaipûndi**.

Trivadi, *see* **Settipattadai**.

Trivandram, *tâluk*, Travancor state, Madras. P. 102,986.

Trivandram, called also Tiruvananta-puram and Anandâpuram, capital, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 29′ N., 76° 59′ E. P. 27,887, exclusive of the fort.

Trivelore, *see* **Tiruvârûr**.

Trivettore, *see* **Tiruvattûr**.

Trombay, island, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Trombay, port Thânâ dist., Bombay. 19° N., 73° 4′ E.

Tsada Tshop, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Tsadaik Hill, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Tsam-bay-run, *see* **Sabay-yun**.

Tsandavolu, *see* **Chandavolu**.

Tsangbe, vil., W. Bhutan, on the Am Machu.

Tsan-rwe, *see* **San-ywe**.

Tsanpu R., Tibet, forming the upper waters of the Brahmaputra. Source in 31° N., and 83° E.

Tsari, vil., Tibet, S. of the Tsanpu. 28° 57′ N., 93° 2′ E.

Tshan-daw, *see* **Sandaw**.

Tshwa, *see* **Swa**.

Tshee-goon, *see* **Tshigun**.

Tshengmu, tn., Bassein dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma.

Tshiep-gyi, old name for Myaung-mya tn., *q. v.*

Tsinthawa, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Tsit-toung, *see* **Sittaung**.

Tso Kiagr, lake, Rupshu dist., Kashmîr.

Tsokr Chumo, lake, Rupshu dist., Kashmîr.

Tso-mo-Gmalari or **Pangang Lake**, Chanchengmo dist., Kashmîr.

Tuamal, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Tudaram, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tudiyalûr, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatur *tâl.* and dist., Madras. Ht. 1470 ft. 11° 5′ N., 76° 59′ E. P. 1254.

Tughluklâbâd, fort, 4 m. E. of Dehli, *q. v.*

Tukreshwari Hill, Goalpara dist., Asâm. Temple frequented by many pilgrims.

Tukutkha, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tulabâ R., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Tulamba, *see* **Talamba**.

Tulamura, vil., Hill Tippera State, Bengal.

Tulârâm Senâpati's Country, tract, Asâm. Area about 1800 sq. m.

Tulasi Dungari, Hills, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt. 3928 ft.

Tule-la, pass between Darjiling dist. and Bhutan.

Tuljâpur Deviche, tn., Nâldurg dist., Haidarâbâd, with temple of Tuljâ.

Tulsihata, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tulsipur, tn., hd.-qrs. of Tulsipur *parganâ*, on Naktî R., Gonda dist., Oudh. 27° 32′ N., 82° 29′ E.

Tulsipur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Tulsipur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tulukapati, vil., Sâtûr *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras.

Tulumulla (S. Tûlamûlya), vil., Kashmîr. 34° 14′ N., 74° 48′ E.

Tuluva, ancient kingdom in S. India, between 12° 27′ and 13° 15′ N., and 74° 45′ and 75° 30′ E.

Tumbemale, peak. W. Ghats, Coorg. Forest covered mt.

Tumbhadra, *see* **Tungabhadrâ**.

Tumkûr, dist., Nandidurg div., Mysore. Area, 4093 sq.m. P. 580,786.

Tumkûr, *tâluk*, Tumkûr dist. Area, 401 sq. m.

Tumkûr, chief tn., Tumkûr dist., Mysore, 13° 20′ N., 77° 8′ E. P. 11,086.

Tumlong, cap. of Sikkim, N. India. 27° 28′ N., 88° 40′ E.

Tumluk, *see* **Tamluk**.

Tumminkatti, tn., Rânibennur *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 5747.

Tumongtikung, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Tumpalancholai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Tumpalai, tn., Vadamaradschi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 20′ N., 80° 15′ E. P. 2350.

Tumrikopp, vil., Hangal *tál.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Tumsar, tn. and rly. stn., Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Grain trade and cloth manufacture. 20° 15′ N., 80° 19′ E. P. 7566.

Tumua, vil., Basti dist., N.W. Provs.

Tunâ, port, Kachh, Bombây. Only fit for boats. 23° 3′ N., 70° 10′ E.

Tundi, vil., Mânbhûm dist., Bengal. A mission station. 23° 59′ N., 86° 29′ E.

Tundla, tn. and rly. junction, Agra dist., N.W. Provs.

Tungâ R., Mysore. Rises in W. Ghats and falls into the Bhadrâ.

Tungâbhadrâ, riv., Bellari and Karnul dists., Madras, formed by the Tungâ and Bhadrâ, which join at Kudali in Maisur, 14° 0′ N., 75° 42′ E.; joins the Krishnâ at Kudalisangam, 16 m. N.N.E. of Karnul, 15° 58′ N., 78° 18′ E. Length, 400 miles.

Tungalâpalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Tuni, div., Godavari dist., Madras. Area, 320 sq. m. P. 81,601.

Tuni, tn., Godavari dist., Madras. 17° 21′ N., 82° 35′ E. P. including Virâvaram, 7773.

Tuntoli, vil., W. Nepal.

Tupa Dawan Pass, Pak-po div., Tibet. Ht. 10,470 ft.

Tura, chief tn., Garo Hills dist., Asâm. Ht. 1323 ft. 25° 31′ N., 90° 16′ E.

Tura Range, Garo Hills, Asâm. H. pt. 4652.

Turainibavanai, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov. Ceylon. P. 1763.

Turaiyûr (S. Tîrthapuri), tn., Musiri *tál.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 9′ N., 78° 38′ E. P. 7467.

Turayûr, tn., Sherttala *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. 9° 46′ N., 76° 22′ E. P. 19,184.

Turbela, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Turkulwa, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Turla, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3135.

Turmapuri, estate, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 13 sq.m. with 15 vils.

Turmela or **Turumilla**, vil., Narsarâopet *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Turtîpâr, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Large trade in grain, tobacco, timber, salt, and brass ware. 26° 9′ N., 83° 54′ E. P. 4719.

Turtle I., *see* **Buffalo Rocks**.

Turuvanûr, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Cloth and blanket making and dyeing. 14° 24′ N., 76° 30′ E.

Turuvekere, tn., Kadaba *tál.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 10′ N., 76° 42′ E.

Tusham or **Tusam**, *see* **Tosham**.

Tuticorin or **Tuttukudi** (S. Mandiranagara), seaport and rly. stn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Large and increasing trade. Pearl fishery. Old Portuguese settlement about 1540, taken by the Dutch, 1658, and by the British, 1782 and 1795; ceded back to the Dutch, 1818, and again to the British, 1825. 8° 48′ N., 78° 11′ E. P. 25,107.

Tuvar (S. Tripuri), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs., 6 m. W. of Jabalpur. An ancient capital.

Tuwai, *see* **Tipai**.

Tuyuk Pass, in the Pamirs. Ht. 15,525 ft.

Tuzu River, Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, affl. of Chindwin R.

Twante or **Twantay**, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. Near it was Ukkalaba, an ancient port of the kingdom of Pegu. 16° 42′ N., 96° 1′ E.

Twenty-four Parganas, dist., Bengal. Area, 2101 sq. m. P. 1,821,608. exclusive of Calcutta and suburbs.

Twyne Kyaung, vil., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Tyâkal, vil., Mâtûr *tál.*, Kolâr dist., Mysore state. 12° 59′ N., 78° 6′ E.

Tyamagondlu, tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. Trade centre. 13° 13′ N., 77° 22′ E.

U

Ubauro, *táluk*. Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 465 sq. m. P. 40,923

Ubauro, hd.-qrs. tn., Ubauro *táluk*. 28° 11′ N., 69° 30′ E.

Uchâd, vil. and chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarat, Bombay.

Uchahra, capital of Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand. 24° 23′ N., 80° 15′ E.

Uchana, vil., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Uchchangi or **Uchangi-Durga** (S. Utsavâmbâdurga), vil. and hill, Harpanahalli *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras; at the base of a hill fort. 14° 33′ N., 76° 6′ E. P. 2875.

Uchh, ancient ruined tn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 29° 13′ N., 71° 9′ E. P. 6816.

Uchh, vil., Jhâng dist., Panjâb.

Uchlan, vil., Afghanistan, 32° 55′ N., 68° 6′ E.

Uchto R., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Udaiyârpâlaiyam or **Udayarpalaiyam**, *tâluk* and *zamîndârî*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 753 sq. m. P. 290,563.

Udaiyârpâlaiyam or **Udayârpâlaiyam** (S. Brahmapurî and Mudgapurî), tn., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 11′ N., 79° 20′ E. P. 7739.

Udalguri, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm. Large annual fair.

Udamalpet, *tâluk*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Area, 583 sq. m. P. 143,056.

Udamalpet or **Udumallaippettai**, (S. Chakragiri), hd.-qrs. tn. Udamalpet *tâluk*. Height 1192 ft. 10° 36′ N., 77° 17′ E. P. 5308.

Udampur, vil., Jammu prov. Kashmîr.

Udarband, vil., Kachar dist., Asâm.

Udari Khangaria, lake, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Udarna, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Udâsar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 27° 33′ N., 73° 20′ E.

Udayagiri, *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. Area, 871 sq. m. P. 100,227.

Udayagiri or **Kondayapalem**, hd.-qrs. vil. and hill, Udayagiri *tâluk*, Nellûr dist., Madras. Ruins of temples. 14° 52′ N., 79° 19′ E. P. 3885.

Udayagiri, vil. and hill, Isagadh dist., Gwaliar state, Central India. 23° 32′ N., 77° 50′ E.

Udayagiri, tn., fort and hill, Travancor state, 8° 15′ N., 77° 23′ E.

Udayâgiri, vil., Gumsur div., Ganjam dist., Madras. 20° 8′ N., 84° 25′E. P. 501.

Udayagiri Hill, Puri dist., Orissa. Rock-cut caves and temples.

Udayamperur (S., Udayapura), or **Diamper**, vil., Vaikkam *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, where the celebrated synod was held in 1599, when Menezes, Archbishop of Goa, compelled the Syrian Christians to submit to the Pope, and burned their ritual and doctrinal books.

Udayanagar, an ancient name for Jais tn., *q. v.*

Udayarpulaiyam, *see* **Udaiyârpâlaiyam**.

Udayendiram (anc. Udayendumangala), vil., Gudiyâtam *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Udaynagar, ruins, Jhelam dist., Panjâb, in the neighbourhood of Darapur.

Udaypur or **Mewar**, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 12,753 sq. m. P. 1,727,899, excluding Bhils.

Udaypur, chief tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Ht. 1950 ft. 24° 35′ N., 73° 43′ E. P. 46,693. Rainfall 24.57 inches.

Udaypur, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 42′ N., 75° 33′ E. P. 10,343.

Udaypur Chhota, *see* **Chhota Udaypur**.

Udaypur, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 1055 sq. m. P. 37,536.

Udaypur, sub-div., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Udaypur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Local trade. Sacred temple, the resort of pilgrims. 23° 31′ N., 91° 31′ E.

Udaypur, Old, ruined tn., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Udepur, fort, Gwaliar state, Central India.

Udepur, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Udgir, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd state. 18° 24′ N., 77° 10′ E.

Udhampur, sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmîr. P. 150,707.

Udhampur, *tahsîl*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmîr. P. 53,886.

Uddhanpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Annual fair. 23° 41′ N., 88° 11′ E.

Udhunala, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Traces of old camps, and ruinous bridge. 25° 0′ N., 87° 53′ E.

Udiarpolliem, *see* **Udaiyârpâlaiyam**.

Udipi, *tâluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 787 sq. m.

Udipi, **Oodipy**, hd.-qrs. tn., Udipi *tâluk*. Sacred place. 13° 21′ N., 74° 47′ E. P. 7272.

Udit, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 27° 34′ N., 72° 46′ E.

Udpur Ghelwa, vil., Khutâhan *tahsîl*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Udramsar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 27° 56′ N., 73° 20′ E.

Udrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 16′ N., 74° 7′ E.

Uduvil, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 14′ N., 80° 1′ E. P. 2621.

Udvâdâ, vil. and rly. stn., Pardi *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Ugargol (S. Nakhapura), vil. Parasgad *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ughi, *see* **Agror**.

Ugu, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 22 m. from Unao town. Annual fair.

Uhaba, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Uja, *see* **Unja**.

Ujaristân, dist., W. Afghânistân.

Ujhani, tn., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 0′ N., 79° 2′ E. P. 7427.

Ujhâri, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 40′ N., 78° 24′ E.

Ujjain or **Ujjaiyini** (anc. Avantî), tn., Gwaliar state, Central India. Trade in opium and European goods. One of the most ancient cities in India. 23° 9′ N., 75° 43′ E. P. 34,691.

Ukhimâth, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Ukingyi, rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Uk-kan, *see* **Ok-kan**.

Ukli, vil., Bagewâdi *tâl.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. P. 5339.

Ukra, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Ul R., Oudh. Trib. of the Chauka, in 28° 22′ N., 80° 28′ E. Length, 110 m.

Ula, *see* **Birnagar**.

Ula, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Ula Kandi or **Bhairâb Bazar**, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large trade in jute, salt, cattle, etc. 24° 2′ N., 90° 59′ E.

Ulapâra, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Ular Vihu, *tahsîl*, Khâs sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 37,880.

Ulavi or **Ulvi**, vil., Supa *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ulavi, vil., Sâgar *tâl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore state.

Ulhâs (S. Murula), R., Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Ulhitigâwa, tn., Kammal Pat., Pitigala Korale S., N. West Prov., Ceylon. P. 1760.

Ulipur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ullegalle, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Ullûr, vil., Trivandram *tâl.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 32′ N., 76° 58′ E. P. 7063.

Ulman Bolak, vil., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb.

Ulubâria, *tahsîl*, Howrah dist., Bengal. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 354,915.

Ulubâria, tn., Howrah dist., Bengal. River traffic on the Hugli. 22° 28′ N., 88° 9′ E.

Ulundurpet, vil., Tirukoyilûr *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Ulvi, vil., Supa *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Shrine, scene of annual festival.

Ulwar, *see* **Alwar**.

Umânanda I., in the Brahmaputra R., opposite Gâuhati, Kamrup dist., Asâm. Sacred spot with temple.

Umargâon or **Ambargâm**, vil., Dâhânu *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Umargarh, tn., Jalesar *tahsîl*, Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. Indigo factories. 27° 23′ N., 78° 24′ E.

Umaria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 30′ N., 80° 19′ E. P. 3043.

Umarkhed, tn., Basim dist., Berar. 19° 36′ N., 77° 45′ E. P. 6414.

Umarkot, *tâluk*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 2281 sq. m. P. 73,099.

Umarkot, tn., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 22′ N., 69° 47′ E. P. 3702.

Umarkot, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Umarkot, vil., Jhabua state, Central India.

Umarpur, tn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice and Indian corn. 25° 2′ N., 86° 57′ E.

Umarpur, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 38′ N., 68° 25′ E.

Umarpur Niwan, vil., Chail *tah.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs., 4 m. W. from Allahâbâd. European military cemetery.

Umasi-la, pass, Zanskar div., Kashmîr.

Umat, *see* **La-ka-dong**.

Umattûr, vil., Mysore dist. and state. 12° 4′ N., 76° 57′ E.

Umayapuram (Umâpura), vil., Attûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Formerly belonged to the temple of Umâ at Ettapur. 11° 38′ N., 78° 31′ E. P. 977.

Umballa, *see* **Ambâlla**.

Umbarda, vil., Murtizapur *tâl.*, Amaraoti dist., Central Provs.

Umbargâm, port, Dâhânu *tâluk.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. Considerable trade. 20° 14′ N., 72° 48′ E.

Umenia, vil., Rewa, state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Umerghi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarabâd state.

Umeta, native state, Rewa Kantha, Gujarât. Area, 36½ sq. m.

Umeta, vil., Borsad *tâl.*, Khedâ or Kaira dist., Gujarât, Bombay. 22° 21′ N., 73° 6′ E.

Um-iam, *see* **Kiling**.

Umkerpong, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asâm.

Ummamanûr, vil., Kottârakkara *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 8° 57′ N., 76° 53′ E. P. 10,577.

Ummarakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 40′ N., 82° 15′ E.

Umra, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42′ N., 78° 52′ E.

Umraj, tn., Karâd *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Umrâla, tn., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. P. 5309.

Umrapur, chiefship, Sorath dist., Kâthiâwar, Gujarât, Bombay.

Umrâuganj, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Umraundi-Kalyanpur, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 3′ N., 80° 42′ E.

Umrer, *tahsîl*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1025 sq. m.

Umrer, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Noted for cloth manufacture. 20° 18′ N., 79° 21′ E. P. 15,180.

Umrer, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Umreth, tn. and rly. stn., Anand *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 24° 41′ N., 73° 11′ E. P. 15,638.

Umri, *zamîndârî*, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 17 sq. m.

Umri, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 2′ N., 78° 36′ E.

Umri, *thâkurate* and tn., Gwaliar, Central India. 24° 45′ N., 77° 21′ E. P. 3057.

Umtâ, tn., Kherâlu *tâl.*, Baroda state, Bombay.

Um-thru, *see* **Digru**.

Un, *see* **Kânkrej**.

Un, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Una, *tahsîl*, Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 656 sq. m. P. 229,308.

Una, tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 32′ N., 76° 18′ E. P. 4483.

Unâ-Delwâra, tn., Junagadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 20° 49′ N., 71° 5′ E. P. 7309.

Unai Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Unâo, dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Area, 1778 sq. m. P. 953,636.

Unâo, *tahsîl*, Unao dist., Oudh. P. 192,894.

Unâo, chief tn., Unâo dist., Oudh. Ht. 412 ft. 26° 48′ N., 80° 43′ E. P. 12,831.

Unchahra, *see* **Uchahra**.

Unchhalli, vil., Sirsi *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Near the Lushington or Gersappe Falls.

Undangâon, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Undi or **Undiyâra**, vil., Bhîmavaram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 35′ N., 81° 30′ E.

Undni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Undori, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Undrakonda, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Undsarveya, dist., part of Gohelwâd, Gujarât, Bombay. Area about 160 sq. m.

Unel, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India.

Ungli, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Uniâra, chiefship and tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. P. 5728.

Unjalûr, vil. and rly. stn., Îrod *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Ht. 446 ft. 11° 8′ N., 77° 55′ E. P. 4399.

Unjhâ, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. Annual fair. 23° 48′ N., 72° 27′ E. P. 11,287.

Unkal or **Unakal**, vil., Hubli *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Unmaru, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmîr, N. of Shyok R.

Untahri, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Untala, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Untdi, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Untha Dhura, *see* **Anta Dhura**.

Upad Lake, Goalpâra dist., Asâm.

Upal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Upamâka, vil., Sarwasiddhi *tâluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Temple of considerable repute. 17° 25′ N., 82° 46′ E. P. 2093.

Upar-bâgh, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Uparghât, vil., Jashpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Uphinpattan, vil., Kumta *tâluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Upleta, port, Gondal state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 44′ N., 70° 20′ E. P. 7735.

Uppâda, *zamîndâri* vil. and port, Pithâpuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 4′ N., 82° 23′ E. P. 3611.

Upper Godâvari, former British dist., Central Provs; now included in Chanda dist.

Upper Sindh Frontier or **Jacobâbâd**, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 2549 sq. m. P. 174,548.

Uppinangadi, *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 951 sq. m.

Uppinangadi, hd.-qrs. vil., Uppinangadi *tâl.* 12° 50′N., 75° 17′E. P.1612.

Up-po, *see* **Ot-po**.

Uppuliyapuram, vil., Musiri *tâl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 16′ N., 78° 34′ E. P. 3648.

Uppunda, vil., Kundâpur *tâl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 50′ N., 74° 47′ E. P. 2638.

Uppûr, vil., Râmnâd *zam'ndâri*, Madura dist., Madras.

Upraudh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Upray, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. On the Pûrnâ R. Celebrated shrine. 21° 0′ N., 77° 35′ E.

Uprehti, sub-div., Jhalawad state, Râjputâna. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 13,361.

Uprora, *zamîndâri*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 431 sq. m.

Urai, *tahsîl*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 295 sq. m. P. 67,702.

Urai, chief tn., Urai *tâh.*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving industry. 25° 59′ N., 79° 30′ E. P. 8369.

Uraiyûr, *see* **Trichinapalli city**.

Urakam or **Urgam**, vil., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 26′ N., 76° 16′ E. P. 1109.

Uralkonda, vil., Nalganda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Uran I., *see* **Karanja**.

Uran, tn., Thânâ dist., Bombay. Numerous distilleries. 18° 53′ N., 72° 59′ E. P. 11,422.

Urashâ, anc. name of Hâzara, to the West of Kashmîr.

Uratla, vil. and *zamîndâri*, Golgonda *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 34′ N., 82° 43′ E. P. 2746,

Uraula, *tahsîl*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Area, 1448 sq. m.

Uravakonda, tn., Guti *tâl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 58′ N., 77° 18′ E. P. 8557.

Urcha or **Nesing**, vil., Bashahar state, Panjâb. 31° 38′ N., 78° 37′ E.

Urchha, Orchha or **Tehri**, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 2080 sq. m. P. 333,020.

Urchha, old cap. of above state. Fort and palace. 25° 21′ N., 78° 42′ E. P. 17,610.

Uresar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Urgo, vil., Tibet, on Junkiad Lake. 30° 40′ N., 82° 15′ E.

Urgun, vil., Waziristân. 32° 52′ N., 69° 10′ E.

Uri, vil., Punch dist., Kashmîr, on R. Jhelam.

Uri-Chakar, *tahsîl*, Muzaffarâbâd sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 53,967.

Uria, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 299.

Uriya, *see* **Auraiya**.

Urkkâd or **Urkad**, vil. and *zamîndârî*, Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 43′ N., 77° 31′ E. P. 3182.

Urlâm, proprietary estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 15 sq. m. P. 11,536, vil. 18° 25′ N., 84° 2′ E.

Urmal, R., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Urmar, tn., Panjâb. *See* **Tanda-Urmar**.

Urnach, River, Baluchistan.

Urugâmuwa, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 2′ N., 80° 40′ E. P. 2397.

Uruli, vil. and rly. stn., Haveli *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27′ N., 74° 1′ E.

Urun or **Islâmpur**, tn., Walwâ *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 2′ N., 74° 25′ E. P. 10,657.

Usehat, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2203.

Usia, tn., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 26′ N., 83° 45′ E.

Usilampatti, vil., Tirumangalam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 58′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 6183.

Uska, tn., Bansi *tahsîl*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14′ N., 83° 12′ E. P. 6634.

Usmankhera, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Usûr, *see* **Hosûr**.

Utak, tn., Afghânistân. 31° 45′ N., 67° 20′ E.

Utakamand, (Ootacamund), *tâluk*, Nilagiri Hills, Madras. Area, 487 sq. m. P. 31,602.

Utakamand or **Ottakaimand**, hd.-qrs. tn. and sanatorium, Nilagiri Hills dist., Madras. Ht. 7228 ft. Mean temp., 58° F. Botanic gardens. 11° 24′ N., 76° 44′ E. P. 15,053.

Utal, tn., Lus div., Baluchistan. 25° 49′ N., 66° 36′ E.

Utalur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Utrne, port, Kalyân *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. 19° 18′ N., 72° 49′ E.

Utarapâra, *see* **Uttarpâra**.

Uthiyûr, vil., Dharapuram *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 53′ N., 77° 34′ E. P. 3121.

Utmanbulaq, *tahsîl*, Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 130,687.

Ut-po, *see* **Ot-po**.

Utraj, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, state, Râjputâna. P. 334.

Utramallore, *see* **Uttiranmerûr**.

Utraula, *tahsîl*, Gondâ dist., Oudh. P. 669,497.

Utraula, hd.-qrs. tn., Utraula *tahsîl*. 27° 19′ N., 82° 28′ E. P. 6625.

Uttal, *zamîndârî*. *See* **Besi**.

Uttamapâlaiyam, tn., Periyakulam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 49′ N., 77° 22′ E. P. 8183.

Uttamapuram, tn., Periyakulam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 44′ N., 77° 20′ E. P. 4486.

Uttankarai, *tâluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 138,113.

Uttankarai, hd.-qrs. tn., Uttankarai *tâluk.*, 12° 16′ N., 78° 35′ E. P. 1380.

Uttar Machipora, *tahsîl*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmîr. P. 56,890.

Uttarpâra, tn., on R. Hugli, N. from Bali, Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 41′ N., 88° 23′ E. P. 6489.

Uttiranmerûr or **Utramalore**, (S. Râjendracholachaturvedamangala), tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Has 7 ruined temples. Frequently contested between the French and English, 1752–59. 12° 37′ N., 79° 48′ E. P. 2733.

Uttukuli, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatûr dist., Madras, 23 m. W. from Irod Junction.

Uttumallai, *zamîndârî* vil., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Area, 7985 acres. 8° 59′ N., 77° 34′ E. P. 2630.

Uttûr or **Wotur**, tn., Shivaner *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 17′ N., 74° 4′ E.

Utukûr, *see* **Vutukûr**.

Uva, province, the same with Badulla dist., Ceylon.

Uvârsad, tn., Daskrohi *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. P. 4285.

Uyu, tnsp., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma. P. 22,008.

Uz-bel Pass, Pamirs. 38° 37′ N., 73° 58′ E.

V W*

Wad, vil., Jhâlâwân div., Baluchistan.

Vâdâda, vil., Chikakol *tál.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 16′ N., 83° 59′ E. P. 1621.

Wadâgâm, vil. and chiefship, on the Mâjham R., Mahikântha dist., Gujarat, Bombay. 23° 20′ N., 73° 12′ E.

Vadagenhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 18′ N.. 77° 52 E. P. 3970.

Vadakancheri, vil., Palghât *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 36′ N., 76° 32′ E. P. 12,750.

Vadakara, *see* **Badagara**.

Vadakattalai, tn., Tirutturaipûndi *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 3059.

Vadakkekkara, vil., Paravûr *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. 9° 19′ N., 76° 41′ E. P. 15,886.

Vadaku Viravanallûr, *see* **Viravanallûr**.

Vadaku Valiyûr, tn., Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 8° 23′ N., 77° 39′ E. P. 4907.

Wadâl, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Wadâli, tn., Mahikântha dist., Bombay, 12 m. from Idar; a very ancient place. P. 5825.

Wadâli, vil. and chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Vadamadura, vil. and rly. stn., Dindugal *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. Ht. 969 ft. 10° 26′ N., 78° 9′ E. P. 4770.

Vadamadura, vil., Tiruvallûr *tál.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 17′ N., 80° 6′ E. P. 2509.

Wadaman, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Wadamarri, vil., Haidarâbâd dist. and state.

Vadapatti-Melapatti (S. Shrîkalipura), tn., Shiggâli *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14 N., 79° 44′ E. P. 4989.

Vadasinor, *see* **Balasinor**.

Vadâvali, *mahál*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 296 sq. m. P. 101,450.

*V and W being one letter in all the Indian alphabets, are here arranged together.

Vadâvali, vil., Kadi div., Baroda state.

Vaddigudem, *zamíndárí*, vil., Rekapalli *tál.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 17° 33′ N., 81° 19′ E. P. 1289.

Vaddukkoddai or **Battikotta**, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45′ N., 79° 57′ E. P. 6932.

Wâde or **Vâde**, *táluk*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 39,334.

Wâde, hd.-qrs. vil. of Wâde *tál.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Wâde or **Vâde**, vil., Khed *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 59′ N., 73° 48′ E.

Wadel, tn., Mâlegâon *tál.*, Nâsik dist., Bombay.

Vaderahobali, vil., Kundâpur *tál.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 37′ N., 74° 44′ E. P. 1726.

Wadgâon, tn., Akola dist., Berar. P. 5872.

Wadgâon or **Vadgâon**, tn., Kolhâpur state, Bombay. 16° 50′ N., 74° 22′ E. P. 5554.

Wadgâon or **Vadgaon**, tn. and rly. stn., Khed *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of the Wadgâon Convention. 18° 44′ N., 73° 42′ E.

Wadhawân, vil. and Dâng state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Wadhwân, native state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 236 sq. m. P. 42,438.

Wadhwân, chief tn., Wadhwân state. 22° 43′ N., 71° 43′ E. P. 17,440

Wâdi, vil. and rly. junc., Shorâpur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Vâdimittâ, *zamíndárí*, vil., Shâttar *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 28′ N., 77° 56′ E. P. 320.

Vadiyâr, vil., Vaikkam *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 48′ N., 76° 31′ E. P. 8864.

Vadnagar (anc. Anandapura; S. Vriddhanagara), tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state. P. 15,941.

Wadner, vil., Hinganghat *tah.*, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Wadod, or **Warod**, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Wadod, or **Warod**, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Wadthal, or **Wartal**, tn., place of pilgrimage, and hd.-qrs. of the Swâmi-

nârâyan Hindus, Nariâd *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Waduj, vil., Khatau *tâl.*., Satara dist., Bombay.

Wa-ga-ru, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Wa-gay-ma, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lower Burma.

Wâghari R., Wun dist., Berar. Trib. of the Paingangâ.

Vaghâs, (S. Vyâghrâsa), vil., Kaira dist., Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 6′ N., 73° 10′ E.

Vâghli, vil., Châlisgâon *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 31′ N., 75° 10′ E.

Vâghodia, *mahâl*, Baroda dist., and state. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 27,320.

Wâgholi, vil., Haveli *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 34′ N., 74° 2′ E.

Wâghotan, vil., Râjâpur *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Wâghotanâ R., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Wâghuli, tn., Koregâon *tâl.*., Satara dist., Bombay.

Wâghwâdi, vil., Alag Dhânâni chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Wâgra, *tâl.*, Bharoch dist.. Bombay. Area, 308 sq. m. P. 36,939.

Wâgra, chief tn., Wâgra *tâl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Wahâb Jilga, vil., Kashmîr, N. of Karakoram Range.

Wai, *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 385 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Khandala) 71,333.

Wai, chief tn., Wai *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. A sacred place with many bathing ghâts along the Krishnâ. 17° 57′ N., 73° 56′ E. P. 12,438.

Vaigai R., Madura dist., Madras, falls into Palk's Strait. Largely used for irrigation.

Waigâon, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Weaving industry. Annual fair. 20° 38′ N., 78° 19′ E.

Waigâon, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 37′ N., 79° 2′ E.

Vaikkam, *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 88 sq. m. P. 80,628.

Vaikkam, Wycome (S.Vyâghrâlaya), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 45′ N., 76° 27′ E. P. 7769.

Vaili, vil. and port., Trivandram *tâl.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 31′ N., 76° 55′ E.

Wainâd, Vayanâd, or **Wynaad**, *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 821 sq. m.

Wainera, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 26′ N., 78° 47′ E.

Waingangâ R., Central Provs. One of the head streams of the Pranhitâ.

Waingmaw, vil. on the Irawadi, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Vaipâr, riv. and port, Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Early Dutch factory. 8° 59′ N., 78° 17′ E. P. 1998.

Vaippûr, vil., Tiruvallâ *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 27′ N., 76° 44′ E.

Wair, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna, 27° 1′ N., 77° 13′ E. P. 6824.

Vairâg, tn., Bârsi *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. 18° 4′ N., 75° 51′ E. P. 6455.

Wairagarh, vil., Chânda dist., Central Provs. Ancient city. Diamond and ruby mines now unworked. 20° 25′ N., 80° 7′ E.

Vairowal, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb. 31° 56′ N., 74° 40′ E. P. 5524.

Vaitaranî R., Thânâ dist.. Bombay.

Vaiyampatti, vil. and rly stn., Kulittalai *tâluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras Ht. 712 ft. 10° 34′ N., 78° 24′ E. P.1544.

Wajiriya, petty state and vil., Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 21 sq. m.

Wa-ka-rau, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Wakhan, hill country lying N. of Chitral.—Cap. Kala Punjah.

Wakhatâpur, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Wakhelayua, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Wakori, vil., Ramtek *tahsîl*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Wakri, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Walâ or **Valâ**, native state, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 140 sq. m.

Walâ (anc. Valabhi), chief tn., Walâ state. Gohelwâd. 21° 53′ N., 71° 55′ E. P. 5298.

Valaichchenai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Wâlâjâbâd, **Vâlajâbâdu** or **Tondaisivaram**, tn. and rly. stn., Conjivaram *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 47′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 4534.

Wâlâjâpet, *tâluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 484 sq. m. P. 239,349.

Wâlâjâpet or **Wâlâjânagar**, trading tn. with various manufactures, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 56′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 10,485.

Walakandel, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Vâlakkulam, vil., Kunattunâd *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 4122.

Valal, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarâbâd.

Wâlam, tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 6825.

Walangiman, tn., Kumbakonam dist., Madras. 10° 53′ N., 78° 26′ E. P. 7244.

Valankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Vâlappandal (S. Kadalîpura), vil., Arcot *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 38′ N., 79° 25′ E. P. 2297.

Valaparla, vil., Ongol *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 56′ N., 80° 5′ E. P. 2705.

Walar or **Sundargarh**, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Valarpattanam, *see* **Beliapatam**.

Walâsna, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Valavanûr, vil. and rly. stn., Villupuram *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 55′ N., 79° 48′ E. P. 3527.

Walawe Gangâ, river, Subaragâmuwa and Southern Prov., Ceylon, flowing S. to the sea at Ambalantota.

Wâlayâr, vil, and rly. stn., Pâlghât *tâluk*, Malabar dist. Madras. Ht. 691 ft. 10° 50′ N., 76° 53′ E. P. 7213.

Valdavûr or **Valudavûr**, vil., Pondicherri, Madras. 11° 59′ N., 79° 45′ E.

Walgâma, tn., Four Gravets, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1695.

Walgâma, vil., Adikari Pat., Siyana Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1503.

Valgore, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Walhar, rly. stn., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb, 12 m. N. E. of Reti.

Wâlhe or **Vâlha**, tn., Purandhar *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 11′ N., 74° 12′ E.

Walidpur, tn., Bhirâ *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., 26° 4′ N., 83° 25′ E. P. 5534.

Vâlikandapuram or **Volcondapuram**, vil., Perambalûr *tâluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 19′ N., 78° 59′ E.

Walishân, region, Afghanistan, traversed by the Balkh-ab.

Valiyâr R., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Valiyûr, *see* **Vadaku Valiyûr**.

Wallacepur, vil., Ahmadâbâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Vallam, vil., Wandawash *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 31′ N., 79° 32′ E. P. 1465.

Vallam-Vadakusetti, or **Valliyammainagaram**, (S. Indrakilaparvata), tn., Tanjor *tâl.* and dist., Madras. 10° 43′ N., 79° 6′ E. P. 8097.

Vâllemgiman, *see* **Valangiman**.

Wallopadi, vil., Salem dist., Madras.

Wallungsumgola, vil., N.E. Nepal.

Vallûr, *zamîndârî*, Bezwada *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 56 sq. m. P. 5047.

Vallûr, vil., Bezwâda *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 21′ N., 80° 49′ E. P. 4070.

Vallûr, vil., Bapatla *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 7′ N., 80° 28′ E. P. 2576.

Vallûr, vil., Ponneri *tâl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 16′ N., 80° 21′ E. P. 3643.

Vallûr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 34′ N., 78° 46′ E. P. 3189.

Wallûr, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Vâlod, *petha* and vil., Bârdoli *tâl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. P. 26,896.

Wâlpur, tn., Ali-Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 8′ N., 74° 29′ E.

Walsâd, *see* **Bulsar**.

Wâltair, or **Vâlter**, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 44′ N., 83° 23′ E. P. 1601.

Valudavur, *see* **Valdavur**.

Wâlukad, vil., Gogho *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Valûr, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Valuvanâd, or **Valavanâd**, *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 963 sq. m.

Wâlwe or **Wâlwa**, *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 545 sq. m. P. 57,057, exclusive of Shirâla.

Wâlwe, vil., Wâlwa *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Vâmanapuram, vil., Nedumangadu *tál.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. P. 9546.

Wâmbori, tn., Râhuri *tál.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. P. with suburbs, 5739.

Vamikheni, coast vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Vamshadharâ, R., Central Provs. and Madras, rises in the Vishamkatak or Bishamakatak hills and flows S.S.E. into Ganjam dist., and then S.E. to Kalingapatam, where it falls into the Bay of Bengal. Total length about 170 m.

Wan, or **Ban R.**, Berar. Trib of the Pûrnâ.

Wan, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Wanâla, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m.

Vânarâsi, vil., Kolâr dist,, Mysore. Annual religious fair, where cattle are largely bought and sold. 13° 15′ N., 78° 12′ E.

Wanâvdi, or **Wanawri**, vil., Haveli *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29′ N., 73° 57′ E.

Wanbhachran, tn., Mianwali *tahsîl*, Bannu dist., Panjâb.

Vanchiyûr, vil., Trivandram *tál.* and div., Travancor st. 8° 29′ N., 77° 2′ E. P. 8664.

Vandavâsi, *see* **Wandiwash**.

Wandiwash, *tâluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 466 sq. m. P. 177,723.

Wandiwash, or **Vandavâsi**, (S. Dhavalagiri), hd.-qrs. tn. and fort. Wandiwash *tál.* Fort was the scene of many attacks in 18th century, and of Coote's victory in 1760. 12° 30′ N., 79° 30°′ E. P. 5185.

Wandren, *see* **Bandra**.

Wandûr, vil., Ernâd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 12′ N., 76° 17′ E. P. 7532.

Wanehing, vil., Naga Tribes, Asâm.

Wang, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Wangedhra, *see* **Wangdhara**.

Wangah or **Wango**, vil., Dipla *tál.*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay, on the old Purân channel of the Indus. 24° 37′ N., 69° 18′ E.

Vangall (S. Onkâlîpattana), vil., Nellur *tál.* and dist., Madras. 14° 36′ N., 79° 52′ E. P. 1585.

Wangâm (S. Vanagrâma), vil., Kashmîr. 34° 19′ N., 74° 25′ E.

Vanganûr, rly. stn., Anantapur dist., Madras, 8 m. from Tadpatri.

Wangâon, vil. and rly. stn., Dâhanu *tál.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Wangdhara, vil. and petty state, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Vangipuram (S. Ahichhatrapura), vil., Bâpatla *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 8′ N., 80° 25′ E. P. 1967.

Vangolu, *see* **Ongole**.

Wangtu Bridge, R. Satlaj, Bashahâr state, Panjâb.

Wâni, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. 22° 55′ N., 74° 53′ E.

Vanipenta or **Wonipenta**, tn., Proddutûr *tál.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 47′ N., 78° 49′ E. P. 4185.

Vâniyambâdi, tn., Tirupatûr *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras, on two islands in the Palâr R. Ht. 1156 ft. 12° 41′ N., 78° 39′ E. P. 15,838.

Vâniyankulam, vil., Valavanâd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Basel mission stn., 10° 47′ N., 76° 22′ E. P. 6227.

Wânkâner, native state, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 414 sq. m. P. 30,329.

Wânkâner, chief tn., Wânkâner state, 22° 37′ N., 70° 59′ E. P. 7100.

Vankdi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Vanmâla, chiefship, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay.

Vannarponnai, tn., close to Jaffna, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 42′ N., 80° 0′ E. P. 16,443.

Wanod, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Wanparti, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Wanrâdharâm, vil., Montgomery div., Panjâb.

Wânsda, *see* **Bansda**.

Wanthali, tn., Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 29′ N., 70° 22′ E. P. 7537.

Vanûr, tn., Villupuram *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 1′ N., 79° 47′ E. P. 2535.

Wâo, petty state, Râdhanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 380 sq. m.

Wâo, cap. of Wâo state. 24° 22′ N., 71° 30′ E.

Wâodi-Dhârwâla, petty state, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 4 sq. m.

Wâodi-Wâchhani, petty state, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 71 sq. m.

Wâphgâon, vil. on R. Yel, Khed *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 53′ N., 74° 3′ E.

Wâra, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh., Bombay. 27° 27′ N., 67° 53′ E.

Varadâ R., Dhârwâr dist., Bombay. Trib. of the Tungâbhadrâ.

Warâgâm, vil. and petty state, Mahi Kantha dist., Bombay.

Varâhanadî or **Panderu**, R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, falls into the sea at Wattada.

Warâhi, native state, Râdhanpur, Gujarat, Bombay. Area, 330 sq. m.

Warâhi, cap. of Warâhi state, 23° 47′ N., 71° 29′ E.

Warangal or **Orungall** (S. Varnakula or Ekashilânagarî), tn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd. Capital of the ancient Telinga kingdom. 17° 58′ N., 79° 40′ E. P. 11,484.

Warangâon, tn., Bhusâwal *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 57′ N., 75° 56′ E. P. 5769.

Warapalle, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Varâppula, *see* **Verapoly**.

Wararband, *zamîndárî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Waraseoni or **Wârashiwani**, vil., Burhâ *tahsîl*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Wârâsinor, *see* **Balasinor**.

Warbâ, or **Bhâwal**, petty state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Warcha, vil. with large salt mine, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Wardak, dist., Afghânistân, S. of Kabul.

Wardhâ, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 2428 sq. m. P. 400,854.

Wardhâ, *tahsîl*, Wardhâ dist. Area, 803 sq. m.

Wardhâ, chief tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. 20° 45′ N., 78° 39′ E. P. 8322.

Wardhâ R., Central Provs., rises in the Sâtpura hills between Nagpur and Betul, receives the Paingangâ and unites with the Waingangâ to form the Pranhitâ, an affluent of the Godâvari.

Vardhanapet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Wardwân or **Muru Wardwân**, valley, Kashmîr, noted for its ibex hunting. 33° 45′ N., 75° 45′ E.

Wareahu, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Wâri or **Wâdi**, chief tn., Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay. 15° 54′ N., 73° 52′ E.

Wârî Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh.

Wâriyâpola, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Wariyur or **Oraiyûr** (S. Nichulapuri, anc. Koli or Pugash), vil. suburb of Trichinapalli. *q. v.*

Varkkala, tn., Chirayinkîl *tál.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 44′ N., 76° 46′ E. P. 18,389.

Warnâ R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Warnoli-Moti, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Warnoli-Nhâni, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Wârnol-Mâl, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 3½ sq. m.

Warodhâ, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 8′ N., 79° 22′ E.

Warondâ, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Warora, *tahsîl*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 1281 sq. m.

Warorâ, hd.-qrs. tn., with rly. stn., Warorâ *tahsîl*, Chânda dist., Central Provs. Cotton trade and good coal mine. 20° 14′ N., 79° 2′ E. P. 10,018.

Warrabon, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Varshalaiyar, R., Mâdura dist., Madras.

Varshanâd-malai (S. Varshagiri), hill and vil., Periyâkulam *tál.*, Madura

dist., Madras. 9° 44′ N., 77° 33′ E. P. 1199.

Warsoda, vil. and petty state, on the Sâbarmati, Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 25′ N., 72° 48′ E.

Wartal, *see* **Wadthal**.

Wartej, vil., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Vartirâyiruppu or **Watrap**, tn., Shrivilliputtûr *tâluk*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 38′ N., 77° 41′ E. P. 7425.

Warud, *see* **Barur**.

Waruj, vil., Satara *tâl.* and dist., Bombay.

Warwâla, vil., Dwârkâ *tâl.*, Okhâmandal dist., Baroda state, at W. extremity of Kâthiâwâr.

Warwand, vil., Bhîmathadi *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27′ N., 74° 28′ E.

Wâsa, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Wâsad, vil., Anand *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Wâsan Sewadi, petty state, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 5½ sq. m.

Wâsan Virpur, petty state, Sankheda Mewâs, Rewakântha, Bombay. Area, 12½ sq. m.

Vasantavâda, *zâmîndârî* and vil., Elûr *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 37′ N., 81° 3′ E. P. 1888.

Washâwad, petty state, Junâgadh, Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 68 sq. m.

Wâsi, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

Vasishtî R., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Wasmath, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state. P. 11,361.

Wâsna, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Bombay.

Waso, tn., Baroda, state, Bombay. Weaving and cotton printing. 22° 40′ N., 72° 48′ E. P. 10,271.

Waso, vil., Nariâd *tâl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Vastâra, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 14′ N. 75° 47′ E.

Vâsudevanallûr, tn., Shankaranainarkoil *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 14′ N., 77° 27′ E. P. 5926.

Wâsurne, vil., Dâng state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Vatakara, or **Wuddakurray**, *see* **Badagara**.

Vatho, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh.

Vatirikkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradchi W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 19′ N., 80° 12′ E., P. 3317.

Watoassu (S. Utrâsa), vil., Kotihar dist., Kashmir. 33° 43′ N., 75° 23′ E.

Wâtrak R., Mahikântha dist., Bombay.

Watrap, *see* **Vartirayiruppu**.

Vattanem, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Wattaru Kadu or **Channel**, Maladiva Is., 8 miles wide between Fulidu and Mulaku Atols. Watturu Lagoon Reef is in this channel, 4 to 5 miles in diameter.

Vattilagunda, (Battlagunda), vil., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Agricultural dist., 10° 9′ N., 77° 48′ E. P. 9709.

Vattiyûrkâvu, vil., Trivandram *tâl.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 31′ N., 77° 3′ E. P. 10,672.

Vattuvedditturai, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 20′ N., 80° 10′ E. P. 2618.

Watuwâ, **Vatuvâ**, or **Batwâ**, vil., Daskrohi *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay; with Muhammadan tombs and mosque. 22° 57′ N. 72° 40′ E.

Wawânya, tn. and port, Morvi state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 23° 0′ N., 70° 43′ E.

Wâvri-Dharwâla, *see* **Waodi-Dharwala**.

Vavuniyan, dist. of N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1062 sq. m. P. 8159.

Vavuniya-Vilankulam, tn., N. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 47′ N., 80° 30′ E.

Vayalâru, vil., Cherttala *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 43′ N., 76° 24′ E. P. 17,527.

Vâyalpâd or **Voilpad**, *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 831 sq. m. P. 127,043.

Vâyalpâd, tn., Kadapâ dist., Madras. 8 m. N. E. from Madanapalli. 13° 38′ N., 78° 40′ E. P. 4016.

Vayanâdu, *see* **Wainad**.

Vayitiri, or **Vythery**, tn., Wainâd *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Coffee centre. 11° 33′ N., 76° 5′ E., P. 3280.

Wazirâbâd or **Vazîrâbâd**, *tâl.*, Guj-

ranwâla dist., Panjâb. Area, 446 sq. m. P. 183,606.

Wazirâbâd, hd-qrs. tn., Wazîrâbâd *tâl.*, Gujranwâla dist., Panjâb. Boat building and manufacture of metal articles. 32° 27′ N., 74° 10′ E. P. 15,786.

Wazirâbâd or **Vazirâbâd**, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Wazirâbâd, vil., Nânded dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Wazirawali, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb.

Wazirganj, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Wazirganj, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal.

Waziri Lag, an area of 178 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjâb.

Waziri Parol, an area of 496 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjâb.

Waziri Rupi, an area of 677 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjâb.

Waziristân, country lying N. of British Baluchistan, E. of Afghanistan, and W. of the Panjâb, inhabited by the Waziri tribes.

Vechûr, vil., Ettumânûr *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 40′ N., 76° 28′ E. P. 13,143.

Vedâlai or **Veddalay**, vil. and port, Râmnâd *zamîndârî*, Madura dist., Madras; famous for the victory of Martin Alfonso de Sousa over the Zamorin. 9° 16′ N., 79° 9′ E.

Vedâraniyam, tn., Tiruturaipûndi *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, near Point Kalimer. 10° 23′ N., 79° 54′ E. P. 13,438.

Vedasandûr, vil., Dindugal *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 32′ N., 78° 8′ E. P. 6063.

Vedavati R., Bellary dist., Madras. *See* **Hugri**.

Vediarpuram, vil., Tanjor *tâl.* and dist., Madras.

We-gyi R., *see* **Shwe-le**.

Vehâr Lake, Salsette I., Bombay. Artificial sheet of water to supply Bombay. Area, 1400 acres.

Veimandu Kadu or **Channel**, Maladivas, 16 to 17 miles wide, dividing Kolumadulu and Haddummati Atols.

Veippar, *see* **Vaippâr**.

Veirwâro, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 7′ N., 68° 35′ E.

Wekada, vil., Panadura div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1686.

Wek-put R., *see* **Shwe-le**.

Vehra, chiefship and vil., Bântwâ, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Velâchha, *mahâl*, Nausâri div., Baroda. Area, 223 sq. m. P. 36,051.

Velâchha, vil., Nausari, Baroda state, Bombay.

Velanai, tn., on Valanai Island, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 50′ N., 79° 55′ E. P. 3550.

Velângâni, vil. and port, Negapatam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras 10° 41′ N., 79° 53′ E. P. 2682.

Velâpur, vil., Mâlsiras *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

We-la-taung, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Velavankod, *tâluk*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st., Madras. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 68,521.

Velavankod, vil., Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 18′ N., 77° 14′ E. P. 9771.

Velhâle, (S. Vavvulavedra), vil. on the Melungi, Sangamner *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Weligâma, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Veljal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidrâbâd.

Vella, *zam.* vil., Ramchandrapuram *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 49′ N., 82° 6′ E. P. 3431.

Vellakovil, vil., Dharâpuram *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 10° 57′ N., 77° 47′ E. P. 6359.

Vellâr R., Madras. Falls into the sea at Porto Novo.

Vellatûr, vil., Repalli *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 7′ N., 80° 51′ E. P. 1581.

Wellawatta, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2736.

Wellawayâ, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Wellington, **Jakatâlâ** or **Jagatâla**, sanatorium and cantonment, Nilagiri dist., Madras; 6160 ft. above sea. 11° 22′ N., 76° 50′ E. P. 3068.

Velliyanai (S. Rajatagiri), vil., Karur *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 51′ N., 78° 10′ E. P. 5762.

Vellore or **Velûr**, *tâluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 454 sq. m. P. 192,937.

Vellore, **Velûr** or **Râyavelûr** (S. Velapurî), chief tn., North Arcot dist., Madras. Ancient fortress, occupied by the English, 1765. Ht. 675 ft. 12° 55′ N., 79° 11′ E. P. 44,925.

Velpûr, tn., on the Gostanadî, Tanuku *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 42′ N., 81° 10′ E. P. 6649.

Velpûr, vil., Sattenapalli *tâl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 35′ N., 81° 10′ E. P. 1577.

Velpûr, vil., Vinukunda *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 10′ N., 79° 54′ E. P. 2483.

Weltûr, vil., Umrer *tâhsil*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Veludurti or **Veldurti**, vil., Palnâd *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 21′ N., 79° 25′ E. P. 2735.

Velula, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Velûr, vil., Nâmakal *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 6′ N., 78° 3′ E., P. 1579.

Velûr, *zamîndârî* and vil., Palni *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 29′ N., 77° 42′ E. P. 3620.

Velûr, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Vemalkonda, vil., Haidarâbâd dist. and state, on Musi R.

Vembaikunnom, vil., Nedumangadu *tâl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor st. 8° 38′ N., 77° 1′ E. P. 8626.

Vembakottai, vil., Shâtûr *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 20′ N., 77° 20′ E. P. 987.

Vempalli, vil., Pulivendala *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; on the Pâpaghnî. 14° 22′ N., 78° 30′ E. P. 5638.

Vempalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Vemula, vil., Pulivendala *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. With a fort. 14° 22′ N., 78° 22′ E. P. 1577.

Vendeloos Bay, E. Prov., Ceylon, the ancient Rizala Hanem. 8° 0′ N., 81° 32′ E.

Vendikkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3317.

Vengurla or **Vingorla**, *tâluk*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 65 sq. m. P. 39,418.

Vengurla or **Vingorla**, seaport, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Large miscellaneous trade. Lighthouse. 15° 52′ N., 73° 40′ E. P. 10,134.

Vengurla Rock Lighthouse, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. 15° 54′ N., 73° 30′ E.

Venjamân-gûdalûr, vil., Karûr *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 49′ N., 78° 3′ E. P. 4461.

Venkatâchalam, vil., and rly. stn., Gudûr *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 14° 20′ N., 79° 58′ E., P. 2079.

Venkatagiri, estate, Nellûr dist., Madras. Area, 2117 sq. m.

Venkatagiri, *tâluk*, Nellûr dist., Madras. Area, 426 sq. m. P. 56,387.

Venkatagiri, hd.-qrs. tn., Venkatagiri *tâluk*. 13° 57′ N., 79° 37′ E. P. 9623.

Venkatagirikota, vil., Palmaner *tâl.*, North Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 0′ N., 78° 32′ E. P. 683.

Ventipur, vil., Kashmîr. 33° 54′ N., 75° 9′ E. Ruins of old city.

Venu Hill, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Ht. 1730 ft.

Vepanahalli, vil., Hosûr *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 42′ N., 78° 14′ E. P. 1171.

Vepery, suburb of Madras.

Veppattûr, tn., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 1′ N., 79° 29′ E. P. 5788.

Veppu, *see* **Vypin**.

Wer, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. Annual fair and religious festival. 27° 1′ N., 77° 13′ E.

Veranilai, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Verapoly or **Varâppula**, vil. and Isld., Paravûr *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Carmelite mission stn. 10° 4′ N., 76° 19′ E. P. 10,084.

Verasharoom, *see* **Viravasaram**.

Verâwal, tn. and port, Junâgadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Brisk trade. 20° 53′ N., 72° 26′ E. P. 15,339.

Vernâg (S. Vitastâtra), vil., Shahabad dist., Kashmîr. 33° 33′ N., 75° 18′ E.

Vernerpur, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Werni, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural locality. 27° 26′ N., 77° 53′ E.

Verukal, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Verul, *see* **Ellora**.

Vesave or **Versova**, port, Salsette, *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay. 19° 9′ N., 72° 51′ E.

Veshian R., Kashmîr, tributary of the Jhelam.

Western Malwa Agency, group of native states, Central India. P. 1,619,368.

Western Province, Ceylon, consists of Colombo, Negombo and Kalatura dists. Area, 1432 sq. m. P. 762,533.

Western Râjputâna States, Area, 52,989 sq. m. P. 2,834,715.

West Island, N. W. of North Adaman Island.

West Torres Islands, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Wetmasut, vil., on R. Irawadi, Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Vettattapudiyangâdi, (corruptly Betutpudiangâdi), tn., Ponnâni *tâl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 1741 ft., 10° 53′ N., 75° 58′ E. P. 6353.

Vettavalam, *zamîndârî* and vil., Tiruvannâmalai *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 7′ N., 79° 17′ E., P. 4275.

Vettikkavala, vil., Kottârakkara *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 0′ N., 76° 53′ E. P. 8393.

Vevji, rly. stn., Dâhânu *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Veyangoda, vil. and rly. stn., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Whale Bay, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Viarvily, vil., Vizagapatam, dist., Madras.

Vichhâwad, chiefship, Sorath, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Vichhia, vil., Jasdan st., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr. Bombay.

Victoria (Fort) or **Bankot**, *q.v.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Victoria Lake or **Sir-i-kul**, in the Pamirs, Wakhan.

Victoria Point, extreme S. of Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. 9° 59′ N., 98° 32′ E.

Vidor, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Vidûr (S. Muktikshetra), vil., Villupuram *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 4′ N., 79° 38′ E. P. 2414.

Vigai, *see* **Vaigai**.

Wihar, vil., Mûl *tahsîl*, Chânda dist., Central Provs. 20° 6′ N., 79° 58′ E.

Vihowa, tn., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Vihowa Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Vijânones, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Gohelwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Vijayadurg or **Viziadrug**, vil. and fort, Râjapur *tâl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay. Fine harbour.

Vijapur, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 170 sq. m.

Vijâpur, *mâhâl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 156,113.

Vijâpur, tn., Kadi div., Baroda state. 23° 34′ N., 72° 48′ E. P. 9716.

Vijayamapet, *zamîndârî*, Godâvari dist., Madras.

Vijayanagar, ancient Hindu capital, Bellary dist., Madras, on the Tungâbhadrâ. 15° 20′ N., 76° 30′ E. *See also* **Hampi**.

Vijayanagaram, *see* **Vizianagram**.

Vijayapatti, or **Visayâpatti**, vil., Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 12′ N., 77° 47′ E. P. 4833.

Vijayapuram, vil., Kottayam *tâl.* and div., Travancor state. 9° 36′ N., 76° 38′ E. P. 14,396.

Vijayapura, old name for Gundlupet vil.

Vikramasingapuram, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 43′ N., 77° 25′ E. P. 4485.

Vikravândi, vil. and rly. stn., Villuppuram *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 2′ N., 79° 35′ E. P. 2734.

Vilad, rly. stn., Nagar *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Vilakkudi, vil., Pattanâpuram *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st., 9° 2′ N., 76° 54′ E. P. 7838.

Vilâtikulam, vil., Ottapidâram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 8′ N., 78° 13′ E. P. 1964.

Vilavankod, *see* **Velavankod.**

Villenore, *see* **Valavanûr.**

Villuppuram, *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 301,746.

Villupuram, tn., South Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 57′ N., 79° 32′ E. P. 7950.

Vilpatti, vil., Madura dist., Madras, on the Palni Hills. *See* **Kodaikanal.**

Win-baw-daw, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Grain trade.

Win-baw-daw Creek, Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Vinchur, petty state, Niphâd *tâl.*, Nâsik dist., Bombay.

Vinchur, hd.-qrs. tn., Vinchur state, 20° 7′ N., 74° 17′ E.

Vindhya Mts, stretching across India between the Ganges and Gujarât.

Vindur River, Lus div., Baluchistan.

Vingurla or **Vingorla**, *see* **Vengurla.**

Vinjamûr, vil., Udayagiri *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 14° 50′ N., 79° 37′ E. P. 5256.

Winraw R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Vinukonda, *tâluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 643 sq. m. P. 82,145.

Vinukonda, hd.-qrs. tn. and hill, Vinukonda *tâluk*. Hill with fort, 600 ft. above sea. 16° 4′ N., 79° 47′ E. P. 6911.

Vîr, vil., Purandhar *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8′ N., 74° 9′ E.

Virâchimangalam, vil., Dharapuram *tâl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 46′ N., 77° 36′ E. P. 2829.

Vîracholan, vil., Râmâd *zamin.*, Madura dist., Madras. Ancient capital. 9° 33′ N., 78° 25′ E.

Vîraghattam, vil., Palkonda *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 41′ N., 83° 39′ E. P. 5546.

Vîrajânadi, artificial branch of the Kaveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Vîrajendrapet or **Virajpet**, chief tn., Yedenâlknâd *tâluk*, Coorg. Ht. 3400 ft. 12° 13′ N., 75° 51′ E. P. 4447.

Vîrakkeralamputhûr, vil., Tenkâsi *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 56′ N., 77° 29′ E. P. 5198.

Viramgâm, *tâluk*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 675 sq. m. P. 152,022.

Vîramgam, tn. and rly. stn., Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. 23° 8′ N., 72° 7′ E. P. 23,209.

Virampura, chiefship and vil., Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Virappândi, vil., Periyakulam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 58′ N., 77° 29′ E. P. 3148.

Virapperumânallûr, vil., Kadalûr *tâl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 47′ N., 79° 29′ E. P. 3641.

Vîrapur, rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras, 14 m. E. of Bellary.

Virâr, vil. and rly. stn., Bassein *tâl.*, Thânâ dist., Bombay.

Vîrarâjendrapet, vil., Yedenalknâd, Coorg. 12° 12′ N., 75° 51′ E.

Vîrasunbaramutali, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1953.

Vîravanallûr, tn., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. Weaving industry. 8° 41′ N., 77° 35′ E. P. 13,951.

Vîravandapattam, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Vîravaram, *zamîndârî* and vil., Peddapur *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 10′ N., 82° 11′ E. P. 3095.

Vîravâsaram, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 21′ N., 81° 40′ E. P. 5664.

Virâwah, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Cutlery manufacture. 24° 31′ N., 70° 48′ E.

Vîravilli, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 197,866.

Viravilli, vil., Virarilli div., Vizagapatam. 17° 55′ N., 82° 56′ E. P. 2377.

Virdel, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 504 sq. m.

Virdel, vil., Virdel *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Virinjipuram, vil., Vellur *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 788 ft. 12° 55′ N., 79° 3′ E. P. 3615.

Virpor, native state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 29 sq. m.

Virpor, chief tn., Virpor state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 52′ N., 70° 47′ E.

Virpur Kharedi, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Viruddhâchalam or **Viruttâchchalam**, *see* **Vriddhâchalam.**

Virudupati, tn. and rly. stn., Shâttûr *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 9° 45′ N., 78° 1′ E. P. 6614.

Virupâchi, vil., Palni *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 28′ N., 77° 45′ E. P. 2001.

Virwa, vil. and chiefship, Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Visâkhapatnam, *see* **Vizagapatam.**

Visalnagar or **Bisalnagar**, *mahál*, Kadi dist., Baroda state.

Visalnagar, tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state. 23° 2′ N., 72° 43′ E.

Visâpur, hill fort, Mâwal *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. H. pt. 3550 ft. above sea.

Visâpur, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 22 m. S. from Ahmadnagar.

Visayanârâyanam or **Vijyanârâyanam**, tn., Nanguneri *tál.*, Tinnevelli dist., Madras. 8° 25′ N., 77° 50′ E. P. 4068.

Vîshalgad, feudatory state, Kolhâpur Bombay. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 31,247.

Vishalgad, formerly Kêlnê, hill fort, Râjâpur *tâluk*, Malkapur state, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Vishau R. (S. Vishokâ), Kashmîr, trib. of the Jhelam; rises 33° 32′ N., 74° 47′ E.

Vishnu-Pad, Hindu name for Kosa Nâg, *q. v.*

Visnagar, chief tn. of Visnagar *mahál*, Kadi div., Baroda. P. 21,376.

Visroda, estate and vil., Katosan div., Mahikântha dist., Bombay. 23° 26′ N., 72° 15′ E.

Vissanapet, division, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 61,118.

Vissanapet, vil., Vissanapet div., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 57′ N., 80° 50′ E. P. 2018.

Viswâgangâ R., Berar. Trib. of the Pûrnâ.

Viswema, vil., Nâgâ Hills dist., Asâm.

Vite, tn., Khânâpur *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 17′ N., 74° 34′ E. P. 3847.

Vitakri, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 40′ N., 69° 24′ E.

Vithalgarh, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Vittâr R., Tanjor dist., Madras. Branch of the Vennar. Falls into the sea near Nagur.

Vizagapatam, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 12,623 sq. m. P. 859,781.

Vizagapatam, dist., Madras. Area, 4619 sq. m. P. 1,943,211.

Vizagapatam, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, Area, 142 sq. m. P. 97,301.

Vizagapatam or **Visâkhapattanam**, sea-port and chief tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Ht. 31 ft. 17° 42′ N., 83° 20′ E. P. 34,487.

Vizayaroye, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Viziadrug, *see* **Vijayadurg.**

Vizianagram, *zamîndârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 3000 sq. m.

Vizianagram, or **Vijayanagaram** div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 267 sq. m. P. 166,658.

Vizianagram, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, with fort built by Bussy. 18° 7′ N., 83° 27′ E. P. with cantonment, 30,881.

Voilpad, *see* **Vayalpâd.**

Wokha, vil., Nâgâ Hills dist., Asâm.

Wolêr, vil., Repalli *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4′ N., 80° 54′ E. P. 2319.

Womalûr, *see* **Omalur.**

Wombo, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Vontimitta (S. Ekashilânagara), vil. and rly. stn., Siddhavattam *tál.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Pagoda and tank; indigo and turmeric cultivation. 14° 24′ N., 79° 4′ E. P. 4484.

Wora, petty state, Sânkheda Mewâs, Rewakântha, Bombay. Area, 3 1/4 sq. m.

Worki, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Vriddhâchalam, *tál.*, S. Arcot dist. Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 222,793.

Vriddhâchalam, **Viruttâchchalam**, or **Palamalai**, (S. Vriddhakâshi), tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras, with fortified temple. 11° 32′ N., 79° 24′ E. P. 7893.

Vriddhagautamî, one of the mouths of the Godâvarî, Madras.

Wûchi (S. Vashchika), vil., Miraj

dist., Kashmîr; on the Rambiara R. 33° 48′ N., 75° 6′ E.

Vuddor, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Wudnera, *see* **Badnera**.

Vullarapalle, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 10° 18′ N., 76° 29′ E.

Wulur Lake, Kashmîr. An expansion of the Jhelam R. 34° 20′ N., 74° 37′ E.

Wulusna, *see* **Walasna**.

Wun, district, Berar. Area, 3911 sq. m. P. 471,613.

Wun, *tâluk*, Berar. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 84,678.

Wun, chief tn., Wun dist., Berar. 20° 3′ N., 79° 0′ E. Ht. 863 ft.

Wunala, *see* **Wanala**.

Wundwin, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Wunnah, *see* **Wana**.

Wuntho, tn., rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 23° 56′ N., 95° 45′ E. P. of tnsp., 33,820.

Wursora, *see* **Warsora**.

Wusna, *see* **Wasna**.

Vutukûr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 11′ N., 79° 14′ E.

Vyâra, *mahâl*, Nausâri div., Baroda. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 53,370.

Vyâra, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. P. (including Kanpura), 5171.

Vygai, *see* **Vaigai**.

Wycome, *see* **Vaikkam**.

Wye, *see* **Wai**.

Wynad, *see* **Wainâd**.

Vypin or **Vaippi I.**, and tn., Cochin State, Madras, formed in 1341. S. part is British, in the north is the fort of Ayikotta. 9° 58′ N., 76° 17′ E.

Vyteri or **Vythiri**, *see* **Vayitiri**. 11° 33′ N., 76° 6′ E.

Y

Yadagirî, tn., Shorâpur dist., Haidarâbâd state. 16° 46′ N., 77° 11′ E.

Yadiki, tn., Tâdpatri *tâl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Curious old temples. 15° 3′ N., 77° 55′ E. P. 4699.

Yadlâbâd, vil., Haidarâbâd dist. and state.

Yâdwâd, vil., Gokâk *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Yagachi, *see* **Baddarî**.

Yairamalûr or **Iramallûr**, vil., Mûvâttupula *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. 10° 4′ N., 76° 39′ E. P. 19,080.

Yakin Langar, vil., Chinese Turkistan, 15 m. E. of Kargalik.

Yâkutganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Yala, coast vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Yalamalai, *see* **Elumalai**.

Yamalwâd, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Yamdok Cho, large lake, E. Tibet. 29° 0′ N., 90° 30′ E.

Yamethin, dist., E. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 160,662.

Yamethin, chief tn. with rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. 20° 27′ N., 96° 9′ E. P. 6584.

Yamkanmardi, tn., Chikori *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 16° 8′ N., 74° 32′ E.

Yamnur, vil., Nawalgund *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Yamontaung, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Yânâm, tn. and port, French settlement, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 2258 acres. Founded shortly before 1750, restored to France in 1815. 16° 44′ N., 82° 16′ E. P. 4971.

Yandabu, tn., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi. 21° 38′ N., 95° 4′ E.

Yandrapalli, vil., Mârkapur *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 16° 7′ N., 79° 22′ E. P. 1154.

Yandun (Nyaung-dun), tn., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 3′ N., 95° 43′ E. P. 20,235.

Yangapopi Thâna, vil., E. border of Manipur, Bengal.

Yangi Langar, vil., Chinese Turkistan; 20 m. S. of Khotan.

Yangi Pass, Kashmîr and Chinese Turkistan. 36° 0′ N., 79° 32′ E.

Yankin, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Yapahuwa, place noted for its Buddhist remains, N. W. Province,

...t. 767 ft. 7° 50′ N., 80°

...d., city, E. Turkistan on ... Ht. 3923 ft. 38° 26′ N.,

...vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist.,

...kalli, vil., Travancor state, ...° 29′ N., 76° 54′ E.

...Kul, lake, Shignan. 37° 45′ ...′ E.

...ara Ishwaripur, ruins, ...t., Bengal.

... vil., Chitral. 36° 21′ N.,

...tgarh, *see* Rairi.

...h-myo, ruins of ancient cap. ... kingdom, Lr. Burma, 6 m. ...e tn.

...k, dist., Upper Burma.

...k or Lawk Sawk, chief tn., ...ist., Upper Burma. 21° 12′ ...5′ E.

...hwa R., Lr. Burma. Trib. ...-taung.

... vil., Pakokku dist., Upper ...1° 22′ N., 94° 9′ E.

...pâdi, vil., Padinâlknâd *tál.*, ...dras.

... tn., Sauda *tál.*, Khandesh ...bay. Small paper manufacture. ..., 75° 45′ E. P. 10,800.

..., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. ..., 97° 54′ E.

... Lr. Burma. Falls into the ... 5′ N.

...il., Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd.

...mi, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., ...ma, on U-yu R.

...di or Edappâdi (S. Gopâla-..., Tiruchengod *tál.*, Salem dist., ...11° 35′ N., 77° 53′ E.

...re, *tál.*, Mysore dist. and state. ... sq. m.

...re, tn., on the Kâveri, Mysore ...28′ N., 75° 25′ E. P. 2413.

...lli, vil., Lakvalli *tál.*, Kâdur ...ore. 13° 36′ N., 75° 30′ E.

...lkanâd, *tál.*, Coorg, Madras. ... sq. m. P. 38,213.

... (S. Sangameshvara), vil., ...rapuram *tál.*, Godâvari dist.,

Madras. 16° 51′ N., 81° 55′ E. P. 3676.

Yediyûr, vil., Kunigal *tál.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Religious festival. 12° 59′ N., 76° 55′ E.

Ye-gyi Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Bassein R.

Ye-gyi Pan-daw, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 20′ N., 95° 10′ E.

Yekain-gyi, vil., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma, on Panlang R.

Yekali, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Ye-kin, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Yelagiri, hill tract, Tirupatûr *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. H. pt., 4437 ft.

Yelahanka, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Annual car festival. 13° 6′ N., 77° 38′ E. P. 2668.

Ye-la-maing, tnsp., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Yelandûr, Jâgir, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 73½ sq. m.

Yelandûr, hd-qrs., tn., on the Honnuhole R., Yelandûr *jágír*. 12° 4′ N., 77° 5′ E.

Yelburga, (anc. Eraonbarage), tn., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd state. 15° 37′ N., 76° 5′ E.

Yelchung, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Yeleshvaram or **Eleshvaram** (Tel. Prattipâdu), vil., Peddapuram *tál.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 17′ N., 82° 8′ E. P. 4945.

Yeleyûr, vil. and rly. stn., Mysore dist. and state.

Yelgadpa, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Yelgandal, chief tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 26′ N., 79° 5′ E.

Yeljal, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Yeliwal, tn., Hângal *tál.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 1872.

Yellamalai Mts., Madras, Karnul and Kadapa dists.

Yellamanchili (S. Ilâmañjari), vil., Sarvasiddhi *tál.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 33′ N., 82° 54′ E. P. 6296.

Yellamunda, *see* **Kotappa Konda**.

Yellandalapâdu, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd.

Yellanûr, vil., Tâdpatri *tál.*, Ânantapur dist., Madras. 14° 42′ N., 78° 7′ E. P. 3403.

Yellâpur, *tál.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 597 sq. m. P. exclusive of Mundgod, 18,238.

Yellâpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Yellâpur *tál.* 14° 58′ N., 74° 45′ E.

Yelleshvaram, vil., Nalgonda dist. Haidarâbâd state.

Yelmagonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Yelmatur or **Elumâttûr**, vil., Irod *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 11′ N., 77° 49′ E. P. 4662.

Yelumalai, vil., Tirumangalam *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 52′ N., 77° 44′ E. P. 4820.

Yelusavira, or **Yelusâvirashime**, *tál.*, Coorg. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 16,639.

Yelwal, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Yemiganûr, tn., Adoni *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 46′ N., 77° 31′ E. P. 9687.

Yen River, affl. of Irawadi, Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Yenama, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 50′ N., 94° 48′ E.

Yenamadala, vil., Guntûr *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Yenâmâkkal. vil., Ponâni *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Important ancient Syrian Church.

Yenangyaung, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma. 20° 29′ N., 94° 57′ E. P. 4258.

Yenaung, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Yendaboo, *see* **Yandabu**.

Yendapilli, *see* **Yandrapalli**.

Yeng-yua, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Yenkatapuram or **Venkatapuram**, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Yenugamallammakonda, *see* **Horsleykonda**.

Yenûr or **Venûr**, vil., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Old Jain tn., with monolithic statue 35 ft. high. 13° 2′ N., 75° 11′ E. P. 421.

Yeruwe R., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Sittaung.

Yeolâ, *táluk*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 65,812.

Yeola, chief tn., Yeola *táluk*. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloth and gold twist. 20° 4′ N., 74° 31′ E. P. 18,861.

Yeopungtong, vil., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Yeotmal or **Yewatmal**, *táluk*, Wun dist., Berar. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 124,429.

Yeotmal or **Yewatmal**, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Ht. of fort, 1584 ft. 20° 23′ N., 78° 11′ E. P. 6464.

Yergada, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Yerkâd or **Erkâd**, tn. and sanatorium, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4828 ft. 11° 48′ N., 78° 13′ E. P. 1356.

Yerlâ R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Yernacolam, *see* **Ernacolam**.

Yernagudem, *táluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 1107 sq. m. P. 136,209.

Yernagudem, *zamîndârî* vil. and hd.-qrs., Yernagudem *tál.*, 18 m. W. of Rajamahendri. 16° 59′ N., 81° 33′ E. P. 2162.

Yerraguntla, vil. and rly. stn., Kadapa *tál.* and dist., Madras. Ht. 547 ft. 14° 38′ N., 78° 35′ E. P. 1362.

Yerramala, *see* **Yellamala**.

Yerupâlaiyam, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Yesalûr, vil., Manjarâbâd *tál.*, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Ye-su-daing Creek, Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Yetagyo, vil., Pakkoku dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R., 21° 37′ N., 95° 16′ E. P. 3971.

Yettumânûr or **Ettumânûr** (*q.v.*) *táluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 140 sq. m. P. 80,823.

Yettumânûr or **Ettumânûr**, vil., Kottayam div., Travancor. 9° 40′ N., 76° 36′ E. P. 22,554.

Yeu, dist., Central div., Upper Burma. Area, 5000 sq. m. P. 92,549.

Yeu, chief tn., Yeu dist., Upper Burma. 22° 44′ N., 95° 30′ E. P. 3178.

Yevat or **Yawat**, vil. and rly. stn., Bhîmathadi *táluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 28′ N., 74° 20′ E.

Yezon, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Yidumbavanam or **Idumbâvanam** (S. Hidimbavana), vil., Tiruturaipundi *tál.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, 10° 25′ N., 79° 39′ E. P. 2479,

Yinbat, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Yindaw, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. 20° 43′ N., 95° 59′ E.

Yol Mazar, vil., Wakhan, on R. Panjâ. Ht. 12,320 ft.

Yoma or **Roma Hills**, two mt. ranges in Burma.

Youk-thwa-wa, tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Yuathit, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma. 19° 11′ N., 97° 21′ E.

Yulaur, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet.

Yun-za-lin R., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.

Yurung Kâsh, vil., Chinese Turkistan, close to Khotan.

Yusufzai, sub-div., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. Area, 1097 sq. m.

Ywa-taung, suburb of Allan-myo, *q.v.*

Ywe, a mouth of the Irawadi, Lr. Burma.

Z

Zaamin, tn., Zarafshân, Russian Turkistan. 39° 59′ N., 68° 22′ E.

Zabordast, vil., Shorawâk, Afghânistân.

Zadi, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. 14° 31′ N., 98° 0′ E.

Zafarâbâd, vil., Fathepur dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 1′ N., 80° 33′ E.

Zafarâbâd, tn., Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 3094.

Zafarwâl, *tahsíl*, Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. Area, 311 sq. m. P. 190,970.

Zafarwâl, tn., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb. 32° 22′ N., 74° 54′ E. P. 5536.

Zahurâbâd, tn., Ghâzipur dist., N.W. Provs.

Zaidpur, tn., Barakanki dist., Oudh. 26° 50′ N., 81° 22′ E. P. 9574.

Zainukt, tribe, E. Afghânistân, on Kohat border, Panjâb.

Zainâbâd, vil., Nimâr dist., Central Provs., N. of Burhanpur.

Zalun, tn., on the Irâwadî, Henzâda dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 28′ N., 95° 36′ E. P. 6006.

Zam, vil., Dera Ismail Khân dist., Panjâb.

Zamâni, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. 22° 32′ N., 77° 46′ E

Zamâniya, *tahsíl*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 379 sq. m. P. 246,930.

Zamâniya, hd.-qrs. tn., of above *tahsíl*. 25° 25′ N., 83° 36′ E.

Za-mi R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, unites with the Winraw, and flows to the Salwin at Maulmain.

Zaînkha, *see* **Zumkha**.

Zangla, tn., Zanskar div., Kashmîr.

Zanguia, vil., Chinese Turkistan, about 26 m. N.E. of Sanju.

Zanskâr, div., in S. of Kashmîr.

Zanskâr R., Kashmîr, affl. of the Indus, from the S.

Zarafshân, govt. and river of Russian Turkistan, N. of Bokhara.

Zarang, vil., Nâri-Khorsum, div., W. Tibet.

Zarani, vil., Bugti tribes, in S. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Zard Sang Pass, Koh-i-Baba, Afghânistân.

Zarghun, Mt., Shâlkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Zarmelan Plain, vil., Waziristân, on border of Brit. Baluchistan.

Za-tha-byin, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Zayul, div. and river in E. Tibet.

Zebak, tn., Badakshân. 36° 30′ N., 71° 24′ E.

Zhob Valley, Brit. Baluchistan, traversed by the Zhob R., a trib. of the Indus.

Ze-ya-wa-di, tnsp., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Zhungpâ, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet, 25 m. W. of Rudok.

Ziârat Hazrat Imâm, vil., Afghan Turkistan, 20 m. N. of Sar-i-pul.

Zîgon, vil., Thorawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Zinga, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet. 33° 47′ N., 80° 1′ E.

Zîrâ, *tahsîl*, Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Area, 497 sq. m. P. 174,138.

Zîrâ, hd.-qrs. tn., in above. 30° 58′ N., 75° 2′ E. P. 4356.

Zmari, tribe, in E. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Zopaling, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Zumkhâ, or **Tumkha**, petty state, Rewa Kântha dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Zurmat, tribe, E. Afghânistân, E. of Ghazni.

Zuvvaladinne, vil. and port, Kâvali *tál.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. 14° 49′ N., 80° 7′ E. P. 2114.